European Commission

Statistical Annex of European Economy

AUTUMN 2019

Economic and Financial Affairs

European Commission

Directorate-General for Economic and Financial Affairs

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Cut-off date: 24 October 2019

NOTES ON THE STATISTICAL ANNEX 7

SYMBOLS AND ABBREVIATIONS 8

POPULATION AND LABOUR MARKET

1. Total population (National accounts) 10
2. Employment, persons; all domestic industries (National accounts) 12
3. Unemployment rate; total 14

OUTPUT

4. Gross domestic product at current market prices 16
5. Gross domestic product at current market prices 18
6. Gross domestic product at current market prices 20
7. Gross domestic product at current market prices 22
8. Gross domestic product at current market prices per head of population 24
9. Gross domestic product at current market prices per head of population 26
10. Gross domestic product at 2015 reference levels 28
11. Gross domestic product at 2015 reference levels per person employed 30
12. Industrial production; construction excluded 32

NATIONAL FINAL USES

13. Private final consumption expenditure at current prices 34
14. Private final consumption expenditure at current prices per head of population 36
15. Private final consumption expenditure at current prices per head of population 38
16. Private final consumption expenditure at 2015 reference levels 40
17. Final consumption expenditure of general government at current prices 42
18. Final consumption expenditure of general government at 2015 reference levels 44
19. Gross fixed capital formation at current prices; total economy 46
20. Gross fixed capital formation at 2015 reference levels; total economy 48
21. Changes in inventories and acquisitions less disposals of valuables at current prices; total economy 50
22. Domestic demand including stocks at current prices 52
23. Domestic demand including stocks at 2015 reference levels 54

PRICES

24. Price deflator gross domestic product at market prices 56
25. Price deflator private final consumption expenditure 58
26. Price deflator exports of goods and services 60
27. Price deflator imports of goods and services 62
28. Terms of trade goods and services (National accounts) 64

WAGE COSTS

29. Nominal compensation per employee; total economy 66
30. Real compensation per employee, deflator GDP; total economy 68
31. Real compensation per employee, deflator private consumption; total economy 70
32. Adjusted wage share; total economy; as percentage of GDP at current factor cost 72
33. Nominal unit labour costs; total economy 74
34. Real unit labour costs; total economy 76
35. Nominal unit labour costs; total economy 78

FOREIGN TRADE AND CURRENT BALANCE

36. Exports of goods and services at current prices (National accounts) 80
37. Exports of goods and services at 2015 reference levels 82
38. Intra EU exports of goods 84
39. Extra EU exports of goods 86
40. Imports of goods and services at current prices (National accounts) 88
41. Imports of goods and services at 2015 reference levels 90
42. Intra EU imports of goods 92
43. Extra EU imports of goods 94
44. Balance on current transactions with the rest of the world (National accounts) 96

SAVING

45. Gross national saving 98
46. Gross saving; private sector 100
47. Gross saving; general government 102

MONEY INTEREST RATES AND EXCHANGE RATES

48. Nominal short-term interest rates 104
49. Nominal long-term interest rates 106
50. ECU-EUR exchange rates 108
51. Conversion rates between the euro and the former national currencies of the Euro-Zone 111
52. Nominal effective exchange rates 112

GENERAL GOVERNMENT (% OF GDP AT MARKET PRICES)

53. Taxes linked to imports and production (indirect taxes); general government 114
54. Current taxes on income and wealth (direct taxes); general government 116
55. Net social contributions; general government 118
56. Actual social contributions; general government 120
57. Other current revenue including sales; general government 122
58. Total current revenue; general government 124
59. Final consumption expenditure of general government 126
60. Collective consumption expenditure 128
61. Social transfers in kind 130
62. Compensation of employees; general government 132
63. Intermediate consumption; general government 134
64. Social benefits other than social transfers in kind; general government 136
65. Social transfers in kind supplied to households via market producers; general government 138
66. Interest; general government 140
67. Subsidies; general government 142
68. Other current expenditure; general government 144
69. Total current expenditure; general government 146
70. Gross saving; general government 148
71. Capital transfers received; general government 150
72. Total revenue; general government 152
73. Gross fixed capital formation; general government 154
74. Other capital expenditure, including capital transfers; general government 156
75. Total expenditure; general government 158
76. Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-); general government 160
77. Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) excluding interest; general government 162
78. General government consolidated gross debt 164

MAIN ECONOMIC INDICATORS

79. Belgium 166
80. Germany 167
81. Estonia 168
82. Ireland 169
83. Greece 170
84. Spain 171
85. France 172
86. Italy 173
87. Cyprus 174
88. Latvia 175
89. Lithuania 176
90. Luxembourg 177
91. Malta 178
92. Netherlands 179
93. Austria 180
94. Portugal 181
95. Slovenia 182
96. Slovakia 183
97. Finland 184
98. EA-19 185
99. EA-12 186
100. Bulgaria 187
101. Czechia 188
102. Denmark 189
103. Croatia 190
104. Hungary 191
105. Poland 192
106. Romania 193
107. Sweden 194
108. EU-27 195
109. United Kingdom 196
110. EU-28 197
111. EU-15 198
116. Albania 199
114. Montenegro 200
112. North Macedonia 201
115. Serbia 202
113. Turkey 203
118. Japan 204
117. United States 205

STATISTICAL ANNEX

Long-term macroeconomic series

Notes on the statistical annex

General remarks

This edition of European Economy gives in its statistical annex updated time series of annual data.

Unless otherwise stated, data for Member States are based on the ESA 2010 system.

For the majority of Member States, data start in 1995, the exceptions being France, where data start in 1960, Denmark in 1966, Finland in 1975, Germany in 1991, Sweden in 1993, UK in 1997 and Luxembourg in 2000. ESA 1995 and ESA 1979 data are used for the earlier years.

Data for Turkey, Montenegro, North Macedonia, Serbia and Albania are included in this publication.

For the USA and Japan the definitions are as in the SNA 2008.

Data sources are Eurostat, national publications, the OECD and the European Central Bank.

Figures for 2019 to 2021 are forecasts made by Commission staff using the definitions and latest figures available from national sources. These series are not fully comparable with the corresponding figures for earlier years; however, the discontinuities of the levels of these series have been eliminated. The forecasts are based on data available up to 24 October 2019.

Symbols and abbreviations

-	nil
:	not available
%	percent or percentage
Mio	million
Mrd	1000 million
EUR	euro
ECU	European currency unit
PPS	purchasing power standard
GDP	gross domestic product, at market prices
ESA	European system of accounts
SNA	System of national accounts
ULC	Unit labour costs
D-W	Germany prior to unification in 1990
EU-28	European Union
EU-27	European Union excluding UK
EA-19	euro area
EU-15	former EU-15
EA-12	former euro area
BE	Belgium
BG	Bulgaria
CZ	Czechia
DK	Denmark
DE	Germany
EE	Estonia
IE	Ireland
EL	Greece
ES	Spain
FR	France
HR	Croatia
IT	Italy
CY	Cyprus
LV	Latvia
LT	Lithuania
LU	Luxembourg
HU	Hungary
MT	Malta
NL	Netherlands
AT	Austria
PL	Poland
PT	Portugal
RO	Romania
SI	Slovenia
SK	Slovakia
FI	Finland
SE	Sweden
UK	United Kingdom
AL	Albania
ME	Montenegro
MK	North Macedonia
RS	Serbia
TR	Turkey
JP	Japan
US	United States

Population and labour market

1. Total population (National accounts)

(1000)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)	EA-12 3)
1960	9153	55433	1221	2835	8332	30263	46640	50200	573	2121	2779	332	333	11487	7047	8858	1585	4068	4430	247689	235010
1965	9464	58619	1305	2877	8550	31962	49830	52112	591	2266	2971	350	323	12295	7271	8999	1649	4371	4564	260368	246892
1970	9656	60651	1371	2951	8793	33761	51944	53822	614	2359	3140	358	327	13032	7467	8680	1725	4538	4606	269795	255720
1975	9801	61829	1441	3178	9047	35758	53932	55441	502	2456	3302	365	309	13660	7579	9093	1794	4739	4711	278936	264394
1980	9859	61566	1489	3402	9643	37491	55157	56434	509	2512	3413	364	321	14148	7549	9766	1901	4980	4780	285284	270159
1985	9857	61024	1541	3541	9934	38470	56663	56593	542	2579	3545	367	341	14488	7565	10024	1942	5162	4902	289078	273427
1990	9968	63253	1582	3506	10197	38867	58256	56719	580	2663	3698	382	360	14947	7678	9983	1998	5299	4986	294923	278743
1991		64074																		296573	280382
1991	10006	79973	1574	3526	10320	38966	58548	56759	595	2651	3704	387	364	15068	7755	9960	1999	5303	5014	312472	296281
1992	10047	80500	1545	3549	10399	39158	58839	56797	611	2614	3700	392	367	15182	7841	9952	1996	5305	5042	313839	297699
1993	10086	80946	1506	3563	10460	39361	59095	56832	626	2563	3683	398	371	15290	7906	9965	1992	5325	5066	315035	298969
1994	10116	81147	1474	3571	10513	39549	59315	56843	639	2521	3657	404	375	15381	7936	9992	1989	5347	5088	315857	299855
1995	10137	81308	1448	3601	10562	39719	59530	56844	651	2485	3629	410	378	15459	7948	10026	1989	5363	5108	316595	300652
1996	10157	81466	1425	3626	10609	39884	59742	56860	661	2457	3602	414	380	15530	7959	10064	1990	5374	5125	317325	301436
1997	10181	81510	1406	3664	10661	40050	59955	56890	671	2433	3575	420	383	15611	7968	10109	1986	5383	5140	317997	302159
1998	10202	81446	1393	3714	10721	40214	60176	56907	679	2410	3549	425	385	15707	7977	10160	1982	5391	5154	318593	302803
1999	10226	81422	1379	3755	10762	40370	60487	56916	687	2391	3524	431	387	15812	7992	10218	1984	5396	5166	319304	303557
2000	10251	81457	1401	3804	10806	40554	60903	56942	694	2368	3500	437	390	15926	8012	10290	1989	5401	5176	320301	304558
2001	10287	81517	1393	3864	10862	40766	61348	56980	702	2338	3471	442	393	16046	8042	10363	1992	5380	5188	321372	305704
2002	10333	81578	1384	3932	10902	41424	61796	57100	710	2310	3443	447	396	16149	8082	10420	1995	5379	5201	322978	307362
2003	10376	81549	1375	3997	10928	42196	62235	57413	718	2288	3415	452	399	16225	8118	10459	1996	5379	5213	324732	309161
2004	10421	81456	1366	4067	10955	42859	62695	57845	728	2263	3377	459	401	16282	8169	10484	1997	5382	5228	326436	310921
2005	10479	81337	1359	4160	10987	43663	63168	58191	739	2239	3323	466	404	16320	8225	10503	2001	5387	5246	328195	312745
2006	10548	81173	1351	4270	11020	44361	63609	58428	751	2219	3270	473	405	16346	8268	10522	2008	5391	5266	329679	314285
2007	10626	80992	1343	4400	11049	45236	64003	58787	767	2201	3231	481	407	16382	8295	10543	2019	5397	5289	331447	316082
2008	10710	80764	1338	4496	11078	45983	64361	59242	787	2178	3198	489	409	16446	8322	10558	2022	5406	5313	333101	317762
2009	10797	80483	1336	4539	11107	46368	64692	59578	808	2142	3163	498	412	16530	8341	10568	2042	5418	5339	334161	318840
2010	10896	80284	1333	4560	11121	46562	65011	59830	829	2097	3097	508	414	16615	8361	10573	2049	5430	5363	334935	319684
2011	10994	80275	1330	4579	11105	46736	65330	60060	851	2059	3028	519	416	16693	8389	10558	2053	5398	5388	335760	320625
2012	11068	80426	1325	4597	11045	46766	65651	60339	864	2034	2988	532	420	16755	8426	10515	2057	5406	5414	336628	321534
2013	11125	80646	1320	4620	10965	46593	65991	60646	862	2013	2958	545	426	16804	8477	10457	2060	5413	5439	337361	322310
2014	11180	80983	1316	4652	10892	46455	66312	60789	853	1994	2932	558	435	16865	8544	10401	2062	5419	5463	338105	323095
2015	11239	81687	1313	4696	10821	46410	66581	60731	848	1977	2905	569	445	16940	8630	10358	2063	5422	5481	339116	324142
2016	11295	82349	1316	4749	10776	46450	66828	60628	852	1959	2868	584	456	17030	8740	10326	2065	5431	5495	340195	325249
2017	11349	82657	1316	4802	10755	46533	67063	60537	860	1941	2828	597	469	17131	8795	10300	2066	5438	5508	340945	326027
2018	11404	82906	1319	4861	10728	46729	67274	60422	870	1926	2802	609	482	17232	8838	10284	2072	5446	5516	341718	326801
2019	11459	83111	1323	4917	10670	47009	67376	60403	876	1911	2783	622	494	17334	8881	10280	2084	5454	5525	342513	327587
2020	11517	83284	1327	4956	10610	47338	67554	60379	884	1897	2765	634	504	17421	8924	10278	2091	5460	5532	343354	328426
2021	11575	83430	1329	4994	10551	47717	67739	60350	892	1884	2747	646	512	17497	8966	10278	2095	5467	5538	344205	329280

1) 1960-91 D_W
2) ; 1960-91 including D_W
3) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

Population and labour market

1. Total population (National accounts)

(1000)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-28 2)	EU-15 3)	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	JP	US
1960	7867	9605	4562	4175	9984	29575	18474	7485	339416	52368	391784	299425	1609	:	1392	:	27506	93674	180760
1965	8204	9783	4741	4317	10148	31379	19101	7734	355774	54345	410119	313711	1865	:	1500	:	31149	98447	194347
1970	8490	9861	4938	4449	10338	32596	20247	8043	368757	55627	424384	324328	2135	:	1629	:	35321	104926	205089
1975	8721	10062	5060	4550	10541	33944	21290	8192	381296	56232	437528	333878	2405	:	1756	:	40026	112423	215981
1980	8862	10308	5124	4638	10711	35500	22204	8310	390941	56320	447261	339913	2672	:	1891	:	44439	117827	227726
1985	8961	10341	5113	4741	10649	37124	22730	8350	397085	56556	453641	343446	2965	:	2017	:	50307	121894	238506
1990	8718	10337	5140	4818	10374	38031	23198	8559	404098	57253	461351	349695	3273	:	1882	:	55120	124516	250181
1991									405497		462928	351584							
1991	8632	10312	5154	4728	10373	38109	22998	8617	421396	57431	478827	367483	3225	:	1900	:	56055	124940	253530
1992	8540	10323	5171	4614	10369	38173	22791	8668	422488	57586	480074	369124	3179	:	1985	:	56986	125341	256922
1993	8472	10333	5189	4639	10358	38221	22760	8719	423726	57725	481450	370601	3194	:	1999	:	57913	125718	260282
1994	8444	10337	5206	4691	10343	38252	22727	8781	424638	57872	482510	371713	3235	:	1947	:	58837	126063	263455
1995	8406	10331	5230	4659	10329	38275	22681	8827	425333	58025	483358	372734	3266	:	1964	:	59756	126375	266588
1996	8363	10315	5262	4581	10311	38289	22608	8841	425895	58164	484059	373703	3304	:	1982	:	60671	126654	269714
1997	8312	10304	5285	4533	10290	38292	22546	8846	426405	58314	484719	374604	3339	:	1997	:	61582	126903	272958
1998	8257	10295	5303	4537	10267	38284	22503	8851	426888	58475	485363	375432	3364	:	2008	:	62464	127127	276154
1999	8211	10283	5321	4527	10238	38270	22458	8858	427470	58684	486154	376420	3216	:	2017	7540	63364	127336	279328
2000	8170	10273	5338	4498	10211	38256	22435	8872	428354	58886	487240	377654	3061	605	2026	7516	64252	127534	282398
2001	7913	10224	5357	4295	10188	38251	22408	8896	428904	59113	488017	379070	3060	607	2035	7503	65133	127724	285225
2002	7869	10201	5376	4305	10159	38232	21676	8925	429720	59366	489086	381029	3051	609	2031	7500	66008	127903	287955
2003	7824	10202	5390	4305	10130	38195	21574	8958	431310	59637	490947	383147	3040	611	2027	7481	66873	128068	290626
2004	7781	10207	5403	4306	10107	38180	21452	8994	432865	59950	492815	385267	3027	613	2033	7463	67723	128214	293262
2005	7740	10234	5419	4311	10087	38161	21320	9030	434496	60413	494909	387606	3011	613	2037	7441	68566	128336	295993
2006	7699	10267	5437	4312	10071	38132	21194	9081	435872	60827	496699	389629	2993	614	2040	7412	69395	128433	298818
2007	7660	10323	5460	4314	10056	38116	20883	9148	437406	61319	498725	392009	2970	615	2044	7382	70215	128505	301696
2008	7623	10430	5493	4312	10038	38116	20538	9220	438870	61824	500694	394299	2947	616	2047	7350	71052	128551	304543
2009	7585	10491	5523	4310	10023	38483	20367	9299	440242	62261	502503	395923	2928	618	2051	7321	72039	128567	307240
2010	7534	10517	5547	4303	10000	38517	20247	9378	440978	62760	503738	397369	2913	619	2055	7291	73142	128552	309780
2011	7348	10497	5570	4290	9972	38526	20148	9449	441559	63285	504844	398929	2905	620	2059	7237	74224	128505	312033
2012	7306	10509	5591	4276	9920	38534	20060	9519	442344	63705	506049	400350	2900	621	2061	7202	75176	128426	314255
2013	7265	10511	5613	4262	9893	38502	19989	9600	442996	64106	507102	401629	2895	621	2064	7167	76148	128313	316421
2014	7224	10525	5643	4247	9866	38484	19916	9696	443706	64597	508303	403031	2889	622	2067	7132	77182	128163	318717
2015	7178	10543	5682	4225	9843	38455	19820	9799	444661	65110	509771	404733	2881	622	2070	7095	78218	127975	321026
2016	7128	10565	5729	4191	9814	38427	19707	9923	445679	65648	511327	406549	2876	622	2072	7058	79278	127749	323317
2017	7076	10590	5767	4154	9788	38422	19592	10058	446391	66040	512431	407892	2873	622	2075	7021	80313	127484	325410
2018	7025	10626	5794	4105	9776	38413	19472	10175	447105	66436	513541	409206	2866	622	2076	6983	81407	127223	327436
2019	6974	10669	5819	4085	9756	38402	19349	10272	447839	66838	514676	410516	2860	622	2079	6946	82502	126968	329814
2020	6922	10706	5843	4069	9736	38372	19226	10370	448599	67225	515823	411864	2855	624	2081	6910	83609	126587	332206
2021	6871	10733	5866	4060	9717	38342	19104	10470	449369	67614	516983	413230	2849	632	2083	6873	84731	126208	334615

1) EU excluding UK; 1960-91 including D_W
2) 1960-91 including D_W
3) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

Population and labour market

2. Employment, persons; all domestic industries (National accounts)

(Annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19	EA-12 2)
1961-1970	0.5	0.2	:	0.0	-0.8	0.6	0.6	-0.5	:	:	:	0.6	:	1.9	-0.4	0.2	:	:	0.4	:	0.2
1971-1980	0.2	0.3	:	0.9	0.7	-0.6	0.6	0.7	:	:	:	1.2	:	0.9	0.7	0.1	:	:	0.3	:	0.4
1981-1990	0.2	1.0	:	-0.2	1.0	1.1	0.4	0.6	:	:	:	1.7	:	1.2	0.2	0.2	:	:	0.4	:	0.7
1991	0.3	2.8	-2.8	-0.3	-1.8	1.2	0.2	1.9	:	-0.8	2.4	4.0	1.9	1.9	1.2	2.8	:	:	-5.5	:	1.4
1992	-0.1	-1.3	-6.0	0.3	1.4	-1.4	-0.6	-0.7	:	-7.3	-2.2	2.8	1.3	1.4	0.4	-1.6	:	:	-6.7	:	-0.9
1993	-0.6	-1.3	-7.9	1.5	0.8	-2.8	-1.0	-2.7	:	-6.9	-4.2	1.8	0.9	0.4	-0.5	-2.0	:	:	-5.7	:	-1.5
1994	-0.4	0.0	-3.3	3.1	1.9	-0.5	0.5	-1.6	:	-10.1	-5.8	2.7	0.5	0.7	0.0	-1.0	:	:	-1.6	:	-0.2
1995	1.6	0.4	-6.2	4.1	0.9	1.9	1.0	-0.2	:	-10.4	-1.9	2.6	3.2	2.3	-0.4	-0.7	:	:	2.0	:	0.7
1996	0.3	0.0	-2.4	3.7	-0.6	1.4	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.9	2.6	1.6	2.1	0.4	1.7	-2.0	2.1	1.7	0.6	0.6
1997	0.7	0.0	0.0	3.9	-0.4	3.7	0.8	0.3	0.6	4.5	0.6	3.4	0.3	3.1	0.7	2.6	-1.8	-1.0	3.4	1.0	1.0
1998	1.8	1.2	-1.9	6.6	4.4	4.4	1.7	1.0	1.6	-0.4	-0.8	4.4	-0.2	2.4	1.0	2.8	-0.1	-0.5	2.0	1.8	2.0
1999	1.4	1.6	-4.5	6.5	0.0	4.6	2.4	1.1	1.8	-1.8	-2.2	4.8	0.7	2.9	1.5	1.5	1.5	-2.5	2.1	1.9	2.1
2000	2.0	2.2	0.9	4.5	0.3	5.0	2.5	2.0	1.7	-3.4	-4.3	5.3	-1.2	1.8	0.9	2.2	1.6	-2.0	2.1	2.3	2.5
1991-2000	0.7	0.6	-3.4	3.4	0.7	1.7	0.8	0.2	:	-3.7	-1.8	3.4	0.9	1.9	0.5	0.8	:	:	-0.7	:	0.8
2001	1.4	-0.3	0.6	3.1	0.4	3.2	1.4	2.0	2.2	1.6	-3.8	5.7	1.8	2.0	0.7	1.7	0.6	0.6	1.6	1.2	1.3
2002	0.2	-0.5	0.0	1.6	2.4	2.5	0.5	1.7	2.1	1.5	3.6	2.9	0.3	0.7	-0.1	0.4	1.6	0.1	1.2	0.8	0.7
2003	-0.1	-1.1	2.1	1.9	1.4	3.2	0.0	1.5	3.6	0.6	2.2	1.8	-0.4	-0.6	0.7	-1.0	-0.3	1.1	0.2	0.4	0.4
2004	1.0	0.3	-0.4	3.4	2.4	3.7	0.1	0.6	4.0	0.2	-1.1	2.4	0.4	-1.1	0.6	-0.7	0.3	-0.2	0.5	0.8	0.8
2005	1.4	-0.1	2.3	4.9	0.9	4.2	0.7	0.6	3.6	0.9	0.8	2.8	1.3	0.7	1.2	-0.5	-0.5	1.6	1.5	1.0	1.0
2006	1.1	0.7	4.9	4.6	1.8	4.1	1.1	2.0	1.9	5.8	-0.3	3.8	1.5	2.2	1.8	0.4	1.6	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.7
2007	1.7	1.7	0.2	4.4	1.3	3.2	1.4	1.2	4.4	3.8	2.0	4.4	2.2	2.9	1.8	0.0	3.4	2.1	2.2	1.9	1.9
2008	1.8	1.4	-0.2	-0.6	1.3	0.1	0.5	0.2	3.5	-0.8	-1.3	4.8	2.5	1.6	1.9	0.4	2.5	3.2	2.2	0.9	0.8
2009	-0.2	0.2	-10.2	-7.8	-0.6	-6.3	-1.1	-1.6	0.0	-14.3	-7.7	1.0	0.0	-0.9	-0.5	-2.7	-1.6	-2.0	-2.5	-1.9	-1.7
2010	0.6	0.4	-4.9	-4.1	-2.6	-1.7	0.1	-0.6	0.6	-6.7	-5.2	1.8	1.7	-0.7	0.8	-1.4	-2.1	-1.5	-0.6	-0.5	-0.4
2001-2010	0.9	0.3	-0.7	1.0	0.9	1.6	0.5	0.7	2.6	-0.9	-1.1	3.1	1.1	0.7	0.9	-0.3	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6
2011	1.3	1.2	6.5	-2.2	-6.9	-2.5	0.8	0.3	0.3	1.5	0.6	2.9	2.9	0.9	1.6	-1.9	-1.7	1.8	1.6	0.1	0.0
2012	0.4	1.1	1.6	-0.5	-6.3	-4.0	0.3	-0.3	-3.5	1.4	1.9	2.4	2.8	-0.2	1.0	-4.1	-0.9	0.1	0.9	-0.4	-0.5
2013	-0.3	0.8	1.2	2.9	-2.6	-2.4	0.2	-1.8	-5.6	2.3	1.4	1.8	3.8	-1.2	0.3	-2.9	-1.1	-0.8	-0.8	-0.5	-0.6
2014	0.4	0.9	0.8	2.7	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.1	-2.0	-1.4	2.0	2.6	5.4	-0.1	1.0	1.4	0.4	1.4	-0.4	0.7	0.6
2015	0.9	0.9	2.9	3.6	0.7	2.8	0.2	0.7	1.6	1.4	1.4	2.6	4.1	1.0	0.6	1.4	1.3	2.0	-0.1	1.0	1.0
2016	1.3	1.2	0.3	3.7	0.5	2.1	0.6	1.4	4.7	-0.3	2.3	3.0	4.3	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.8	2.4	0.5	1.3	1.3
2017	1.6	1.4	2.7	3.0	1.5	2.7	1.0	1.2	5.3	0.0	-0.7	3.4	8.1	2.2	1.7	3.3	3.0	2.2	1.0	1.6	1.6
2018	1.4	1.4	1.2	3.2	1.7	2.2	1.0	0.9	4.1	1.6	1.4	3.7	5.4	2.5	1.7	2.3	3.2	2.0	2.6	1.5	1.5
2019	1.3	0.8	0.7	2.4	2.2	2.1	1.0	0.5	2.5	-0.4	0.2	3.7	4.0	1.8	1.1	1.0	2.3	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.1
2020	0.9	0.1	0.0	1.7	2.2	1.0	0.7	0.1	2.2	0.0	0.1	3.4	3.0	0.6	0.7	0.5	1.5	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5
2011-2020	0.9	1.0	1.8	2.0	-0.7	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.6	1.0	3.0	4.4	0.9	1.1	0.2	1.0	1.2	0.7	0.7	0.7
2021	0.8	0.2	-0.1	1.4	1.4	0.8	0.5	0.3	1.8	0.2	0.0	3.1	2.5	0.3	0.6	0.5	1.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4

1) 1961-91 D_W
2) Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D_W

Population and labour market

2. Employment, persons; all domestic industries (National accounts)

(Annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-28	EU-15 2)	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	JP	US
1961-1970	:	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	0.7	:	0.3	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	1.0	1.4	1.8
1971-1980	:	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	0.8	:	0.2	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	1.9	0.8	2.1
1981-1990	:	:	0.5	:	:	:	:	0.7	:	0.7	:	0.7	:	:	:	:	1.6	0.9	1.8
1991	:	:	-1.0	:	:	:	-0.5	-1.5	:	-3.0	:	0.5	:	:	:	:	4.0	2.0	-0.9
1992	:	:	-0.8	:	:	:	-3.0	-4.5	:	-1.9	:	-1.1	:	:	:	:	0.9	1.1	0.5
1993	:	:	-1.6	:	:	-1.9	-3.8	-4.7	:	-0.8	:	-1.5	:	:	:	:	-4.9	0.4	1.3
1994	:	1.1	2.0	:	:	-1.6	-0.5	-1.0	:	0.8	:	0.0	:	:	:	:	8.1	0.1	2.2
1995	:	0.7	0.6	:	:	0.9	-5.2	1.6	:	1.2	:	0.8	:	:	:	:	2.9	0.3	1.4
1996	2.7	0.5	1.0	0.0	-0.2	1.2	-3.3	-0.8	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.7	-1.9	:	:	:	3.0	0.1	1.3
1997	-3.1	-0.7	1.4	0.1	1.0	1.4	0.8	-1.3	0.8	1.8	1.0	1.1	-0.8	:	:	:	0.1	0.7	2.2
1998	-1.0	-1.7	1.4	-0.2	0.9	1.2	-3.0	1.7	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.8	-2.0	:	3.4	:	2.7	-1.1	1.4
1999	-4.3	-2.2	0.8	0.0	2.0	-3.9	-1.2	2.1	1.0	1.4	1.0	2.0	-1.8	:	-0.6	:	1.2	-1.3	1.5
2000	-2.4	-0.8	0.7	-0.1	0.6	-1.6	-0.8	2.5	1.5	1.2	1.5	2.2	0.3	:	0.3	:	-2.1	-0.7	2.5
1991-2000	:	:	0.5	:	:	:	-2.1	-0.6	:	0.2	:	0.6	:	:	:	:	1.5	0.2	1.3
2001	-0.8	-0.3	1.0	-0.6	0.2	-2.2	-1.1	2.1	0.7	0.8	0.7	1.2	-13.9	:	-2.2	0.4	-0.3	-0.4	0.0
2002	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.9	-0.2	-3.0	-10.2	0.0	-0.2	0.8	-0.1	0.7	0.0	:	3.2	-3.4	-0.8	-1.2	-0.3
2003	3.0	-0.8	-0.9	2.5	1.9	-1.2	0.0	-0.6	0.3	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.7	:	0.1	-2.7	-1.0	0.1	0.9
2004	2.6	-0.2	-0.5	0.8	-1.1	1.1	-1.7	-0.7	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.5	:	-6.6	0.4	-7.2	0.6	1.1
2005	2.7	1.9	1.4	1.0	-0.7	2.2	-1.5	0.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.1	:	4.9	-6.7	2.2	0.8	1.7
2006	3.3	1.3	2.3	3.2	0.8	3.2	0.7	1.8	1.8	1.0	1.7	1.6	0.3	-0.5	4.6	-3.8	1.8	0.7	1.9
2007	3.2	2.1	2.3	3.2	-0.7	4.5	0.4	2.3	2.0	0.8	1.8	1.7	28.1	19.3	3.0	1.0	1.5	0.8	1.1
2008	2.4	2.2	1.2	2.1	-1.7	3.8	-0.1	0.7	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.8	-6.3	3.1	7.9	6.3	2.1	-0.2	-0.4
2009	-1.7	-1.8	-3.1	-0.7	-1.9	0.4	-3.7	-2.1	-1.8	-1.6	-1.8	-1.7	3.3	-2.7	4.4	-7.3	0.4	-1.2	-3.7
2010	-3.9	-1.0	-2.3	-3.8	-0.7	-2.7	-3.2	0.6	-0.9	0.2	-0.8	-0.3	0.6	-1.6	-3.6	-8.4	6.2	-0.2	-0.6
2001-2010	1.1	0.4	0.1	0.8	-0.4	0.6	-2.1	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.9	:	1.5	-2.5	0.5	0.0	0.2
2011	-2.2	-0.3	0.0	-3.9	0.0	0.6	-2.3	2.3	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.2	-0.7	-6.4	1.4	-6.0	6.7	-0.1	0.6
2012	-2.5	0.4	-0.7	-3.6	0.9	0.1	1.4	0.7	-0.3	1.1	-0.1	-0.2	-10.6	2.6	1.2	-1.1	3.0	-0.4	1.8
2013	-0.4	0.3	0.0	-2.6	1.3	-0.1	-0.9	1.0	-0.4	1.2	-0.2	-0.2	-4.3	0.4	5.6	3.7	2.8	0.6	1.0
2014	0.4	0.6	0.9	2.7	4.6	1.7	0.8	1.4	0.9	2.4	1.1	1.0	:	7.1	2.4	10.8	1.6	0.6	1.6
2015	0.4	1.4	1.4	1.2	2.2	1.5	-1.3	1.5	1.0	1.7	1.1	1.1	:	2.5	1.9	0.6	2.7	0.4	1.7
2016	0.5	1.6	1.5	0.3	3.7	0.8	-1.1	1.9	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.3	:	1.1	1.6	5.6	2.2	1.0	1.7
2017	1.8	1.6	1.7	2.2	1.9	1.3	2.4	2.5	1.6	1.0	1.6	1.5	:	2.3	2.4	2.8	3.6	1.0	1.2
2018	-0.1	1.3	1.8	1.8	2.4	0.3	0.2	1.9	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.5	:	2.3	0.4	1.4	1.9	1.0	1.6
2019	0.6	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.9	0.1	0.2	0.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	:	3.0	4.4	1.8	-1.8	0.5	1.1
2020	0.0	0.6	0.9	1.1	0.2	-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.5	:	1.1	2.2	1.2	2.6	0.2	1.0
2011-2020	-0.2	0.9	0.9	0.0	1.9	0.6	-0.1	1.3	0.7	1.2	0.7	0.8	:	1.5	2.3	2.0	2.5	0.5	1.3
2021	-0.2	0.5	0.8	1.1	0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.5	:	2.1	2.5	1.2	2.8	0.3	0.5

1) EU excluding UK
2) Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

Population and labour market

3. Unemployment rate; total

Member States: definition EUROSTAT

(Percentage of active population)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)	EA-12 3)
1960-1970	1.9	0.6	:	5.4	5.0	2.4	1.7	4.8	:	:	:	0.0	:	0.9	1.5	2.5	:	:	1.8	:	2.3
1971-1980	4.6	2.2	:	7.7	2.2	5.4	3.4	6.1	:	:	:	0.7	:	4.4	1.3	5.2	:	:	3.8	:	4.0
1981-1990	9.5	6.0	:	14.7	6.4	16.7	7.9	8.6	:	:	:	2.5	:	8.3	3.3	8.0	:	:	4.6	:	8.5
1991		4.2																			7.7
1991	6.4	5.6	:	14.7	7.1	15.5	8.1	8.5	:	0.5	0.3	1.6	4.6	5.7	3.6	5.0	:	:	6.6	:	7.9
1992	7.1	6.6	:	15.4	7.9	17.0	9.0	8.8	:	2.9	1.4	2.1	5.0	5.7	3.6	5.0	:	:	11.7	:	8.5
1993	8.6	7.8	:	15.6	8.6	20.8	10.1	9.7	:	6.6	4.8	2.6	5.5	6.5	4.0	6.3	:	:	16.3	:	10.2
1994	9.8	8.4	:	14.3	8.9	22.0	10.4	10.6	:	12.9	4.2	3.2	5.4	7.2	4.3	7.6	:	:	16.6	:	10.9
1995	9.7	8.2	9.7	12.3	9.2	20.7	10.2	11.2	:	14.7	6.8	2.9	4.6	8.3	4.2	7.9	:	12.0	15.4	:	10.7
1996	9.5	8.9	10.1	11.7	9.6	19.9	10.5	11.2	:	15.7	7.7	2.9	5.2	7.7	4.7	8.0	6.9	10.8	14.6	:	10.9
1997	9.2	9.6	9.6	9.9	9.8	18.4	10.7	11.2	5.2	15.3	6.5	2.7	6.3	6.5	4.7	7.5	6.9	11.3	12.7	:	10.8
1998	9.3	9.4	9.2	7.5	11.1	16.4	10.3	11.3	5.1	14.0	13.2	2.7	6.5	5.1	4.7	6.1	7.4	12.7	11.4	10.4	10.3
1999	8.4	8.6	11.3	5.9	12.0	13.6	10.0	10.9	5.4	14.1	14.6	2.4	7.1	4.2	4.2	5.5	7.4	16.5	10.2	9.7	9.5
2000	6.9	7.9	14.6	4.5	11.2	11.9	8.6	10.0	4.8	14.3	16.4	2.2	6.7	3.7	3.9	5.1	6.7	18.9	9.8	8.9	8.5
1991-2000	8.5	8.1	:	11.2	9.5	17.6	9.8	10.3	:	11.1	7.6	2.5	5.7	6.1	4.2	6.4	:	:	12.5	:	9.8
2001	6.6	7.8	13.0	4.2	10.7	10.6	7.8	9.0	3.9	13.5	17.4	1.9	7.6	3.1	4.0	5.1	6.2	19.5	9.1	8.3	7.9
2002	7.5	8.6	11.2	4.7	10.3	11.5	7.9	8.5	3.5	12.5	13.8	2.6	7.0	3.7	4.4	6.2	6.3	18.8	9.1	8.6	8.3
2003	8.2	9.7	10.3	4.8	9.7	11.5	8.5	8.4	4.1	11.6	12.4	3.8	7.6	4.8	4.8	7.4	6.7	17.7	9.0	9.1	8.9
2004	8.4	10.4	10.1	4.7	10.6	11.0	8.9	8.0	4.6	11.7	10.9	5.0	7.2	5.7	5.5	7.8	6.3	18.4	8.8	9.3	9.1
2005	8.5	11.2	8.0	4.6	10.0	9.2	8.9	7.7	5.3	10.0	8.3	4.6	6.9	5.9	5.6	8.8	6.5	16.4	8.4	9.1	9.0
2006	8.3	10.1	5.9	4.8	9.0	8.5	8.8	6.8	4.6	7.0	5.8	4.6	6.8	5.0	5.3	8.9	6.0	13.5	7.7	8.4	8.4
2007	7.5	8.5	4.6	5.0	8.4	8.2	8.0	6.1	3.9	6.1	4.3	4.2	6.5	4.2	4.9	9.1	4.9	11.2	6.9	7.5	7.5
2008	7.0	7.4	5.5	6.8	7.8	11.3	7.4	6.7	3.7	7.7	5.8	4.9	6.0	3.7	4.1	8.8	4.4	9.6	6.4	7.6	7.6
2009	7.9	7.6	13.5	12.6	9.6	17.9	9.1	7.7	5.4	17.5	13.8	5.1	6.9	4.4	5.3	10.7	5.9	12.1	8.2	9.6	9.5
2010	8.3	7.0	16.7	14.6	12.7	19.9	9.3	8.4	6.3	19.5	17.8	4.6	6.8	5.0	4.8	12.0	7.3	14.5	8.4	10.2	10.0
2001-2010	7.8	8.8	9.9	6.7	9.9	12.0	8.5	7.7	4.5	11.7	11.0	4.1	6.9	4.6	4.9	8.5	6.1	15.2	8.2	8.8	8.6
2011	7.2	5.8	12.3	15.4	17.9	21.4	9.2	8.4	7.9	16.2	15.4	4.8	6.4	5.0	4.6	12.9	8.2	13.7	7.8	10.2	10.1
2012	7.6	5.4	10.0	15.5	24.5	24.8	9.8	10.7	11.9	15.0	13.4	5.1	6.2	5.8	4.9	15.8	8.9	14.0	7.7	11.4	11.3
2013	8.4	5.2	8.6	13.8	27.5	26.1	10.3	12.1	15.9	11.9	11.8	5.9	6.1	7.3	5.4	16.4	10.1	14.2	8.2	12.0	12.0
2014	8.5	5.0	7.4	11.9	26.5	24.5	10.3	12.7	16.1	10.8	10.7	6.0	5.7	7.4	5.6	14.1	9.7	13.2	8.7	11.6	11.6
2015	8.5	4.6	6.2	10.0	24.9	22.1	10.4	11.9	15.0	9.9	9.1	6.5	5.4	6.9	5.7	12.6	9.0	11.5	9.4	10.9	10.9
2016	7.8	4.1	6.8	8.4	23.6	19.6	10.1	11.7	13.0	9.6	7.9	6.3	4.7	6.0	6.0	11.2	8.0	9.7	8.8	10.0	10.1
2017	7.1	3.8	5.8	6.7	21.5	17.2	9.4	11.2	11.1	8.7	7.1	5.6	4.0	4.9	5.5	9.0	6.6	8.1	8.6	9.1	9.2
2018	6.0	3.4	5.4	5.8	19.3	15.3	9.1	10.6	8.4	7.4	6.2	5.5	3.7	3.8	4.9	7.0	5.1	6.5	7.4	8.2	8.3
2019	5.5	3.2	5.1	5.2	17.3	13.9	8.5	10.0	7.2	6.6	6.2	5.3	3.6	3.5	4.6	6.3	4.4	5.8	6.7	7.6	7.7
2020	5.4	3.4	5.4	5.0	15.4	13.3	8.2	10.0	6.3	6.4	6.2	5.3	3.5	3.7	4.6	5.9	4.2	5.7	6.5	7.4	7.5
2011-2020	7.2	4.4	7.3	9.8	21.8	19.8	9.5	10.9	11.3	10.3	9.4	5.6	4.9	5.4	5.2	11.1	7.4	10.2	8.0	9.8	9.9
2021	5.3	3.5	5.8	5.0	14.0	12.8	8.0	10.0	5.7	6.4	6.2	5.3	3.6	4.1	4.6	5.6	4.2	5.6	6.4	7.3	7.4

1) 1960-91 D_W
2) ; 1960-91 including D_W
3) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

Population and labour market

3. Unemployment rate; total

Member States: definition EUROSTAT

(Percentage of active population)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-28 2)	EU-15 3)	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	JP	US
1960-1970	:	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	1.9	:	1.6	:	2.1	:	:	:	:	8.3	1.3	4.8
1971-1980	:	:	3.6	:	:	:	:	2.6	:	3.8	:	3.9	:	:	:	:	6.7	1.8	6.4
1981-1990	:	:	6.9	:	:	:	:	3.3	:	9.6	:	8.5	:	:	:	:	6.6	2.5	7.1
1991												7.8							
1991	:	4.1	7.9	:	:	:	3.1	3.9	:	8.6	:	7.9	:	:	:	:	7.0	2.1	6.8
1992	:	3.1	8.6	:	:	13.3	8.3	6.5	:	9.8	:	8.4	:	:	:	:	7.2	2.2	7.5
1993	:	4.4	9.6	:	:	14.0	10.6	10.2	:	10.2	:	10.1	:	:	:	:	7.6	2.5	6.9
1994	:	4.3	7.7	:	:	14.4	11.1	10.6	:	9.3	:	10.5	:	:	:	:	7.3	2.9	6.1
1995	10.0	4.1	6.7	:	9.9	13.2	9.7	10.0	:	8.5	:	10.2	:	:	:	:	6.6	3.1	5.6
1996	9.5	3.9	6.3	:	9.9	12.1	7.0	10.7	:	7.9	:	10.3	:	:	31.9	:	5.8	3.4	5.4
1997	11.9	4.8	5.2	:	9.1	10.9	6.1	11.0	:	6.8	:	10.1	:	:	36.0	:	6.1	3.4	4.9
1998	10.9	6.5	4.9	:	8.7	10.2	6.3	9.3	:	6.1	:	9.5	:	:	34.5	:	6.3	4.1	4.5
1999	12.3	8.7	5.2	:	6.9	13.4	7.1	7.9	:	5.9	:	8.8	:	:	32.4	:	7.1	4.7	4.2
2000	16.4	8.8	4.3	15.6	6.3	16.1	7.6	6.7	9.4	5.4	8.9	7.9	:	:	32.2	12.1	7.6	4.7	4.0
1991-2000	:	5.3	6.6	:	:	:	7.7	8.7	:	7.9	:	9.4	:	:	:	:	6.9	3.3	5.6
2001	19.6	8.1	4.5	16.0	5.6	18.3	7.4	5.8	9.2	5.0	8.7	7.3	:	:	30.5	12.2	7.4	5.0	4.7
2002	18.2	7.3	4.6	15.3	5.6	20.0	8.3	6.0	9.6	5.1	9.0	7.7	:	:	31.9	13.3	8.3	5.4	5.8
2003	13.7	7.8	5.4	14.1	5.8	19.8	7.7	6.6	9.8	5.0	9.2	8.1	:	:	36.7	14.6	7.7	5.3	6.0
2004	12.1	8.3	5.5	13.8	6.1	19.1	8.0	7.4	9.9	4.7	9.3	8.3	:	:	37.1	18.5	8.0	4.7	5.5
2005	10.1	7.9	4.8	13.0	7.2	17.9	7.1	7.7	9.7	4.8	9.0	8.2	:	30.4	37.3	20.8	9.5	4.4	5.1
2006	9.0	7.1	3.9	11.6	7.5	13.9	7.2	7.1	8.7	5.4	8.2	7.8	:	29.6	36.0	20.9	9.0	4.1	4.6
2007	6.9	5.3	3.8	9.9	7.4	9.6	6.4	6.1	7.5	5.3	7.2	7.1	:	19.4	34.9	18.1	9.1	3.8	4.6
2008	5.6	4.4	3.7	8.6	7.8	7.1	5.6	6.2	7.3	5.6	7.0	7.2	:	17.2	33.8	13.6	10.0	4.0	5.8
2009	6.8	6.7	6.4	9.3	10.0	8.1	6.5	8.3	9.2	7.6	9.0	9.1	:	19.2	32.2	16.1	13.0	5.1	9.3
2010	10.3	7.3	7.7	11.8	11.2	9.7	7.0	8.6	9.9	7.8	9.6	9.6	:	19.7	32.0	19.2	11.1	5.0	9.6
2001-2010	11.2	7.0	5.0	12.3	7.4	14.4	7.1	7.0	9.1	5.6	8.6	8.0	:	:	34.2	16.7	9.3	4.7	6.1
2011	11.3	6.7	7.8	13.7	11.0	9.7	7.2	7.8	9.9	8.1	9.7	9.6	:	19.7	31.4	23.0	9.1	4.6	8.9
2012	12.3	7.0	7.8	15.8	11.0	10.1	6.8	8.0	10.9	7.9	10.5	10.6	:	19.7	31.0	23.9	8.4	4.3	8.1
2013	13.0	7.0	7.4	17.4	10.2	10.3	7.1	8.0	11.4	7.5	10.9	11.1	:	19.5	29.0	22.1	9.0	4.0	7.4
2014	11.4	6.1	6.9	17.2	7.7	9.0	6.8	7.9	10.9	6.1	10.2	10.5	:	18.0	28.0	19.2	9.9	3.6	6.2
2015	9.2	5.1	6.3	16.1	6.8	7.5	6.8	7.4	10.1	5.3	9.4	9.8	:	17.6	26.2	17.7	10.3	3.4	5.3
2016	7.6	4.0	6.0	13.4	5.1	6.2	5.9	6.9	9.1	4.8	8.6	9.0	:	17.7	24.1	15.3	10.9	3.1	4.9
2017	6.2	2.9	5.8	11.0	4.2	4.9	4.9	6.7	8.2	4.3	7.6	8.2	:	16.1	24.3	13.5	10.9	2.8	4.4
2018	5.2	2.2	5.1	8.4	3.7	3.9	4.2	6.3	7.3	4.0	6.8	7.5	:	15.5	22.6	12.7	11.0	2.4	3.9
2019	4.4	2.1	4.9	6.9	3.4	3.5	3.9	6.8	6.8	3.8	6.3	7.0	:	14.7	19.4	10.5	13.7	2.4	3.7
2020	4.1	2.2	4.8	5.8	3.4	3.6	4.2	7.1	6.7	4.0	6.2	6.9	:	14.3	18.4	8.9	13.3	2.3	3.7
2011-2020	8.5	4.5	6.3	12.6	6.7	6.9	5.8	7.3	9.1	5.6	8.6	9.0	:	17.3	25.4	16.7	10.7	3.3	5.7
2021	4.0	2.3	4.7	4.9	3.4	3.5	4.3	7.2	6.5	4.1	6.2	6.8	:	13.9	17.4	7.2	12.9	2.3	3.7

1) EU excluding UK; 1960-91 including D_W
2) 1960-91 including D_W
3) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

Output

4. Gross domestic product at current market prices

(National currency)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)	EA-12 3)
	Mrd EURO-BEF	Mrd EURO-DEM	Mrd EURO-EEK	Mrd EURO-IEP	Mrd EURO-GRD	Mrd EURO-ESP	Mrd EURO-FRF	Mrd EURO-ITL	Mrd EURO-CYP	Mrd EURO-LVL	Mrd EURO-LTL	Mrd EURO-LUF	Mrd EURO-MTL	Mrd EURO-NLG	Mrd EURO-ATS	Mrd EURO-PTE	Mrd EURO-SIT	Mrd EURO-SKK	Mrd EURO-FIM	Mrd EUR	Mrd EUR
1960	15.0	162	:	0.9	0.4	5	47	13	0.18	:	:	0.89	0.13	23.0	12.6	0.5	:	:	2.8	:	225
1965	22.3	245	:	1.4	0.7	9	76	22	0.26	:	:	1.19	0.14	37.3	19.0	0.8	:	:	4.7	:	367
1970	33.8	361	:	2.3	1.2	17	126	36	0.43	:	:	1.87	0.25	62.7	29.0	1.2	:	:	8.0	:	602
1975	60.1	551	:	5.5	2.7	40	236	76	0.49	:	:	2.95	0.44	115.0	50.7	2.6	:	:	18.1	:	1162
1980	91.9	789	:	13.6	7.1	100	452	210	1.46	:	:	4.52	1.04	176.1	77.2	8.3	:	:	33.7	:	2039
1985	127.0	984	:	25.9	19.4	185	758	444	2.84	:	:	6.97	1.26	216.8	104.3	23.1	:	:	58.2	:	3031
1990	170.1	1307	:	37.9	45.5	329	1054	729	4.90	0.11	0.04	10.96	1.95	263.0	137.5	56.4	0.88	9.5	91.0	:	4439
1991		1416																			4739
1991	178.2	1586	:	39.3	56.2	360	1092	797	5.13	0.25	0.13	12.12	2.14	277.9	147.5	64.6	1.56	11.0	86.9	:	4901
1992	187.1	1702	:	41.8	65.0	388	1131	839	5.95	1.74	1.03	12.80	2.32	289.6	155.8	72.6	4.53	11.4	84.8	:	5165
1993	192.7	1751	1.51	45.1	73.2	402	1142	865	6.30	2.55	3.52	14.14	2.50	298.0	160.9	76.0	6.39	14.1	85.7	5259	5220
1994	203.1	1830	2.08	48.5	83.0	427	1180	915	7.02	3.55	5.13	15.20	2.73	313.1	169.0	82.4	8.25	17.0	90.7	5484	5438
1995	210.5	1895	2.86	54.8	93.1	461	1218	988	7.68	4.05	7.76	15.78	3.04	329.5	176.6	89.0	10.56	19.8	98.5	5743	5689
1996	214.3	1921	3.68	60.2	103.0	489	1252	1046	7.98	4.66	9.71	16.71	3.20	344.6	182.5	94.4	12.15	22.0	102.1	5988	5928
1997	224.1	1961	4.57	69.4	114.7	519	1293	1092	8.37	5.38	11.72	17.50	3.40	369.0	188.7	102.3	13.84	24.5	110.8	6132	6063
1998	232.6	2014	5.09	80.3	125.3	556	1352	1139	9.06	6.00	13.02	18.18	3.60	394.3	196.3	111.4	15.35	26.7	120.5	6382	6308
1999	242.3	2059	5.41	92.6	133.8	596	1401	1175	9.73	6.26	12.71	20.87	3.80	419.5	203.9	119.6	17.23	28.6	126.9	6674	6597
2000	256.4	2109	6.18	108.4	141.2	648	1479	1242	10.59	6.85	13.37	23.08	4.14	452.0	213.6	128.4	18.85	31.7	136.4	7025	6938
2001	264.3	2173	6.99	122.0	152.2	701	1538	1304	11.42	7.45	14.19	23.77	4.26	481.9	220.5	135.8	21.15	34.4	144.6	7354	7261
2002	273.3	2198	7.83	136.0	163.5	750	1588	1350	11.88	8.38	15.20	25.09	4.51	501.1	226.7	142.6	23.55	37.3	148.5	7604	7502
2003	281.2	2212	8.75	145.6	178.9	802	1631	1395	12.85	9.54	16.67	26.19	4.76	512.8	231.9	146.1	25.61	41.5	151.7	7823	7714
2004	296.8	2263	9.78	156.1	193.7	859	1704	1452	13.86	11.03	18.24	27.94	4.85	529.3	242.3	152.2	27.63	46.2	158.8	8156	8036
2005	310.0	2288	11.34	170.2	199.2	927	1766	1494	14.82	13.59	21.00	30.03	5.15	550.9	254.1	158.6	29.11	50.5	164.7	8448	8313
2006	325.2	2385	13.56	185.0	217.9	1004	1848	1553	16.00	17.09	24.08	33.81	5.39	584.5	267.8	166.3	31.47	56.4	172.9	8897	8743
2007	343.6	2500	16.40	197.2	232.7	1076	1941	1615	17.51	22.59	29.04	37.18	5.76	619.2	284.0	175.5	35.07	63.2	187.1	9391	9208
2008	351.7	2546	16.64	187.8	242.0	1110	1992	1638	19.01	24.39	32.70	38.13	6.13	647.2	293.8	179.1	37.93	68.6	194.3	9623	9420
2009	346.5	2446	14.21	170.1	237.5	1069	1936	1577	18.68	18.88	26.93	36.98	6.14	624.8	288.0	175.4	36.25	64.1	181.7	9275	9090
2010	363.1	2564	14.86	167.7	226.0	1073	1995	1611	19.41	17.97	27.96	40.18	6.60	639.2	295.9	179.6	36.36	68.1	188.1	9535	9344
2011	376.0	2694	16.83	170.8	207.0	1064	2058	1649	19.80	20.32	31.23	43.16	6.83	650.4	310.1	176.1	37.06	71.2	198.0	9799	9596
2012	386.2	2745	18.05	175.1	191.2	1031	2089	1624	19.44	21.93	33.33	44.11	7.17	653.0	318.7	168.3	36.25	73.5	201.0	9837	9627
2013	392.9	2811	19.03	179.7	180.7	1020	2117	1613	17.99	22.80	34.98	46.50	7.65	660.5	323.9	170.5	36.45	74.4	204.3	9934	9721
2014	403.0	2927	20.18	194.8	178.7	1032	2150	1627	17.41	23.65	36.54	49.82	8.51	671.6	333.1	173.1	37.63	76.3	206.9	10168	9948
2015	416.7	3030	20.78	262.8	177.3	1078	2198	1655	17.83	24.43	37.32	52.07	9.66	690.0	344.3	179.7	38.85	79.8	211.5	10524	10296
2016	430.4	3134	21.69	271.7	176.5	1114	2234	1696	18.87	25.07	38.89	54.87	10.35	708.3	357.3	186.5	40.37	81.0	217.5	10817	10581
2017	446.4	3245	23.78	297.1	180.2	1162	2295	1737	20.04	26.80	42.27	56.81	11.30	738.1	370.3	195.9	42.99	84.5	225.8	11201	10949
2018	459.8	3344	26.04	324.0	184.7	1202	2353	1765	21.14	29.15	45.26	60.05	12.32	774.0	385.7	203.9	45.75	89.7	234.5	11561	11292
2019	472.3	3427	27.78	345.0	189.5	1242	2416	1777	22.06	30.81	48.68	62.93	13.21	806.5	398.9	210.8	48.18	94.4	240.9	11874	11589
2020	486.1	3532	29.22	362.4	195.5	1278	2477	1801	22.98	32.33	51.49	65.79	14.04	829.0	411.2	217.7	50.68	99.1	248.0	12204	11904
2021	500.8	3630	30.74	379.8	202.6	1314	2537	1833	23.91	33.93	54.00	68.84	14.87	849.7	423.8	225.1	53.27	104.0	255.3	12535	12220

1) 1960-91 D_W
2) 1960-1998 ECU; ; 1960-91 including D_W
3) 1960-1998 ECU; Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

Output

4. Gross domestic product at current market prices

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-28 2)	EU-15 3)	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	JP	US
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd EUR	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR	Mrd EUR	Mrd ALL	Mrd EUR	Mrd MKD	Mrd RSD	Mrd TRY	Mrd JPY	Mrd USD
1960	:	:	44	:	:	:	:	81	:	26	:	315.0	:	:	:	:	0	16621	542
1965	:	:	75	:	:	:	:	126	:	37	:	496.0	:	:	:	:	0	34121	742
1970	:	:	128	:	346	:	:	192	:	56	:	786.0	:	:	:	:	0	76145	1073
1975	:	:	233	:	502	:	:	337	:	115	:	1465	:	:	:	:	0	153990	1685
1980	:	:	401	:	750	0	0	587	:	260	:	2624	:	:	:	:	0	249345	2857
1985	:	:	664	:	1075	1	0	964	:	414	:	3966	:	:	:	:	0	334121	4339
1990	0.10	674	856	0.3	2172	63	0	1522	:	669	:	5687	:	:	0.5	:	1	454645	5963
1991												6076							
1991	0.20	870	891	0.4	2597	90	0	1632	:	705	:	6238	:	:	1.0	:	1	481999	6158
1992	0.30	976	923	2.5	3059	129	1	1635	:	731	:	6491	:	:	12.4	:	2	493665	6520
1993	0.40	1201	928	37.1	3689	174	2	1644	5759	769	6745	6509	:	:	62.2	:	3	496672	6859
1994	0.80	1370	993	89.5	4538	252	5	1754	6028	809	7071	6805	:	:	154.0	:	5	501538	7287
1995	1.30	1586	1036	117.1	5836	345	8	1893	6338	850	7364	7059	:	:	178.3	60	11	512542	7640
1996	2.20	1818	1088	128.6	7122	431	11	1943	6637	907	7751	7419	334	:	185.6	117	20	525807	8073
1997	19.00	1959	1146	146.7	8835	522	26	2034	6819	952	8195	7827	331	:	195.7	152	40	534143	8578
1998	26.50	2146	1186	161.8	10443	606	37	2138	7111	996	8584	8178	385	:	205.1	195	72	527877	9063
1999	25.00	2242	1242	166.3	11638	673	55	2250	7431	1040	9010	8598	444	:	219.8	226	107	519652	9631
2000	28.10	2379	1327	180.2	13324	747	81	2394	7870	1096	9667	9198	501	1.076	248.6	434	171	526706	10252
2001	31.0	2568	1372	194.2	15399	780	117	2490	8242	1139	10074	9546	563	1.308	252.4	867	245	523005	10582
2002	34.1	2682	1410	211.5	17434	811	152	2584	8539	1191	10433	9868	610	1.373	258.6	1103	359	515986	10936
2003	36.6	2810	1437	232.4	19134	846	192	2687	8768	1257	10585	10019	678	1.525	268.7	1295	468	515401	11458
2004	41.2	3062	1506	250.6	21077	933	245	2812	9168	1320	11113	10491	738	1.686	280.8	1526	577	520965	12214
2005	47.0	3265	1586	269.8	22549	990	287	2913	9561	1396	11603	10881	804	1.832	308.4	1847	674	524133	13037
2006	53.6	3513	1682	294.2	24316	1070	343	3100	10113	1475	12276	11467	873	2.170	334.8	2181	789	526880	13815
2007	63.5	3840	1739	322.5	25701	1188	426	3298	10739	1550	13004	12062	966	2.689	372.9	2523	880	531688	14452
2008	72.8	4024	1801	347.7	27217	1286	540	3397	11086	1590	13082	12012	1081	3.103	414.9	2908	995	520716	14713
2009	73.1	3930	1722	331.4	26458	1372	531	3330	10588	1548	12325	11372	1144	2.994	414.6	3052	999	489501	14449
2010	74.4	3962	1811	329.1	27269	1445	528	3570	10978	1602	12846	11828	1240	3.125	437.3	3251	1160	500354	14992
2011	80.7	4034	1847	333.5	28371	1567	559	3719	11323	1660	13235	12168	1301	3.265	464.2	3612	1394	491409	15543
2012	82.2	4060	1895	330.8	28848	1629	594	3733	11390	1712	13502	12422	1333	3.181	466.7	3810	1570	494957	16197
2013	81.9	4098	1930	331.8	30290	1657	635	3808	11517	1782	13615	12518	1350	3.362	501.9	4121	1810	503176	16785
2014	83.9	4314	1981	331.6	32694	1720	669	3981	11782	1862	14091	12961	1395	3.458	527.6	4161	2044	513876	17527
2015	89.3	4596	2036	339.6	34785	1800	713	4248	12213	1917	14854	13664	1434	3.655	559.0	4312	2339	531320	18225
2016	95.1	4768	2100	351.3	35896	1861	765	4416	12549	1995	14984	13764	1472	3.954	594.8	4521	2609	535986	18715
2017	102.3	5047	2178	365.6	38835	1989	858	4621	13047	2072	15410	14085	1551	4.299	616.6	4754	3111	545104	19519
2018	109.7	5329	2223	381.8	42662	2115	944	4834	13479	2140	15898	14480	1631	4.663	660.3	5069	3724	548907	20580
2019	118.7	5607	2301	400.6	46510	2264	1054	5004	13877	2210	16383	14873	1713	4.844	695.6	5352	4246	555875	21414
2020	126.0	5862	2377	421.2	49567	2412	1141	5133	14294	2289	16901	15303	1814	5.061	730.3	5687	4854	561046	22195
2021	133.0	6093	2463	442.2	52502	2568	1230	5291	14731	2365	17423	15731	1920	5.299	771.7	6045	5517	569116	22933

1) 1960-1998 ECU; EU excluding UK; 1960-91 including D_W
2) 1960-1998 ECU; 1960-91 including D_W
3) 1960-1998 ECU; Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

Output

5. Gross domestic product at current market prices

(Mrd EUR 1))

	BE	DE 2)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 3)	EA-12 4)
1960	11.4	71	:	1.9	4.1	12	59	37	0.27	:	:	0.68	0.14	12.6	6.3	3.3	:	:	5.0	:	225
1965	16.8	112	:	2.9	7.2	24	95	64	0.40	:	:	0.90	0.16	21.2	9.4	4.9	:	:	8.1	:	367
1970	26.7	189	:	4.3	12.9	41	145	111	0.60	:	:	1.48	0.25	37.3	15.0	8.1	:	:	11.1	:	602
1975	53.2	353	:	7.7	22.9	95	291	183	0.63	:	:	2.61	0.40	80.9	32.4	16.8	:	:	23.7	:	1162
1980	91.4	611	:	15.8	40.8	167	505	341	1.84	:	:	4.49	0.99	140.6	59.1	23.8	:	:	38.7	:	2039
1985	114.0	865	:	28.5	62.5	238	731	594	3.07	:	:	6.26	1.31	190.3	91.8	35.6	:	:	73.8	:	3031
1990	161.7	1245	:	38.9	77.0	423	1000	928	4.93	:	:	10.42	2.07	250.7	131.1	62.4	:	:	111.4	:	4439
1991		1350																			4739
1991	170.2	1512	:	40.3	85.1	467	1027	1006	5.23	:	:	11.58	2.30	265.0	140.6	72.5	10.08	:	103.3	:	4901
1992	181.5	1648	:	43.3	89.7	487	1083	1018	5.96	1.37	1.67	12.42	2.41	280.6	150.8	83.4	10.32	:	86.8	:	5165
1993	192.1	1768	1.53	44.4	92.9	448	1129	909	6.32	2.26	2.39	14.09	2.40	301.9	162.5	80.9	11.55	11.8	76.1	5259	5220
1994	206.6	1859	2.12	48.2	98.2	447	1176	925	7.04	3.75	3.75	15.46	2.61	319.7	171.7	83.9	12.94	13.4	87.2	5484	5438
1995	220.3	1978	2.98	52.9	104.7	470	1225	898	7.60	4.12	5.12	16.51	2.83	346.0	184.4	91.0	16.34	15.3	102.6	5743	5689
1996	220.0	1968	3.77	59.8	114.9	506	1265	1034	7.89	4.69	6.60	17.16	3.00	354.9	187.0	96.6	16.95	17.1	104.1	5988	5928
1997	223.0	1953	4.55	73.1	126.4	521	1282	1096	8.41	5.73	8.92	17.41	3.33	367.9	187.9	103.3	18.32	19.3	112.0	6132	6063
1998	231.0	2001	5.06	80.5	129.1	553	1343	1135	9.15	6.38	10.03	18.06	3.55	391.5	195.0	110.7	19.78	20.3	119.7	6382	6308
1999	242.3	2059	5.41	92.6	139.9	596	1401	1175	9.84	7.03	10.29	20.87	3.84	419.5	203.9	119.6	21.23	19.5	126.9	6674	6597
2000	256.4	2109	6.18	108.4	143.0	648	1479	1242	10.80	8.61	12.49	23.08	4.39	452.0	213.6	128.4	21.87	22.4	136.4	7025	6938
2001	264.3	2173	6.99	122.0	152.2	701	1538	1304	11.60	9.34	13.68	23.77	4.54	481.9	220.5	135.8	23.25	23.9	144.6	7354	7261
2002	273.3	2198	7.83	136.0	163.5	750	1588	1350	12.08	10.14	15.17	25.09	4.74	501.1	226.7	142.6	24.97	26.3	148.5	7604	7502
2003	281.2	2212	8.75	145.6	178.9	802	1631	1395	12.87	10.46	16.67	26.19	4.79	512.8	231.9	146.1	26.25	30.1	151.7	7823	7714
2004	296.8	2263	9.78	156.1	193.7	859	1704	1452	13.94	11.66	18.24	27.94	4.87	529.3	242.3	152.2	27.69	34.8	158.8	8156	8036
2005	310.0	2288	11.34	170.2	199.2	927	1766	1494	15.04	13.72	21.00	30.03	5.14	550.9	254.1	158.6	29.12	39.4	164.7	8448	8313
2006	325.2	2385	13.56	185.0	217.9	1004	1848	1553	16.26	17.25	24.08	33.81	5.39	584.5	267.8	166.3	31.48	45.6	172.9	8897	8743
2007	343.6	2500	16.40	197.2	232.7	1076	1941	1615	17.59	22.68	29.04	37.18	5.76	619.2	284.0	175.5	35.07	56.3	187.1	9391	9208
2008	351.7	2546	16.64	187.8	242.0	1110	1992	1638	19.01	24.40	32.70	38.13	6.13	647.2	293.8	179.1	37.93	66.1	194.3	9623	9420
2009	346.5	2446	14.21	170.1	237.5	1069	1936	1577	18.68	18.81	26.93	36.98	6.14	624.8	288.0	175.4	36.25	64.1	181.7	9275	9090
2010	363.1	2564	14.86	167.7	226.0	1073	1995	1611	19.41	17.82	27.96	40.18	6.60	639.2	295.9	179.6	36.36	68.1	188.1	9535	9344
2011	376.0	2694	16.83	170.8	207.0	1064	2058	1649	19.80	20.22	31.23	43.16	6.83	650.4	310.1	176.1	37.06	71.2	198.0	9799	9596
2012	386.2	2745	18.05	175.1	191.2	1031	2089	1624	19.44	22.10	33.33	44.11	7.17	653.0	318.7	168.3	36.25	73.5	201.0	9837	9627
2013	392.9	2811	19.03	179.7	180.7	1020	2117	1613	17.99	22.85	34.98	46.50	7.65	660.5	323.9	170.5	36.45	74.4	204.3	9934	9721
2014	403.0	2927	20.18	194.8	178.7	1032	2150	1627	17.41	23.65	36.54	49.82	8.51	671.6	333.1	173.1	37.63	76.3	206.9	10168	9948
2015	416.7	3030	20.78	262.8	177.3	1078	2198	1655	17.83	24.43	37.32	52.07	9.66	690.0	344.3	179.7	38.85	79.8	211.5	10524	10296
2016	430.4	3134	21.69	271.7	176.5	1114	2234	1696	18.87	25.07	38.89	54.87	10.35	708.3	357.3	186.5	40.37	81.0	217.5	10817	10581
2017	446.4	3245	23.78	297.1	180.2	1162	2295	1737	20.04	26.80	42.27	56.81	11.30	738.1	370.3	195.9	42.99	84.5	225.8	11201	10949
2018	459.8	3344	26.04	324.0	184.7	1202	2353	1765	21.14	29.15	45.26	60.05	12.32	774.0	385.7	203.9	45.75	89.7	234.5	11561	11292
2019	472.3	3427	27.78	345.0	189.5	1242	2416	1777	22.06	30.81	48.68	62.93	13.21	806.5	398.9	210.8	48.18	94.4	240.9	11874	11589
2020	486.1	3532	29.22	362.4	195.5	1278	2477	1801	22.98	32.33	51.49	65.79	14.04	829.0	411.2	217.7	50.68	99.1	248.0	12204	11904
2021	500.8	3630	30.74	379.8	202.6	1314	2537	1833	23.91	33.93	54.00	68.84	14.87	849.7	423.8	225.1	53.27	104.0	255.3	12535	12220

1) 1960-1998 ECU
2) 1960-91 D_W
3) ; 1960-91 including D_W
4) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

Output

5. Gross domestic product at current market prices

(Mrd EUR 1))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 2)	UK	EU-28 3)	EU-15 4)	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	JP	US
1960	:	:	6.0	:	:	:	:	14.8	:	69	:	315	:	:	:	:	9.6	44	514
1965	:	:	10.2	:	:	:	:	22.8	:	96	:	496	:	:	:	:	15.4	89	694
1970	:	:	16.7	:	:	:	:	36.3	:	132	:	786	:	:	:	:	24.7	207	1050
1975	:	:	32.7	:	:	:	:	65.5	:	205	:	1465	:	:	:	:	51.8	427	1358
1980	:	:	51.2	:	17.6	42.8	27.6	99.9	:	434	:	2624	:	:	:	:	72.3	791	2052
1985	:	:	82.8	:	48.3	167.1	113.5	147.9	:	704	:	3966	:	:	:	:	104.2	1850	5686
1990	14.59	25.0	108.9	:	16.6	32.0	19.6	202.4	:	937	:	5687	:	:	:	:	162.5	2475	4683
1991												6076							
1991	5.83	25.1	112.6	:	18.3	44.9	16.0	218.3	:	1006	:	6238	:	:	:	:	168.3	2895	4970
1992	5.72	26.5	118.2	:	17.7	43.2	9.4	217.0	:	990	:	6491	:	:	:	:	168.5	3006	5023
1993	13.45	35.2	122.3	8.86	34.3	82.1	23.9	180.2	5759	986	6745	6509	:	:	:	:	211.8	3816	5857
1994	11.86	40.1	131.7	12.55	36.3	93.2	26.6	191.4	6028	1043	7071	6805	:	:	3.00	:	149.9	4134	6126
1995	14.52	45.7	141.4	17.12	35.5	108.7	28.6	202.9	6338	1026	7364	7059	:	:	3.60	:	178.4	4167	5841
1996	9.71	52.8	147.8	18.65	36.8	126.0	29.0	228.2	6637	1115	7751	7419	2.52	:	3.66	:	197.0	3808	6358
1997	10.01	54.5	153.2	21.02	41.7	140.4	31.4	235.1	6819	1376	8195	7827	1.96	:	3.45	22.65	231.0	3897	7564
1998	13.44	59.5	158.1	22.70	43.4	154.7	37.1	239.8	7111	1473	8584	8178	2.28	:	3.36	17.38	244.8	3605	8084
1999	12.80	60.8	167.0	21.93	46.0	159.3	33.7	255.4	7431	1579	9010	8598	3.02	:	3.63	18.20	239.6	4283	9036
2000	14.44	66.8	178.0	23.57	51.2	186.4	40.6	283.5	7870	1798	9667	9198	3.78	1.076	4.09	7.46	296.9	5295	11100
2001	15.91	75.4	184.0	25.96	60.0	212.4	45.1	269.0	8242	1832	10074	9546	4.37	1.308	4.14	14.48	222.6	4812	11815
2002	17.48	87.1	189.8	28.53	71.8	210.1	48.7	282.0	8539	1893	10433	9868	4.61	1.373	4.24	18.18	249.6	4370	11566
2003	18.80	88.2	193.4	30.71	75.4	192.3	51.1	294.5	8768	1817	10585	10019	4.93	1.525	4.39	19.88	276.1	3935	10130
2004	21.09	96.0	202.4	33.42	83.8	206.1	60.4	308.2	9168	1945	11113	10491	5.78	1.686	4.58	20.99	324.7	3875	9819
2005	24.04	109.6	212.8	36.45	90.9	246.2	79.2	313.8	9561	2042	11603	10881	6.48	1.832	5.03	22.25	401.7	3830	10479
2006	27.41	123.9	225.5	40.16	92.0	274.6	97.2	335.0	10113	2163	12276	11467	7.09	2.170	5.47	25.93	436.3	3608	11002
2007	32.44	138.3	233.4	43.95	102.3	313.9	127.6	356.5	10739	2265	13004	12062	7.81	2.689	6.09	31.56	492.8	3297	10545
2008	37.22	161.3	241.6	48.14	108.2	366.2	146.6	353.3	11086	1997	13082	12012	8.80	3.103	6.77	35.71	521.8	3416	10004
2009	37.40	148.7	231.3	45.15	94.4	317.1	125.2	313.6	10588	1737	12325	11372	8.66	2.994	6.77	32.49	461.9	3756	10359
2010	38.04	156.7	243.2	45.16	99.0	361.8	125.4	374.3	10978	1867	12846	11828	9.00	3.125	7.11	31.55	581.0	4305	11309
2011	41.25	164.0	247.9	44.83	101.6	380.2	131.9	411.9	11323	1912	13235	12168	9.27	3.265	7.54	35.43	596.5	4429	11166
2012	42.03	161.4	254.6	43.98	99.7	389.4	133.1	428.8	11390	2112	13502	12422	9.59	3.181	7.58	33.71	678.5	4829	12607
2013	41.89	157.7	258.7	43.78	102.0	394.7	143.8	440.2	11517	2098	13615	12518	9.62	3.362	8.15	36.44	714.3	3881	12638
2014	42.88	156.7	265.8	43.43	105.9	411.2	150.5	437.5	11782	2310	14091	12961	9.97	3.458	8.56	35.48	703.4	3663	13193
2015	45.68	168.5	273.0	44.61	112.2	430.3	160.3	454.2	12213	2641	14854	13664	10.27	3.655	9.07	35.71	773.0	3956	16426
2016	48.62	176.4	282.1	46.64	115.3	426.6	170.4	466.3	12549	2435	14984	13764	10.72	3.954	9.66	36.73	780.2	4459	16908
2017	52.31	191.7	292.8	48.99	125.6	467.3	187.8	479.6	13047	2363	15410	14085	11.57	4.299	10.01	39.16	754.9	4302	17279
2018	56.09	207.8	298.3	51.47	133.8	496.4	202.9	471.2	13479	2419	15898	14480	12.79	4.663	10.73	42.86	652.5	4210	17427
2019	60.71	218.0	308.2	54.02	142.9	526.2	222.4	470.7	13877	2506	16383	14873	13.91	4.844	11.31	45.41	666.3	4564	19139
2020	64.42	227.5	318.3	56.66	149.2	560.7	240.1	474.0	14294	2607	16901	15303	14.71	5.061	11.88	48.38	749.1	4694	20080
2021	68.00	236.5	329.7	59.49	158.0	597.0	258.8	488.5	14731	2693	17423	15731	15.57	5.299	12.55	51.43	851.3	4762	20748

1) 1960-1998 ECU
2) EU excluding UK; 1960-91 including D_W
3) 1960-91 including D W
4) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

Output

6. Gross domestic product at current market prices

(Mrd PPS)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)	EA-12 3)
1960	9.7	76	:	2.0	5.1	20	46	46	:	:	:	0.57	:	14.9	7.6	4.1	:	:	4.0	:	237
1965	15.1	118	:	3.0	9.6	36	75	76	:	:	:	0.83	:	23.0	11.3	6.9	:	:	6.2	:	381
1970	23.9	179	:	4.7	17.6	61	123	132	:	:	:	1.23	:	37.4	18.3	11.0	:	:	9.8	:	619
1975	45.4	323	:	9.5	35.9	127	237	243	:	:	:	2.27	:	70.3	35.4	21.9	:	:	19.7	:	1169
1980	81.5	585	:	18.2	67.6	213	429	455	:	:	:	3.89	:	122.7	63.9	43.5	:	:	35.6	:	2119
1985	119.3	875	:	28.8	95.2	318	649	683	:	:	:	6.16	:	181.3	96.0	64.4	:	:	57.1	:	3173
1990	169.0	1252	:	43.8	123.1	483	932	963	6.90	20.63	29.84	10.74	:	260.1	135.6	105.6	22.44	:	82.2	:	4560
1991		1379																			4903
1991	180.3	1545	:	46.8	133.0	518	987	1024	7.29	18.89	29.49	12.23	3.60	279.2	147.0	114.4	21.42	:	81.0	:	5068
1992	188.2	1618	:	49.7	137.7	538	1031	1060	8.22	13.19	23.87	12.80	3.87	291.9	154.3	121.3	20.82	33.5	80.5	:	5284
1993	187.4	1611	7.87	51.3	136.2	535	1030	1057	8.32	11.74	20.10	13.40	4.07	297.1	155.9	121.1	21.52	36.1	80.4	5386	5276
1994	196.8	1679	7.88	55.2	141.4	558	1073	1098	8.97	12.22	18.47	14.17	4.38	311.3	162.5	125.1	23.07	39.0	85.0	5614	5500
1995	191.3	1618	7.82	57.5	137.0	544	1040	1070	9.35	11.49	18.10	13.64	4.41	304.7	158.3	121.4	22.80	39.2	84.1	5453	5340
1996	196.7	1679	8.30	63.5	145.9	577	1087	1116	9.75	12.11	19.59	14.60	4.72	324.2	166.4	127.9	24.23	43.0	87.6	5707	5586
1997	208.6	1740	9.63	71.8	157.9	619	1151	1172	10.29	13.58	21.82	15.51	5.10	350.6	174.9	137.8	26.20	46.9	96.7	6030	5897
1998	215.0	1798	10.11	80.4	167.2	664	1216	1231	11.01	14.69	23.82	16.30	5.36	376.3	184.0	146.6	27.51	49.5	105.0	6341	6199
1999	227.0	1883	10.21	88.4	173.4	703	1283	1271	11.78	15.41	24.05	19.02	5.69	403.8	192.5	158.0	29.56	50.4	111.6	6662	6515
2000	249.7	1960	11.55	100.6	184.9	768	1393	1351	12.95	16.63	25.94	21.16	6.25	444.9	206.3	170.3	31.38	53.7	121.5	7130	6971
2001	257.3	2030	12.45	109.3	197.7	814	1465	1388	13.93	18.30	28.49	21.43	6.29	462.5	207.5	175.8	32.79	57.9	125.3	7424	7254
2002	268.8	2068	13.83	118.9	211.8	867	1514	1409	14.36	19.95	31.04	22.53	6.66	477.9	216.5	182.2	34.68	61.5	127.8	7667	7485
2003	272.1	2093	15.27	122.9	221.4	896	1487	1419	14.78	21.38	34.98	23.01	7.03	469.7	221.3	184.9	35.72	64.6	128.4	7731	7537
2004	282.6	2187	16.75	133.2	235.9	949	1541	1442	15.97	23.37	37.25	24.84	7.25	493.1	233.4	190.4	38.44	69.2	138.0	8058	7850
2005	295.5	2229	19.15	143.0	238.9	1024	1638	1485	17.43	26.33	41.03	26.98	7.64	522.0	244.9	202.9	40.56	76.0	142.9	8422	8194
2006	307.6	2328	21.54	156.4	260.3	1128	1709	1561	18.65	28.92	44.63	30.51	7.79	554.6	257.6	214.8	42.70	84.1	150.1	8906	8657
2007	322.0	2459	24.51	169.6	266.8	1210	1799	1643	20.78	32.89	50.87	33.24	8.35	592.9	269.4	223.5	45.83	94.0	164.8	9431	9153
2008	320.7	2453	24.12	157.1	270.1	1208	1786	1652	21.65	33.50	52.43	33.48	8.47	603.3	271.7	222.5	47.29	100.9	168.3	9434	9145
2009	310.0	2294	20.91	143.6	256.5	1132	1707	1556	20.83	27.57	43.65	31.15	8.20	560.3	259.7	212.7	42.73	94.6	154.2	8875	8616
2010	332.2	2438	22.21	151.1	239.6	1129	1787	1595	21.22	28.24	47.50	33.22	8.82	572.8	268.9	220.6	43.63	103.8	159.9	9203	8927
2011	341.0	2577	24.82	155.0	219.0	1124	1846	1640	21.39	30.76	52.15	35.99	8.98	587.0	281.5	213.3	44.81	106.1	166.4	9475	9186
2012	355.1	2636	26.19	160.8	211.1	1122	1870	1642	20.79	32.74	55.67	36.77	9.35	598.7	296.1	210.1	45.17	110.1	167.3	9606	9306
2013	358.1	2666	26.77	162.7	210.3	1111	1917	1607	19.24	33.56	57.98	38.17	9.73	608.0	298.6	214.7	45.37	111.2	165.8	9662	9358
2014	371.4	2807	28.24	175.4	215.6	1149	1963	1622	18.89	35.05	60.88	41.55	10.70	612.2	307.5	220.4	46.94	115.8	168.2	9970	9654
2015	391.6	2928	29.07	244.1	218.8	1219	2044	1685	20.21	36.91	62.94	44.42	12.11	640.5	324.0	231.0	49.07	122.0	175.2	10478	10145
2016	394.6	2967	29.60	244.0	213.9	1237	2046	1729	21.31	36.90	63.32	45.81	12.71	636.3	329.4	233.3	49.88	121.8	176.0	10587	10252
2017	403.4	3039	31.33	263.4	217.1	1280	2090	1761	22.38	38.56	66.54	46.57	13.72	659.4	335.1	238.4	52.74	123.9	181.8	10864	10515
2018	415.9	3117	33.66	286.0	224.9	1314	2151	1790	23.73	41.35	70.07	48.79	14.58	687.5	347.5	243.3	55.72	130.2	189.2	11186	10817
2019	427.0	3178	35.27	306.7	232.3	1359	2212	1819	24.78	43.03	73.86	50.79	15.54	709.7	358.2	251.8	58.00	135.7	194.7	11486	11100
2020	438.2	3263	36.62	322.8	241.6	1402	2277	1857	25.86	44.87	76.87	52.95	16.46	730.7	369.2	260.4	60.58	141.5	200.1	11819	11416
2021	449.6	3349	38.09	338.4	250.2	1444	2342	1900	26.88	46.80	79.95	55.16	17.35	751.6	380.2	269.0	63.19	147.6	205.2	12153	11734

1) 1960-91 D_W
2) ; 1960-91 including D_W
3) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

Output

6. Gross domestic product at current market prices

(Mrd PPS)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-28 2)	EU-15 3)	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	JP	US
1960	:	:	5.5	:	:	:	:	10.4	:	62	:	315	:	:	:	:	15	54	297
1965	:	:	8.7	:	:	:	:	16.4	:	90	:	496	:	:	:	:	23	102	464
1970	:	:	13.4	:	:	:	:	24.9	:	129	:	786	:	:	:	:	40	216	687
1975	:	:	23.2	:	:	:	:	45.3	:	227	:	1465	:	:	:	:	85	429	1251
1980	:	:	40.7	:	:	:	:	75.0	:	390	:	2624	:	:	:	:	147	817	2300
1985	:	:	65.1	:	:	:	:	114.8	:	612	:	3966	:	:	:	:	260	1408	3781
1990	:	117.7	85.1	:	:	213.8	110.3	157.3	:	884	:	5687	:	:	10.04	:	414	2186	5417
1991												6073							
1991	57.30	111.4	90.4	:	78.7	208.3	100.5	162.9	:	917	:	6238	:	:	9.87	:	438	2367	5671
1992	54.60	112.0	94.7	:	79.2	219.6	94.3	165.5	:	946	:	6491	:	:	9.48	:	477	2453	6035
1993	54.10	114.0	95.2	:	79.1	229.0	96.2	163.0	:	975	:	6509	:	:	8.82	:	518	2470	6233
1994	56.00	118.8	102.1	:	82.9	245.4	101.8	172.5	:	1030	:	6805	:	:	8.82	:	499	2536	6600
1995	54.70	119.6	99.9	30.92	79.8	249.1	103.5	170.2	6361	1003	7364	6613	:	:	8.28	:	508	2472	6432
1996	48.80	128.2	106.4	33.68	82.1	271.8	110.6	178.9	6668	1084	7751	6954	:	:	8.64	:	559	2628	6882
1997	41.30	131.0	113.7	36.98	87.3	297.7	108.3	188.2	7035	1160	8195	7359	7.39	:	9.01	:	619	2736	7405
1998	44.10	132.7	118.4	38.28	92.3	316.6	107.9	196.7	7388	1195	8584	7710	8.17	:	9.46	:	482	2740	7836
1999	41.60	137.5	123.8	38.72	97.1	338.1	109.7	210.9	7760	1250	9010	8100	9.42	:	10.08	:	476	2798	8403
2000	46.00	145.5	134.1	41.70	106.1	357.2	115.0	229.0	8304	1363	9667	8697	10.45	3.210	10.93	39.70	531	2984	8985
2001	48.40	155.7	137.0	43.55	116.9	368.7	125.3	230.0	8649	1425	10074	9046	11.43	3.610	10.69	42.30	514	3033	9189
2002	52.40	159.3	141.5	46.84	126.8	386.9	133.7	235.8	8950	1483	10433	9345	12.22	3.760	11.10	46.50	522	3083	9395
2003	55.50	168.1	140.8	49.46	132.9	397.4	138.3	240.1	9053	1532	10585	9450	12.88	3.850	11.33	48.50	539	3135	9724
2004	60.00	179.5	150.5	52.87	138.8	431.2	163.1	255.9	9490	1623	11113	9879	13.89	4.110	12.33	53.60	616	3282	10338
2005	67.00	190.6	157.3	56.03	146.4	450.9	174.0	261.2	9925	1677	11603	10290	15.02	4.380	13.59	58.10	686	3439	11083
2006	71.70	201.6	167.9	62.16	153.0	478.2	202.6	281.5	10524	1752	12276	10859	16.25	5.320	14.67	62.60	776	3503	11439
2007	79.60	221.8	175.5	68.71	157.9	527.7	235.7	306.2	11204	1800	13004	11435	17.82	6.320	15.74	68.30	852	3641	11916
2008	84.90	228.5	179.2	70.97	164.2	551.7	272.4	305.8	11292	1791	13082	11421	19.17	6.740	17.02	73.40	893	3522	11628
2009	80.30	219.2	169.4	65.60	157.6	558.5	257.7	284.0	10667	1658	12325	10727	19.63	6.120	17.17	69.80	840	3233	10989
2010	84.10	221.8	182.6	65.03	165.1	612.9	262.9	302.8	11100	1746	12846	11158	21.47	6.460	17.87	71.40	965	3430	11475
2011	86.80	228.1	186.6	67.05	172.3	656.3	272.2	317.3	11461	1774	13235	11463	22.38	6.770	18.16	75.00	1089	3451	11728
2012	89.70	230.8	189.4	68.25	173.6	685.8	287.1	326.0	11657	1845	13502	11667	23.08	6.500	18.57	75.80	1164	3588	12244
2013	88.50	235.5	192.8	68.19	178.1	690.9	290.7	325.5	11732	1883	13615	11759	22.49	6.790	19.30	77.00	1242	3650	12333
2014	93.50	250.4	199.3	69.00	186.3	717.9	302.8	336.4	12126	1966	14091	12155	23.99	7.050	20.48	77.10	1365	3677	12924
2015	99.00	267.1	209.6	72.70	197.3	766.8	322.2	360.7	12773	2081	14854	12797	25.25	7.640	21.62	79.60	1513	3861	13699
2016	102.20	270.9	211.3	74.50	194.1	766.4	342.2	356.9	12906	2079	14984	12898	24.84	8.090	22.43	80.20	1519	3800	13619
2017	106.00	284.5	221.3	76.59	201.6	802.7	368.4	368.5	13293	2117	15410	13221	26.24	8.510	22.49	81.50	1599	3757	13785
2018	111.00	299.1	226.3	79.67	215.2	843.0	389.1	383.8	13733	2165	15898	13592	27.13	9.120	24.13	86.20	1637	3835	14577
2019	116.70	311.3	234.3	83.25	228.6	890.3	411.1	393.9	14156	2227	16383	13955	28.40	9.540	25.27	90.30	1667	3927	15136
2020	122.20	323.4	241.8	86.87	238.8	935.4	432.7	404.6	14605	2296	16901	14359	29.93	9.990	26.52	95.20	1746	4009	15669
2021	127.70	335.4	249.6	90.40	249.3	981.5	454.0	416.5	15058	2366	17423	14765	31.49	10.440	27.83	100.30	1836	4097	16166

1) EU excluding UK; 1960-91 including D_W
2) 1960-91 including D_W
3) 1960-91 including D_W

Output

7. Gross domestic product at current market prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	8.5	8.4	:	9.9	11.7	14.3	10.4	11.1	9.5	:	:	7.7	7.0	10.5	8.7	9.1	:	:	10.9	:	10.0
1971-1980	10.5	8.1	:	19.2	19.9	19.2	13.6	19.1	12.9	:	:	9.2	15.3	10.9	10.3	21.4	:	:	15.4	:	13.0
1981-1990	6.3	5.2	:	10.8	20.4	12.6	8.8	13.3	12.9	:	:	9.3	6.5	4.1	6.0	21.2	:	:	10.5	:	8.9
1991	4.8	8.4	:	3.8	23.5	9.7	3.6	9.3	4.7	129.5	209.3	10.6	9.8	5.6	7.2	14.7	77.6	15.0	-4.5	:	7.3
1992	5.0	7.3	:	6.2	15.6	7.7	3.6	5.3	16.0	600.9	721.3	5.6	8.4	4.2	5.6	12.4	191.3	3.9	-2.4	:	5.9
1993	3.0	2.9	:	8.0	12.6	3.5	1.0	3.1	5.9	46.0	240.3	10.4	7.5	2.9	3.3	4.6	41.0	23.8	1.1	:	2.8
1994	5.4	4.5	37.4	7.5	13.4	6.4	3.3	5.8	11.5	39.2	45.9	7.5	9.4	5.1	5.0	8.4	29.1	20.5	5.9	5.1	5.0
1995	3.6	3.6	37.4	13.0	12.1	7.8	3.3	8.0	9.4	14.0	51.3	3.8	11.4	5.2	4.5	8.1	28.0	16.3	8.6	5.3	5.1
1996	1.8	1.4	28.6	9.8	10.7	6.2	2.8	5.8	3.9	15.3	25.1	5.9	5.1	4.6	3.4	6.0	15.0	11.5	3.6	3.5	3.4
1997	4.6	2.1	24.3	15.2	11.3	6.1	3.2	4.4	4.9	15.3	20.7	4.7	6.2	7.1	3.4	8.5	13.9	11.0	8.5	4.1	4.1
1998	3.8	2.7	11.5	15.8	9.2	7.1	4.6	4.3	8.2	11.5	11.1	3.9	6.0	6.8	4.0	8.8	11.0	9.1	8.7	4.7	4.6
1999	4.2	2.2	6.3	15.3	6.8	7.1	3.6	3.2	7.4	4.4	-2.4	14.8	5.7	6.4	3.8	7.4	12.2	7.1	5.3	4.0	4.0
2000	5.8	2.4	14.2	17.0	5.6	8.8	5.5	5.6	8.9	9.4	5.2	10.6	8.8	7.8	4.8	7.4	9.4	10.8	7.5	5.3	5.2
1991-2000	4.2	3.7	:	11.1	12.0	7.0	3.4	5.5	8.0	51.4	78.5	7.7	7.8	5.6	4.5	8.6	35.9	12.8	4.1	:	4.7
2001	3.1	3.0	13.1	12.5	7.7	8.2	4.0	5.0	7.8	8.7	6.2	3.0	3.0	6.6	3.2	5.7	12.2	8.5	6.0	4.7	4.7
2002	3.4	1.2	11.9	11.5	7.4	6.9	3.2	3.5	4.0	12.6	7.1	5.6	5.8	4.0	2.8	5.0	11.4	8.6	2.7	3.4	3.3
2003	2.9	0.6	11.8	7.1	9.4	7.0	2.7	3.3	8.2	13.8	9.6	4.4	5.5	2.3	2.3	2.5	8.8	11.1	2.2	2.9	2.8
2004	5.6	2.3	11.8	7.3	8.3	7.1	4.5	4.1	7.9	15.7	9.4	6.7	2.0	3.2	4.5	4.2	7.9	11.3	4.6	4.3	4.2
2005	4.5	1.1	16.0	9.0	2.9	7.9	3.6	2.8	7.0	23.1	15.2	7.5	6.1	4.1	4.8	4.1	5.4	9.3	3.7	3.6	3.5
2006	4.9	4.2	19.6	8.7	9.3	8.2	4.7	4.0	7.9	25.8	14.6	12.6	4.6	6.1	5.4	4.9	8.1	11.6	5.0	5.3	5.2
2007	5.7	4.8	20.9	6.6	6.8	7.1	5.0	4.0	9.4	32.2	20.6	10.0	6.9	5.9	6.0	5.5	11.4	12.1	8.2	5.5	5.3
2008	2.4	1.9	1.5	-4.8	4.0	3.2	2.6	1.4	8.6	8.0	12.6	2.6	6.4	4.5	3.4	2.1	8.1	8.6	3.8	2.4	2.3
2009	-1.5	-4.0	-14.6	-9.4	-1.8	-3.6	-2.8	-3.7	-1.8	-22.6	-17.6	-3.0	0.2	-3.5	-1.9	-2.1	-4.4	-6.6	-6.4	-3.6	-3.5
2010	4.8	4.9	4.6	-1.4	-4.8	0.3	3.0	2.2	3.9	-4.9	3.8	8.7	7.5	2.3	2.7	2.4	0.3	6.2	3.5	2.8	2.8
2001-2010	3.5	2.0	9.2	4.5	4.8	5.2	3.0	2.6	6.2	10.1	7.7	5.7	4.8	3.5	3.3	3.4	6.8	8.0	3.3	3.1	3.0
2011	3.5	5.0	13.2	1.8	-8.4	-0.8	3.2	2.3	2.0	13.1	11.7	7.4	3.5	1.7	4.8	-2.0	1.9	4.6	5.2	2.8	2.7
2012	2.7	1.9	7.3	2.5	-7.6	-3.1	1.5	-1.5	-1.8	7.9	6.7	2.2	4.9	0.4	2.7	-4.4	-2.2	3.2	1.5	0.4	0.3
2013	1.7	2.4	5.4	2.6	-5.5	-1.0	1.4	-0.7	-7.4	4.0	5.0	5.4	6.7	1.1	1.6	1.3	0.6	1.2	1.6	1.0	1.0
2014	2.6	4.1	6.0	8.4	-1.1	1.2	1.5	0.9	-3.3	3.7	4.5	7.2	11.3	1.7	2.9	1.5	3.2	2.6	1.3	2.4	2.3
2015	3.4	3.5	3.0	34.9	-0.8	4.4	2.3	1.7	2.4	3.3	2.1	4.5	13.5	2.7	3.3	3.8	3.2	4.6	2.2	3.5	3.5
2016	3.3	3.4	4.4	3.4	-0.4	3.4	1.6	2.4	5.9	2.6	4.2	5.4	7.1	2.7	3.8	3.8	3.9	1.6	2.8	2.8	2.8
2017	3.7	3.5	9.6	9.4	2.1	4.3	2.7	2.4	6.2	6.9	8.7	3.5	9.2	4.2	3.6	5.1	6.5	4.3	3.8	3.5	3.5
2018	3.0	3.1	9.5	9.1	2.5	3.5	2.5	1.7	5.5	8.8	7.1	5.7	9.0	4.9	4.2	4.1	6.4	6.2	3.8	3.2	3.1
2019	2.7	2.5	6.7	6.5	2.6	3.3	2.7	0.7	4.4	5.7	7.6	4.8	7.2	4.2	3.4	3.4	5.3	5.2	2.8	2.7	2.6
2020	2.9	3.1	5.2	5.0	3.2	2.9	2.5	1.4	4.2	5.0	5.8	4.5	6.3	2.8	3.1	3.3	5.2	5.0	2.9	2.8	2.7
2011-2020	3.0	3.3	7.0	8.0	-1.4	1.8	2.2	1.1	1.7	6.1	6.3	5.1	7.8	2.6	3.3	1.9	3.4	3.8	2.8	2.5	2.5
2021	3.0	2.8	5.2	4.8	3.6	2.8	2.4	1.8	4.1	4.9	4.9	4.6	5.9	2.5	3.1	3.4	5.1	5.0	2.9	2.7	2.7

1) 1961-91 D_W
2) Weighted in common currency
3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D_W

Output

7. Gross domestic product at current market prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-28 2)	EU-15 3)	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	JP	US
1961-1970	:	:	11.3	:	:	:	:	9.1	:	7.9	:	9.6	:	:	:	:	12.0	16.4	7.1
1971-1980	:	:	12.1	:	8.0	:	:	11.8	:	16.6	:	13.5	:	:	:	:	38.2	12.6	10.3
1981-1990	:	:	7.9	:	11.2	72.9	3.4	10.0	:	9.9	:	9.1	:	:	:	:	54.0	6.2	7.6
1991	199.0	29.0	4.1	43.9	19.6	44.4	156.9	7.2	:	5.5	:	6.9	:	:	81.8	:	60.3	6.0	3.3
1992	48.0	12.3	3.6	521.2	17.8	42.1	173.6	0.2	:	3.6	:	5.3	:	:	1182.0	:	73.5	2.4	5.9
1993	48.8	23.0	0.6	1355.7	20.6	35.5	232.3	0.5	:	5.3	:	3.1	:	:	401.7	:	81.3	0.6	5.2
1994	75.8	14.1	7.0	141.1	23.0	44.5	148.4	6.7	6.9	5.2	6.7	5.1	:	:	147.5	:	95.2	1.0	6.2
1995	67.0	15.8	4.3	30.8	28.6	36.9	44.9	8.0	6.4	5.0	6.2	5.2	:	:	15.8	:	100.7	2.2	4.8
1996	71.4	14.6	5.0	9.9	22.0	25.1	49.6	2.6	4.5	6.7	4.8	3.9	:	:	4.1	96.6	90.3	2.6	5.7
1997	770.2	7.7	5.3	14.1	24.0	21.0	123.9	4.7	6.3	5.0	6.1	4.2	-0.9	:	5.4	29.6	95.2	1.6	6.2
1998	39.0	9.6	3.5	10.3	18.2	16.2	45.1	5.1	5.3	4.6	5.2	4.6	16.2	:	4.8	28.6	81.1	-1.2	5.7
1999	-5.4	4.5	4.7	2.8	11.4	11.1	49.0	5.2	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.1	15.3	:	7.2	15.8	49.1	-1.6	6.3
2000	12.3	6.1	6.9	8.4	14.5	11.0	46.7	6.4	5.8	5.4	5.7	5.3	13.0	:	13.1	92.1	59.3	1.4	6.5
1991-2000	83.2	13.4	4.5	90.6	19.9	28.1	97.3	4.6	:	5.1	:	4.8	:	:	84.9	:	77.8	1.5	5.6
2001	10.2	7.9	3.4	7.8	15.6	4.4	45.2	4.0	5.0	4.0	4.8	4.5	12.4	21.5	1.5	99.7	43.8	-0.7	3.2
2002	9.9	4.4	2.8	8.9	13.2	3.9	29.7	3.8	3.7	4.5	3.8	3.6	8.3	5.0	2.5	27.1	46.4	-1.3	3.4
2003	7.5	4.8	1.9	9.9	9.8	4.4	26.0	4.0	3.2	5.6	3.6	3.4	11.0	11.0	3.9	17.4	30.2	-0.1	4.8
2004	12.5	9.0	4.8	7.8	10.2	10.3	27.5	4.7	4.7	5.0	4.7	4.3	8.8	10.6	4.5	17.9	23.3	1.1	6.6
2005	14.1	6.6	5.3	7.7	7.0	6.2	17.2	3.6	3.9	5.8	4.2	3.9	9.0	8.7	9.9	21.0	16.8	0.6	6.7
2006	14.0	7.6	6.1	9.0	7.8	8.0	19.5	6.4	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.3	8.5	18.4	8.6	18.1	17.1	0.5	6.0
2007	18.4	9.3	3.4	9.6	5.7	11.0	24.2	6.4	5.9	5.1	5.8	5.3	10.6	23.9	11.4	15.7	11.6	0.9	4.6
2008	14.7	4.8	3.6	7.8	5.9	8.3	26.8	3.0	3.1	2.6	3.0	2.4	11.9	15.4	11.3	15.3	13.0	-2.1	1.8
2009	0.5	-2.3	-4.4	-4.7	-2.8	6.7	-1.7	-2.0	-3.2	-2.7	-3.1	-3.3	5.9	-3.5	-0.1	4.9	0.4	-6.0	-1.8
2010	1.7	0.8	5.2	-0.7	3.1	5.3	-0.5	7.2	3.0	3.5	3.1	3.1	8.4	4.4	5.5	6.5	16.1	2.2	3.8
2001-2010	10.2	5.2	3.2	6.2	7.4	6.8	20.6	4.1	3.4	3.9	3.5	3.2	9.5	11.3	5.8	22.3	21.1	-0.5	3.9
2011	8.4	1.8	2.0	1.3	4.0	8.4	5.9	4.2	3.0	3.6	3.1	2.9	4.9	4.5	6.1	11.1	20.2	-1.8	3.7
2012	1.9	0.6	2.6	-0.8	1.7	4.0	6.2	0.4	0.6	3.2	1.0	0.8	2.5	-2.6	0.5	5.5	12.6	0.7	4.2
2013	-0.4	0.9	1.8	0.3	5.0	1.7	7.0	2.0	1.2	4.1	1.6	1.6	1.3	5.7	7.5	8.2	15.3	1.7	3.6
2014	2.4	5.3	2.7	-0.1	7.9	3.8	5.2	4.5	2.6	4.5	2.9	2.8	3.4	2.8	5.1	1.0	13.0	2.1	4.4
2015	6.5	6.5	2.8	2.4	6.4	4.6	6.6	6.7	3.8	3.0	3.6	3.5	2.8	5.7	5.9	3.6	14.4	3.4	4.0
2016	6.4	3.7	3.1	3.5	3.2	3.4	7.4	3.9	2.9	4.1	3.2	3.1	2.7	8.2	6.4	4.9	11.5	0.9	2.7
2017	7.6	5.9	3.7	4.1	8.2	6.9	12.1	4.6	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.6	5.4	8.7	3.7	5.2	19.2	1.7	4.3
2018	7.2	5.6	2.1	4.4	9.9	6.3	10.1	4.6	3.6	3.3	3.5	3.2	5.1	8.5	7.1	6.6	19.7	0.7	5.4
2019	8.2	5.2	3.5	4.9	9.0	7.0	11.7	3.5	3.2	3.3	3.2	2.8	5.0	3.9	5.3	5.6	14.0	1.3	4.1
2020	6.1	4.6	3.3	5.1	6.6	6.5	8.2	2.6	3.1	3.6	3.2	2.9	5.9	4.5	5.0	6.2	14.3	0.9	3.6
2011-2020	5.4	4.0	2.8	2.5	6.2	5.3	8.0	3.7	2.8	3.6	2.9	2.7	3.9	4.9	5.3	5.8	15.4	1.2	4.0
2021	5.6	3.9	3.6	5.0	5.9	6.5	7.8	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.1	2.8	5.9	4.7	5.7	6.3	13.6	1.4	3.3

1) Weighted in common currency; EU excluding UK
2) Weighted in common currency
3) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

Output

8. Gross domestic product at current market prices per head of population

(EUR 1); EU-15 = 100 2))

	BE	DE 3)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 4)	EA-12 5)
1960	118.8	122.3	:	64.1	46.9	37.6	120.1	70.5	45.0	:	:	193.9	41.3	104.5	85.1	35.3	:	:	107.2	:	90.9
1965	112.4	120.9	:	63.0	53.2	47.6	120.5	77.9	42.6	:	:	162.6	30.7	109.1	82.0	34.8	:	:	112.4	:	93.9
1970	114.1	128.2	:	60.7	60.3	49.5	115.3	84.7	40.0	:	:	170.1	31.9	118.1	83.1	38.5	:	:	99.4	:	97.1
1975	123.8	130.3	:	55.4	57.6	60.2	122.9	75.1	28.6	:	:	162.7	29.5	134.9	97.4	42.0	:	:	114.8	:	100.1
1980	120.0	128.5	:	60.3	54.8	57.8	118.6	78.4	46.9	:	:	159.5	39.9	128.7	101.4	31.6	:	:	104.9	:	97.8
1985	100.2	122.7	:	69.7	54.5	53.6	111.8	90.9	49.1	:	:	148.0	33.2	113.7	105.1	30.7	:	:	130.3	:	96.0
1990	99.8	121.1	:	68.2	46.5	66.9	105.5	100.6	52.2	:	:	167.8	35.4	103.1	105.0	38.4	:	:	137.4	:	97.9
1991	98.5	121.9	:	66.2	47.7	69.3	101.5	102.6	50.9	:	:	173.1	36.6	101.7	104.9	42.1	29.2	:	119.2	:	97.8
1991	100.2	111.4	:	67.4	48.6	70.6	103.3	104.4	51.8	:	:	176.3	37.2	103.6	106.8	42.9	29.7	:	121.4	:	97.4
1992	102.7	116.4	:	69.3	49.0	70.8	104.7	101.9	55.5	3.0	2.6	180.0	37.4	105.1	109.4	47.6	29.4	:	97.9	:	98.7
1993	108.4	124.4	5.8	71.0	50.6	64.8	108.8	91.1	57.5	5.0	3.7	201.6	36.7	112.4	117.1	46.2	33.0	12.6	85.5	95.0	99.4
1994	111.6	125.2	7.8	73.7	51.0	61.8	108.3	88.9	60.1	8.1	5.6	209.2	38.1	113.6	118.2	45.9	35.5	13.7	93.6	94.8	99.1
1995	114.7	128.4	10.9	77.6	52.3	62.5	108.6	83.4	61.6	8.8	7.5	212.9	39.5	118.2	122.5	47.9	43.4	15.1	106.1	95.8	99.9
1996	109.1	121.7	13.3	83.0	54.6	64.0	106.7	91.6	60.1	9.6	9.2	208.5	39.7	115.1	118.3	48.4	42.9	16.0	102.4	95.1	99.1
1997	104.9	114.7	15.5	95.5	56.7	62.2	102.4	92.2	60.0	11.3	11.9	198.5	41.7	112.8	112.8	48.9	44.1	17.2	104.3	92.3	96.0
1998	103.9	112.8	16.7	99.4	55.3	63.2	102.5	91.5	61.9	12.2	13.0	195.0	42.3	114.4	112.2	50.0	45.8	17.3	106.7	92.0	95.6
1999	103.7	110.7	17.2	108.0	56.9	64.6	101.4	90.4	62.7	12.9	12.8	211.8	43.3	116.1	111.7	51.2	46.8	15.8	107.6	91.5	95.1
2000	102.7	106.3	18.1	117.0	54.3	65.6	99.7	89.5	63.9	14.9	14.7	216.9	46.3	116.5	109.5	51.2	45.1	17.0	108.2	90.1	93.5
2001	102.0	105.8	19.9	125.3	55.6	68.3	99.6	90.9	65.7	15.9	15.7	213.6	45.9	119.2	108.9	52.0	46.3	17.6	110.7	90.9	94.3
2002	102.1	104.0	21.8	133.5	57.9	69.9	99.2	91.3	65.8	16.9	17.0	217.0	46.2	119.8	108.3	52.8	48.3	18.9	110.2	90.9	94.3
2003	103.6	103.7	24.3	139.3	62.6	72.7	100.2	92.9	68.5	17.5	18.7	221.4	46.0	120.9	109.2	53.4	50.3	21.4	111.3	92.1	95.4
2004	104.6	102.0	26.3	141.0	64.9	73.6	99.8	92.2	70.3	18.9	19.8	223.7	44.6	119.4	108.9	53.3	50.9	23.7	111.5	91.8	94.9
2005	105.4	100.2	29.7	145.7	64.6	75.7	99.6	91.4	72.5	21.8	22.5	229.7	45.4	120.2	110.0	53.8	51.8	26.1	111.8	91.7	94.7
2006	104.7	99.8	34.1	147.2	67.2	76.9	98.7	90.3	73.6	26.4	25.0	242.9	45.2	121.5	110.1	53.7	53.3	28.7	111.6	91.7	94.5
2007	105.1	100.3	39.7	145.6	68.4	77.3	98.6	89.3	74.5	33.5	29.2	251.4	46.0	122.8	111.3	54.1	56.5	33.9	115.0	92.1	94.7
2008	107.8	103.5	40.8	137.1	71.7	79.2	101.6	90.7	79.3	36.8	33.6	255.8	49.1	129.2	115.9	55.7	61.6	40.1	120.0	94.8	97.3
2009	111.7	105.8	37.0	130.5	74.5	80.3	104.2	92.2	80.5	30.6	29.6	258.4	51.8	131.6	120.2	57.8	61.8	41.2	118.5	96.6	99.3
2010	112.0	107.3	37.4	123.6	68.3	77.4	103.1	90.5	78.6	28.5	30.3	265.9	53.5	129.2	118.9	57.1	59.6	42.1	117.8	95.6	98.2
2011	112.1	110.0	41.5	122.3	61.1	74.6	103.3	90.0	76.3	32.2	33.8	272.4	53.8	127.7	121.2	54.7	59.2	43.3	120.5	95.7	98.1
2012	112.5	110.0	43.9	122.8	55.8	71.1	102.5	86.8	72.5	35.0	36.0	267.5	55.0	125.6	121.9	51.6	56.8	43.8	119.7	94.2	96.5
2013	113.3	111.8	46.3	124.8	52.9	70.3	102.9	85.3	67.0	36.4	38.0	273.6	57.6	126.1	122.6	52.3	56.8	44.1	120.5	94.5	96.8
2014	112.1	112.4	47.7	130.2	51.0	69.1	100.8	83.2	63.5	36.9	38.8	277.5	60.8	123.8	121.3	51.7	56.8	43.8	117.8	93.5	95.7
2015	109.8	109.9	46.9	165.8	48.5	68.8	97.8	80.7	62.3	36.6	38.1	270.8	64.2	120.7	118.2	51.4	55.8	43.6	114.3	91.9	94.1
2016	112.5	112.4	48.7	169.0	48.4	70.8	98.7	82.6	65.5	37.8	40.1	277.4	67.1	122.9	120.8	53.3	57.7	44.1	116.9	93.9	96.1
2017	113.9	113.7	52.3	179.2	48.5	72.3	99.1	83.1	67.5	40.0	43.3	275.6	69.9	124.8	121.9	55.1	60.3	45.0	118.7	95.1	97.3
2018	113.9	114.0	55.8	188.4	48.7	72.7	98.8	82.6	68.7	42.8	45.7	278.7	72.2	126.9	123.3	56.0	62.4	46.6	120.1	95.6	97.6
2019	113.8	113.8	57.9	193.7	49.0	72.9	99.0	81.2	69.5	44.5	48.3	279.3	73.8	128.4	124.0	56.6	63.8	47.8	120.4	95.7	97.6
2020	113.6	114.1	59.3	196.8	49.6	72.6	98.7	80.3	70.0	45.9	50.1	279.1	75.0	128.1	124.0	57.0	65.2	48.9	120.7	95.7	97.6
2021	113.7	114.3	60.7	199.8	50.4	72.3	98.4	79.8	70.5	47.3	51.6	280.0	76.4	127.6	124.2	57.5	66.8	50.0	121.1	95.7	97.5

1) 1960-1998 ECU
2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W
3) 1960-91 D_W
4) ; 1960-91 including D_W
5) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

Output

8. Gross domestic product at current market prices per head of population

(EUR 1); EU-15 = 100 2))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 3)	UK	EU-28 4)	EU-15 2)	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	JP	US
1960	:	:	125.5	:	:	:	:	187.8	:	126.0	:	100.0	:	:	:	:	33.2	44.4	270.2
1965	:	:	135.6	:	:	:	:	186.6	:	112.1	:	100.0	:	:	:	:	31.4	56.9	225.8
1970	:	:	139.5	:	:	:	:	186.3	:	97.6	:	100.0	:	:	:	:	28.8	81.3	211.1
1975	:	:	147.1	:	:	:	:	182.1	:	83.2	:	100.0	:	:	:	:	29.5	86.5	143.3
1980	:	:	129.5	:	21.3	15.6	16.1	155.6	:	99.8	:	100.0	:	:	:	:	21.1	87.0	116.7
1985	:	:	140.3	:	39.2	39.0	43.2	153.4	:	107.7	:	100.0	:	:	:	:	17.9	131.5	206.5
1990	10.3	14.9	130.3	:	9.9	5.2	5.2	145.4	:	100.6	:	100.0	:	:	:	:	18.1	122.2	115.1
1991	3.9	14.1	126.4	:	10.2	6.8	4.0	146.6	:	101.4	:	100.0	:	:	:	:	17.4	134.1	113.4
1991	4.0	14.4	128.7	:	10.4	6.9	4.1	149.2	:	103.2	:	100.0	:	:	:	:	17.7	136.5	115.5
1992	3.8	14.6	130.0	:	9.7	6.4	2.4	142.4	:	97.8	:	100.0	:	:	:	:	16.8	136.4	111.2
1993	9.0	19.4	134.2	10.9	18.8	12.2	6.0	117.7	77.4	97.3	79.8	100.0	:	:	:	:	20.8	172.8	128.1
1994	7.7	21.2	138.2	14.6	19.2	13.3	6.4	119.1	77.5	98.5	80.1	100.0	:	:	8.4	:	13.9	179.1	127.0
1995	9.1	23.4	142.8	19.4	18.1	15.0	6.7	121.4	78.7	93.3	80.4	100.0	:	:	9.7	:	15.8	174.1	115.7
1996	5.9	25.8	141.5	20.5	18.0	16.6	6.5	130.0	78.5	96.6	80.7	100.0	3.8	:	9.3	:	16.4	151.5	118.7
1997	5.8	25.3	138.7	22.2	19.4	17.6	6.7	127.2	76.5	112.9	80.9	100.0	2.8	:	8.3	:	18.0	147.0	132.6
1998	7.5	26.5	136.9	23.0	19.4	18.6	7.6	124.4	76.5	115.6	81.2	100.0	3.1	:	7.7	:	18.0	130.2	134.4
1999	6.8	25.9	137.4	21.2	19.7	18.2	6.6	126.3	76.1	117.8	81.1	100.0	4.1	:	7.9	10.6	16.6	147.3	141.6
2000	7.3	26.7	136.9	21.5	20.6	20.0	7.4	131.2	75.4	125.4	81.5	100.0	5.1	7.3	8.3	4.1	19.0	170.5	161.4
2001	8.0	29.3	136.4	24.0	23.4	22.0	8.0	120.1	76.3	123.1	82.0	100.0	5.7	8.6	8.1	7.7	13.6	149.6	164.5
2002	8.6	33.0	136.3	25.6	27.3	21.2	8.7	122.0	76.7	123.2	82.4	100.0	5.8	8.7	8.1	9.4	14.6	131.9	155.1
2003	9.2	33.1	137.2	27.3	28.5	19.3	9.1	125.7	77.7	116.5	82.5	100.0	6.2	9.5	8.3	10.2	15.8	117.5	133.3
2004	10.0	34.5	137.6	28.5	30.4	19.8	10.3	125.8	77.8	119.2	82.8	100.0	7.0	10.1	8.3	10.3	17.6	111.0	123.0
2005	11.1	38.2	139.9	30.1	32.1	23.0	13.2	123.8	78.4	120.4	83.5	100.0	7.7	10.6	8.8	10.7	20.9	106.3	126.1
2006	12.1	41.0	140.9	31.6	31.0	24.5	15.6	125.4	78.8	120.9	84.0	100.0	8.1	12.0	9.1	11.9	21.4	95.5	125.1
2007	13.8	43.5	138.9	33.1	33.0	26.8	19.9	126.7	79.8	120.0	84.7	100.0	8.5	14.2	9.7	13.9	22.8	83.4	113.6
2008	16.0	50.8	144.4	36.6	35.4	31.5	23.4	125.8	82.9	106.0	85.8	100.0	9.8	16.5	10.9	15.9	24.1	87.2	107.8
2009	17.2	49.3	145.8	36.5	32.8	28.7	21.4	117.4	83.7	97.1	85.4	100.0	10.3	16.9	11.5	15.4	22.3	101.7	117.4
2010	17.0	50.1	147.3	35.3	33.3	31.6	20.8	134.1	83.6	100.0	85.7	100.0	10.4	16.9	11.6	14.5	26.7	112.5	122.6
2011	18.4	51.2	145.9	34.3	33.4	32.4	21.5	142.9	84.1	99.1	85.9	100.0	10.5	17.3	12.0	16.1	26.3	113.0	117.3
2012	18.5	49.5	146.7	33.2	32.4	32.6	21.4	145.2	83.0	106.8	86.0	100.0	10.7	16.5	11.9	15.1	29.1	121.2	129.3
2013	18.5	48.2	147.9	33.0	33.1	32.9	23.1	147.1	83.4	105.0	86.1	100.0	10.7	17.4	12.7	16.3	30.1	97.0	128.1
2014	18.5	46.3	146.4	31.8	33.4	33.2	23.5	140.3	82.6	111.2	86.2	100.0	10.7	17.3	12.9	15.5	28.3	88.9	128.7
2015	18.8	47.3	142.3	31.3	33.8	33.1	24.0	137.3	81.4	120.1	86.3	100.0	10.6	17.4	13.0	14.9	29.3	91.6	151.6
2016	20.1	49.3	145.4	32.9	34.7	32.8	25.5	138.8	83.2	109.6	86.6	100.0	11.0	18.8	13.8	15.4	29.1	103.1	154.5
2017	21.4	52.4	147.0	34.2	37.2	35.2	27.8	138.1	84.6	103.6	87.1	100.0	11.7	20.0	14.0	16.2	27.2	97.7	153.8
2018	22.6	55.3	145.5	35.4	38.7	36.5	29.4	130.9	85.2	102.9	87.5	100.0	12.6	21.2	14.6	17.3	22.7	93.5	150.4
2019	24.0	56.4	146.2	36.5	40.4	37.8	31.7	126.5	85.5	103.5	87.9	100.0	13.4	21.5	15.0	18.0	22.3	99.2	160.2
2020	25.0	57.2	146.6	37.5	41.2	39.3	33.6	123.0	85.8	104.4	88.2	100.0	13.9	21.8	15.4	18.8	24.1	99.8	162.7
2021	26.0	57.9	147.6	38.5	42.7	40.9	35.6	122.6	86.1	104.6	88.5	100.0	14.4	22.0	15.8	19.7	26.4	99.1	162.9

1) 1960-1998 ECU
2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W
3) EU excluding UK; 1960-91 including D_W
4) 1960-91 including D_W

Output

9. Gross domestic product at current market prices per head of population

(PPS; EU-15 = 100 1))

	BE	DE 2)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 3)	EA-12 4)
1960	100.8	130.8	:	68.2	58.4	62.2	93.9	87.9	:	:	:	163.3	:	123.3	102.1	44.1	:	:	86.4	:	95.7
1965	101.2	127.2	:	65.6	71.2	71.8	95.2	92.3	:	:	:	150.9	:	118.5	98.5	48.7	:	:	86.5	:	97.7
1970	101.9	122.0	:	65.3	82.5	74.8	97.4	101.3	:	:	:	141.6	:	118.2	100.9	52.2	:	:	87.8	:	99.9
1975	105.5	119.0	:	68.0	90.4	80.7	100.0	99.7	:	:	:	141.3	:	117.2	106.4	54.9	:	:	95.3	:	100.8
1980	107.0	123.1	:	69.1	90.9	73.4	100.8	104.4	:	:	:	138.3	:	112.3	109.6	57.7	:	:	96.3	:	101.6
1985	104.8	124.2	:	70.4	83.0	71.7	99.2	104.5	:	:	:	145.4	:	108.4	109.9	55.7	:	:	100.9	:	100.5
1990	104.2	121.7	:	76.8	74.2	76.3	98.4	104.4	73.2	47.6	49.6	172.9	:	107.0	108.6	65.0	69.0	:	101.3	:	100.6
1991	104.3	124.6	:	76.8	74.6	77.0	97.6	104.5	70.9	41.3	46.1	182.9	57.2	107.3	109.7	66.5	62.0	:	93.5	:	101.2
1991	106.1	113.8	:	78.1	75.9	78.4	99.3	106.3	72.1	42.0	46.9	186.1	58.2	109.1	111.7	67.6	63.1	:	95.2	:	100.8
1992	106.5	114.3	:	79.6	75.3	78.1	99.7	106.2	76.5	28.7	36.7	185.5	59.9	109.3	111.9	69.3	59.3	35.9	90.8	:	100.9
1993	105.8	113.3	29.8	82.0	74.1	77.4	99.2	105.9	75.7	26.1	31.1	191.8	62.3	110.6	112.3	69.2	61.5	38.6	90.3	97.3	100.5
1994	106.3	113.0	29.2	84.5	73.5	77.0	98.8	105.5	76.6	26.5	27.6	191.6	63.8	110.6	111.9	68.4	63.4	39.9	91.3	97.1	100.2
1995	106.4	112.2	30.4	90.1	73.1	77.2	98.5	106.1	81.0	26.1	28.1	187.7	65.8	111.1	112.3	68.3	64.6	41.2	92.8	97.1	100.1
1996	104.1	110.8	31.3	94.1	73.9	77.7	97.7	105.5	79.2	26.5	29.2	189.3	66.8	112.2	112.4	68.3	65.4	43.0	91.9	96.6	99.6
1997	104.3	108.7	34.9	99.7	75.4	78.7	97.8	104.9	78.1	28.4	31.1	188.1	67.8	114.3	111.7	69.4	67.1	44.3	95.8	96.5	99.3
1998	102.6	107.5	35.4	105.5	75.9	80.4	98.4	105.3	79.0	29.7	32.7	186.7	67.7	116.7	112.3	70.3	67.6	44.7	99.3	96.9	99.7
1999	103.2	107.5	34.4	109.5	74.9	80.9	98.6	103.8	79.7	30.0	31.7	204.9	68.2	118.7	111.9	71.8	69.2	43.4	100.4	97.0	99.7
2000	105.8	104.5	35.8	114.9	74.3	82.2	99.3	103.0	81.0	30.5	32.2	210.3	69.6	121.3	111.8	71.8	68.5	43.2	101.9	96.7	99.4
2001	104.8	104.3	37.5	118.5	76.3	83.7	100.1	102.0	83.2	32.8	34.4	203.3	67.0	120.8	108.1	71.1	69.0	45.1	101.2	96.8	99.4
2002	106.1	103.4	40.8	123.3	79.2	85.4	99.9	100.6	82.5	35.2	36.8	205.7	68.6	120.7	109.2	71.3	70.9	46.6	100.2	96.8	99.3
2003	106.3	104.0	45.0	124.7	82.1	86.1	96.8	100.2	83.5	37.9	41.5	206.3	71.5	117.4	110.5	71.7	72.5	48.7	99.9	96.5	98.8
2004	105.7	104.7	47.8	127.7	84.0	86.3	95.9	97.2	85.6	40.3	43.0	211.2	70.4	118.1	111.4	70.8	75.1	50.1	102.9	96.3	98.5
2005	106.2	103.2	53.1	129.5	81.9	88.4	97.7	96.1	88.9	44.3	46.5	218.2	71.3	120.5	112.2	72.8	76.4	53.1	102.6	96.7	98.7
2006	104.7	102.9	57.2	131.5	84.7	91.3	96.4	95.9	89.1	46.8	49.0	231.5	69.0	121.7	111.8	73.3	76.3	56.0	102.3	96.9	98.8
2007	103.9	104.1	62.6	132.1	82.8	91.7	96.4	95.8	92.9	51.2	54.0	237.0	70.4	124.1	111.3	72.7	77.8	59.7	106.8	97.5	99.3
2008	103.4	104.9	62.2	120.6	84.2	90.7	95.8	96.2	95.0	53.1	56.6	236.3	71.5	126.7	112.7	72.8	80.7	64.4	109.4	97.8	99.4
2009	106.0	105.2	57.8	116.7	85.2	90.1	97.4	96.4	95.1	47.5	50.9	230.7	73.4	125.1	114.9	74.3	77.2	64.4	106.6	98.0	99.7
2010	108.6	108.1	59.3	118.0	76.7	86.4	97.9	94.9	91.1	47.9	54.6	233.1	75.8	122.8	114.5	74.3	75.8	68.1	106.2	97.8	99.4
2011	107.9	111.7	65.0	117.8	68.6	83.7	98.3	95.0	87.5	52.0	59.9	241.1	75.1	122.4	116.8	70.3	76.0	68.4	107.4	98.2	99.7
2012	110.1	112.5	67.8	120.1	65.6	82.3	97.8	93.4	82.6	55.3	63.9	237.4	76.4	122.6	120.6	68.6	75.4	69.9	106.0	97.9	99.3
2013	109.9	112.9	69.3	120.3	65.5	81.4	99.2	90.5	76.2	56.9	67.0	239.0	78.0	123.6	120.3	70.1	75.2	70.2	104.1	97.8	99.2
2014	110.1	114.9	71.2	125.0	65.6	82.0	98.1	88.5	73.5	58.3	68.8	246.8	81.6	120.4	119.3	70.3	75.5	70.9	102.1	97.8	99.1
2015	110.2	113.4	70.0	164.4	64.0	83.1	97.1	87.7	75.4	59.0	68.5	246.7	86.0	119.6	118.8	70.5	75.2	71.2	101.1	97.7	99.0
2016	110.1	113.6	70.9	162.0	62.6	83.9	96.5	89.9	78.9	59.4	69.6	247.2	87.9	117.8	118.8	71.2	76.1	70.7	101.0	98.1	99.3
2017	109.7	113.4	73.5	169.2	62.3	84.8	96.1	89.8	80.3	61.3	72.6	240.7	90.3	118.7	117.5	71.4	78.8	70.3	101.8	98.3	99.5
2018	109.8	113.2	76.8	177.2	63.1	84.7	96.3	89.2	82.1	64.6	75.3	241.3	91.1	120.1	118.4	71.2	81.0	72.0	103.3	98.6	99.6
2019	109.6	112.5	78.4	183.5	64.0	85.0	96.6	88.6	83.2	66.2	78.1	240.3	92.5	120.4	118.6	72.1	81.9	73.2	103.7	98.6	99.7
2020	109.1	112.4	79.2	186.8	65.3	85.0	96.7	88.2	83.9	67.8	79.7	239.4	93.7	120.3	118.7	72.7	83.1	74.3	103.8	98.7	99.7
2021	108.7	112.3	80.2	189.7	66.4	84.7	96.7	88.1	84.4	69.5	81.5	239.1	94.9	120.2	118.7	73.3	84.4	75.6	103.7	98.8	99.7

1) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W
2) 1960-91 D_W
3) ; 1960-91 including D W
4) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

Output

9. Gross domestic product at current market prices per head of population

(PPS; EU-15 = 100 1))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 2)	UK	EU-28 3)	EU-15 1)	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	JP	US
1960	:	:	114.6	:	:	:	:	132.1	:	113.4	:	100.0	:	:	:	:	52.5	54.8	156.1
1965	:	:	115.8	:	:	:	:	133.8	:	104.3	:	100.0	:	:	:	:	47.5	65.8	151.0
1970	:	:	112.0	:	:	:	:	127.9	:	95.5	:	100.0	:	:	:	:	46.9	84.9	138.2
1975	:	:	104.7	:	:	:	:	125.9	:	92.1	:	100.0	:	:	:	:	48.4	87.0	132.0
1980	:	:	102.9	:	:	:	:	116.8	:	89.7	:	100.0	:	:	:	:	42.7	89.8	130.8
1985	:	:	110.3	:	:	:	:	119.1	:	93.7	:	100.0	:	:	:	:	44.7	100.0	137.3
1990	:	70.0	101.8	:	:	34.6	29.2	113.0	:	95.0	:	100.0	:	:	32.8	:	46.2	107.9	133.1
1991	38.4	62.6	101.5	:	43.9	31.7	25.3	109.5	:	92.4	:	100.0	:	:	30.1	:	45.3	109.7	129.5
1991	39.1	63.6	103.3	:	44.7	32.2	25.7	111.4	:	94.0	:	100.0	:	:	30.6	:	46.0	111.6	131.8
1992	36.4	61.7	104.2	:	43.4	32.7	23.5	108.6	:	93.4	:	100.0	:	:	27.2	:	47.6	111.3	133.6
1993	36.3	62.8	104.5	:	43.5	34.1	24.1	106.4	:	96.1	:	100.0	:	:	25.1	:	51.0	111.9	136.4
1994	36.3	62.8	107.2	:	43.8	35.0	24.5	107.3	:	97.2	:	100.0	:	:	24.7	:	46.3	109.9	136.9
1995	36.7	65.2	107.6	37.4	43.6	36.7	25.7	108.7	84.3	97.4	85.9	100.0	:	:	23.7	:	47.9	110.3	136.0
1996	31.3	66.8	108.6	39.5	42.8	38.1	26.3	108.8	84.1	100.1	86.0	100.0	:	:	23.4	:	49.5	111.5	137.1
1997	25.3	64.7	109.5	41.5	43.2	39.6	24.5	108.3	84.0	101.3	86.1	100.0	11.3	:	23.0	:	51.2	109.8	138.1
1998	26.0	62.8	108.7	41.1	43.8	40.3	23.3	108.2	84.3	99.5	86.1	100.0	11.8	:	22.9	:	37.6	105.0	138.2
1999	23.6	62.1	108.1	39.7	44.1	41.1	22.7	110.7	84.4	99.0	86.1	100.0	13.6	:	23.2	:	34.9	102.1	139.8
2000	24.4	61.5	109.1	40.3	45.1	40.5	22.3	112.1	84.2	100.5	86.2	100.0	14.8	23.1	23.4	22.9	35.9	101.6	138.2
2001	25.6	63.8	107.2	42.5	48.1	40.4	23.4	108.3	84.5	101.0	86.5	100.0	15.7	24.9	22.0	23.6	33.1	99.5	135.0
2002	27.2	63.7	107.3	44.4	50.9	41.3	25.2	107.7	84.9	101.8	87.0	100.0	16.3	25.1	22.3	25.3	32.3	98.3	133.0
2003	28.8	66.8	105.9	46.6	53.2	42.2	26.0	108.7	85.1	104.1	87.4	100.0	17.2	25.5	22.7	26.3	32.7	99.3	135.7
2004	30.1	68.6	108.7	47.9	53.6	44.0	29.6	110.9	85.5	105.6	87.9	100.0	17.9	26.1	23.7	28.0	35.5	99.8	137.5
2005	32.6	70.2	109.4	49.0	54.7	44.5	30.7	109.0	86.0	104.6	88.3	100.0	18.8	26.9	25.1	29.4	37.7	101.0	141.0
2006	33.4	70.5	110.8	51.7	54.5	45.0	34.3	111.2	86.6	103.3	88.7	100.0	19.5	31.1	25.8	30.3	40.1	97.9	137.4
2007	35.6	73.7	110.2	54.6	53.8	47.5	38.7	114.7	87.8	100.6	89.4	100.0	20.6	35.2	26.4	31.7	41.6	97.1	135.4
2008	38.4	75.6	112.6	56.8	56.5	50.0	45.8	114.5	88.8	100.0	90.2	100.0	22.5	37.7	28.7	34.5	43.4	94.6	131.8
2009	39.1	77.1	113.2	56.2	58.0	53.6	46.7	112.7	89.4	98.3	90.5	100.0	24.7	36.6	30.9	35.2	43.0	92.8	132.0
2010	39.8	75.1	117.2	53.8	58.8	56.7	46.2	115.0	89.6	99.1	90.8	100.0	26.2	37.2	31.0	34.9	47.0	95.0	131.9
2011	41.1	75.6	116.6	54.4	60.1	59.3	47.0	116.9	90.3	97.5	91.2	100.0	26.8	38.0	30.7	36.1	51.1	93.4	130.8
2012	42.1	75.4	116.2	54.8	60.0	61.1	49.1	117.5	90.4	99.4	91.6	100.0	27.3	36.0	30.9	36.1	53.1	95.9	133.7
2013	41.6	76.5	117.3	54.6	61.5	61.3	49.7	115.8	90.4	100.3	91.7	100.0	26.5	37.3	31.9	36.7	55.7	97.1	133.1
2014	42.9	78.9	117.1	53.9	62.6	61.9	50.4	115.0	90.6	100.9	91.9	100.0	27.5	37.6	32.8	35.8	58.6	95.1	134.5
2015	43.6	80.1	116.7	54.4	63.4	63.1	51.4	116.4	90.9	101.1	92.2	100.0	27.7	38.8	33.0	35.5	61.2	95.4	135.0
2016	45.2	80.8	116.3	56.0	62.3	62.9	54.7	113.4	91.3	99.8	92.4	100.0	27.2	41.0	34.1	35.8	60.4	93.8	132.8
2017	46.2	82.9	118.4	56.9	63.5	64.5	58.0	113.0	91.9	98.9	92.8	100.0	28.2	42.2	33.5	35.8	61.4	90.9	130.7
2018	47.6	84.7	117.6	58.4	66.3	66.1	60.2	113.6	92.5	98.1	93.2	100.0	28.5	44.1	35.0	37.2	60.5	90.8	134.0
2019	49.2	85.8	118.5	60.0	68.9	68.2	62.5	112.8	93.0	98.0	93.6	100.0	29.2	45.1	35.8	38.2	59.4	91.0	135.0
2020	50.7	86.6	118.7	61.2	70.3	69.9	64.6	111.9	93.4	98.0	94.0	100.0	30.1	46.0	36.6	39.5	59.9	90.8	135.3
2021	52.0	87.5	119.1	62.3	71.8	71.6	66.5	111.3	93.8	97.9	94.3	100.0	30.9	46.2	37.4	40.8	60.6	90.9	135.2

1) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W
2) EU excluding UK; 1960-91 including D_W
3) 1960-91 including D_W

Output

10. Gross domestic product at 2015 reference levels

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	4.9	4.4	:	4.2	8.5	7.3	5.7	6.4	:	:	:	3.5	:	5.1	4.7	5.8	:	:	4.8	:	5.5
1971-1980	3.4	2.9	:	4.7	4.6	3.5	3.6	3.4	:	:	:	2.6	:	3.0	3.6	4.9	:	:	4.0	:	3.3
1981-1990	2.0	2.3	:	3.6	0.7	2.9	2.5	2.2	:	:	:	5.0	:	2.2	2.2	3.6	:	:	3.1	:	2.4
1991	1.8	5.1	:	1.9	3.1	2.5	1.0	1.4	0.7	-12.6	-5.7	8.6	:	2.4	3.4	3.4	-8.9	:	-5.9	:	2.5
1992	1.5	1.9	:	3.3	0.7	0.9	1.6	0.7	9.7	-32.1	-21.3	1.8	4.7	1.7	2.1	3.1	-5.5	:	-3.3	:	1.4
1993	-1.0	-1.0	:	2.7	-1.6	-1.0	-0.6	-0.8	0.7	-11.4	-16.2	4.2	4.5	1.3	0.5	-0.7	2.8	7.1	-0.7	:	-0.7
1994	3.2	2.4	-1.6	5.8	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.1	5.9	2.2	-9.8	3.8	5.7	3.0	2.4	1.5	5.3	6.2	3.9	2.4	2.4
1995	2.4	1.5	4.5	9.8	2.1	2.8	2.1	2.7	9.9	-0.9	3.3	1.4	6.2	3.1	2.7	2.3	4.1	5.8	4.2	2.3	2.3
1996	1.3	0.8	4.9	7.4	2.9	2.7	1.4	1.3	1.2	2.5	5.1	1.4	4.0	3.5	2.3	3.5	3.2	6.6	3.7	1.6	1.6
1997	3.8	1.8	13.0	10.9	4.5	3.7	2.3	1.8	2.6	8.9	8.3	5.7	4.9	4.3	2.1	4.4	5.0	5.9	6.3	2.6	2.6
1998	2.0	2.0	4.3	8.7	3.9	4.4	3.6	1.8	6.1	6.4	7.5	6.0	3.4	4.7	3.6	4.8	3.3	4.1	5.5	3.0	3.0
1999	3.5	1.9	-0.4	10.5	3.1	4.5	3.4	1.6	5.0	2.8	-1.1	8.5	4.1	5.0	3.6	3.9	5.3	-0.1	4.4	2.9	2.9
2000	3.7	2.9	10.1	9.4	3.9	5.2	3.9	3.8	6.0	5.6	3.8	8.2	6.4	4.2	3.4	3.8	3.7	1.2	5.8	3.8	3.8
1991-2000	2.2	1.9	:	7.0	2.4	2.8	2.1	1.6	4.7	-3.7	-3.1	4.9	:	3.3	2.6	3.0	1.7	:	2.3	:	2.2
2001	1.1	1.7	6.0	5.3	4.1	3.9	2.0	2.0	4.0	6.3	6.5	2.5	0.6	2.3	1.3	1.9	3.2	3.3	2.6	2.2	2.1
2002	1.7	-0.2	6.8	5.9	3.9	2.7	1.1	0.3	3.7	7.1	6.8	3.8	3.0	0.2	1.7	0.8	3.5	4.5	1.7	0.9	0.9
2003	1.0	-0.7	7.6	3.0	5.8	3.0	0.8	0.1	2.6	8.4	10.5	1.6	2.5	0.2	0.9	-0.9	3.0	5.5	2.0	0.6	0.6
2004	3.6	1.2	6.8	6.7	5.1	3.1	2.8	1.4	5.0	8.3	6.6	3.6	0.4	2.0	2.7	1.8	4.4	5.3	4.0	2.3	2.2
2005	2.3	0.7	9.5	5.7	0.6	3.7	1.7	0.8	4.9	10.7	7.7	3.2	3.8	2.1	2.2	0.8	3.8	6.6	2.8	1.7	1.6
2006	2.6	3.8	9.7	5.1	5.7	4.1	2.4	1.8	4.7	11.9	7.4	5.2	1.8	3.5	3.5	1.6	5.7	8.5	4.0	3.2	3.1
2007	3.7	3.0	7.6	5.3	3.3	3.6	2.4	1.5	5.1	10.0	11.1	8.4	4.0	3.8	3.7	2.5	7.0	10.8	5.3	3.0	2.9
2008	0.4	1.0	-5.1	-4.5	-0.3	0.9	0.3	-1.0	3.6	-3.3	2.6	-1.3	3.3	2.2	1.5	0.3	3.5	5.6	0.8	0.4	0.4
2009	-2.0	-5.7	-14.4	-5.1	-4.3	-3.8	-2.9	-5.3	-2.0	-14.2	-14.8	-4.4	-2.5	-3.7	-3.8	-3.1	-7.5	-5.5	-8.1	-4.5	-4.4
2010	2.9	4.2	2.7	1.8	-5.5	0.2	1.9	1.7	2.0	-4.5	1.5	4.9	3.5	1.3	1.8	1.7	1.3	5.7	3.2	2.1	2.1
2001-2010	1.7	0.9	3.4	2.8	1.8	2.1	1.3	0.3	3.3	3.7	4.3	2.7	2.0	1.4	1.5	0.7	2.7	5.0	1.8	1.2	1.1
2011	1.7	3.9	7.4	0.3	-9.1	-0.8	2.2	0.7	0.4	6.3	6.0	2.5	1.3	1.6	2.9	-1.7	0.9	2.9	2.5	1.7	1.7
2012	0.7	0.4	3.1	0.2	-7.3	-3.0	0.3	-3.0	-3.4	4.1	3.8	-0.4	2.8	-1.0	0.7	-4.1	-2.6	1.9	-1.4	-0.9	-0.9
2013	0.5	0.4	1.3	1.4	-3.2	-1.4	0.6	-1.8	-6.6	2.3	3.6	3.7	4.6	-0.1	0.0	-0.9	-1.0	0.7	-0.9	-0.2	-0.3
2014	1.6	2.2	3.0	8.6	0.7	1.4	1.0	0.0	-1.9	1.9	3.5	4.3	8.7	1.4	0.7	0.8	2.8	2.8	-0.4	1.4	1.4
2015	2.0	1.7	1.8	25.2	-0.4	3.8	1.1	0.8	3.4	3.3	2.0	4.3	10.8	2.0	1.0	1.8	2.2	4.8	0.6	2.1	2.1
2016	1.5	2.2	2.6	3.7	-0.2	3.0	1.1	1.3	6.7	1.8	2.6	4.6	5.7	2.2	2.1	2.0	3.1	2.1	2.6	1.9	1.9
2017	2.0	2.5	5.7	8.1	1.5	2.9	2.3	1.7	4.4	3.8	4.2	1.8	6.7	2.9	2.5	3.5	4.8	3.0	3.1	2.5	2.5
2018	1.5	1.5	4.8	8.2	1.9	2.4	1.7	0.8	4.1	4.6	3.6	3.1	6.8	2.6	2.4	2.4	4.1	4.0	1.7	1.9	1.9
2019	1.1	0.4	3.2	5.6	1.8	1.9	1.3	0.1	2.9	2.5	3.8	2.6	5.0	1.7	1.5	2.0	2.6	2.7	1.4	1.1	1.1
2020	1.0	1.0	2.1	3.5	2.3	1.5	1.3	0.4	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.6	4.2	1.3	1.4	1.7	2.7	2.6	1.1	1.2	1.2
2011-2020	1.4	1.6	3.5	6.3	-1.3	1.1	1.3	0.1	1.2	3.3	3.6	2.9	5.6	1.4	1.5	0.7	1.9	2.7	1.0	1.3	1.2
2021	1.0	1.0	2.4	3.2	2.0	1.4	1.2	0.7	2.3	2.7	2.4	2.6	3.8	1.3	1.4	1.7	2.7	2.7	1.0	1.2	1.2

1) 1961-91 D_W
2) Weighted in common currency
3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D_W

Output

10. Gross domestic product at 2015 reference levels

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-28 2)	EU-15 3)	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	JP	US
1961-1970	:	:	4.8	:	:	:	:	4.6	:	3.1	:	5.0	:	:	:	:	5.7	10.1	4.3
1971-1980	:	:	2.2	:	:	:	:	2.1	:	2.1	:	3.1	:	:	:	:	4.1	4.4	3.2
1981-1990	:	:	2.1	:	:	:	:	2.1	:	2.9	:	2.5	:	:	:	:	5.2	4.6	3.3
1991	:	-9.7	1.4	:	:	-7.0	-13.1	-1.1	:	-1.1	:	1.8	:	:	-6.2	:	0.9	3.3	-0.1
1992	-7.3	-2.3	2.0	:	-2.1	2.5	-8.7	-1.2	:	0.4	:	1.2	:	:	-6.6	:	6.0	0.8	3.5
1993	-1.5	1.3	0.0	:	-0.6	3.7	1.5	-2.1	:	2.5	:	-0.2	:	:	-7.5	:	8.0	0.2	2.8
1994	1.8	2.3	5.3	:	2.9	5.3	3.9	4.0	:	3.8	:	2.7	:	:	-1.8	:	-5.5	0.9	4.0
1995	2.9	6.1	3.0	:	1.5	7.0	7.1	4.0	:	2.5	:	2.4	:	:	-1.1	:	7.2	2.7	2.7
1996	5.1	4.2	2.9	5.9	0.1	6.1	3.9	1.6	1.8	2.5	1.9	1.8	:	:	1.2	6.3	7.0	3.1	3.8
1997	-14.2	-0.6	3.3	6.6	3.1	6.5	-4.8	3.1	2.7	3.9	2.8	2.8	-10.9	:	1.4	7.2	7.5	1.1	4.4
1998	4.3	-0.3	2.2	1.9	3.9	4.6	-2.0	4.3	3.0	3.6	3.1	3.1	8.8	:	3.4	3.3	3.1	-1.1	4.5
1999	-8.3	1.4	2.9	-0.9	3.1	4.6	-0.4	4.3	3.0	3.4	3.0	3.1	12.9	:	4.3	-9.4	-3.4	-0.3	4.8
2000	4.8	4.3	3.7	3.8	4.5	4.6	2.5	4.9	3.9	3.4	3.8	3.8	6.9	:	4.5	6.1	6.6	2.8	4.1
1991-2000	:	0.6	2.7	:	:	3.7	-1.2	2.1	:	2.5	:	2.2	:	:	-0.9	:	3.7	1.3	3.4
2001	3.8	2.9	0.8	3.5	4.1	1.2	5.2	1.5	2.1	3.0	2.3	2.3	8.3	1.1	-3.1	6.9	-6.0	0.4	1.0
2002	6.0	1.7	0.5	5.3	4.7	2.0	5.7	2.2	1.1	2.3	1.3	1.2	4.5	1.9	1.5	6.4	6.4	0.1	1.7
2003	5.2	3.6	0.4	5.6	4.1	3.6	2.3	2.2	0.9	3.3	1.3	1.1	5.5	2.5	2.2	4.4	5.6	1.5	2.9
2004	6.4	4.9	2.7	3.9	4.8	5.1	10.4	4.3	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.3	5.5	4.4	4.7	9.0	9.6	2.2	3.8
2005	7.2	6.5	2.3	4.1	4.2	3.5	4.7	2.9	1.9	3.2	2.1	1.9	5.5	4.2	4.7	5.5	9.0	1.7	3.5
2006	6.8	6.9	3.9	4.9	4.0	6.2	8.0	4.6	3.5	2.8	3.3	3.1	5.9	8.6	5.1	5.1	7.1	1.4	2.9
2007	6.6	5.6	0.9	5.3	0.2	7.0	7.2	3.4	3.1	2.4	3.0	2.8	6.0	6.8	6.5	6.4	5.0	1.7	1.9
2008	6.1	2.7	-0.5	2.0	1.1	4.2	9.3	-0.2	0.6	-0.3	0.5	0.2	7.5	7.2	5.5	5.7	0.8	-1.1	-0.1
2009	-3.4	-4.8	-4.9	-7.3	-6.7	2.8	-5.5	-4.2	-4.3	-4.2	-4.3	-4.4	3.4	-5.8	-0.4	-2.7	-4.7	-5.4	-2.5
2010	0.6	2.3	1.9	-1.5	0.7	3.6	-3.9	6.2	2.2	1.9	2.2	2.2	3.7	2.7	3.4	0.7	8.5	4.2	2.6
2001-2010	4.5	3.2	0.8	2.5	2.1	3.9	4.2	2.2	1.3	1.7	1.4	1.3	5.6	3.3	3.0	4.7	4.0	0.6	1.7
2011	2.4	1.8	1.3	-0.3	1.8	5.0	2.0	3.1	1.8	1.5	1.8	1.7	2.5	3.2	2.3	2.0	11.1	-0.1	1.6
2012	0.4	-0.8	0.2	-2.3	-1.5	1.6	2.1	-0.6	-0.7	1.5	-0.4	-0.5	1.4	-2.7	-0.5	-0.7	4.8	1.5	2.2
2013	0.3	-0.5	0.9	-0.5	2.0	1.4	3.5	1.1	-0.1	2.1	0.3	0.2	1.0	3.5	2.9	2.9	8.5	2.0	1.8
2014	1.9	2.7	1.6	-0.1	4.2	3.3	3.4	2.7	1.6	2.6	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.8	3.6	-1.6	5.2	0.4	2.5
2015	4.0	5.3	2.3	2.4	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.4	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	3.4	3.9	1.8	6.1	1.2	2.9
2016	3.8	2.5	2.4	3.5	2.2	3.1	4.8	2.4	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.9	3.3	2.9	2.8	3.3	3.2	0.6	1.6
2017	3.5	4.4	2.3	2.9	4.3	4.9	7.1	2.4	2.7	1.9	2.6	2.4	3.8	4.7	0.2	2.0	7.5	1.9	2.4
2018	3.1	3.0	1.5	2.6	5.1	5.1	4.0	2.3	2.1	1.4	2.0	1.8	4.1	5.1	2.7	4.4	2.8	0.8	2.9
2019	3.6	2.5	2.0	2.9	4.6	4.1	4.1	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	0.3	0.9	2.3
2020	3.0	2.2	1.5	2.6	2.8	3.3	3.6	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.2	3.7	3.0	3.2	3.8	3.1	0.4	1.8
2011-2020	2.6	2.3	1.6	1.4	2.9	3.6	3.8	2.0	1.5	1.8	1.5	1.4	2.7	2.8	2.4	2.1	5.2	1.0	2.2
2021	2.9	2.1	1.6	2.4	2.8	3.3	3.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.2	3.6	2.8	3.3	3.7	3.5	0.6	1.6

1) Weighted in common currency; EU excluding UK
2) Weighted in common currency
3) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

Output

11. Gross domestic product at 2015 reference levels per person employed

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	4.4	4.2	:	4.2	9.3	6.7	5.3	6.9	:	:	:	2.9	:	3.9	5.1	5.6	:	:	4.4	:	5.3
1971-1980	3.2	2.6	:	3.7	3.9	4.2	3.0	2.4	:	:	:	1.4	:	2.3	2.8	4.9	:	:	3.6	:	2.9
1981-1990	1.8	1.3	:	3.8	-0.3	1.9	2.0	1.6	:	:	:	3.2	:	1.5	2.0	3.5	:	:	2.7	:	1.7
1991	1.5	2.2	:	2.3	4.9	1.4	1.0	0.6	:	-11.9	-7.9	4.5	:	1.1	2.2	0.6	:	:	-0.4	:	1.4
1992	1.7	3.3	:	3.0	-0.7	2.4	2.4	1.5	:	-26.7	-19.5	-0.9	3.4	0.4	1.6	4.8	:	:	3.6	:	2.3
1993	-0.3	0.3	:	1.2	-2.4	1.9	0.9	2.4	:	-4.8	-12.6	2.4	3.6	1.1	1.1	1.4	:	:	5.4	:	1.1
1994	3.7	2.4	1.8	2.6	0.1	2.9	2.2	3.2	:	13.7	-4.2	1.1	5.2	2.9	2.4	2.6	:	:	5.7	:	2.6
1995	0.8	1.1	11.4	5.5	1.2	0.9	1.5	2.7	:	10.6	5.3	-1.1	3.0	1.3	3.0	3.1	:	:	2.1	:	1.6
1996	1.1	0.8	7.5	3.6	3.5	1.4	1.4	0.7	0.7	2.0	4.2	-1.2	2.4	1.1	2.0	1.8	5.3	4.4	1.9	1.1	1.1
1997	3.1	1.8	13.0	6.7	4.9	0.1	1.8	1.6	2.0	4.3	7.6	2.2	4.6	1.2	1.4	1.7	7.0	7.0	2.8	1.7	1.7
1998	0.2	0.8	6.3	2.0	-0.5	0.2	2.1	1.1	4.5	6.8	8.3	1.6	3.6	1.7	2.5	1.9	3.4	4.6	3.4	1.2	1.1
1999	2.1	0.3	4.2	3.8	3.0	-0.1	1.2	1.1	3.1	4.7	1.1	3.5	3.4	2.5	2.0	2.3	3.7	2.5	2.3	1.2	1.0
2000	1.7	0.7	9.2	4.8	3.6	0.4	1.2	2.0	4.2	9.3	8.5	2.8	7.7	2.6	2.4	1.6	2.0	3.2	3.6	1.6	1.4
1991-2000	1.5	1.4	:	3.5	1.7	1.1	1.6	1.7	:	0.0	-1.4	1.5	:	1.6	2.1	2.2	:	:	3.0	:	1.5
2001	-0.3	2.0	5.4	2.1	3.8	0.7	0.1	0.2	1.8	4.6	10.7	-3.0	-1.1	0.7	0.5	0.2	2.6	2.7	1.0	1.0	0.9
2002	1.5	0.3	6.8	4.3	1.4	0.5	0.3	-0.8	1.6	5.6	3.0	0.9	2.7	0.4	1.7	0.4	1.9	4.4	0.5	0.3	0.3
2003	1.1	0.4	5.3	1.1	4.3	0.3	0.8	-0.4	-0.9	7.8	8.1	-0.2	2.9	1.3	0.3	0.0	3.3	4.4	1.8	0.5	0.4
2004	2.6	0.9	7.2	3.2	2.6	0.5	2.6	1.0	1.0	8.1	7.7	1.2	0.1	2.7	2.1	2.5	4.0	5.5	3.4	1.6	1.6
2005	0.9	0.9	7.1	0.8	-0.3	0.2	1.0	0.8	1.2	9.8	6.9	0.4	2.5	1.8	1.0	1.2	4.3	4.9	1.2	0.9	0.8
2006	1.4	3.1	4.6	0.4	3.8	0.6	1.0	0.1	2.8	5.8	7.7	1.3	0.3	1.2	1.7	1.2	4.1	6.3	2.1	1.5	1.5
2007	2.0	1.3	7.4	0.9	1.9	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.6	6.0	8.9	3.8	1.7	1.0	1.9	2.5	3.5	8.6	3.0	1.2	1.1
2008	-1.3	-0.4	-4.9	-3.9	-1.6	0.9	-0.2	-0.6	0.1	-2.5	4.0	-5.8	0.8	0.4	-0.4	0.0	1.0	2.3	-1.4	-0.3	-0.3
2009	-1.9	-5.8	-4.7	3.0	-3.8	2.7	-1.8	-2.6	-2.0	0.1	-7.7	-5.3	-2.5	-2.5	-3.3	-0.4	-6.0	-3.6	-5.7	-2.5	-2.6
2010	2.2	3.8	8.0	6.1	-3.0	3.1	2.0	2.6	1.4	2.3	7.0	3.0	1.8	1.9	1.1	3.2	3.5	7.3	3.8	2.9	2.7
2001-2010	0.8	0.6	4.1	1.8	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.1	0.7	4.7	5.5	-0.4	0.9	0.9	0.7	1.1	2.2	4.2	0.9	0.7	0.6
2011	0.4	2.7	0.8	2.6	-2.4	2.0	1.7	0.6	0.1	4.7	5.4	-0.4	-1.6	1.0	1.3	0.3	2.6	1.1	0.9	1.7	1.7
2012	0.3	-0.7	1.5	0.8	-1.1	2.1	0.2	-1.6	0.1	2.6	1.9	-2.7	0.0	-0.4	-0.4	0.0	-1.7	1.8	-2.2	-0.1	-0.1
2013	0.8	-0.4	0.1	-1.6	-0.6	2.0	0.4	0.6	-1.0	0.0	2.2	1.8	0.8	1.1	-0.3	2.0	0.1	1.5	-0.1	0.5	0.5
2014	1.2	1.3	2.2	5.7	-0.2	0.4	0.6	-0.2	0.1	3.3	1.4	1.7	3.2	1.6	-0.3	-0.6	2.3	1.3	0.1	0.8	0.7
2015	1.1	0.8	-1.0	20.8	-1.2	0.6	0.8	0.1	1.8	1.8	0.6	1.7	6.5	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.9	2.8	0.6	1.0	1.0
2016	0.3	1.0	2.3	0.0	-0.7	0.2	0.6	0.0	2.0	2.1	0.3	1.5	1.3	0.1	0.8	0.4	1.3	-0.3	2.2	0.5	0.5
2017	0.3	1.1	3.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.9	-0.9	3.8	5.0	-1.6	-1.2	0.7	0.8	0.2	1.8	0.8	2.0	1.0	1.0
2018	0.1	0.2	3.5	4.8	0.2	-0.2	0.8	0.0	0.0	3.0	2.2	-0.6	1.3	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.9	2.0	-0.9	0.4	0.3
2019	-0.1	-0.3	2.5	3.2	-0.4	-0.3	0.2	-0.5	0.4	2.9	3.6	-1.1	1.0	-0.1	0.5	1.0	0.3	1.8	0.4	0.0	0.0
2020	0.1	0.9	2.1	1.8	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5	2.6	2.3	-0.8	1.1	0.7	0.7	1.2	1.2	2.4	0.7	0.7	0.7
2011-2020	0.4	0.7	1.7	4.1	-0.6	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.3	2.7	2.5	-0.1	1.2	0.5	0.4	0.5	1.0	1.5	0.3	0.6	0.6
2021	0.2	0.9	2.5	1.8	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5	2.5	2.4	-0.5	1.3	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.4	2.5	0.7	0.8	0.7

1) 1961-91 D_W
2) Weighted by total employment
3) Weighted by total employment; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D_W

Output

11. Gross domestic product at 2015 reference levels per person employed

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-28 2)	EU-15 3)	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	JP	US
1961-1970	:	:	3.5	:	:	:	:	3.9	:	2.8	:	4.7	:	:	:	:	4.7	8.6	2.4
1971-1980	:	:	1.7	:	:	:	:	1.3	:	1.9	:	2.7	:	:	:	:	2.1	3.7	1.0
1981-1990	:	:	1.6	:	:	:	:	1.4	:	2.2	:	1.8	:	:	:	:	3.5	3.7	1.5
1991	:	:	2.4	:	:	:	-12.6	0.4	:	2.0	:	1.5	:	:	:	:	-3.0	1.3	0.8
1992	:	:	2.8	:	:	:	-5.9	3.4	:	2.4	:	2.4	:	:	:	:	5.0	-0.3	3.0
1993	:	:	1.7	:	:	5.7	5.5	2.7	:	3.4	:	1.5	:	:	:	:	13.6	-0.2	1.4
1994	:	1.2	3.3	:	:	7.0	4.5	5.0	:	3.0	:	2.8	:	:	:	:	-12.6	0.8	1.8
1995	:	5.4	2.4	:	:	6.0	13.0	2.3	:	1.3	:	1.6	:	:	:	:	4.2	2.4	1.3
1996	2.3	3.7	1.9	5.9	0.3	4.8	7.4	2.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.2	:	:	:	:	3.9	3.0	2.4
1997	-11.5	0.1	1.9	6.5	2.1	5.0	-5.7	4.4	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.8	-10.2	:	:	:	7.5	0.4	2.2
1998	5.4	1.4	0.8	2.1	3.0	3.4	1.0	2.5	1.8	2.6	1.9	1.4	11.0	:	0.0	:	0.4	0.0	3.0
1999	-4.1	3.7	2.1	-1.0	1.1	8.9	0.9	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.1	1.2	15.0	:	5.0	:	-4.6	1.1	3.2
2000	7.3	5.1	3.0	3.9	3.8	6.2	3.3	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.3	1.6	6.6	:	4.2	:	8.9	3.5	1.6
1991-2000	:	:	2.2	:	:	:	0.9	2.8	:	2.2	:	1.7	:	:	:	:	2.1	1.2	2.1
2001	4.6	3.2	-0.2	4.1	3.9	3.5	6.3	-0.6	1.4	2.1	1.6	1.0	25.7	:	-0.9	6.5	-5.7	0.8	1.0
2002	5.7	1.0	0.4	4.3	4.9	5.2	17.7	2.2	1.4	1.5	1.4	0.5	4.5	:	-1.6	10.1	7.3	1.3	2.0
2003	2.1	4.4	1.3	3.0	2.1	4.8	2.4	2.8	0.7	2.3	1.1	0.9	4.8	:	2.1	7.3	6.6	1.5	1.9
2004	3.8	5.1	3.2	3.0	6.0	4.0	12.3	5.1	2.0	1.3	1.9	1.6	4.9	:	12.0	8.6	18.1	1.6	2.7
2005	4.3	4.5	0.9	3.1	5.0	1.3	6.3	2.8	1.1	2.0	1.3	1.1	5.4	:	-0.2	13.2	6.6	0.9	1.8
2006	3.3	5.4	1.6	1.7	3.2	2.9	7.3	2.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.6	5.6	9.2	0.5	9.2	5.2	0.7	1.0
2007	3.3	3.4	-1.4	2.1	1.0	2.4	6.8	1.1	1.2	1.6	1.2	1.1	-17.3	-10.5	3.4	5.4	3.4	0.9	0.8
2008	3.6	0.5	-1.7	-0.1	2.9	0.4	9.4	-0.9	-0.3	-1.1	-0.5	-0.5	14.7	4.0	-2.3	-0.6	-1.3	-0.9	0.3
2009	-1.7	-3.1	-1.8	-6.6	-4.9	2.4	-1.9	-2.2	-2.4	-2.7	-2.5	-2.6	0.1	-3.2	-4.6	4.9	-5.1	-4.3	1.2
2010	4.6	3.3	4.3	2.4	1.3	6.4	-0.7	5.5	3.3	1.7	3.1	2.7	3.1	4.4	7.2	10.0	2.1	4.4	3.1
2001-2010	3.4	2.8	0.7	1.7	2.5	3.3	6.4	1.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.7	4.6	:	1.5	7.4	3.5	0.7	1.6
2011	4.7	2.1	1.4	3.7	1.8	4.4	4.4	0.7	1.9	1.0	1.8	1.6	3.2	10.3	0.9	8.5	4.2	-0.1	1.0
2012	2.9	-1.2	0.9	1.4	-2.3	1.5	0.6	-1.4	-0.2	0.4	-0.1	-0.1	13.4	-5.1	-1.6	0.4	1.8	1.9	0.4
2013	0.8	-0.8	0.9	2.2	0.7	1.5	4.4	0.1	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.6	5.6	3.1	-2.5	-0.8	5.5	1.4	0.8
2014	1.5	2.2	0.7	-2.7	-0.4	1.6	2.6	1.3	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.7	:	-5.0	1.2	-11.2	3.5	-0.2	0.9
2015	3.6	3.8	1.0	1.1	1.6	2.3	5.2	2.9	1.3	0.6	1.2	1.0	:	0.9	2.0	1.2	3.3	0.8	1.2
2016	3.3	0.8	0.9	3.2	-1.5	2.2	6.0	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.5	:	1.8	1.3	-2.2	0.9	-0.3	-0.1
2017	1.7	2.8	0.6	0.7	2.4	3.6	4.6	0.0	1.1	0.9	1.1	0.9	:	2.4	-2.1	-0.7	3.7	1.0	1.1
2018	3.2	1.6	-0.3	0.8	2.7	4.8	3.7	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.3	:	2.7	2.3	3.0	0.9	-0.2	1.3
2019	3.0	1.4	0.7	1.6	2.7	3.9	3.9	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.1	:	0.1	-1.1	1.4	2.2	0.4	1.2
2020	3.0	1.6	0.6	1.5	2.6	3.5	3.4	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.7	:	1.9	1.0	2.5	0.5	0.2	0.8
2011-2020	2.8	1.4	0.7	1.3	1.0	2.9	3.9	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.6	:	1.2	0.1	0.1	2.6	0.5	0.9
2021	3.1	1.6	0.9	1.3	2.8	3.4	3.1	0.8	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.7	:	0.7	0.8	2.5	0.7	0.3	1.1

1) Weighted by total employment; EU excluding UK
2) Weighted by total employment
3) Weighted by total employment; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

Output

12. Industrial production; construction excluded

(Annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	5.0	5.7	:	:	:	:	5.4	7.0	:	:	:	2.4	:	7.3	5.6	5.0	:	:	7.5	:	:
1971-1980	2.2	1.9	:	:	6.9	5.1	2.9	3.5	:	:	:	0.0	:	2.9	4.0	6.5	:	:	4.6	:	:
1981-1990	1.9	1.9	:	6.3	1.0	1.9	1.3	1.2	:	:	:	3.7	:	1.4	2.8	4.8	:	:	2.8	:	1.7
1991	-1.9	2.9	:	3.4	-1.0	-0.8	-0.1	-0.9	:	:	:	0.3	:	1.8	1.7	0.0	:	:	-8.7	:	0.5
1992	-0.4	-1.3	:	9.1	-1.0	-2.8	-0.8	-0.2	:	:	:	-0.8	:	-0.2	-1.2	-2.3	:	:	0.9	:	-1.0
1993	-5.1	-7.4	:	5.5	-2.9	-4.7	-3.8	-2.5	:	:	:	-4.3	:	-1.1	-1.6	-4.8	:	:	5.1	:	-4.3
1994	2.1	2.7	:	12.0	1.3	7.3	3.8	5.3	:	:	:	5.9	:	4.9	4.0	-0.2	:	:	11.3	:	4.2
1995	6.5	1.0	:	19.4	1.8	4.7	3.0	5.4	:	:	:	1.4	:	2.9	5.1	4.7	:	:	6.4	:	3.4
1996	0.5	-0.1	:	8.1	0.9	-0.7	1.1	-0.9	:	:	:	0.1	:	2.4	1.0	5.3	:	:	1.4	:	0.3
1997	4.7	2.9	:	17.5	1.9	6.8	4.4	3.3	:	:	:	5.8	:	-0.5	6.4	2.6	:	:	6.6	:	3.8
1998	3.4	4.2	:	19.7	9.0	5.4	4.3	1.9	:	:	:	-0.1	:	1.9	8.1	5.7	:	:	5.8	:	4.1
1999	0.9	1.4	-3.4	14.8	1.9	2.7	2.9	0.1	:	:	-12.7	11.5	:	3.0	6.0	3.0	-0.5	:	3.8	:	2.1
2000	5.4	5.1	14.6	14.3	7.1	4.0	4.3	3.2	4.4	:	-0.2	4.3	:	5.4	9.1	0.5	6.2	:	8.4	:	4.7
1992-2000	1.9	0.9	:	13.3	2.2	2.4	2.1	1.7	:	:	:	2.5	:	2.0	4.0	1.5	:	:	5.5	:	1.9
2001	4.5	-0.1	8.8	11.0	-3.4	-1.1	1.1	-0.8	4.7	10.6	11.9	5.0	-6.2	1.3	3.1	1.9	2.9	3.4	0.0	0.4	0.4
2002	0.3	-1.1	8.5	8.2	0.1	-0.1	-1.1	-1.3	1.7	6.9	5.9	4.9	0.6	1.0	1.0	0.5	2.4	7.1	1.4	-0.4	-0.5
2003	1.6	0.5	11.0	5.7	0.6	1.5	-0.9	-1.0	0.0	7.8	14.6	5.3	4.6	-1.5	1.8	-1.1	1.5	15.6	0.0	0.2	0.0
2004	7.1	4.3	10.4	1.2	0.6	1.9	2.5	1.0	1.8	7.1	11.6	5.6	-0.9	4.7	7.1	-4.0	4.8	3.6	5.2	3.0	2.9
2005	3.3	3.0	10.9	4.0	-1.5	0.2	0.1	-1.9	0.5	7.2	7.1	2.2	-5.5	0.4	3.9	5.1	3.5	-0.9	-0.9	0.9	0.9
2006	6.1	5.3	9.9	3.1	0.8	3.7	0.7	3.1	0.4	6.5	5.9	2.2	7.0	2.0	7.1	-0.7	5.7	15.8	10.1	3.6	3.5
2007	7.9	5.7	6.5	5.2	2.3	2.4	1.3	2.5	4.8	1.2	2.7	-0.3	7.6	4.3	5.9	-1.2	7.2	16.8	4.6	3.7	3.6
2008	4.1	0.6	-5.2	-2.2	-4.2	-7.1	-2.6	-3.2	4.5	-3.2	3.5	-5.0	-4.3	0.7	2.2	-5.5	2.4	15.6	1.2	-1.5	-1.6
2009	-11.2	-16.3	-24.0	-4.5	-9.7	-16.2	-12.8	-18.7	-9.3	-18.2	-14.2	-16.1	-14.5	-7.7	-11.8	-10.5	-17.4	-12.9	-18.0	-14.6	-14.6
2010	9.4	11.2	23.4	8.5	-6.1	0.9	4.8	6.9	-1.8	14.9	6.2	9.1	8.7	7.7	7.0	1.5	7.2	12.3	5.6	6.9	6.8
2001-2010	3.1	1.1	5.3	3.9	-2.1	-1.6	-0.8	-1.6	0.7	3.7	5.2	1.0	-0.5	1.2	2.6	-1.5	1.8	7.2	0.7	0.1	0.0
2011	4.6	7.1	20.0	-0.4	-5.8	-2.1	2.6	0.4	-7.8	9.1	6.6	1.4	-0.1	-0.7	6.3	-1.6	1.3	5.7	1.7	2.8	2.8
2012	-1.7	-0.8	1.1	-1.5	-2.1	-6.6	-2.6	-6.0	-9.8	6.1	4.0	-4.9	5.5	-0.6	-0.1	-5.6	-1.2	2.8	-2.1	-2.6	-2.7
2013	-0.5	-0.1	4.1	-2.2	-3.3	-1.9	-0.9	-3.0	-13.5	-0.8	3.0	-3.2	-4.8	0.6	0.7	1.0	-1.0	1.6	-3.1	-0.9	-1.0
2014	1.4	1.3	3.9	20.9	-2.0	1.6	-1.1	-1.1	-0.6	-1.1	0.2	4.3	-6.0	-2.8	0.8	1.5	2.3	3.1	-1.8	0.5	0.4
2015	-0.7	1.4	0.3	36.9	1.0	3.3	1.7	1.7	5.2	3.6	4.4	1.4	-0.4	-3.6	2.4	2.4	5.6	6.7	-0.9	2.2	2.1
2016	4.5	1.3	3.4	1.8	2.6	1.5	0.7	1.4	9.3	5.4	2.8	0.2	-7.4	1.4	2.9	1.8	7.1	4.7	4.2	1.6	1.5
2017	2.7	2.8	4.1	-2.2	4.8	2.9	2.0	3.1	7.1	8.3	7.0	2.1	8.6	1.1	4.8	3.4	7.7	3.2	3.2	2.6	2.5
2018	1.4	1.0	4.0	-0.1	1.2	1.0	0.6	1.5	5.4	1.5	4.8	-0.6	1.6	1.5	3.7	0.1	4.4	4.4	2.8	1.2	1.1

1) 1961-91 D_W
2) ; 1961-91 including D_W
3) Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D_W

Output

12. Industrial production; construction excluded

(Annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-28 2)	EU-15 3)	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	JP	US
1961-1970	:	:	6.2	:	:	:	:	6.2	:	2.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.6	4.9
1971-1980	:	:	2.1	:	:	:	:	0.9	:	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.1	3.0
1981-1990	:	:	2.8	:	-0.3	:	:	1.9	:	1.6	:	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	4.0	2.2
1991	:	-21.9	0.1	:	-18.3	-16.0	:	-2.3	:	-3.3	:	-0.3	:	:	:	:	3.2	1.9	-1.5
1992	:	-8.0	3.1	:	-9.7	3.5	:	0.2	:	0.4	:	-0.6	:	:	:	:	4.6	-5.8	2.9
1993	:	-5.3	-3.7	:	3.9	4.8	:	0.4	:	2.1	:	-3.1	:	:	:	:	5.9	-3.5	3.3
1994	:	2.1	10.2	:	9.6	13.1	:	11.6	:	5.3	:	4.7	:	:	:	:	-6.3	1.3	5.3
1995	:	8.7	4.0	:	4.7	:	:	9.9	:	1.8	:	3.3	:	:	:	:	8.6	3.3	4.6
1996	:	2.0	1.4	:	3.3	:	:	0.9	:	1.4	:	0.6	:	:	:	:	5.9	2.3	4.5
1997	:	4.5	4.8	:	11.0	6.3	:	4.5	:	1.4	:	3.4	:	:	:	:	9.6	3.5	7.2
1998	:	1.6	2.9	:	12.5	8.4	:	4.7	:	-0.9	:	3.2	:	:	:	:	1.3	-6.6	5.8
1999	:	-3.2	0.2	-1.2	10.4	6.4	:	2.8	:	1.0	:	1.9	:	:	:	:	-3.7	0.3	4.4
2000	:	5.3	7.8	1.4	17.0	-2.0	:	5.2	:	1.8	:	4.3	:	:	:	:	6.0	5.4	3.9
1992-2000	:	0.7	3.3	:	6.7	:	:	4.4	:	1.6	:	1.9	:	:	:	:	3.4	0.0	4.7
2001	2.2	7.4	2.4	6.0	3.8	0.6	3.9	-1.1	0.6	-1.6	0.3	0.0	:	:	:	:	-8.7	-6.3	-3.1
2002	4.6	2.0	1.4	5.0	3.2	1.3	-0.3	0.1	-0.2	-1.4	-0.4	-0.6	:	:	:	:	9.5	-1.1	0.4
2003	13.1	3.6	0.0	3.3	6.9	8.9	-0.8	1.4	0.6	-0.5	0.4	0.0	:	:	:	:	8.7	3.4	1.3
2004	12.9	10.5	-1.4	3.3	7.7	12.9	2.7	5.7	3.4	0.6	3.0	2.6	:	:	:	:	9.9	4.7	2.7
2005	6.9	4.0	2.9	4.5	6.8	4.4	-3.1	2.4	1.2	-0.6	1.0	0.8	:	:	:	:	14.0	1.4	3.3
2006	6.0	8.2	3.4	4.1	9.8	12.1	9.3	3.1	4.0	0.5	3.5	3.0	:	:	5.8	4.2	7.4	4.3	2.3
2007	9.6	10.7	-3.5	5.0	8.0	9.5	10.2	3.4	4.0	0.3	3.5	2.9	:	:	3.9	4.1	7.0	2.8	2.5
2008	0.6	-1.8	-2.3	1.2	0.0	2.6	2.8	-2.6	-1.3	-2.4	-1.4	-1.8	:	:	5.1	1.5	-0.6	-3.2	-3.5
2009	-18.3	-13.6	-14.4	-9.3	-17.8	-4.0	-5.5	-17.9	-14.2	-8.8	-13.5	-13.9	:	:	-8.6	-12.6	-10.0	-21.0	-11.5
2010	2.0	8.6	2.1	-1.4	10.6	11.2	5.5	9.4	7.0	3.2	6.5	6.2	:	:	-4.9	1.2	13.2	15.0	5.5
2001-2010	3.6	3.7	-1.1	2.1	3.6	5.8	2.3	0.1	0.4	-1.1	0.1	-0.2	:	:	:	:	4.7	-0.4	-0.1
2011	5.8	5.9	1.2	-1.1	5.6	6.7	7.5	2.6	3.1	-0.6	2.6	2.2	:	-10.2	7.0	2.5	15.4	-2.9	3.1
2012	-0.3	-0.9	-0.2	-5.6	-1.7	1.2	2.4	-2.1	-2.2	-2.7	-2.3	-2.6	:	-7.1	-2.8	-2.3	4.2	0.7	3.0
2013	-0.1	-0.1	-0.3	-1.8	1.1	2.3	7.9	-4.8	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-1.0	:	10.6	3.3	5.6	6.6	-0.9	2.0
2014	1.8	5.0	0.6	1.2	7.6	3.5	6.0	-1.7	0.8	1.4	0.9	0.5	:	-11.4	4.7	-7.4	5.8	1.7	3.1
2015	2.9	4.3	0.1	2.7	7.4	4.8	2.8	3.6	2.4	1.2	2.2	2.0	:	7.9	4.9	7.3	6.2	-1.3	-1.0
2016	2.7	3.4	4.2	5.3	0.9	2.8	3.1	1.8	1.8	1.0	1.7	1.5	:	-2.9	3.4	5.2	3.4	0.1	-1.9
2017	3.4	6.5	2.0	1.4	4.7	6.6	7.9	4.3	3.0	1.1	2.8	2.4	:	-4.2	0.2	3.9	8.9	2.8	1.6
2018	1.1	3.0	2.1	-1.0	3.6	5.9	3.5	2.4	1.6	0.9	1.5	1.1	:	22.4	5.4	1.3	1.7	1.0	4.1

1) EU excluding UK; 1961-91 including D_W
2) 1961-91 including D_W
3) Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

National final uses

13. Private final consumption expenditure at current prices

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)	EA-12 3)
1960-1970	56.0	55.7	:	73.6	65.7	67.2	56.2	59.2	75.4	:	:	50.8	73.2	53.7	58.9	68.4	:	:	58.0	:	57.7
1971-1980	53.1	55.8	:	66.4	57.9	64.7	54.3	58.5	72.1	:	:	49.8	71.1	51.6	55.9	64.3	:	:	53.1	:	56.3
1981-1990	56.0	56.6	:	60.9	62.4	63.3	56.0	58.3	60.9	:	:	51.1	64.9	50.6	57.2	64.5	:	:	51.6	:	57.1
1991		54.4																			56.1
1991	54.8	56.0	:	57.9	66.0	61.3	55.1	57.9	63.7	43.1	53.8	46.5	60.5	49.8	55.4	65.4	54.2	:	53.2	:	56.6
1992	54.1	56.0	:	57.7	67.6	62.0	55.1	58.9	60.7	37.1	64.9	44.8	60.0	49.6	56.1	65.0	54.5	:	54.0	:	56.8
1993	53.7	56.7	58.2	56.2	68.0	61.9	55.4	58.4	57.2	49.5	70.0	43.0	59.0	49.7	56.0	66.0	57.8	56.6	53.9	56.9	56.9
1994	53.3	56.2	58.6	56.0	67.9	61.7	55.0	58.9	56.0	55.0	65.0	42.8	58.4	49.4	55.7	65.5	56.0	53.8	52.6	56.6	56.6
1995	53.1	55.8	55.9	52.7	68.0	61.0	54.7	58.9	61.9	65.5	63.9	42.8	60.4	49.2	54.9	64.7	59.0	53.3	51.0	56.2	56.2
1996	53.5	56.3	57.9	53.1	68.0	60.5	55.1	58.5	63.0	68.0	64.2	41.7	62.7	50.0	55.5	65.0	58.4	53.9	51.5	56.5	56.5
1997	52.7	56.2	57.9	50.4	66.7	60.2	54.1	59.1	62.5	66.9	61.3	41.5	62.1	49.8	54.8	63.9	57.3	52.5	50.1	56.2	56.2
1998	52.9	55.7	57.3	48.8	67.0	59.7	54.0	59.7	62.4	63.7	61.2	41.4	62.1	50.1	54.3	63.0	56.9	53.4	49.1	56.0	56.0
1999	52.1	56.2	56.0	47.6	66.7	59.6	53.6	60.4	61.4	65.1	65.0	39.1	62.9	50.8	53.6	63.3	57.4	54.4	48.8	56.2	56.2
2000	52.3	56.3	54.2	47.2	66.9	59.6	53.9	60.5	61.9	62.5	65.0	37.9	62.9	50.3	53.9	63.4	56.3	54.6	47.8	56.2	56.2
1991-2000	53.2	56.1	:	52.8	67.3	60.7	54.6	59.1	61.1	57.6	63.4	42.1	61.1	49.9	55.0	64.5	56.8	:	51.2	:	56.4
2001	52.4	56.5	54.6	45.8	66.2	59.3	54.1	59.5	61.6	61.8	65.3	38.9	64.1	49.7	54.1	62.8	55.5	55.9	47.6	56.1	56.0
2002	51.5	55.7	55.3	44.8	66.1	58.7	54.0	59.1	61.8	61.5	64.5	39.0	61.1	50.0	53.5	62.7	54.9	56.0	48.3	55.7	55.6
2003	51.2	56.5	55.1	44.7	64.8	57.9	54.2	59.4	60.9	61.4	64.4	39.1	61.2	50.0	54.1	63.2	55.0	54.2	49.7	55.9	55.9
2004	50.2	56.1	55.3	44.0	64.0	58.2	54.1	59.0	61.5	62.7	65.2	37.8	63.1	49.4	53.9	63.6	53.8	56.0	49.4	55.6	55.6
2005	50.2	56.5	54.2	43.9	66.2	58.1	54.4	59.3	61.6	61.6	64.7	36.3	63.0	48.8	53.8	64.4	53.3	55.0	49.6	55.9	55.8
2006	50.0	55.7	54.0	44.1	64.2	57.8	54.2	59.4	61.4	64.4	64.4	34.0	63.5	47.2	53.2	64.6	51.1	54.9	49.8	55.4	55.4
2007	49.6	54.0	52.2	45.5	64.8	57.6	54.1	59.1	63.9	60.0	63.6	32.3	60.5	46.3	52.0	64.9	50.8	54.2	48.6	54.7	54.7
2008	50.7	54.2	53.1	48.7	67.4	57.5	54.5	59.4	66.8	58.0	65.0	32.9	58.8	45.6	51.8	66.2	51.1	55.8	49.3	55.1	55.0
2009	51.4	56.4	52.9	47.7	68.1	56.9	55.4	60.4	63.7	60.4	68.1	34.2	61.0	45.7	53.5	64.8	55.0	59.7	52.1	56.1	56.1
2010	51.4	55.1	52.1	47.6	69.4	58.1	55.4	60.7	65.8	63.1	64.0	32.2	57.8	45.4	53.5	65.9	56.2	57.2	52.6	56.0	55.9
2001-2010	50.9	55.7	53.9	45.7	66.1	58.0	54.4	59.5	62.9	61.5	64.9	35.7	61.4	47.8	53.3	64.3	53.7	55.9	49.7	55.6	55.6
2011	51.5	54.4	50.1	46.4	69.9	58.5	55.0	61.1	65.8	61.4	62.4	31.3	58.7	45.6	53.4	65.9	56.5	55.7	53.2	55.7	55.7
2012	51.9	54.9	50.7	45.5	69.9	59.5	54.7	61.3	66.9	60.8	62.2	32.2	57.1	45.5	53.5	66.5	57.5	56.1	54.0	55.9	55.8
2013	52.5	54.6	51.3	45.0	70.8	59.0	54.6	60.9	67.0	61.9	62.4	31.7	55.2	45.5	53.7	65.4	56.1	55.5	54.2	55.6	55.6
2014	51.8	53.4	50.5	43.0	70.2	59.4	54.3	60.6	69.0	61.3	62.0	30.9	51.1	45.3	53.4	66.1	55.0	55.1	54.5	55.1	55.0
2015	51.3	52.9	51.3	33.0	69.4	58.5	54.0	60.8	67.9	60.2	62.6	30.1	48.0	45.0	52.7	65.6	54.0	54.0	54.4	54.4	54.3
2016	51.4	52.6	51.7	33.8	69.2	58.2	54.3	60.1	66.0	60.2	63.0	29.7	46.2	44.6	52.3	65.4	53.9	55.1	54.3	54.2	54.1
2017	51.4	52.3	50.3	32.2	68.7	58.4	54.0	60.3	65.5	59.8	62.1	29.8	44.1	44.3	52.2	64.6	52.7	55.9	53.2	53.9	53.8
2018	51.6	52.1	49.7	31.0	68.0	58.3	53.9	60.3	65.2	58.9	61.8	29.8	43.8	44.1	51.8	64.8	52.3	55.9	52.8	53.7	53.6
2019	51.5	52.2	49.4	30.5	66.9	57.4	53.8	60.5	65.2	59.3	60.5	29.9	43.0	44.1	51.6	64.4	52.0	55.5	52.3	53.5	53.4
2020	51.4	51.8	49.5	30.4	66.2	56.9	53.8	60.5	64.8	59.9	60.2	29.9	42.6	44.2	51.7	64.4	51.9	55.4	52.1	53.3	53.2
2011-2020	51.6	53.1	50.4	37.1	68.9	58.4	54.2	60.6	66.3	60.4	61.9	30.5	49.0	44.8	52.6	65.3	54.2	55.4	53.5	54.5	54.5
2021	51.4	51.6	49.4	30.3	65.3	56.7	53.9	60.4	64.6	60.5	60.0	29.9	42.3	44.4	51.6	64.3	52.0	55.2	52.1	53.2	53.1

1) 1960-91 D_W
2) ; 1960-91 including D_W
3) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

National final uses

13. Private final consumption expenditure at current prices

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-28 2)	EU-15 3)	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	JP	US
1960-1970	:	:	58.2	:	:	:	:	53.8	:	63.9	:	58.7	:	:	:	:	71.8	51.1	59.8
1971-1980	:	:	53.7	:	:	:	:	50.4	:	61.0	:	56.7	:	:	:	:	69.0	50.7	60.6
1981-1990	:	:	52.1	:	:	55.9	60.3	49.0	:	61.7	:	57.5	:	:	:	:	65.3	52.8	62.7
1991												56.8							
1991	47.5	50.0	49.9	:	:	58.2	62.4	49.3	:	62.6	:	57.2	:	:	:	:	66.0	51.1	64.0
1992	57.6	52.0	50.0	:	57.8	60.6	64.4	49.7	:	63.4	:	57.5	:	:	:	:	65.0	51.8	64.4
1993	64.5	50.4	49.8	:	59.8	61.9	65.4	50.6	:	64.1	:	57.7	:	:	:	:	64.6	52.6	64.9
1994	65.0	49.7	50.9	:	58.2	61.4	65.2	49.6	:	63.9	:	57.4	:	:	:	:	65.4	53.5	64.8
1995	57.5	49.0	50.6	66.5	54.0	59.2	69.5	47.8	55.9	64.0	57.0	57.0	:	:	71.4	71.0	65.7	53.5	65.0
1996	73.8	49.6	50.2	64.0	53.1	61.1	73.1	47.8	56.2	64.4	57.4	57.3	94.1	:	73.1	73.4	62.9	53.3	65.0
1997	65.4	51.5	49.9	65.6	51.5	62.0	72.8	47.7	56.0	65.6	57.6	57.5	97.9	:	73.8	71.4	63.6	53.4	64.5
1998	56.1	50.6	50.1	62.5	51.9	61.8	77.5	47.2	55.8	66.3	57.6	57.5	94.6	:	73.3	76.1	64.7	53.7	64.8
1999	65.1	51.0	48.7	61.3	54.3	62.4	72.3	47.3	55.9	66.6	57.8	57.7	86.5	:	70.7	78.5	66.2	54.8	65.2
2000	66.5	50.6	47.1	61.6	54.4	63.6	68.8	47.3	55.9	66.5	57.9	57.8	82.7	85.0	75.5	76.4	67.3	54.4	66.0
1991-2000	61.9	50.4	49.7	:	:	61.2	69.1	48.4	:	64.7	:	57.4	:	:	:	:	65.1	53.2	64.9
2001	68.6	49.9	46.7	62.2	54.0	64.4	69.2	46.8	55.8	66.4	57.7	57.6	78.2	91.0	71.9	76.4	65.4	55.2	66.8
2002	68.3	49.9	46.9	63.1	54.6	66.3	68.7	46.9	55.5	66.0	57.4	57.2	80.0	98.2	77.3	73.7	64.4	55.9	67.1
2003	68.0	49.9	47.2	61.1	56.3	64.9	68.5	46.7	55.7	65.5	57.4	57.2	80.3	90.1	79.7	70.8	65.9	55.7	67.4
2004	68.4	48.9	47.7	60.1	55.0	64.2	70.2	46.1	55.4	65.4	57.2	57.0	77.2	88.8	81.0	75.2	65.0	55.5	67.2
2005	68.8	47.8	47.8	60.0	54.8	62.9	71.1	46.4	55.6	64.9	57.3	57.1	76.9	84.8	80.2	74.9	64.1	55.6	67.1
2006	66.9	47.0	47.4	58.7	53.3	61.9	68.8	45.3	55.1	64.0	56.7	56.5	77.6	93.8	79.0	75.9	62.3	55.9	67.0
2007	68.5	46.1	47.5	58.6	54.4	60.2	67.4	44.8	54.5	63.8	56.1	56.0	81.8	88.1	77.3	75.3	62.6	55.7	67.2
2008	65.6	47.4	47.4	58.1	53.6	61.8	63.9	45.1	54.9	64.2	56.3	56.1	83.1	89.9	78.6	75.2	61.6	56.6	67.8
2009	63.0	48.6	48.5	58.3	53.6	61.6	63.1	47.5	55.9	64.6	57.1	57.0	80.9	82.0	76.7	75.2	62.0	58.5	68.1
2010	63.6	49.0	47.6	58.7	52.5	61.6	63.8	46.8	55.6	64.2	56.9	56.8	78.1	81.8	75.5	75.5	63.1	57.8	67.9
2001-2010	67.0	48.4	47.5	59.9	54.2	63.0	67.5	46.3	55.4	64.9	57.0	56.8	79.4	88.9	77.7	74.8	63.6	56.2	67.4
2011	62.2	49.1	47.9	59.6	52.8	61.5	63.4	46.5	55.4	64.3	56.7	56.5	78.3	81.6	73.9	75.5	63.2	58.3	68.5
2012	65.3	49.2	48.0	60.1	53.8	61.5	63.6	46.8	55.6	64.6	57.0	56.9	78.0	82.7	73.9	75.5	62.4	58.6	68.0
2013	62.2	49.4	47.7	60.0	52.3	60.9	61.1	47.0	55.3	64.9	56.8	56.7	80.0	81.0	71.8	72.9	61.9	59.0	67.4
2014	62.5	48.1	47.2	58.7	50.2	60.0	61.5	46.6	54.7	64.5	56.3	56.3	80.8	80.2	69.8	73.5	60.8	58.4	67.5
2015	61.9	46.8	47.1	57.7	48.9	58.4	61.8	45.7	54.0	64.5	55.9	55.8	80.7	79.2	68.8	72.0	60.4	56.6	67.4
2016	60.4	47.0	46.9	57.0	49.8	58.5	62.5	45.3	53.8	65.1	55.7	55.6	81.0	76.8	66.9	70.9	59.8	55.7	68.1
2017	60.1	47.4	46.7	57.3	49.5	58.3	63.0	45.0	53.6	65.0	55.3	55.3	79.7	74.8	65.9	70.8	59.0	55.5	68.2
2018	59.7	47.5	47.2	57.5	48.7	58.1	62.4	44.6	53.4	65.5	55.3	55.2	79.6	73.4	64.3	69.3	56.7	55.6	68.0
2019	59.8	47.5	46.7	57.4	48.4	57.7	62.6	44.2	53.2	65.1	55.0	55.0	79.3	73.6	63.4	69.1	57.3	55.4	68.1
2020	59.8	47.8	46.8	57.0	48.6	57.7	63.3	44.5	53.1	64.9	54.9	54.8	78.6	73.1	62.8	68.7	56.9	55.0	68.4
2011-2020	61.4	48.0	47.2	58.2	50.3	59.3	62.5	45.6	54.2	64.8	55.9	55.8	79.6	77.6	68.2	71.8	59.8	56.8	67.9
2021	60.0	47.9	46.8	56.7	48.9	57.5	63.9	44.5	53.1	65.2	54.9	54.8	78.0	72.3	62.1	68.2	56.2	54.8	68.7

1) EU excluding UK; 1960-91 including D_W
2) 1960-91 including D_W
3) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

National final uses

14. Private final consumption expenditure at current prices per head of population

(EUR 1); EU-15 = 100 2))

	BE	DE 3)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 4)	EA-12 5)
1960	118.1	114.2	:	82.9	57.0	42.9	114.2	70.9	60.8	:	:	156.8	48.2	91.9	85.1	42.2	:	:	104.3	:	88.7
1965	106.4	114.5	:	78.2	58.3	55.6	114.4	78.7	52.0	:	:	145.3	38.4	100.0	83.5	40.6	:	:	114.3	:	92.3
1970	105.0	123.2	:	75.4	64.8	56.6	111.1	87.9	52.2	:	:	137.5	43.7	110.6	81.3	44.5	:	:	96.1	:	96.2
1975	114.6	129.0	:	63.2	58.3	68.0	117.1	78.2	39.4	:	:	148.1	36.4	120.9	96.4	49.2	:	:	106.4	:	99.5
1980	114.5	128.5	:	70.3	57.5	66.1	113.2	80.5	53.1	:	:	147.4	44.4	117.9	99.9	35.3	:	:	94.9	:	97.6
1985	99.6	121.6	:	73.4	56.0	58.8	109.8	92.1	52.8	:	:	136.0	39.8	100.6	105.2	34.4	:	:	117.7	:	95.6
1990	95.6	117.5	:	69.3	54.5	72.6	103.0	102.2	53.8	:	:	137.9	38.8	90.2	103.8	42.7	:	:	121.6	:	97.0
1991	94.9	116.8	:	67.4	55.4	74.8	98.3	104.5	57.0	:	:	141.6	38.9	89.1	102.3	48.5	27.8	:	111.5	:	96.6
1991	96.0	109.2	:	68.3	56.1	75.7	99.5	105.8	57.7	:	:	143.3	39.4	90.2	103.6	49.1	28.1	:	112.9	:	96.4
1992	96.7	113.5	:	69.6	57.7	76.3	100.4	104.4	58.6	1.9	2.9	140.3	39.0	90.7	106.8	53.8	27.9	:	92.0	:	97.6
1993	100.9	122.3	5.8	69.2	59.7	69.6	104.5	92.3	57.0	4.3	4.5	150.5	37.6	96.8	113.8	52.9	33.1	12.4	79.9	93.7	98.1
1994	103.6	122.5	8.0	71.9	60.4	66.4	103.7	91.2	58.6	7.8	6.3	155.8	38.7	97.7	114.7	52.3	34.7	12.9	85.7	93.5	97.7
1995	106.9	125.9	10.7	71.8	62.5	66.9	104.3	86.2	66.9	10.1	8.4	159.9	41.9	102.1	118.1	54.5	44.9	14.1	94.9	94.5	98.5
1996	101.8	119.6	13.4	77.0	64.7	67.5	102.7	93.5	66.1	11.4	10.3	151.9	43.5	100.5	114.7	54.9	43.8	15.0	92.1	93.8	97.7
1997	96.1	112.1	15.6	83.7	65.8	65.2	96.4	94.9	65.3	13.1	12.8	143.3	45.0	97.7	107.5	54.4	44.0	15.7	90.9	90.3	93.9
1998	95.7	109.2	16.6	84.4	64.4	65.6	96.2	95.1	67.1	13.5	13.8	140.4	45.7	99.7	106.0	54.8	45.3	16.1	91.1	89.6	93.2
1999	93.6	107.9	16.7	89.2	65.9	66.8	94.3	94.7	66.7	14.5	14.4	143.4	47.3	102.2	103.8	56.2	46.6	14.9	91.1	89.2	92.7
2000	93.0	103.6	17.0	95.5	62.9	67.7	92.9	93.8	68.5	16.1	16.5	142.2	50.4	101.5	102.1	56.2	44.0	16.1	89.5	87.7	91.0
2001	92.9	103.8	18.9	99.7	63.9	70.3	93.6	93.9	70.3	17.0	17.8	144.2	51.1	103.0	102.3	56.8	44.7	17.1	91.4	88.5	91.8
2002	92.0	101.4	21.1	104.5	67.0	71.7	93.6	94.4	71.0	18.2	19.2	147.9	49.3	104.8	101.4	57.9	46.4	18.5	93.0	88.5	91.7
2003	92.8	102.4	23.5	108.9	70.9	73.6	95.0	96.5	73.0	18.8	21.0	151.3	49.3	105.6	103.3	59.0	48.3	20.3	96.7	90.1	93.2
2004	92.2	100.5	25.5	108.8	72.9	75.3	94.7	95.4	75.8	20.8	22.7	148.4	49.3	103.5	102.9	59.5	48.1	23.3	96.6	89.6	92.6
2005	92.6	99.2	28.2	112.0	74.8	77.0	94.9	95.0	78.2	23.5	25.5	146.0	50.0	102.8	103.7	60.7	48.4	25.1	97.2	89.7	92.6
2006	92.7	98.3	32.6	114.9	76.3	78.6	94.7	94.8	79.9	30.1	28.5	145.9	50.7	101.4	103.6	61.3	48.1	27.9	98.3	89.8	92.5
2007	93.2	96.8	37.0	118.4	79.3	79.6	95.3	94.2	85.1	35.9	33.2	145.1	49.7	101.7	103.4	62.7	51.3	32.9	99.8	90.0	92.5
2008	97.4	100.0	38.6	118.9	86.1	81.1	98.6	96.1	94.4	38.0	38.9	150.0	51.5	105.1	107.0	65.7	56.0	39.9	105.5	93.1	95.4
2009	100.7	104.8	34.4	109.3	89.0	80.2	101.3	97.8	89.9	32.4	35.4	154.9	55.4	105.5	112.8	65.7	59.7	43.1	108.5	95.2	97.7
2010	101.5	104.2	34.4	103.6	83.5	79.2	100.6	96.8	91.1	31.7	34.2	150.9	54.5	103.5	112.1	66.3	59.0	42.5	109.3	94.3	96.7
2011	102.2	105.8	36.7	100.4	75.5	77.2	100.4	97.3	88.8	34.9	37.3	151.0	55.8	103.1	114.4	63.7	59.2	42.6	113.3	94.3	96.6
2012	102.7	106.3	39.1	98.2	68.6	74.4	98.7	93.5	85.3	37.5	39.3	151.5	55.3	100.5	114.6	60.3	57.4	43.2	113.8	92.6	94.8
2013	104.9	107.7	41.9	99.2	66.0	73.1	99.3	91.7	79.3	39.8	41.8	152.9	56.1	101.3	116.1	60.4	56.2	43.2	115.3	92.7	94.9
2014	103.2	106.7	42.8	99.5	63.7	72.9	97.3	89.7	77.9	40.2	42.7	152.5	55.2	99.7	115.1	60.8	55.5	42.8	114.1	91.5	93.6
2015	101.0	104.0	43.1	98.1	60.3	72.0	94.7	87.9	75.7	39.5	42.6	146.2	55.2	97.3	111.5	60.3	53.9	42.2	111.4	89.5	91.5
2016	104.0	106.4	45.3	102.6	60.2	74.1	96.4	89.3	77.7	40.9	45.4	148.1	55.7	98.6	113.6	62.8	56.0	43.7	114.2	91.5	93.5
2017	106.0	107.6	47.6	104.3	60.3	76.4	96.9	90.6	80.0	43.3	48.7	148.7	55.8	100.1	115.2	64.4	57.4	45.5	114.3	92.8	94.8
2018	106.5	107.7	50.2	105.9	60.0	76.8	96.5	90.2	81.1	45.6	51.1	150.3	57.3	101.5	115.7	65.8	59.1	47.2	114.8	93.0	94.9
2019	106.5	108.0	52.1	107.6	59.7	76.1	96.8	89.4	82.5	48.0	53.1	152.2	57.8	102.9	116.5	66.3	60.3	48.2	114.5	93.1	94.9
2020	106.5	107.8	53.5	109.2	59.9	75.4	96.9	88.5	82.7	50.2	55.0	152.4	58.2	103.4	116.9	66.9	61.8	49.4	114.6	93.0	94.7
2021	106.6	107.7	54.8	110.5	60.1	74.8	96.8	88.0	83.0	52.2	56.5	152.8	58.9	103.4	116.9	67.5	63.4	50.3	115.2	92.9	94.5

1) 1960-1998 ECU
2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W
3) 1960-91 D_W
4) ; 1960-91 including D_W
5) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

National final uses

14. Private final consumption expenditure at current prices per head of population

(EUR 1); EU-15 = 100 2))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 3)	UK	EU-28 4)	EU-15	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	JP	US
1960	:	:	125.8	:	:	:	:	176.3	:	137.5	:	100.0	:	:	:	:	40.8	39.0	274.0
1965	:	:	132.3	:	:	:	:	169.3	:	122.1	:	100.0	:	:	:	:	38.6	51.1	229.5
1970	:	:	136.5	:	:	:	:	168.5	:	104.1	:	100.0	:	:	:	:	34.9	68.0	225.8
1975	:	:	138.4	:	:	:	:	157.4	:	90.7	:	100.0	:	:	:	:	34.9	77.8	153.1
1980	:	:	122.1	:	:	17.9	16.7	133.3	:	104.5	:	100.0	:	:	:	:	27.8	80.4	124.7
1985	:	:	127.8	:	:	35.0	43.4	128.2	:	114.6	:	100.0	:	:	:	:	20.7	120.6	224.0
1990	:	14.0	114.6	:	:	4.3	6.2	122.9	:	110.0	:	100.0	:	:	:	:	20.6	111.5	130.0
1991	3.3	12.4	111.0	:	:	7.0	4.4	127.2	:	111.7	:	100.0	:	:	:	:	20.2	120.6	127.8
1991	3.3	12.6	112.4	:	:	7.1	4.5	128.8	:	113.0	:	100.0	:	:	:	:	20.4	122.0	129.4
1992	3.8	13.2	113.1	:	9.8	6.8	2.6	123.0	:	107.9	:	100.0	:	:	:	:	19.0	123.0	124.5
1993	10.1	16.9	115.9	:	19.5	13.1	6.8	103.3	:	108.2	:	100.0	:	:	:	:	23.3	157.6	144.3
1994	8.7	18.3	122.6	:	19.4	14.2	7.3	102.9	:	109.7	:	100.0	:	:	:	:	15.9	167.0	143.3
1995	9.2	20.1	126.7	22.7	17.2	15.6	8.1	101.8	77.2	104.9	80.5	100.0	:	:	12.1	:	18.2	163.5	131.9
1996	7.5	22.3	123.9	22.9	16.6	17.7	8.3	108.5	77.0	108.5	80.8	100.0	6.3	:	11.9	:	18.0	140.8	134.7
1997	6.6	22.7	120.5	25.4	17.4	18.9	8.5	105.7	74.5	128.8	81.1	100.0	4.8	:	10.6	:	19.9	136.5	149.0
1998	7.3	23.4	119.4	25.0	17.5	20.0	10.2	102.1	74.2	133.3	81.3	100.0	5.1	:	9.8	:	20.2	121.7	151.6
1999	7.7	22.9	116.1	22.5	18.5	19.7	8.2	103.5	73.8	136.0	81.3	100.0	6.2	:	9.6	14.4	19.0	139.9	160.1
2000	8.3	23.4	111.5	22.9	19.4	22.0	8.8	107.4	73.0	144.3	81.6	100.0	7.3	10.7	10.8	5.4	22.1	160.5	184.3
2001	9.5	25.4	110.7	25.9	21.9	24.7	9.6	97.6	74.0	142.0	82.2	100.0	7.7	13.5	10.1	10.2	15.4	143.5	190.7
2002	10.2	28.7	111.9	28.2	26.0	24.6	10.4	100.0	74.5	142.1	82.7	100.0	8.2	14.9	10.9	12.1	16.4	128.9	182.1
2003	10.9	28.9	113.3	29.1	28.1	21.9	10.9	102.8	75.7	133.4	82.7	100.0	8.7	15.0	11.5	12.6	18.2	114.5	157.1
2004	11.9	29.6	115.2	30.1	29.4	22.3	12.7	101.9	75.6	136.8	83.1	100.0	9.5	15.7	11.8	13.6	20.1	108.1	145.1
2005	13.3	32.0	117.1	31.6	30.8	25.3	16.5	100.7	76.4	136.8	83.7	100.0	10.3	15.8	12.4	14.0	23.4	103.6	148.2
2006	14.3	34.1	118.2	32.9	29.3	26.8	18.9	100.3	76.8	136.9	84.2	100.0	11.1	19.9	12.7	16.0	23.5	94.3	148.3
2007	16.8	35.8	117.9	34.7	32.1	28.8	23.9	101.4	77.7	136.8	85.0	100.0	12.5	22.4	13.4	18.7	25.5	82.9	136.3
2008	18.7	42.9	121.9	38.0	33.8	34.7	26.7	101.1	81.1	121.4	86.0	100.0	14.5	26.5	15.2	21.4	26.5	88.0	130.3
2009	19.0	42.1	124.0	37.3	30.9	31.0	23.7	97.9	82.1	110.2	85.6	100.0	14.6	24.3	15.5	20.4	24.3	104.4	140.3
2010	19.0	43.2	123.6	36.5	30.8	34.2	23.4	110.7	82.0	113.2	85.9	100.0	14.3	24.4	15.5	19.3	29.7	114.5	146.8
2011	20.2	44.4	123.6	36.1	31.2	35.2	24.1	117.4	82.4	112.6	86.2	100.0	14.5	24.9	15.7	21.4	29.4	116.4	142.0
2012	21.3	42.8	124.0	35.0	30.7	35.2	23.9	119.5	81.2	121.3	86.2	100.0	14.6	24.0	15.4	20.0	31.9	125.0	154.5
2013	20.3	42.0	124.5	34.9	30.6	35.4	24.9	121.9	81.4	120.2	86.3	100.0	15.1	24.8	16.0	21.0	32.9	101.0	152.5
2014	20.5	39.6	122.8	33.2	29.8	35.4	25.7	116.3	80.3	127.4	86.3	100.0	15.4	24.7	16.0	20.2	30.6	92.2	154.3
2015	20.9	39.7	120.1	32.3	29.6	34.7	26.5	112.4	78.7	138.7	86.3	100.0	15.3	24.7	16.0	19.2	31.6	92.8	182.9
2016	21.9	41.7	122.6	33.7	31.1	34.5	28.7	113.0	80.5	128.3	86.6	100.0	16.0	25.9	16.6	19.6	31.3	103.3	189.2
2017	23.3	45.0	124.3	35.4	33.3	37.2	31.6	112.3	82.1	121.9	87.2	100.0	16.8	27.1	16.7	20.7	29.1	98.1	189.8
2018	24.4	47.5	124.3	36.9	34.1	38.4	33.3	105.8	82.5	122.1	87.6	100.0	18.2	28.2	17.0	21.8	23.3	94.2	185.4
2019	26.1	48.8	124.1	38.1	35.6	39.7	36.1	101.7	82.8	122.5	88.0	100.0	19.4	28.8	17.3	22.7	23.3	99.9	198.3
2020	27.3	49.8	125.2	39.0	36.6	41.4	38.8	99.8	83.1	123.6	88.4	100.0	19.9	29.1	17.6	23.6	25.0	100.1	202.9
2021	28.4	50.6	126.2	39.8	38.1	42.9	41.5	99.5	83.4	124.4	88.7	100.0	20.4	29.1	17.9	24.5	27.1	99.1	204.3

1) 1960-1998 ECU
2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W
3) EU excluding UK; 1960-91 including D_W
4) 1960-91 including D_W

National final uses

15. Private final consumption expenditure at current prices per head of population

(PPS; EU-15 = 100 1))

	BE	DE 2)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 3)	EA-12 4)
1960	99.8	121.7	:	87.8	70.6	70.7	88.8	88.1	:	:	:	131.6	:	108.0	101.7	52.5	:	:	83.7	:	93.8
1965	95.2	119.7	:	80.9	77.5	83.3	89.8	92.6	:	:	:	133.9	:	107.9	99.6	56.5	:	:	87.4	:	96.3
1970	93.0	116.2	:	80.5	87.9	84.7	93.0	104.1	:	:	:	113.5	:	109.7	98.0	59.8	:	:	84.2	:	99.1
1975	96.5	116.4	:	76.5	90.5	90.0	94.2	102.7	:	:	:	127.0	:	103.8	104.1	63.6	:	:	87.3	:	100.0
1980	101.3	122.1	:	80.0	94.6	83.2	95.5	106.3	:	:	:	126.8	:	102.1	107.1	64.0	:	:	86.5	:	101.5
1985	103.7	122.4	:	73.8	84.9	78.3	97.0	105.3	:	:	:	133.0	:	95.4	109.6	62.0	:	:	90.7	:	100.2
1990	99.4	117.6	:	77.7	86.6	82.5	95.6	105.6	75.0	60.8	47.5	141.4	:	93.1	106.9	71.9	63.9	:	89.3	:	99.7
1991	100.2	119.0	:	78.0	86.4	82.9	94.3	106.1	79.2	31.2	43.5	149.0	60.7	93.7	106.7	76.3	58.9	:	87.3	:	100.1
1991	101.4	111.2	:	78.9	87.4	83.8	95.4	107.3	80.1	31.5	44.0	150.8	61.4	94.8	107.9	77.2	59.6	:	88.3	:	99.8
1992	99.9	111.0	:	79.7	88.2	83.9	95.2	108.3	80.4	18.5	41.2	144.0	62.3	94.0	108.8	78.0	56.0	:	85.0	:	99.8
1993	97.9	110.8	29.9	79.5	87.0	82.7	94.8	106.7	74.6	22.3	37.5	142.4	63.4	94.8	108.6	78.7	61.4	37.7	84.0	96.1	99.2
1994	98.1	110.0	29.6	81.9	86.4	82.3	94.1	107.7	74.3	25.2	31.1	141.8	64.5	94.6	107.9	77.5	61.5	37.2	83.1	95.8	98.8
1995	98.3	109.1	29.6	82.7	86.6	82.0	93.8	108.8	87.3	29.7	31.3	139.9	69.2	95.2	107.4	76.9	66.3	38.2	82.4	95.8	98.7
1996	96.5	108.2	31.4	86.7	87.1	81.5	93.4	107.0	86.6	31.2	32.5	137.0	72.6	97.3	108.2	77.0	66.3	40.2	82.2	95.3	98.1
1997	95.3	106.0	35.1	87.3	87.3	82.3	91.9	107.7	84.8	33.0	33.1	135.5	73.1	98.8	106.2	76.9	66.8	40.4	83.3	94.7	97.4
1998	94.4	104.0	35.2	89.4	88.4	83.4	92.2	109.3	85.6	32.9	34.8	134.3	73.1	101.6	106.0	76.9	66.8	41.5	84.7	94.9	97.6
1999	93.1	104.7	33.4	90.4	86.6	83.6	91.6	108.8	84.8	33.8	35.7	138.7	74.4	104.5	104.1	78.8	68.9	41.0	85.0	95.0	97.7
2000	95.9	101.9	33.7	93.9	86.1	84.9	92.7	108.1	86.9	33.0	36.3	138.1	75.8	105.8	104.4	78.9	66.9	40.9	84.5	94.8	97.4
2001	95.5	102.4	35.6	94.4	87.8	86.3	94.2	105.6	89.2	35.3	39.1	137.4	74.8	104.5	101.8	77.6	66.6	43.8	83.7	94.9	97.3
2002	95.7	100.8	39.5	96.7	91.7	87.7	94.4	104.1	89.2	37.9	41.5	140.4	73.4	105.7	102.3	78.3	68.1	45.7	84.6	94.8	97.1
2003	95.0	102.6	43.3	97.4	92.9	87.0	91.7	103.9	88.7	40.6	46.7	140.8	76.4	102.4	104.4	79.1	69.6	46.1	86.6	94.7	96.9
2004	93.1	103.0	46.3	98.5	94.2	88.2	90.8	100.5	92.2	44.3	49.2	140.0	78.0	102.3	105.2	79.0	70.8	49.2	89.1	94.4	96.4
2005	93.3	102.2	50.4	99.4	94.8	89.9	93.0	99.8	95.8	47.7	52.7	138.6	78.6	102.9	105.6	82.1	71.2	51.1	89.2	94.9	96.9
2006	92.6	101.3	54.6	102.6	96.2	93.2	92.4	100.6	96.7	53.2	55.8	138.9	77.4	101.6	105.2	83.6	68.9	54.3	90.1	95.4	97.2
2007	92.2	100.4	58.4	107.4	95.9	94.4	93.2	101.2	106.1	54.9	61.3	136.8	76.1	102.7	103.5	84.2	70.7	57.8	92.8	95.9	97.5
2008	93.1	101.0	58.7	104.3	100.7	92.6	92.7	101.6	112.7	54.7	65.4	138.1	74.7	102.7	103.8	85.6	73.2	63.9	95.8	96.2	97.6
2009	95.1	103.7	53.4	97.4	101.5	89.6	94.2	101.8	105.9	50.2	60.6	137.7	78.2	99.9	107.4	84.1	74.2	67.2	97.1	96.6	98.1
2010	98.0	104.5	54.2	98.5	93.4	88.0	95.0	101.1	105.1	53.0	61.3	131.6	76.9	97.9	107.5	85.9	74.7	68.3	98.0	96.5	97.9
2011	97.9	106.9	57.2	96.2	84.4	86.2	95.2	102.2	101.3	56.1	65.8	133.0	77.5	98.3	109.7	81.5	75.6	67.1	100.5	96.7	98.1
2012	100.2	108.2	60.2	95.7	80.4	85.8	93.7	100.3	96.8	58.9	69.7	133.9	76.4	97.8	113.0	79.9	75.9	68.7	100.4	96.4	97.7
2013	101.4	108.3	62.5	95.2	81.5	84.4	95.2	96.9	89.8	61.9	73.4	133.0	75.7	98.8	113.5	80.6	74.2	68.4	99.2	96.1	97.3
2014	101.1	108.8	63.7	95.2	81.6	86.3	94.4	95.0	89.8	63.3	75.6	135.2	73.8	96.6	112.9	82.3	73.5	69.2	98.6	96.0	97.1
2015	101.3	107.3	64.3	97.2	79.5	87.0	93.9	95.5	91.7	63.6	76.7	133.1	73.9	96.4	112.0	82.8	72.7	68.9	98.5	95.7	96.8
2016	101.4	107.2	65.8	98.1	77.6	87.5	93.9	96.8	93.2	64.0	78.6	131.5	72.8	94.2	111.4	83.5	73.6	69.8	98.3	95.9	97.0
2017	101.5	106.8	66.5	98.0	77.0	89.1	93.5	97.4	94.7	66.0	81.2	129.2	71.8	94.8	110.5	83.0	74.7	70.7	97.5	96.1	97.1
2018	102.1	106.4	68.8	99.1	77.4	89.0	93.6	97.0	96.5	68.6	83.8	129.5	71.8	95.5	110.5	83.3	76.3	72.6	98.2	96.1	97.0
2019	102.1	106.3	70.1	101.5	77.6	88.4	94.0	97.1	98.3	71.1	85.5	130.3	72.1	96.1	110.9	84.1	77.0	73.5	98.1	96.3	97.1
2020	101.9	105.7	71.1	103.1	78.5	87.9	94.5	96.9	98.7	73.8	87.1	130.1	72.4	96.7	111.4	84.9	78.4	74.8	98.1	96.3	97.1
2021	101.5	105.4	72.0	104.4	78.8	87.2	94.8	96.8	99.0	76.4	88.8	129.9	72.9	97.0	111.2	85.6	79.7	75.8	98.2	96.3	97.0

1) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W
2) 1960-91 D_W
3) ; 1960-91 including D W
4) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

National final uses

15. Private final consumption expenditure at current prices per head of population

(PPS; EU-15 = 100 1))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 2)	UK	EU-28 3)	EU-15 1)	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	JP	US
1960	:	:	114.3	:	:	:	:	123.5	:	123.3	:	100.0	:	:	:	:	64.1	47.9	157.7
1965	:	:	112.3	:	:	:	:	120.5	:	112.9	:	100.0	:	:	:	:	58.1	58.7	152.4
1970	:	:	108.6	:	:	:	:	114.7	:	101.0	:	100.0	:	:	:	:	56.2	70.3	146.5
1975	:	:	97.4	:	:	:	:	107.5	:	99.2	:	100.0	:	:	:	:	56.5	77.3	139.3
1980	:	:	96.2	:	:	:	:	99.3	:	93.2	:	100.0	:	:	:	:	55.9	82.4	138.7
1985	:	:	100.1	:	:	:	:	99.1	:	99.2	:	100.0	:	:	:	:	51.3	91.3	148.2
1990	:	65.7	89.1	:	:	28.6	34.8	95.0	:	103.4	:	100.0	:	:	:	:	52.2	98.0	149.7
1991	32.0	54.8	88.9	:	:	32.3	27.7	94.7	:	101.5	:	100.0	:	:	:	:	52.4	98.3	145.5
1991	32.4	55.5	90.0	:	:	32.7	28.0	95.8	:	102.6	:	100.0	:	:	:	:	53.0	99.5	147.2
1992	36.3	55.6	90.3	:	43.5	34.3	26.3	93.5	:	102.7	:	100.0	:	:	:	:	53.7	99.9	149.0
1993	40.4	54.7	89.8	:	44.9	36.4	27.2	92.9	:	106.4	:	100.0	:	:	:	:	56.8	101.5	152.7
1994	40.8	54.0	94.5	:	44.1	37.3	27.6	92.2	:	107.7	:	100.0	:	:	:	:	52.4	101.8	153.5
1995	36.7	55.7	94.7	43.3	41.0	37.8	31.1	90.5	83.0	108.6	86.0	100.0	:	:	29.5	:	54.8	102.7	153.8
1996	40.1	57.5	94.5	43.8	39.4	40.4	33.3	90.2	83.1	111.8	86.5	100.0	:	:	29.7	:	54.0	103.0	154.5
1997	28.7	57.9	95.0	47.3	38.6	42.6	30.9	89.8	82.5	115.3	86.5	100.0	19.1	:	29.4	:	56.5	101.7	154.8
1998	25.4	55.2	94.7	44.6	39.5	43.3	31.5	88.7	82.7	114.6	86.5	100.0	19.5	:	29.2	:	42.3	98.0	155.7
1999	26.6	55.0	91.3	42.2	41.5	44.4	28.4	90.7	82.7	114.3	86.6	100.0	20.4	:	28.4	:	40.1	97.0	158.0
2000	28.2	53.9	89.0	43.0	42.6	44.7	26.6	91.8	82.5	115.8	86.6	100.0	21.3	34.0	30.6	30.3	41.9	95.8	157.9
2001	30.6	55.4	87.1	46.0	45.1	45.2	28.2	88.2	82.9	116.7	87.0	100.0	21.3	39.4	27.5	31.3	37.6	95.6	156.8
2002	32.5	55.6	88.2	49.0	48.6	47.9	30.2	88.4	83.5	117.6	87.7	100.0	22.9	43.2	30.2	32.6	36.3	96.1	156.3
2003	34.1	58.2	87.4	49.7	52.3	47.8	31.1	88.7	83.7	119.1	88.0	100.0	24.1	40.1	31.6	32.5	37.6	96.5	159.6
2004	36.1	58.7	90.9	50.5	51.7	49.5	36.5	89.7	84.1	121.1	88.6	100.0	24.2	40.7	33.6	36.9	40.4	97.2	162.1
2005	39.2	58.8	91.5	51.4	52.5	49.0	38.3	88.6	84.7	118.8	88.8	100.0	25.3	40.0	35.3	38.5	42.3	98.3	165.6
2006	39.5	58.5	92.9	53.7	51.4	49.2	41.7	89.0	85.3	117.0	89.2	100.0	26.7	51.6	36.0	40.7	44.1	96.7	162.8
2007	43.6	60.6	93.5	57.2	52.3	51.1	46.6	91.9	86.4	114.7	89.9	100.0	30.1	55.5	36.5	42.7	46.6	96.7	162.5
2008	44.8	63.6	94.8	58.7	53.8	54.8	52.0	91.7	87.4	114.1	90.7	100.0	33.1	60.3	40.1	46.1	47.5	95.2	158.8
2009	43.0	65.5	95.9	57.3	54.4	57.6	51.5	93.6	88.0	111.0	90.9	100.0	35.0	52.4	41.5	46.2	46.6	94.9	157.1
2010	44.4	64.5	97.9	55.5	54.2	61.2	51.8	94.5	88.3	111.6	91.2	100.0	36.0	53.3	41.0	46.2	52.0	96.2	157.2
2011	45.0	65.3	98.4	57.0	55.9	64.1	52.5	95.6	89.0	110.4	91.6	100.0	36.9	54.6	39.9	48.0	56.8	95.8	157.6
2012	48.2	65.0	97.9	57.7	56.6	65.8	54.8	96.4	89.1	112.4	92.0	100.0	37.3	52.1	40.0	47.8	58.1	98.5	159.2
2013	45.5	66.5	98.3	57.6	56.5	65.6	53.4	95.5	88.8	114.4	92.0	100.0	37.3	53.1	40.3	47.0	60.6	100.7	157.7
2014	47.5	67.2	97.9	56.1	55.6	65.8	54.9	95.0	88.8	115.2	92.1	100.0	39.4	53.4	40.6	46.7	63.1	98.4	160.7
2015	48.3	67.2	98.4	56.2	55.5	65.9	56.8	95.3	88.7	116.7	92.3	100.0	40.1	55.0	40.7	45.7	66.1	96.6	162.9
2016	48.9	68.1	97.7	57.3	55.6	65.9	61.3	92.0	89.0	116.5	92.6	100.0	39.5	56.4	40.9	45.5	64.8	93.6	162.1
2017	50.0	70.7	99.5	58.7	56.6	67.7	65.8	91.5	89.7	115.7	93.0	100.0	40.4	56.8	39.7	45.6	65.3	90.8	160.4
2018	51.2	72.5	100.0	60.6	58.2	69.2	67.7	91.4	90.1	115.9	93.4	100.0	40.9	58.4	40.6	46.4	61.9	91.0	164.4
2019	53.3	73.9	100.1	62.3	60.4	71.2	70.8	90.3	90.6	115.5	93.9	100.0	42.0	60.2	41.0	47.8	61.7	91.2	166.4
2020	55.0	75.2	100.9	63.4	62.1	73.2	74.2	90.3	91.1	115.6	94.3	100.0	42.9	61.0	41.7	49.3	61.9	90.7	168.0
2021	56.7	76.2	101.3	64.2	63.8	74.8	77.2	90.0	91.5	115.9	94.7	100.0	43.8	60.8	42.2	50.6	61.9	90.4	168.9

1) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W
2) EU excluding UK; 1960-91 including D_W
3) 1960-91 including D_W

National final uses

16. Private final consumption expenditure at 2015 reference levels

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	3.7	5.1	:	3.4	7.1	7.3	5.4	6.4	:	:	:	4.4	:	6.2	4.1	5.3	:	:	5.2	:	5.6
1971-1980	4.0	3.4	:	4.1	5.2	3.8	3.7	3.6	:	:	:	4.1	:	3.3	4.1	4.9	:	:	3.3	:	3.6
1981-1990	2.0	2.1	:	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.5	:	:	:	2.9	:	1.2	2.3	4.0	:	:	3.6	:	2.3
1991	3.0	4.4	:	1.8	2.8	2.9	0.7	2.6	:	:	:	7.0	:	2.7	3.0	8.3	-10.9	:	-3.0	:	2.7
1992	1.9	2.9	:	2.9	2.3	2.2	1.1	1.6	:	:	:	-2.3	:	0.7	3.5	3.6	-3.6	:	-4.2	:	1.9
1993	-0.4	0.1	:	2.9	-0.7	-1.9	-0.1	-3.0	:	:	:	2.0	:	0.8	0.1	0.6	13.8	:	-2.7	:	-0.8
1994	2.4	1.4	0.9	4.4	2.0	1.1	1.7	1.5	:	:	:	4.0	:	2.0	2.0	0.8	4.0	:	2.6	:	1.6
1995	1.6	1.5	5.1	3.4	2.9	1.7	1.7	1.5	24.4	:	:	1.9	:	2.7	0.9	1.7	9.1	5.4	4.9	:	1.7
1996	2.0	1.6	9.8	7.1	2.7	2.5	2.0	1.0	3.7	5.6	6.3	2.0	7.1	4.9	2.9	3.5	2.8	7.8	3.8	2.1	2.0
1997	1.5	0.7	13.2	6.4	4.5	2.8	0.5	3.5	2.5	5.4	5.6	2.6	1.6	4.2	0.4	3.4	2.9	3.8	3.5	1.9	1.8
1998	3.1	1.4	3.6	7.8	4.6	4.4	4.0	3.4	7.2	1.0	4.8	2.2	2.5	5.6	2.9	4.8	2.9	5.0	4.8	3.2	3.2
1999	2.1	2.6	0.4	9.4	3.5	4.8	3.5	2.8	4.2	3.4	5.0	6.0	6.1	6.0	2.4	5.3	6.6	-0.7	3.3	3.3	3.3
2000	2.8	1.7	7.0	10.6	2.5	4.4	3.7	2.7	8.0	2.2	7.1	4.3	7.4	3.7	3.1	3.7	-0.1	2.5	2.1	2.9	2.9
1991-2000	2.0	1.8	:	5.6	2.7	2.5	1.9	1.7	:	:	:	2.9	:	3.3	2.1	3.6	2.5	:	1.5	:	2.0
2001	0.9	1.2	6.9	4.6	3.6	3.9	2.5	0.6	5.5	5.1	4.2	3.8	2.4	2.0	1.3	0.9	2.9	5.3	2.7	1.8	1.8
2002	0.6	-1.4	9.7	3.7	5.1	3.1	2.1	0.0	3.1	6.0	6.2	4.4	-1.0	1.2	0.7	1.3	2.4	5.7	2.5	0.7	0.7
2003	0.7	0.4	9.7	2.9	4.5	2.4	1.5	0.7	4.4	8.0	11.3	2.3	4.5	-0.1	1.7	-0.3	3.5	0.9	4.1	1.2	1.1
2004	1.1	0.6	8.1	3.6	3.6	4.1	2.0	1.0	7.2	10.4	10.9	0.9	1.9	0.8	2.3	2.6	2.5	7.3	3.8	1.7	1.6
2005	1.4	0.8	9.7	7.1	3.2	4.1	2.4	1.4	3.9	10.2	11.6	-0.1	2.8	0.9	2.2	1.6	2.1	4.5	3.2	2.0	1.9
2006	1.8	1.4	12.8	6.7	2.8	4.0	2.1	1.3	3.9	19.6	9.1	2.8	2.9	-0.2	2.1	1.5	1.3	6.3	3.9	2.0	1.9
2007	2.1	-0.2	8.4	6.6	4.1	3.4	2.6	1.2	9.7	10.2	12.4	2.3	0.7	1.9	1.1	2.5	6.5	7.9	3.5	1.8	1.7
2008	1.4	0.3	-4.5	0.3	3.6	-0.7	0.5	-1.1	8.2	-7.9	3.9	1.3	-0.2	0.9	0.9	1.4	2.9	7.0	2.0	0.3	0.2
2009	0.6	-0.1	-13.7	-5.1	-1.7	-3.6	0.3	-1.5	-6.5	-16.2	-17.4	1.2	1.8	-1.9	0.9	-2.3	2.1	-0.2	-2.9	-1.1	-1.0
2010	3.0	0.7	-0.9	0.4	-6.5	0.4	1.9	1.1	4.6	1.8	-3.7	1.2	-0.2	0.1	1.0	2.4	1.0	0.8	3.0	0.9	0.9
2001-2010	1.4	0.4	4.3	3.0	2.2	2.1	1.8	0.5	4.3	4.2	4.4	2.0	1.5	0.6	1.4	1.1	2.7	4.5	2.6	1.1	1.1
2011	0.9	1.9	3.5	-1.6	-9.7	-2.5	0.6	0.1	-0.9	3.7	4.3	1.5	2.9	0.1	1.3	-3.7	0.8	-1.9	2.9	0.1	0.1
2012	1.5	1.5	4.4	-0.9	-8.0	-3.3	-0.4	-3.7	-2.8	3.6	3.1	2.9	-0.4	-1.1	0.5	-5.3	-2.2	0.4	0.4	-1.1	-1.1
2013	1.7	0.4	3.6	0.3	-2.6	-2.9	0.5	-2.4	-7.0	5.7	4.4	2.0	2.0	-1.0	-0.1	-1.0	-3.9	-1.2	-0.5	-0.6	-0.7
2014	0.6	1.1	3.6	2.5	0.6	1.7	0.8	0.2	0.2	1.1	3.8	4.1	2.4	0.4	0.3	2.4	1.6	1.9	0.6	0.9	0.9
2015	1.6	1.9	5.0	3.1	-0.2	2.9	1.5	1.8	2.8	2.5	4.1	1.8	5.0	2.0	0.5	2.0	2.0	2.8	1.9	1.9	1.8
2016	1.9	2.3	4.6	5.4	0.0	2.7	1.8	1.2	4.4	1.5	4.0	3.4	2.4	1.1	1.6	2.6	4.4	3.9	2.4	2.0	1.9
2017	1.8	1.3	2.8	3.1	0.9	3.0	1.4	1.5	4.5	3.1	3.5	2.2	3.3	2.1	1.4	2.1	2.3	4.3	1.0	1.7	1.7
2018	1.5	1.3	4.3	3.4	1.1	1.8	0.9	0.8	3.3	4.2	3.7	3.3	7.3	2.3	1.1	3.1	3.4	3.9	1.8	1.4	1.3
2019	1.0	1.3	3.4	2.7	0.4	0.8	1.1	0.4	3.8	3.2	3.3	3.1	4.2	1.5	1.5	2.3	3.0	1.8	0.6	1.1	1.1
2020	1.2	1.1	3.0	2.5	1.5	1.0	1.4	0.5	2.7	3.6	3.2	2.7	3.8	1.7	1.5	1.9	2.9	2.4	1.1	1.2	1.1
2011-2020	1.4	1.4	3.8	2.0	-1.7	0.5	1.0	0.0	1.0	3.2	3.7	2.7	3.3	0.9	1.0	0.6	1.4	1.8	1.2	0.8	0.8
2021	1.3	1.1	2.6	2.4	1.3	1.0	1.4	0.6	2.5	3.5	3.1	2.5	3.7	1.5	1.3	1.9	3.0	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1

1) 1961-91 D_W
2) Weighted in common currency
3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D_W

National final uses

16. Private final consumption expenditure at 2015 reference levels

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-28 2)	EU-15 3)	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	JP	US
1961-1970	:	:	4.7	:	:	:	:	3.7	:	2.5	:	4.8	:	:	:	:	4.9	9.0	4.4
1971-1980	:	:	1.9	:	:	:	:	1.6	:	2.4	:	3.3	:	:	:	:	5.1	4.7	3.2
1981-1990	:	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	1.7	:	3.7	:	2.5	:	:	:	:	3.1	4.0	3.5
1991	:	-17.5	1.6	:	:	6.6	-16.3	0.2	:	-0.5	:	2.0	:	:	:	:	2.7	2.2	0.2
1992	1.0	4.4	2.6	:	:	2.4	-7.5	-1.5	:	0.9	:	1.7	:	:	:	:	3.2	2.1	3.7
1993	-0.8	1.4	-0.9	:	:	5.4	0.9	-2.9	:	3.0	:	-0.2	:	:	:	:	8.6	1.0	3.5
1994	-2.6	3.8	6.7	:	:	3.9	2.4	1.9	:	3.3	:	2.0	:	:	:	:	-5.4	2.3	3.9
1995	-0.5	5.5	1.7	:	:	3.7	12.9	1.0	:	2.2	:	1.8	:	:	:	:	4.8	2.5	3.0
1996	3.4	7.5	2.5	1.8	-2.4	8.6	7.6	1.9	2.2	3.7	2.5	2.3	:	:	3.0	2.5	8.5	2.1	3.5
1997	-32.5	2.9	2.9	11.9	2.0	7.3	-4.6	3.1	2.0	5.1	2.5	2.4	-18.0	:	3.1	4.1	8.4	0.7	3.8
1998	-2.0	-0.6	2.4	-1.2	4.8	4.9	6.0	3.4	3.2	4.3	3.4	3.4	-5.4	:	3.3	2.8	0.6	-0.6	5.3
1999	7.3	3.1	-0.1	-2.9	6.7	5.5	-4.2	4.0	3.3	4.5	3.5	3.5	2.9	:	3.6	-9.4	-0.4	1.2	5.3
2000	9.3	1.6	0.4	3.2	3.1	2.9	1.5	5.4	2.9	4.5	3.3	3.3	6.2	:	11.2	5.1	4.5	1.6	5.1
1991-2000	:	1.0	1.9	:	:	5.1	-0.5	1.6	:	3.1	:	2.2	:	:	:	:	3.5	1.5	3.7
2001	7.7	2.9	0.2	4.1	4.5	2.0	8.3	0.8	1.9	3.5	2.2	2.1	4.0	:	-10.1	1.6	-6.7	1.9	2.5
2002	5.8	3.0	1.4	8.0	7.9	3.9	7.1	2.2	1.0	3.2	1.5	1.3	7.2	:	9.9	9.2	4.0	1.2	2.6
2003	6.4	4.8	1.3	3.9	8.4	1.6	8.4	1.8	1.4	3.4	1.8	1.6	10.4	:	4.5	2.7	8.1	0.7	3.2
2004	9.4	3.5	4.6	4.0	2.0	4.2	15.8	2.8	2.0	3.2	2.2	2.0	3.7	:	7.5	12.7	9.6	1.3	3.8
2005	7.5	3.3	3.7	3.9	2.9	1.8	11.2	3.4	2.2	2.6	2.2	2.1	6.4	:	7.2	2.4	6.3	1.2	3.6
2006	8.5	3.8	2.9	3.3	1.5	4.8	10.2	3.0	2.3	1.6	2.1	1.9	6.9	:	3.7	10.5	3.7	1.0	3.1
2007	11.3	4.2	1.8	6.3	1.0	5.6	13.8	3.9	2.2	2.4	2.2	1.9	12.7	11.8	7.6	7.7	5.3	0.9	2.2
2008	3.4	2.9	0.5	1.3	-1.3	6.8	8.7	0.7	0.6	-0.4	0.4	0.1	10.1	11.2	4.8	4.5	0.3	-1.0	-0.2
2009	-4.4	-0.6	-3.4	-7.4	-6.7	3.6	-6.4	1.2	-1.1	-2.7	-1.4	-1.3	0.7	-14.2	-3.3	-3.3	-3.7	-0.7	-1.3
2010	0.3	1.1	0.8	-1.5	-2.8	2.7	-5.0	4.3	0.9	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.6	2.0	3.8	-0.6	10.8	2.4	1.7
2001-2010	5.5	2.9	1.4	2.5	1.7	3.7	7.0	2.4	1.3	1.8	1.4	1.3	6.3	:	3.4	4.6	3.6	0.9	2.1
2011	2.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	3.1	1.4	1.9	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	1.8	0.5	-5.4	1.4	12.3	-0.4	1.9
2012	3.3	-1.2	0.5	-3.0	-2.4	0.7	2.0	0.6	-0.9	1.6	-0.5	-0.5	0.1	-3.9	1.2	-1.7	3.2	2.0	1.5
2013	-2.6	0.5	0.3	-1.8	0.0	0.3	0.1	1.8	-0.5	2.7	0.1	0.1	1.8	1.6	1.9	-1.7	7.9	2.4	1.5
2014	2.9	1.8	0.9	-1.6	2.3	2.4	4.7	2.9	1.1	2.3	1.3	1.2	2.8	2.9	2.2	-0.1	3.0	-0.9	3.0
2015	3.8	3.7	2.3	1.1	3.8	3.0	6.0	3.5	2.1	3.0	2.2	2.1	1.2	2.2	4.4	-0.3	5.4	-0.2	3.7
2016	3.5	3.6	2.1	3.5	4.9	3.9	7.9	2.0	2.2	3.6	2.5	2.3	2.1	5.4	3.9	1.3	3.7	-0.1	2.7
2017	3.8	4.3	2.1	3.6	4.7	4.5	10.0	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.1	1.8	2.2	3.9	0.7	1.9	6.2	1.1	2.6
2018	4.4	3.2	2.2	3.5	4.8	4.2	5.2	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.4	3.2	4.6	2.9	3.1	0.0	0.3	3.0
2019	6.1	2.8	1.5	3.6	4.9	4.0	5.8	0.8	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.1	3.1	3.6	3.1	3.3	0.0	0.6	2.6
2020	3.8	2.4	2.0	3.1	3.8	3.8	5.2	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.5	1.3	2.9	2.4	2.9	3.8	2.9	-0.2	2.2
2011-2020	3.1	2.1	1.4	1.2	2.7	3.0	4.8	1.9	1.1	2.0	1.2	1.1	2.1	2.3	1.7	1.1	4.4	0.5	2.5
2021	3.7	2.2	1.8	2.9	3.4	3.4	5.0	1.5	1.4	1.9	1.5	1.3	2.9	2.0	2.9	3.5	3.0	0.5	2.1

1) Weighted in common currency; EU excluding UK
2) Weighted in common currency
3) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

National final uses

17. Final consumption expenditure of general government at current prices

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)	EA-12 3)
1960-1970	15.8	14.6	:	13.8	12.7	8.9	15.9	14.5	7.5	:	:	11.3	15.1	17.2	13.4	10.7	:	:	13.6	:	14.6
1971-1980	20.6	18.5	:	17.9	14.2	11.2	19.2	16.0	10.2	:	:	14.3	15.9	21.3	16.2	12.3	:	:	16.7	:	17.7
1981-1990	22.4	19.3	:	18.9	17.5	15.2	22.0	18.3	11.9	:	:	16.2	15.5	22.6	18.4	14.2	:	:	19.4	:	19.6
1991		17.8																			19.4
1991	20.9	18.7	:	18.3	16.5	16.9	21.7	19.6	14.2	9.0	11.9	15.3	16.0	21.9	18.2	16.8	17.2	23.8	23.9	:	19.6
1992	21.0	19.2	:	18.7	15.9	17.8	22.3	19.5	14.7	10.4	14.3	15.9	16.5	22.4	18.5	17.0	18.4	29.6	24.3	:	20.0
1993	21.3	19.4	20.6	18.5	16.6	18.3	23.4	19.4	13.0	17.5	17.0	15.8	17.6	22.7	19.3	17.6	19.1	28.1	23.3	20.4	20.4
1994	21.1	19.3	23.3	18.3	16.0	17.8	23.2	18.7	12.8	17.5	21.5	15.4	17.8	22.5	19.4	17.4	18.3	24.0	22.4	20.1	20.1
1995	21.3	19.4	24.6	17.2	17.8	17.6	23.2	17.4	12.4	23.6	24.0	15.9	18.0	22.4	19.6	17.5	17.8	23.8	21.9	20.0	20.0
1996	21.7	19.7	22.6	16.6	17.6	17.5	23.5	17.6	13.1	22.0	24.1	16.1	19.1	21.4	19.6	17.7	17.7	25.3	22.2	20.1	20.1
1997	21.2	19.4	20.4	16.1	17.7	17.0	23.4	17.7	14.8	21.1	24.2	16.3	18.4	21.0	19.6	17.6	17.6	23.0	21.3	19.8	19.8
1998	21.1	19.1	20.7	15.5	17.5	16.9	22.6	17.5	16.1	22.7	25.9	15.8	18.3	20.8	19.6	17.8	17.6	23.2	20.6	19.5	19.5
1999	21.3	19.2	22.1	14.9	18.0	16.8	22.6	17.5	16.1	22.6	23.7	15.3	17.8	20.6	19.8	18.0	17.8	21.1	20.3	19.5	19.5
2000	21.0	19.0	19.8	14.7	18.3	16.7	22.3	17.7	15.1	21.0	22.4	14.8	17.7	20.6	19.2	18.9	18.5	20.7	19.7	19.4	19.4
1991-2000	21.2	19.2	:	16.9	17.2	17.3	22.8	18.3	14.2	18.7	20.9	15.7	17.7	21.6	19.3	17.6	18.0	24.3	22.0	:	19.8
2001	21.3	18.9	18.8	15.4	18.7	16.5	22.1	18.4	15.9	20.6	21.1	15.8	19.0	21.0	19.0	19.2	18.8	20.9	19.9	19.5	19.5
2002	22.1	19.2	18.3	15.8	19.2	16.6	22.7	18.5	16.6	20.7	20.6	16.2	18.8	22.1	18.8	19.6	18.7	20.4	20.6	19.8	19.8
2003	22.5	19.3	18.0	16.0	19.0	16.8	23.1	19.0	17.9	21.0	19.6	16.8	18.8	22.9	19.0	20.1	18.8	20.7	21.1	20.1	20.1
2004	22.2	18.8	17.5	16.1	19.2	17.2	23.0	19.2	16.6	19.9	19.2	17.0	19.1	22.5	18.9	20.4	18.8	18.8	21.2	20.0	20.0
2005	22.1	18.8	17.0	16.0	20.0	17.3	23.1	19.6	16.5	17.9	18.5	17.1	18.1	22.3	19.3	21.0	18.9	18.5	21.4	20.1	20.1
2006	21.9	18.3	16.0	16.2	20.2	17.4	22.8	19.5	16.9	17.2	19.1	15.9	18.6	23.2	19.3	20.3	18.7	18.8	21.3	19.9	19.9
2007	21.6	17.9	16.1	16.9	20.5	17.7	22.4	19.0	16.4	17.6	17.4	15.2	17.9	23.2	18.7	19.6	17.5	17.1	20.8	19.6	19.7
2008	22.7	18.3	18.7	18.8	20.7	18.8	22.6	19.6	17.1	19.7	18.7	15.7	19.7	23.5	19.3	19.8	18.2	17.5	21.6	20.1	20.2
2009	24.2	20.0	21.1	20.1	23.3	20.6	24.1	20.7	18.8	19.1	21.2	17.5	19.8	26.0	20.7	21.3	20.2	20.0	24.1	21.8	21.8
2010	23.7	19.6	20.1	18.8	22.2	20.6	24.0	20.6	18.5	18.4	19.9	17.0	19.5	26.2	20.5	20.6	20.4	19.2	23.7	21.6	21.6
2001-2010	22.4	18.9	18.1	17.0	20.3	18.0	23.0	19.4	17.1	19.2	19.5	16.4	18.9	23.3	19.3	20.2	18.9	19.2	21.6	20.2	20.3
2011	24.0	19.1	18.7	18.3	21.8	20.7	23.7	19.8	19.1	18.2	18.4	16.7	19.7	25.8	19.9	19.7	20.6	18.3	23.4	21.1	21.2
2012	24.3	19.3	18.5	17.7	21.7	20.0	24.0	19.8	18.8	17.4	17.5	17.4	20.2	26.0	19.9	18.3	20.4	17.7	24.1	21.2	21.2
2013	24.3	19.6	19.0	16.9	20.4	19.9	24.1	19.8	18.5	17.6	16.7	17.3	19.3	25.8	19.9	18.8	19.6	18.0	24.5	21.3	21.3
2014	24.2	19.6	19.1	16.0	20.3	19.6	24.1	19.5	16.8	17.5	16.6	16.7	18.9	25.7	19.8	18.4	18.9	18.4	24.5	21.1	21.2
2015	23.6	19.6	20.0	12.3	20.3	19.5	23.8	19.1	16.4	18.1	17.2	16.5	17.5	25.0	19.8	17.9	18.8	18.6	24.4	20.7	20.8
2016	23.2	19.8	20.4	12.3	20.1	19.1	23.7	19.0	15.3	18.1	17.0	15.9	16.1	24.7	19.7	17.6	19.1	18.9	23.7	20.7	20.7
2017	23.1	19.9	19.9	12.0	19.8	18.6	23.7	18.8	15.0	18.1	16.3	16.4	15.4	24.3	19.5	17.2	18.4	18.9	22.8	20.5	20.6
2018	23.1	19.9	19.6	11.9	19.1	18.6	23.4	19.0	14.9	17.8	16.5	16.7	16.3	24.2	19.3	17.0	18.3	18.6	22.7	20.4	20.5
2019	23.1	20.3	19.7	12.1	19.6	18.7	23.1	19.1	16.3	17.8	16.7	17.1	17.7	24.5	19.3	17.2	18.5	19.2	23.0	20.6	20.6
2020	23.2	20.4	19.6	12.1	19.2	18.8	22.9	19.1	18.2	17.8	16.7	17.4	17.8	24.8	19.3	17.4	18.5	19.6	23.4	20.6	20.6
2011-2020	23.6	19.7	19.4	14.2	20.2	19.3	23.7	19.3	16.9	17.8	17.0	16.8	17.9	25.1	19.6	18.0	19.1	18.6	23.6	20.8	20.9
2021	23.3	20.5	19.5	12.0	18.9	18.8	22.7	18.9	18.6	17.9	16.7	17.5	17.8	24.7	19.3	17.5	18.4	19.8	23.6	20.6	20.6

1) 1960-91 D_W
2) ; 1960-91 including D_W
3) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

National final uses

17. Final consumption expenditure of general government at current prices

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-28 2)	EU-15 3)	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	JP	US
1960-1970	:	:	17.4	:	:	:	:	17.6	:	16.2	:	15.1	:	:	:	:	7.2	11.5	16.6
1971-1980	:	:	23.9	:	:	:	:	24.2	:	18.4	:	18.2	:	:	:	:	9.3	13.6	16.7
1981-1990	:	:	25.2	:	:	13.1	5.0	25.9	:	17.8	:	19.6	:	:	:	:	7.8	14.2	16.0
1991												19.4							
1991	17.4	18.3	24.2	:	:	24.6	13.6	26.3	:	17.5	:	19.6	:	:	:	:	10.3	13.7	16.3
1992	18.6	20.7	24.2	:	25.8	23.3	12.8	27.5	:	18.1	:	20.0	:	:	:	:	10.8	14.1	16.1
1993	17.3	20.9	25.3	:	27.7	21.9	11.0	27.6	:	17.6	:	20.2	:	:	:	:	10.9	14.6	15.6
1994	15.8	21.4	24.4	:	25.5	18.9	12.3	26.6	:	17.3	:	20.0	:	:	:	:	9.7	15.0	15.2
1995	15.3	20.4	24.1	25.0	22.9	18.9	12.2	25.7	20.2	17.1	19.8	19.8	:	:	17.3	18.4	9.0	15.4	14.9
1996	13.8	19.7	24.1	22.5	21.6	18.5	11.7	26.0	20.3	16.7	19.8	19.8	9.5	:	16.9	18.3	9.7	15.4	14.5
1997	12.1	20.3	23.6	21.7	21.3	18.1	12.7	25.5	20.0	16.1	19.4	19.4	10.4	:	18.4	21.2	10.3	15.6	14.2
1998	18.3	19.3	24.1	22.7	20.9	17.7	11.9	25.6	19.7	16.1	19.1	19.1	10.8	:	18.8	19.9	10.6	16.0	14.0
1999	19.6	20.2	24.4	23.5	21.3	17.9	16.7	25.6	19.8	16.6	19.3	19.3	11.1	:	19.1	18.9	12.7	16.5	14.0
2000	19.8	19.9	23.9	21.3	21.2	18.1	16.9	24.7	19.7	16.8	19.1	19.1	9.7	15.5	16.9	19.3	12.0	16.9	14.0
1991-2000	16.8	20.1	24.2	:	:	19.8	13.2	26.1	:	17.0	:	19.6	:	:	:	:	10.6	15.3	14.9
2001	19.4	19.8	24.3	19.2	21.1	18.7	15.8	24.9	19.7	17.4	19.3	19.3	10.6	17.8	23.8	21.5	12.7	17.5	14.5
2002	19.2	21.3	24.9	18.9	21.9	18.6	14.8	25.6	20.1	18.2	19.8	19.8	11.3	17.6	20.8	24.0	12.9	18.1	15.0
2003	20.1	22.3	25.0	18.4	23.0	18.9	16.0	25.9	20.4	18.9	20.1	20.2	11.1	18.9	18.1	24.2	12.7	18.2	15.2
2004	19.4	21.0	24.9	18.4	22.1	18.3	14.7	25.2	20.2	19.5	20.1	20.2	11.2	18.6	17.4	22.6	12.4	18.1	15.2
2005	18.2	20.7	24.5	18.3	22.2	18.3	16.2	25.1	20.3	19.7	20.2	20.3	11.0	21.2	16.2	19.5	12.3	18.1	15.1
2006	18.1	20.2	24.2	18.3	22.0	18.5	15.9	24.8	20.1	19.8	20.0	20.1	10.5	19.1	16.5	20.4	13.0	18.0	15.0
2007	16.7	19.4	24.3	18.9	20.8	18.1	15.4	24.3	19.8	19.6	19.8	19.9	10.5	19.9	16.8	20.7	13.5	17.9	15.2
2008	17.2	19.4	25.1	18.5	21.4	18.6	15.9	24.7	20.3	20.4	20.3	20.5	10.4	22.2	18.6	20.1	13.7	18.4	16.0
2009	16.7	21.0	27.9	20.3	22.1	18.7	16.1	26.1	21.9	22.0	21.9	22.1	11.1	21.9	19.1	19.5	15.8	19.6	16.8
2010	16.6	20.8	27.4	20.2	21.6	19.1	15.5	25.1	21.6	21.7	21.6	21.8	11.2	22.1	18.3	19.1	15.0	19.5	16.7
2001-2010	18.2	20.6	25.3	18.9	21.8	18.6	15.6	25.2	20.4	19.7	20.3	20.4	10.9	19.9	18.6	21.2	13.4	18.3	15.5
2011	15.9	20.2	26.6	20.2	20.7	18.1	14.3	25.0	21.2	21.0	21.1	21.4	11.0	21.1	18.1	18.9	13.7	20.2	16.2
2012	15.9	19.8	26.5	20.3	20.1	17.9	14.5	25.8	21.2	20.8	21.2	21.4	10.8	21.1	18.6	19.0	14.2	20.3	15.5
2013	17.2	20.2	26.0	20.2	19.8	18.1	14.1	26.3	21.3	20.1	21.1	21.4	11.0	19.5	17.5	17.9	14.1	20.2	15.1
2014	16.9	19.7	25.8	20.6	20.1	18.2	14.2	26.2	21.2	19.8	21.0	21.2	11.5	19.4	17.1	18.1	14.1	20.2	14.6
2015	16.1	19.2	25.5	19.9	19.8	18.0	13.7	25.8	20.8	19.5	20.6	20.8	11.1	19.2	17.0	16.4	13.9	19.8	14.4
2016	15.6	19.3	25.0	19.4	20.1	17.9	15.1	26.4	20.8	19.1	20.5	20.7	11.3	19.6	15.4	16.0	14.8	19.9	14.3
2017	15.6	19.2	24.6	19.5	20.3	17.7	15.7	26.1	20.6	18.7	20.3	20.5	11.5	18.4	14.9	16.2	14.5	19.7	14.1
2018	16.5	20.0	24.6	19.7	19.7	17.8	16.6	26.0	20.5	18.5	20.2	20.4	11.1	18.5	15.2	16.6	14.8	19.7	14.1
2019	16.8	20.5	24.4	20.1	19.0	17.9	17.2	25.9	20.6	18.8	20.3	20.5	11.1	18.2	15.0	17.0	15.4	19.9	14.1
2020	16.8	20.5	24.4	20.3	18.7	18.3	17.3	25.9	20.7	19.2	20.4	20.6	10.9	18.0	14.9	17.3	15.1	20.1	14.2
2011-2020	16.3	19.8	25.3	20.0	19.8	18.0	15.3	25.9	20.9	19.5	20.7	20.9	11.1	19.3	16.4	17.3	14.5	20.0	14.7
2021	16.6	20.6	24.3	20.1	18.5	18.5	17.3	25.8	20.6	19.2	20.4	20.6	10.8	17.7	14.6	17.6	14.8	20.0	14.0

1) EU excluding UK; 1960-91 including D_W
2) 1960-91 including D_W
3) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

National final uses

18. Final consumption expenditure of general government at 2015 reference levels

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	5.5	4.4	:	4.5	6.3	4.3	5.5	5.9	:	:	:	3.4	:	3.1	3.1	8.5	:	:	5.1	:	5.0
1971-1980	4.1	4.3	:	6.3	6.2	5.5	4.8	4.1	:	:	:	3.0	:	4.2	3.4	7.7	:	:	5.0	:	4.5
1981-1990	1.0	0.8	:	0.1	1.4	5.0	2.8	3.2	:	:	:	4.4	:	2.1	1.6	4.9	:	:	3.7	:	2.3
1991	3.6	3.3	:	2.7	-1.5	6.0	3.5	2.3	:	:	:	4.0	:	2.6	3.0	10.6	-0.3	:	1.8	:	3.3
1992	1.5	5.6	:	3.0	-3.0	3.5	3.3	1.5	:	:	:	3.2	:	2.5	3.0	1.0	-1.7	:	-3.2	:	3.2
1993	-0.2	0.8	:	0.1	2.6	2.7	3.5	-1.0	:	:	:	5.2	:	2.2	3.8	0.5	5.3	-1.1	-3.8	:	1.3
1994	1.4	3.4	4.2	4.1	-1.1	0.5	0.3	-1.3	:	:	:	1.0	:	2.0	3.0	2.3	2.1	-10.7	0.2	:	1.3
1995	1.5	2.2	13.5	3.9	5.6	2.4	0.0	-3.1	-10.9	:	:	4.7	:	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.5	3.6	3.0	:	0.9
1996	1.6	2.7	-2.7	3.5	5.3	1.1	2.3	0.4	7.2	-5.3	0.1	6.1	8.4	-1.2	1.1	2.9	2.8	7.1	2.1	1.9	1.8
1997	1.2	0.9	-0.5	6.7	-3.2	2.6	1.0	0.1	11.0	3.6	4.5	2.6	-1.1	3.2	2.7	2.3	4.5	0.2	3.4	1.2	1.2
1998	1.8	2.4	4.4	7.3	2.6	3.5	-0.7	1.8	14.7	12.0	5.1	2.7	-4.0	4.0	3.0	6.7	3.8	3.9	2.1	1.9	1.8
1999	2.3	1.2	1.1	5.6	3.6	3.8	1.6	1.1	3.5	0.6	-4.4	7.2	-0.6	2.2	3.3	3.5	4.3	-7.3	1.7	1.8	1.8
2000	2.3	1.6	-3.3	8.4	3.6	4.5	1.8	3.4	-3.2	-3.2	0.1	3.9	5.4	3.3	0.2	4.3	3.8	2.8	1.3	2.4	2.4
1991-2000	1.7	2.4	:	4.5	1.4	3.1	1.7	0.5	:	:	:	4.1	:	2.3	2.6	3.6	2.7	:	0.8	:	1.9
2001	2.1	0.6	2.5	10.1	4.8	3.8	1.0	5.5	7.6	4.8	1.5	7.6	0.7	4.5	-0.3	3.7	2.9	3.5	2.3	2.4	2.4
2002	3.3	1.2	3.1	6.8	2.7	3.8	1.8	1.3	5.0	4.1	2.1	4.8	3.0	4.4	0.8	2.6	3.2	2.2	2.5	2.1	2.0
2003	1.9	0.7	3.8	2.9	3.0	4.8	1.9	1.4	7.8	3.4	3.4	4.1	2.9	2.8	1.0	1.8	2.7	6.0	1.3	1.8	1.8
2004	2.4	-0.6	2.4	1.6	4.1	6.3	2.2	0.6	-1.8	3.2	4.2	3.5	0.1	-0.5	1.5	2.8	3.6	-5.0	1.5	1.3	1.3
2005	0.4	0.6	2.9	4.4	4.1	5.6	1.3	0.6	2.3	3.3	3.6	2.7	-1.6	1.2	2.3	2.8	2.8	5.9	1.9	1.5	1.5
2006	0.8	1.1	4.7	5.0	6.8	4.9	1.3	-0.5	7.2	5.9	2.1	1.9	4.9	8.3	3.3	-0.3	3.2	8.0	1.2	2.0	2.0
2007	1.9	1.7	6.0	6.7	5.4	6.2	1.8	0.5	3.4	3.0	1.9	3.8	0.9	3.1	1.4	0.6	1.8	0.2	1.3	2.2	2.2
2008	3.1	3.7	4.5	1.4	-2.3	6.0	1.1	1.3	6.4	2.3	0.2	1.4	12.3	3.2	3.7	0.7	5.2	6.3	1.6	2.6	2.6
2009	1.6	3.2	-3.1	-2.5	2.0	4.2	2.4	-0.1	6.3	-9.8	-1.3	3.7	-3.3	4.7	2.5	2.5	2.0	6.0	1.6	2.4	2.4
2010	0.4	1.4	-0.7	-4.5	-4.2	1.5	1.3	0.7	0.7	-8.3	-3.2	1.4	1.6	0.9	0.0	-1.4	0.0	1.4	-0.2	0.8	0.8
2001-2010	1.8	1.4	2.6	3.1	2.6	4.7	1.6	1.1	4.4	1.0	1.4	3.5	2.1	3.2	1.6	1.6	2.7	3.4	1.5	1.9	1.9
2011	0.5	1.0	2.3	-1.8	-7.0	0.0	1.1	-2.0	1.6	2.7	-0.4	0.8	3.4	-0.4	0.1	-3.7	-0.1	-2.3	-0.3	-0.1	-0.1
2012	1.2	1.3	3.1	-2.6	-6.0	-4.2	1.6	-1.8	-2.4	0.4	1.3	3.5	5.7	-1.2	0.1	-3.6	-2.4	-2.0	0.6	-0.3	-0.3
2013	0.1	1.4	2.7	-0.8	-6.4	-2.1	1.5	-1.1	-4.8	1.2	0.7	3.8	-0.4	0.0	0.8	-2.1	-2.0	1.5	1.3	0.2	0.2
2014	1.2	1.7	1.3	3.8	-1.4	-0.7	1.3	-0.6	-7.5	2.1	0.3	1.9	6.6	0.6	0.8	-0.6	-0.2	4.4	-0.1	0.8	0.8
2015	0.3	2.8	3.0	1.9	1.6	2.0	1.0	-0.6	0.5	3.0	0.2	1.6	3.7	-0.1	0.9	0.8	2.3	5.3	1.1	1.3	1.2
2016	0.4	4.1	2.4	3.4	-0.7	1.0	1.4	0.7	-0.9	2.9	0.1	1.0	-3.0	1.3	1.8	0.8	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.9	1.9
2017	0.3	2.4	1.1	3.5	-0.4	1.0	1.5	-0.2	2.1	3.2	-0.3	4.7	2.5	0.9	1.1	0.2	0.3	1.0	0.2	1.3	1.3
2018	0.9	1.4	0.9	4.4	-2.5	1.9	0.8	0.4	3.5	4.0	0.5	4.1	12.6	1.6	0.9	0.9	3.2	0.2	1.5	1.1	1.1
2019	1.2	2.1	1.1	6.2	3.4	2.0	0.9	0.4	8.7	2.8	1.4	3.2	12.7	1.8	0.9	0.8	2.0	3.0	2.4	1.6	1.5
2020	1.2	2.0	0.9	3.0	0.3	1.5	1.0	0.2	11.7	2.3	0.8	2.9	3.6	2.6	1.3	0.7	1.9	3.5	2.5	1.5	1.4
2011-2020	0.7	2.0	1.9	2.1	-2.0	0.2	1.2	-0.5	1.1	2.5	0.5	2.7	4.6	0.7	0.9	-0.6	0.7	1.6	1.0	0.9	0.9
2021	1.2	1.9	1.1	2.2	0.1	1.4	0.8	0.3	3.7	3.0	0.5	3.1	3.6	2.1	1.1	0.7	1.8	2.6	0.4	1.3	1.2

1) 1961-91 D_W
2) Weighted in common currency
3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D_W

National final uses

18. Final consumption expenditure of general government at 2015 reference levels

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-28 2)	EU-15 3)	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	JP	US
1961-1970	:	:	6.1	:	:	:	:	5.7	:	2.4	:	4.5	:	:	:	:	6.5	4.8	3.5
1971-1980	:	:	3.4	:	:	:	:	3.2	:	2.4	:	4.1	:	:	:	:	4.3	4.8	1.0
1981-1990	:	:	0.5	:	:	:	:	1.6	:	0.8	:	2.0	:	:	:	:	8.8	3.8	2.8
1991	:	-3.5	1.7	:	:	9.6	10.6	4.2	:	3.0	:	3.2	:	:	:	:	3.7	4.1	1.7
1992	-14.9	6.7	0.7	:	-1.1	5.9	2.2	2.3	:	1.0	:	2.8	:	:	:	:	3.6	2.7	0.7
1993	-12.5	1.5	4.3	:	9.8	2.4	2.7	0.2	:	-0.6	:	1.0	:	:	:	:	8.6	3.2	-0.1
1994	-11.9	3.7	2.0	:	-7.4	1.2	11.0	-1.0	:	1.1	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	-5.5	3.5	0.5
1995	-8.1	-1.6	2.2	:	-6.7	4.8	1.0	0.4	:	1.4	:	1.0	:	:	:	:	6.8	3.9	0.3
1996	-23.7	-0.4	3.0	-2.8	-2.8	2.7	0.2	-0.2	1.7	0.7	1.6	1.7	:	:	0.2	3.8	8.6	2.3	0.4
1997	-29.7	3.3	0.5	3.1	-1.0	2.9	4.3	-0.5	1.1	-2.6	0.7	0.6	-11.7	:	-2.4	13.4	4.1	1.4	1.8
1998	43.9	-2.5	3.1	3.9	-2.5	2.0	-7.1	3.8	1.9	3.7	2.2	2.2	-9.1	:	3.8	6.2	7.8	1.2	1.9
1999	-6.3	3.1	3.3	2.4	1.7	3.2	18.8	1.8	1.9	4.0	2.2	2.2	-0.2	:	4.4	-1.4	5.1	3.5	2.7
2000	2.2	-0.6	2.9	-3.4	4.2	7.9	-1.7	-0.8	2.3	3.3	2.5	2.4	-10.0	:	-2.6	12.5	4.5	3.9	1.5
1991-2000	:	0.9	2.4	:	:	4.2	4.0	1.0	:	1.5	:	1.8	:	:	:	:	4.7	3.0	1.2
2001	1.0	2.6	1.9	-4.2	4.0	3.8	-3.8	0.2	2.3	4.6	2.6	2.6	9.7	:	35.5	9.0	0.4	3.4	3.5
2002	0.5	8.1	2.1	5.9	5.5	2.0	-2.5	2.1	2.1	4.5	2.5	2.5	5.3	:	-15.8	9.5	5.7	2.7	3.8
2003	8.1	6.0	0.2	2.1	5.1	3.5	-12.4	0.5	1.8	3.8	2.1	2.1	-0.7	:	-14.3	3.8	0.5	1.8	1.8
2004	4.8	-1.8	1.5	3.2	0.9	3.8	1.1	-0.3	1.3	4.3	1.8	1.8	4.3	:	-0.7	7.8	6.6	1.2	1.5
2005	0.7	1.0	1.2	3.1	2.0	3.5	7.2	0.2	1.5	4.0	2.0	1.9	-1.5	:	1.1	-3.3	3.6	0.8	0.8
2006	5.6	0.6	2.5	5.2	1.8	5.5	-2.4	1.6	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.0	-2.4	:	5.2	7.5	10.2	0.1	1.2
2007	-1.0	0.6	1.2	6.5	-4.3	3.0	2.2	0.6	2.1	1.1	1.9	1.9	3.4	10.8	3.7	0.9	7.0	1.2	1.6
2008	1.9	1.1	3.3	-0.7	3.1	4.4	5.9	1.3	2.6	2.2	2.5	2.5	4.4	1.6	10.2	3.5	3.5	-0.1	2.4
2009	-5.9	2.8	3.0	2.1	0.7	3.5	-4.1	2.3	2.3	1.3	2.2	2.2	3.7	0.6	0.2	-1.7	8.1	2.0	4.1
2010	2.1	0.5	1.6	-0.6	-0.2	3.1	-1.6	1.3	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.8	4.0	-0.4	-3.6	0.0	1.7	1.9	0.1
2001-2010	1.7	2.1	1.9	2.2	1.8	3.6	-1.2	1.0	1.9	2.8	2.0	2.0	3.0	:	1.3	3.6	4.7	1.5	2.1
2011	2.3	-3.2	-0.6	-0.4	0.4	-1.8	-1.2	0.9	-0.2	1.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	-0.3	1.2	1.6	1.1	1.9	-3.0
2012	-1.8	-2.0	0.8	-0.8	-1.4	-0.3	7.5	1.1	-0.2	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.0	2.4	0.4	6.8	1.7	-1.5
2013	0.7	2.5	-0.1	0.6	3.1	2.5	-2.9	1.6	0.4	-0.4	0.3	0.2	2.9	1.3	0.5	-2.1	8.0	1.5	-1.9
2014	-0.1	1.1	1.9	1.8	5.2	4.3	3.5	1.2	1.0	2.0	1.1	1.0	6.4	1.4	3.0	0.9	3.1	0.5	-0.8
2015	1.8	1.9	1.7	-1.0	1.9	2.3	-0.3	2.2	1.4	1.8	1.4	1.4	-1.1	1.9	3.9	-3.7	3.9	1.5	1.8
2016	2.2	2.7	0.2	0.7	0.7	1.9	2.2	3.7	2.0	1.0	1.8	1.8	4.7	0.8	-4.9	1.2	9.5	1.4	1.8
2017	4.3	1.3	0.7	2.7	2.4	2.9	4.2	0.1	1.3	0.3	1.2	1.1	2.9	-1.4	-2.5	3.3	5.0	0.3	0.6
2018	5.3	3.9	0.9	2.9	0.9	3.6	1.5	0.4	1.2	0.6	1.2	1.0	-1.1	6.3	6.2	3.7	6.6	0.8	1.7
2019	4.8	3.1	0.8	3.3	0.3	5.2	3.1	0.2	1.6	3.1	1.8	1.7	2.6	1.4	3.1	2.9	3.3	2.0	2.3
2020	2.6	1.9	1.3	2.9	0.6	5.7	3.5	0.0	1.6	2.3	1.7	1.5	1.8	2.1	2.8	2.4	2.9	1.4	1.7
2011-2020	2.2	1.3	0.7	1.2	1.4	2.6	2.1	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.0	5.0	1.3	0.3
2021	1.4	2.1	1.0	1.3	0.8	4.9	2.1	0.1	1.4	1.9	1.4	1.3	2.2	1.6	2.2	2.5	2.8	0.6	0.6

1) Weighted in common currency; EU excluding UK
2) Weighted in common currency
3) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

National final uses

19. Gross fixed capital formation at current prices; total economy

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)	EA-12 3)
1960-1970	25.7	24.9	:	20.3	24.5	24.4	25.2	25.2	26.0	:	:	23.4	18.1	26.9	27.6	23.1	:	:	27.0	:	25.2
1971-1980	25.5	22.5	:	26.1	30.2	25.1	25.1	25.6	35.8	:	:	23.9	17.5	23.6	28.5	29.4	:	:	28.9	:	24.6
1981-1990	20.3	20.3	:	20.8	24.6	22.6	22.4	23.2	35.6	:	:	21.5	20.4	21.6	24.6	28.9	:	:	27.7	:	22.1
1991		21.7																			22.8
1991	22.4	24.9	:	17.7	24.2	25.0	23.2	22.1	31.9	5.8	21.4	25.4	22.3	22.3	26.4	27.1	23.1	29.5	25.9	:	23.8
1992	22.1	25.2	:	17.4	22.9	23.0	22.1	21.5	33.6	10.4	21.9	21.5	20.7	22.0	26.0	27.0	20.9	34.3	22.2	:	23.2
1993	21.3	24.1	24.4	16.0	21.7	21.2	20.7	19.4	29.6	12.8	22.0	23.8	22.1	21.3	25.5	24.3	21.1	31.3	19.1	21.9	21.9
1994	20.8	24.1	27.1	17.1	20.0	21.0	20.4	19.0	26.9	13.9	22.0	22.5	22.3	20.7	26.2	23.4	22.5	27.7	18.7	21.7	21.7
1995	21.2	23.5	26.5	18.0	20.0	21.9	20.1	19.4	25.2	14.2	20.4	21.7	23.9	20.9	25.3	23.3	23.1	26.1	19.3	21.6	21.6
1996	21.2	23.0	27.1	19.8	20.8	21.7	19.9	19.2	24.1	17.8	20.6	19.8	24.6	21.6	25.8	23.8	23.9	33.0	20.5	21.4	21.4
1997	21.9	22.7	28.6	21.1	20.2	22.1	19.5	19.2	24.6	17.7	22.4	20.7	22.9	21.7	25.4	26.0	25.2	35.1	21.4	21.3	21.3
1998	21.8	22.8	31.4	22.6	23.7	23.3	19.9	19.5	19.7	23.9	23.9	22.0	24.1	21.8	25.5	27.3	26.1	36.9	22.2	21.8	21.7
1999	22.2	23.0	25.9	24.2	24.5	24.7	20.8	19.9	21.3	22.9	22.0	22.7	22.0	22.9	25.0	27.6	27.7	30.7	22.4	22.3	22.3
2000	22.5	23.1	26.7	23.8	24.6	25.9	21.5	20.7	20.1	25.1	19.1	20.2	22.5	22.5	25.6	28.0	27.4	26.1	23.1	22.8	22.7
1991-2000	21.7	23.6	:	19.8	22.3	23.0	20.8	20.0	25.7	16.4	21.6	22.0	22.7	21.8	25.7	25.8	24.1	31.1	21.5	:	22.2
2001	22.4	21.8	27.4	24.0	24.7	25.9	21.5	20.7	19.0	27.2	20.5	21.5	20.4	22.1	24.8	27.4	26.4	28.9	22.9	22.3	22.3
2002	20.7	20.1	30.5	23.6	23.6	26.2	21.0	21.4	20.9	24.4	20.7	21.0	16.5	21.1	23.5	25.9	24.6	27.6	21.6	21.6	21.6
2003	20.5	19.5	32.7	24.9	25.3	27.1	21.0	20.9	20.3	24.8	21.5	20.4	20.8	20.6	24.1	23.8	25.0	24.4	21.8	21.5	21.5
2004	21.5	19.1	31.7	27.0	24.4	27.8	21.4	21.0	20.6	28.8	22.9	20.3	20.6	20.3	23.6	23.4	26.0	23.8	22.3	21.6	21.6
2005	22.2	19.1	32.9	29.8	20.8	29.0	21.8	21.3	21.5	31.2	23.4	19.1	22.0	20.4	23.1	23.1	26.6	26.2	22.9	22.0	21.9
2006	22.3	19.8	36.8	31.0	23.7	30.0	22.5	21.6	25.1	34.1	25.9	17.6	22.0	21.0	22.6	22.5	27.7	25.6	22.8	22.6	22.5
2007	23.3	20.1	36.4	28.7	26.0	29.9	23.2	21.7	25.5	36.4	28.6	18.4	22.4	23.3	22.9	22.5	28.7	25.4	24.2	23.1	23.0
2008	24.1	20.3	31.1	24.8	23.8	27.8	23.6	21.3	27.2	32.0	26.0	20.3	19.6	22.1	23.3	22.9	29.4	24.8	24.5	22.8	22.7
2009	22.8	19.3	22.6	21.1	20.8	23.1	22.1	20.1	23.4	22.4	17.9	18.4	18.2	21.3	22.4	21.2	24.1	20.8	23.0	21.0	21.0
2010	22.1	19.5	21.1	17.5	17.6	21.8	22.1	20.0	22.5	19.2	16.9	17.6	21.4	19.7	21.6	20.6	21.1	21.1	22.3	20.6	20.6
2001-2010	22.2	19.9	30.3	25.2	23.1	26.9	22.0	21.0	22.6	28.0	22.4	19.5	20.4	21.2	23.2	23.3	26.0	24.9	22.8	21.9	21.9
2011	23.0	20.4	26.2	16.6	15.3	20.0	22.4	19.7	19.0	22.0	18.5	19.2	17.9	20.1	22.5	18.4	19.9	23.3	22.6	20.7	20.6
2012	23.0	20.3	28.5	19.6	12.6	18.5	22.5	18.3	15.5	25.3	17.4	20.2	18.1	18.8	22.6	15.8	19.0	20.3	23.1	20.1	20.1
2013	22.2	19.9	27.7	18.6	12.2	17.4	22.0	17.2	14.1	23.1	18.5	19.5	17.4	18.4	23.0	14.8	19.6	20.4	22.0	19.5	19.5
2014	22.8	20.0	25.6	20.6	11.5	17.8	21.8	16.7	12.9	22.6	18.9	20.0	17.3	17.6	22.7	15.0	19.1	20.4	21.5	19.5	19.5
2015	23.0	20.0	24.3	24.1	11.6	18.0	21.5	16.9	12.6	22.0	19.6	18.2	24.8	22.1	22.7	15.5	18.7	23.7	21.2	19.9	19.9
2016	23.2	20.3	23.3	35.6	12.1	18.0	21.8	17.2	17.8	19.5	19.9	18.1	23.6	20.0	23.1	15.5	17.4	21.0	22.7	20.3	20.3
2017	23.1	20.5	24.8	31.4	12.9	18.7	22.5	17.4	21.1	20.7	20.0	18.8	20.5	20.1	23.5	16.8	18.3	21.3	23.2	20.6	20.6
2018	23.8	21.2	23.9	23.4	11.1	19.4	22.9	17.7	19.1	22.5	20.5	16.8	19.0	20.3	23.9	17.6	19.2	21.2	23.7	20.8	20.8
2019	24.3	21.8	25.2	32.8	12.0	19.8	23.3	18.2	21.3	22.8	20.9	17.0	20.2	21.1	24.4	18.5	20.0	20.8	23.7	21.6	21.6
2020	24.3	22.0	25.1	33.6	13.3	20.1	23.5	18.4	22.4	22.3	20.9	17.0	21.6	21.3	24.4	19.0	20.7	20.7	23.6	21.9	21.9
2011-2020	23.3	20.6	25.5	25.6	12.5	18.8	22.4	17.8	17.6	22.3	19.5	18.5	20.0	20.0	23.3	16.7	19.2	21.3	22.7	20.5	20.5
2021	24.4	22.3	25.3	34.4	14.4	20.3	23.6	18.7	23.2	21.9	20.9	16.8	22.2	21.4	24.4	19.6	21.5	20.7	23.8	22.1	22.1

1) 1960-91 D_W
2) ; 1960-91 including D_W
3) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

National final uses

19. Gross fixed capital formation at current prices; total economy

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-28 2)	EU-15 3)	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	JP	US
1960-1970	:	:	24.1	:	:	:	:	28.0	:	19.4	:	24.2	:	:	:	:	15.2	33.4	22.1
1971-1980	:	:	23.7	:	35.5	:	:	24.6	:	21.0	:	24.1	:	:	:	:	18.1	34.2	22.3
1981-1990	:	:	20.0	:	25.3	20.4	28.7	24.3	:	20.7	:	21.9	:	:	:	:	21.0	30.5	22.8
1991												22.5							
1991	19.8	26.1	19.6	:	22.7	18.3	14.2	24.7	:	21.0	:	23.3	:	:	:	:	22.7	33.0	20.1
1992	17.7	27.4	18.7	:	21.6	15.7	19.0	22.2	:	19.4	:	22.5	:	:	:	:	22.5	31.7	19.8
1993	14.1	27.9	18.1	:	20.5	14.9	17.7	19.7	:	18.6	:	21.3	:	:	:	:	25.3	30.5	20.1
1994	15.0	29.5	18.3	:	21.9	16.8	20.1	19.7	:	18.3	:	21.0	:	:	:	:	23.5	29.5	20.4
1995	16.7	33.3	19.5	14.4	21.8	17.4	21.2	20.0	21.5	18.0	21.0	21.0	:	:	20.7	11.1	22.7	29.5	20.9
1996	4.5	33.9	19.6	18.4	22.9	19.4	22.9	20.5	21.4	18.6	21.0	20.9	21.8	:	21.7	10.8	23.9	30.4	21.3
1997	9.7	31.9	20.8	21.7	23.2	22.2	21.8	20.3	21.4	17.0	20.7	20.5	20.1	:	21.7	11.7	25.2	29.4	21.6
1998	14.6	30.4	21.6	21.0	24.1	24.0	18.8	21.2	21.9	17.5	21.1	20.9	21.5	:	21.8	12.0	23.5	28.2	22.3
1999	16.3	29.4	20.9	21.2	25.1	24.3	18.0	21.9	22.4	17.5	21.5	21.4	23.5	:	20.8	11.1	19.9	27.8	22.8
2000	16.7	30.6	21.5	20.0	25.5	23.7	19.1	22.6	22.8	17.8	21.9	21.8	31.9	17.6	20.3	12.2	22.3	27.4	23.1
1991-2000	14.5	30.0	19.9	:	22.9	19.7	19.3	21.3	:	18.4	:	21.5	:	:	:	:	23.2	29.8	21.2
2001	19.3	30.5	21.3	20.4	24.9	20.5	21.0	23.0	22.4	17.9	21.5	21.4	36.7	18.3	22.0	12.2	18.1	26.5	22.5
2002	19.0	29.2	20.6	22.3	24.7	18.4	21.5	22.3	21.7	17.9	21.0	20.9	36.1	15.3	21.3	15.1	19.6	25.0	21.5
2003	19.8	28.7	20.7	25.8	23.6	18.2	22.7	21.9	21.6	17.5	20.9	20.8	35.9	13.9	20.1	17.1	20.8	24.5	21.6
2004	21.0	28.1	20.7	25.7	24.1	18.3	22.3	22.1	21.7	17.3	20.9	20.8	37.8	17.9	21.2	19.5	25.4	24.1	22.1
2005	25.7	28.2	21.2	25.4	23.9	18.9	23.4	22.7	22.0	17.4	21.2	21.1	37.9	18.8	19.0	19.4	26.7	24.6	22.9
2006	27.4	28.0	23.3	26.6	23.5	20.4	26.6	23.5	22.8	17.7	21.9	21.7	38.1	22.8	20.1	21.2	28.7	24.7	23.0
2007	28.3	29.5	23.5	26.8	23.7	22.5	35.3	24.5	23.4	18.0	22.5	22.1	36.4	32.9	22.7	23.8	28.1	24.1	22.4
2008	33.0	29.0	22.9	28.1	23.4	23.1	37.3	24.8	23.2	17.4	22.4	21.9	33.9	39.2	25.8	23.7	26.8	24.0	21.3
2009	27.8	27.1	20.2	25.2	22.7	21.4	26.0	22.7	21.3	15.9	20.5	20.3	32.7	27.3	24.6	18.7	22.4	22.4	18.8
2010	22.3	26.9	18.1	21.2	20.2	20.3	26.1	22.7	20.8	15.8	20.0	19.9	28.4	21.6	23.1	17.7	24.9	21.3	18.4
2001-2010	24.4	28.5	21.2	24.8	23.5	20.2	26.2	23.0	22.1	17.3	21.3	21.1	35.4	22.8	22.0	18.8	24.1	24.1	21.5
2011	21.0	26.5	18.2	20.2	19.7	20.7	27.2	23.2	20.8	15.4	20.1	19.9	29.4	19.5	23.5	17.5	28.1	21.9	18.8
2012	21.2	25.9	18.8	19.6	19.2	19.8	27.4	23.0	20.4	15.5	19.6	19.4	26.5	19.8	23.4	20.2	27.3	22.4	19.6
2013	21.3	25.1	19.1	19.7	20.8	18.8	24.8	22.7	19.8	15.7	19.2	19.0	26.1	20.2	23.7	16.5	28.5	23.3	19.8
2014	21.1	25.1	19.2	19.2	22.1	19.7	24.3	23.5	19.8	16.4	19.2	19.1	24.2	19.0	23.4	15.9	28.9	24.0	20.3
2015	20.9	26.5	19.9	19.6	22.3	20.1	24.8	23.8	20.2	16.9	19.6	19.4	24.4	20.1	23.8	16.8	29.7	23.8	20.4
2016	18.5	24.9	20.9	20.0	19.7	18.0	22.9	24.2	20.4	17.2	19.9	19.9	24.4	24.7	24.4	16.9	29.3	23.3	20.2
2017	18.4	24.8	21.2	20.1	22.2	17.5	22.4	25.2	20.7	17.2	20.2	20.2	24.5	26.9	23.9	17.7	30.1	23.8	20.5
2018	18.8	25.5	22.4	20.1	25.2	18.2	21.2	25.9	21.0	17.0	20.4	20.4	23.4	29.2	24.1	20.1	29.9	24.2	20.7
2019	18.1	25.0	21.8	21.1	28.6	18.9	21.8	25.2	21.7	16.9	21.0	20.9	22.9	29.2	26.4	21.3	28.4	24.4	20.4
2020	18.1	24.5	22.0	22.0	28.4	18.8	21.9	24.6	21.9	16.6	21.1	21.1	22.4	29.0	28.5	21.9	29.1	24.5	20.3
2011-2020	19.7	25.4	20.3	20.2	22.8	19.0	23.9	24.1	20.7	16.5	20.0	19.9	24.8	23.8	24.5	18.5	28.9	23.6	20.1
2021	18.2	24.4	21.9	23.0	28.2	18.7	21.9	24.4	22.1	16.3	21.2	21.2	22.0	28.6	30.5	22.7	30.4	24.7	20.3

1) EU excluding UK; 1960-91 including D_W
2) 1960-91 including D_W
3) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

National final uses

20. Gross fixed capital formation at 2015 reference levels; total economy

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	5.8	4.2	:	9.6	8.4	11.3	7.6	6.4	:	:	:	3.4	:	7.1	5.9	6.9	:	:	4.4	:	6.3
1971-1980	2.3	1.6	:	5.7	1.7	1.6	2.7	1.8	:	:	:	2.6	:	0.0	3.9	4.5	:	:	2.9	:	1.9
1981-1990	2.3	1.9	:	0.5	-1.3	5.3	2.6	1.4	:	:	:	3.9	:	2.8	1.9	5.1	:	:	4.3	:	2.3
1991	-4.1	5.3	:	-7.0	7.4	1.7	-0.5	0.8	:	:	:	15.8	:	1.3	8.3	4.7	-11.5	:	-16.9	:	1.4
1992	1.1	4.5	:	0.0	-5.9	-4.1	-1.5	-1.8	:	:	:	-15.1	:	1.8	0.1	7.8	-12.9	:	-13.8	:	0.2
1993	-2.5	-4.5	:	-5.1	-4.7	-8.9	-5.4	-10.4	:	:	:	20.6	:	-1.6	-1.2	-9.0	10.7	13.0	-12.5	:	-6.0
1994	0.4	3.6	9.2	11.8	-1.4	1.9	1.6	-0.4	:	:	:	0.0	:	2.0	5.1	0.5	14.1	-2.5	0.8	:	2.1
1995	3.4	-0.2	5.6	15.1	3.1	7.7	1.3	5.7	-0.6	:	14.9	-1.5	:	5.9	0.2	4.2	16.8	0.6	12.5	:	2.5
1996	0.6	-0.4	19.7	16.4	9.1	2.4	0.8	2.5	-4.2	34.1	21.1	-4.2	-8.4	6.7	4.4	5.2	8.1	28.7	10.0	1.8	1.6
1997	6.7	0.5	23.5	15.8	3.5	5.5	0.8	2.0	4.2	5.1	25.6	6.3	-4.5	6.4	0.7	14.2	12.2	13.5	10.9	2.6	2.5
1998	2.3	4.0	22.9	13.4	22.6	10.8	6.4	4.0	-15.2	43.0	21.2	11.0	-3.4	6.8	3.4	11.7	8.0	8.4	10.7	6.0	6.0
1999	4.1	4.3	-14.3	14.1	7.4	9.9	7.8	4.4	14.9	4.5	-5.9	17.9	4.0	10.0	1.2	6.1	13.4	-15.1	4.5	5.9	6.0
2000	5.0	2.1	14.2	5.1	2.9	7.5	6.6	6.8	-1.0	22.1	-6.9	-4.3	17.5	2.3	5.8	4.1	2.4	-12.2	6.2	4.6	4.7
1991-2000	1.6	1.9	:	7.6	4.1	3.3	1.7	1.2	:	:	:	4.1	:	4.1	2.8	4.8	5.6	:	0.6	:	2.1
2001	1.6	-2.6	13.0	5.8	5.4	4.2	2.3	2.7	0.0	19.3	12.7	6.1	-8.4	1.3	-1.1	1.0	2.0	13.0	1.8	1.0	0.9
2002	-4.1	-6.1	23.6	5.6	-0.3	4.1	-0.9	3.9	11.4	-3.9	11.1	1.6	-17.0	-4.1	-2.9	-3.4	-0.4	-0.3	-3.0	-1.4	-1.4
2003	-0.1	-1.6	17.7	8.0	15.1	6.5	1.9	-0.6	1.9	10.8	14.1	0.8	33.6	-1.7	3.8	-7.3	5.8	-4.4	2.8	1.1	1.0
2004	9.0	-0.4	5.5	9.8	3.0	4.6	3.5	1.6	5.8	28.4	15.8	6.0	0.5	0.2	0.9	0.2	5.5	5.9	4.7	2.4	2.3
2005	5.7	0.9	15.4	16.8	-11.9	7.0	2.9	1.6	6.5	20.9	11.5	-1.0	16.1	3.3	0.3	0.1	3.6	16.9	3.3	2.8	2.6
2006	1.9	7.5	22.8	7.2	19.4	7.2	3.6	2.5	20.9	14.3	19.6	3.3	2.6	7.0	1.2	-0.8	10.2	6.8	1.4	5.4	5.3
2007	7.3	3.6	10.3	0.0	15.9	3.9	5.5	1.5	7.5	22.4	22.3	12.5	5.6	14.8	4.6	3.1	11.9	10.1	10.3	5.1	4.9
2008	1.9	1.6	-13.1	-11.6	-7.2	-4.3	0.9	-3.2	8.4	-10.2	-4.0	11.9	-9.2	-3.0	1.6	0.4	7.0	3.7	0.6	-1.1	-1.2
2009	-6.6	-9.5	-37.2	-16.9	-13.9	-17.3	-9.1	-9.7	-13.6	-34.6	-38.9	-12.4	-11.8	-8.6	-7.2	-7.5	-22.1	-19.7	-12.0	-11.0	-10.6
2010	0.0	5.3	-2.2	-15.0	-19.3	-5.4	2.1	-0.2	-1.4	-19.7	1.5	3.5	26.4	-6.8	-2.6	-1.1	-13.4	8.1	2.3	-0.3	-0.3
2001-2010	1.6	-0.3	3.8	0.3	-0.2	0.8	1.2	-0.1	4.4	2.7	4.8	3.0	2.7	0.0	-0.2	-1.6	0.5	3.5	1.1	0.3	0.3
2011	5.2	7.4	35.6	-1.1	-20.5	-7.6	2.1	-1.4	-11.7	23.8	20.1	13.7	-16.4	4.9	6.6	-12.6	-4.9	14.2	3.9	1.6	1.5
2012	0.6	-0.2	11.9	17.3	-23.5	-7.4	0.2	-9.7	-19.7	16.1	-1.8	6.1	1.5	-6.3	0.9	-16.7	-8.5	-10.1	-0.3	-3.2	-3.1
2013	-2.3	-1.3	1.5	-4.1	-8.4	-3.8	-0.8	-6.4	-15.6	-5.9	8.3	1.2	1.3	-1.6	1.6	-4.8	3.4	1.3	-4.6	-2.4	-2.4
2014	5.4	3.2	-2.7	18.5	-4.7	4.1	0.0	-2.2	-10.9	-0.3	5.7	9.5	7.0	-2.4	-0.4	2.3	-0.1	2.8	-1.8	1.4	1.4
2015	3.7	1.8	-3.2	52.9	0.7	4.9	1.0	1.8	-0.2	-1.2	4.9	-7.7	55.7	29.0	2.3	5.9	-1.2	21.6	0.3	4.8	4.7
2016	3.8	3.8	0.9	50.6	4.7	2.4	2.7	4.0	48.9	-8.2	3.4	4.6	-0.3	-7.3	4.1	2.5	-3.7	-9.3	8.9	4.0	4.2
2017	1.3	2.4	12.5	-6.7	9.1	5.9	4.7	3.3	24.1	11.3	8.2	5.6	-7.2	4.2	4.0	11.5	10.4	3.9	4.0	3.5	3.4
2018	4.0	3.5	1.7	-21.1	-12.2	5.3	2.8	3.2	-6.6	15.8	8.4	-5.9	-1.8	3.2	3.9	5.8	9.4	3.7	3.3	2.3	2.3
2019	3.4	2.5	8.9	44.3	10.1	2.5	2.7	2.7	14.7	4.5	8.0	4.5	10.0	5.6	2.9	6.5	6.1	1.0	0.7	4.3	4.3
2020	1.7	1.5	2.1	4.5	12.5	2.5	1.9	1.5	8.3	1.3	4.4	2.9	9.5	1.8	1.2	4.8	6.0	2.6	0.4	2.0	2.0
2011-2020	2.7	2.4	6.4	12.9	-4.0	0.8	1.7	-0.4	1.3	5.3	6.8	3.3	4.6	2.7	2.7	0.1	1.5	2.8	1.4	1.8	1.8
2021	1.6	1.6	3.4	3.9	8.1	2.1	1.4	1.6	6.0	1.9	3.5	1.6	5.5	1.5	1.1	5.0	5.9	2.8	1.5	1.9	1.8

1) 1961-91 D_W
2) Weighted in common currency
3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D_W

National final uses

20. Gross fixed capital formation at 2015 reference levels; total economy

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-28 2)	EU-15 3)	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	JP	US
1961-1970	:	:	7.7	:	:	:	:	5.1	:	5.3	:	6.2	:	:	:	:	8.1	15.7	4.7
1971-1980	:	:	0.5	:	:	:	:	0.6	:	1.1	:	1.7	:	:	:	:	2.1	3.5	3.3
1981-1990	:	:	3.3	:	:	:	:	4.1	:	4.1	:	2.7	:	:	:	:	10.2	5.7	3.5
1991	:	-24.9	-2.3	:	:	-4.5	-31.6	-8.8	:	-7.9	:	-0.6	:	:	:	:	0.4	2.5	-4.1
1992	:	5.1	-0.5	:	-2.6	2.4	11.0	-10.6	:	-1.6	:	-0.5	:	:	:	:	6.4	-2.2	4.1
1993	:	6.2	-2.6	:	2.0	2.9	8.3	-16.9	:	0.8	:	-5.4	:	:	:	:	26.4	-2.7	5.1
1994	:	11.3	6.9	:	12.5	9.2	20.7	7.6	:	1.6	:	2.3	:	:	:	:	-16.0	-1.5	6.1
1995	16.1	20.8	10.6	:	-4.3	16.6	6.9	8.0	:	-0.5	:	2.4	:	:	:	:	9.1	3.5	5.2
1996	-67.7	9.8	5.3	34.4	4.6	19.7	8.4	5.1	2.3	4.7	2.6	2.2	:	:	6.5	10.4	14.1	6.5	7.7
1997	150.5	-5.2	10.2	24.9	8.7	22.3	-1.4	1.9	3.1	-1.6	2.5	2.1	-20.6	:	-4.3	23.0	14.8	-2.0	7.2
1998	32.6	-1.1	6.6	2.2	11.4	14.2	-4.7	7.8	6.2	7.7	6.4	6.3	12.8	:	-2.6	3.6	-3.9	-4.0	9.3
1999	22.4	-2.6	-0.3	-3.2	8.0	6.8	-1.9	6.0	5.7	2.2	5.2	5.3	37.3	:	-1.4	-17.6	-14.5	-1.0	8.3
2000	16.5	8.4	8.2	-3.1	6.0	2.2	5.9	6.4	4.8	4.4	4.7	4.8	42.6	:	-1.5	4.9	21.9	0.5	6.4
1991-2000	:	2.0	4.1	:	:	8.9	1.2	0.3	:	0.9	:	1.8	:	:	:	:	5.0	-0.1	5.5
2001	19.8	5.6	-0.5	6.0	2.7	-10.6	10.5	2.3	0.9	2.3	1.1	1.2	22.7	:	9.7	4.5	-27.0	-1.7	-0.4
2002	8.1	2.2	-2.3	14.1	7.7	-6.1	7.3	-1.6	-1.3	3.5	-0.6	-0.7	5.2	:	-0.1	29.7	17.8	-5.1	-1.7
2003	12.9	1.8	1.6	23.5	1.2	1.2	10.3	2.6	1.3	2.4	1.5	1.3	7.9	:	-4.5	21.4	19.4	-0.8	4.2
2004	13.8	3.9	3.5	5.4	7.9	6.7	9.6	5.4	2.7	1.4	2.5	2.2	11.8	:	7.9	19.0	31.9	0.1	6.0
2005	26.7	6.4	5.9	3.9	3.6	8.3	11.5	4.9	3.2	4.9	3.5	3.1	7.1	:	-10.3	5.6	19.6	3.1	6.1
2006	13.0	5.9	13.7	10.1	0.7	15.4	26.5	9.0	6.1	3.5	5.8	5.3	7.6	:	6.7	15.6	15.4	0.4	2.7
2007	13.1	13.5	0.7	7.2	4.6	19.0	51.0	8.3	6.1	3.7	5.8	4.8	4.6	79.8	17.5	25.5	5.5	-1.9	-0.6
2008	22.0	2.5	-2.5	9.2	1.2	8.8	17.8	0.5	-0.3	-5.3	-1.0	-1.8	4.4	31.6	17.8	8.1	-2.7	-3.8	-4.2
2009	-17.7	-10.1	-13.0	-14.4	-9.1	-2.7	-33.9	-12.6	-11.3	-12.4	-11.5	-11.0	1.0	-28.9	2.7	-22.5	-20.5	-9.7	-12.6
2010	-17.6	1.3	-5.7	-15.2	-9.5	0.0	-2.8	6.5	-0.4	3.6	0.0	0.3	-8.5	-18.5	-4.0	-6.5	22.5	-1.6	2.2
2001-2010	8.3	3.1	-0.1	4.4	0.9	3.6	8.7	2.3	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	6.1	:	4.0	8.9	6.4	-2.2	0.0
2011	-4.4	0.9	0.4	-2.7	-1.3	8.8	6.1	5.9	2.0	-1.1	1.6	1.3	5.9	-7.2	13.3	4.7	23.8	1.7	4.6
2012	1.8	-3.1	3.7	-3.3	-3.0	-1.8	3.1	-1.3	-2.8	2.0	-2.3	-2.3	-7.9	-2.4	6.5	13.9	2.7	3.5	6.9
2013	0.5	-2.5	2.7	1.4	9.8	-1.1	-5.6	0.5	-2.0	3.5	-1.3	-1.4	-2.0	10.7	3.5	-12.0	13.8	4.9	3.6
2014	3.5	3.9	3.1	-2.8	12.3	10.0	3.3	6.1	2.1	6.6	2.7	2.3	-4.5	-2.5	4.0	-3.4	5.1	3.1	5.1
2015	2.7	10.2	5.5	3.8	4.8	6.1	7.5	5.8	5.0	3.7	4.8	4.6	3.5	11.9	10.5	4.9	9.3	1.6	3.2
2016	-6.6	-3.1	7.6	6.5	-10.6	-8.2	-0.2	4.1	3.3	3.6	3.3	4.1	2.4	38.4	9.9	5.4	2.2	-0.3	1.9
2017	3.2	3.7	4.6	3.8	18.7	4.0	3.6	5.6	3.7	1.6	3.4	3.2	5.5	18.7	6.0	7.3	8.2	3.0	3.7
2018	5.4	7.2	6.5	4.1	17.1	8.9	-3.3	4.6	2.9	-0.1	2.5	2.1	2.9	14.7	-7.2	17.8	-0.6	1.1	4.1
2019	1.8	1.1	-0.8	8.8	17.0	8.0	8.0	-1.9	4.2	0.9	3.8	3.4	2.8	3.2	8.6	9.3	-9.0	1.4	0.8
2020	3.0	1.0	2.5	7.5	2.1	3.3	3.4	-1.7	2.0	0.5	1.8	1.6	3.4	2.6	9.3	6.9	3.3	0.9	1.1
2011-2020	1.0	1.8	3.6	2.6	6.3	3.6	2.5	2.7	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.1	8.1	6.3	5.2	5.6	2.1	3.5
2021	3.3	2.1	1.9	7.2	2.6	3.5	2.8	0.2	1.9	0.6	1.7	1.6	3.5	1.5	8.7	7.6	5.1	0.7	1.2

1) Weighted in common currency; EU excluding UK
2) Weighted in common currency
3) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

National final uses

21. Changes in inventories and acquisitions less disposals of valuables at current prices; total economy

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)	EA-12 3)
1960-1970	0.9	1.8	:	1.4	2.1	2.0	1.9	0.7	1.1	:	:	0.8	2.4	1.7	1.7	2.0	:	:	0.9	:	1.6
1971-1980	0.9	1.3	:	1.4	3.4	1.2	1.3	0.3	2.9	:	:	-1.7	2.1	0.2	1.4	2.7	:	:	1.3	:	1.1
1981-1990	0.3	0.2	:	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.4	2.5	:	:	1.7	1.7	0.0	0.4	1.7	:	:	0.7	:	0.3
1991		0.7																			0.5
1991	0.1	0.9	:	2.1	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.4	1.5	24.9	:	2.4	0.0	0.5	0.5	-0.3	-3.7	6.9	-1.8	:	0.5
1992	0.1	0.1	:	-0.6	-0.3	0.7	-0.1	0.3	3.0	27.1	:	2.7	0.0	0.7	0.3	-0.3	-1.0	-4.8	-1.2	:	0.1
1993	0.3	-0.1	2.4	-0.4	-0.4	0.0	-1.2	-0.2	1.4	-4.1	:	0.5	0.0	-0.5	-0.2	-0.9	0.5	-5.3	-0.6	:	-0.4
1994	0.8	0.2	0.6	-0.4	0.1	0.4	-0.1	0.1	4.9	3.8	:	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.0	0.8	-5.6	1.1	:	0.2
1995	0.6	0.8	-0.1	0.8	2.5	0.6	0.4	0.7	1.4	1.4	2.4	-0.7	7.1	0.8	1.5	0.9	2.3	-2.4	1.1	0.7	0.7
1996	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.7	2.6	0.5	-0.2	0.2	0.2	1.1	0.5	-0.3	3.0	1.0	0.5	0.6	1.2	1.0	-0.3	0.3	0.3
1997	0.4	0.7	2.1	1.2	2.2	0.5	-0.1	0.3	-0.5	3.4	2.2	0.5	1.5	1.2	0.8	0.5	1.0	-0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5
1998	0.6	1.2	0.3	1.6	1.5	0.7	0.8	0.2	-0.6	1.8	0.5	1.3	-1.9	1.1	0.6	1.0	1.1	-2.4	0.8	0.8	0.8
1999	0.5	1.0	0.0	0.5	-0.4	0.8	0.6	0.4	-1.4	-0.7	-0.6	0.5	-0.5	0.3	1.2	1.4	1.4	-1.4	0.0	0.6	0.7
2000	1.3	1.4	1.8	0.8	1.2	0.7	1.0	0.1	0.5	-0.5	-0.4	2.0	4.1	0.0	0.3	0.8	1.5	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8
1991-2000	0.5	0.6	:	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.1	0.3	1.1	5.8	:	0.9	1.3	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	-1.3	0.0	:	0.4
2001	0.2	1.2	2.1	0.3	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.1	-1.1	0.7	-1.5	0.2	-1.9	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.3	1.7	0.3	0.7	0.7
2002	0.1	0.7	2.4	0.5	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.2	-0.5	3.6	-0.1	-1.3	-0.8	-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.9	2.5	0.5	0.4	0.4
2003	0.5	0.9	2.4	0.8	2.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	-0.6	5.4	0.3	0.1	-1.7	-0.1	0.3	-0.6	1.5	1.2	0.4	0.5	0.5
2004	1.2	0.7	2.9	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.3	1.4	4.2	-0.2	0.0	-1.5	0.0	0.5	0.4	2.8	2.9	0.6	0.6	0.5
2005	1.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	1.3	0.4	0.7	-0.1	0.9	3.8	0.7	1.9	-0.7	0.0	0.8	0.2	1.9	3.5	1.7	0.5	0.4
2006	1.6	0.8	3.0	0.9	2.5	0.5	0.8	0.4	-0.5	5.0	0.8	0.7	-0.7	0.0	1.0	0.4	2.5	2.9	1.2	0.7	0.7
2007	1.3	1.3	3.6	0.5	1.1	0.6	1.0	0.6	-1.2	5.1	3.5	0.8	-1.4	0.1	1.7	0.6	4.4	2.8	1.4	1.0	0.9
2008	1.8	1.1	0.5	-0.2	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	1.8	3.2	1.8	0.4	2.1	0.2	1.2	0.7	3.4	3.7	0.8	0.8	0.7
2009	-0.6	-0.7	-1.7	-0.9	-2.5	0.2	-0.7	-0.6	-0.6	-0.3	-5.5	-2.2	2.6	-0.6	0.4	-0.4	-0.7	-0.3	-1.5	-0.6	-0.6
2010	1.0	0.5	0.5	-0.3	-0.5	0.5	-0.2	0.6	1.6	0.8	1.2	0.3	2.2	0.5	1.0	0.6	1.3	2.7	-0.2	0.4	0.4
2001-2010	0.9	0.7	1.6	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.1	3.1	0.1	0.1	-0.2	0.1	0.7	0.3	1.8	2.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
2011	1.5	1.3	-0.8	0.5	-0.2	0.6	0.8	0.8	-0.1	3.4	3.4	0.3	1.5	-0.1	1.7	0.2	1.7	1.9	1.4	0.9	0.9
2012	0.7	-0.6	0.6	0.6	0.2	-0.1	0.2	-0.5	0.7	0.9	2.3	-0.8	-0.1	0.0	1.3	-0.1	-0.3	0.3	0.3	-0.1	-0.1
2013	0.3	0.2	-0.7	0.2	-0.6	-0.2	0.2	-0.3	-1.2	0.9	1.0	-0.5	1.7	0.2	0.7	-0.1	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.1
2014	0.3	0.3	1.3	1.6	0.4	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.4	0.5	0.5
2015	0.7	0.0	0.5	1.7	-1.3	1.0	1.2	0.2	0.4	0.6	1.6	1.1	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
2016	1.0	-0.1	2.1	1.8	-0.6	0.8	0.8	0.4	-0.7	1.3	-0.7	0.9	0.3	0.5	1.1	0.3	1.1	2.0	0.5	0.5	0.5
2017	1.0	0.2	1.8	2.0	-0.4	0.8	0.9	0.5	-1.2	1.2	-0.8	-0.2	-1.2	0.5	1.2	0.4	1.7	1.8	0.7	0.6	0.6
2018	1.7	0.6	2.4	0.4	2.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.0	1.0	-0.7	0.7	0.1	0.3	1.2	0.6	1.9	2.2	1.3	0.7	0.7
2019	1.2	0.1	1.9	0.0	2.0	0.9	0.5	-0.7	0.0	1.0	-0.7	0.7	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.5	1.6	3.3	1.5	0.3	0.3
2020	1.2	0.2	1.9	0.0	1.9	0.9	0.5	-0.9	0.0	0.9	-0.7	0.7	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.4	1.5	3.2	1.5	0.3	0.3
2011-2020	0.9	0.2	1.1	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.0	-0.2	1.2	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	1.1	0.3	1.0	1.7	0.8	0.4	0.4
2021	1.1	0.2	1.8	0.0	1.9	0.9	0.5	-0.9	0.0	0.9	-0.7	0.7	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.2	1.4	3.0	1.4	0.3	0.3

1) 1960-91 D_W
2) ; 1960-91 including D_W
3) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

National final uses

21. Changes in inventories and acquisitions less disposals of valuables at current prices; total economy

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-28 2)	EU-15 3)	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	JP	US
1960-1970	:	:	1.8	:	:	:	:	2.4	:	1.0	:	1.5	:	:	:	:	0.5	3.1	0.9
1971-1980	:	:	0.9	:	3.6	:	:	1.5	:	0.5	:	1.0	:	:	:	:	-0.1	1.1	0.7
1981-1990	:	:	0.5	:	3.3	7.4	3.3	0.1	:	0.1	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	-0.1	0.5	0.4
1991												0.2							
1991	4.4	-1.1	0.0	:	-0.5	0.4	13.7	-0.8	:	-0.7	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	0.7	0.7	0.0
1992	3.7	-1.5	0.3	:	-3.8	-1.5	12.2	0.0	:	-0.3	:	0.1	:	:	:	:	0.1	0.2	0.2
1993	2.3	-0.5	-0.7	:	1.1	-0.3	11.0	-0.3	:	0.0	:	-0.3	:	:	:	:	-0.3	0.1	0.3
1994	-4.4	0.8	0.4	:	2.1	-0.3	4.5	1.0	:	0.5	:	0.2	:	:	:	:	1.8	0.0	0.9
1995	1.1	0.4	1.2	2.4	1.4	2.2	2.2	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.7	:	:	4.2	2.5	-0.6	0.3	0.4
1996	-3.3	1.7	0.5	1.7	1.9	2.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	:	:	2.7	4.2	0.5	0.5	0.4
1997	0.0	0.4	1.2	4.0	3.0	1.5	-0.5	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.6	:	:	3.6	3.2	0.9	0.5	0.8
1998	4.1	-0.1	1.1	0.6	4.6	1.2	-0.4	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8	:	:	4.8	-3.2	0.4	0.3	0.7
1999	3.6	-0.2	0.0	0.0	2.1	1.2	-2.4	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	:	:	3.1	-4.0	1.4	-0.7	0.6
2000	2.3	0.8	0.8	0.2	2.6	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.8	:	5.5	1.6	-3.0	1.5	-0.1	0.5
1991-2000	1.4	0.1	0.5	:	1.4	0.8	4.1	0.4	:	0.3	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	0.6	0.2	0.5
2001	2.1	1.1	0.5	1.7	1.4	0.1	1.7	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	:	5.9	-4.6	5.1	0.1	0.0	-0.4
2002	1.6	0.9	0.7	3.5	0.9	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	:	4.1	-0.5	3.8	1.6	-0.4	0.2
2003	2.3	0.3	0.2	2.2	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	:	2.1	-2.1	2.8	1.6	-0.1	0.1
2004	2.5	1.2	1.0	1.7	2.8	1.9	1.9	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.5	:	-0.5	-0.2	6.6	-0.2	0.3	0.5
2005	2.1	0.9	1.0	2.4	1.4	1.0	-0.4	-0.1	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	:	-0.3	0.8	3.3	0.4	0.1	0.4
2006	4.6	2.1	1.0	3.1	2.3	1.3	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.7	:	1.1	1.3	0.5	0.9	0.0	0.5
2007	5.3	2.6	1.8	3.0	0.5	2.7	-4.0	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.9	0.9	:	1.9	1.0	1.2	0.6	0.4	0.2
2008	3.9	2.1	1.0	3.3	1.3	1.6	-4.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.6	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.7	2.1	0.6	-0.2
2009	0.8	-0.5	-1.1	0.0	-2.4	-0.9	1.2	-1.5	-0.6	-1.0	-0.7	-0.7	1.8	-0.4	1.2	0.0	0.6	-1.0	-1.0
2010	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	1.0	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	1.9	0.1	1.4	-0.1	2.1	0.0	0.4
2001-2010	2.5	1.1	0.6	2.1	1.0	0.9	-0.1	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.4	:	1.6	0.0	2.6	1.0	0.0	0.1
2011	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.7	1.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.2	0.8	0.8	2.0	-0.2	3.4	0.8	3.2	0.2	0.3
2012	0.8	0.3	0.7	-0.4	0.1	1.2	-0.5	-0.1	-0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.8	5.6	-0.9	1.0	0.2	0.4
2013	-0.2	-0.4	0.6	-0.2	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.2	2.0	-0.6	5.1	0.9	1.2	-0.1	0.6
2014	0.4	0.7	0.9	-0.5	1.3	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5	1.5	1.2	6.9	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.5
2015	0.1	1.5	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.4	-0.1	6.6	1.8	-1.3	0.2	0.7
2016	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.7	1.7	1.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.9	1.4	8.1	1.0	-1.1	0.1	0.1
2017	1.5	1.1	0.4	0.9	0.6	2.3	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.5	3.3	11.0	1.8	0.9	0.1	0.2
2018	2.5	0.7	0.9	1.3	2.1	2.5	2.9	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.7	2.7	8.9	2.6	-0.3	0.2	0.3
2019	1.6	0.7	0.7	1.2	0.6	2.2	2.6	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.9	2.6	7.4	2.4	-3.0	0.3	0.3
2020	1.5	0.7	0.7	1.2	0.6	2.1	2.4	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	1.0	3.0	7.1	2.1	-2.9	0.3	0.2
2011-2020	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.9	1.5	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	1.3	1.4	7.0	1.3	-0.2	0.1	0.4
2021	1.5	0.7	0.7	1.1	0.6	2.0	2.2	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	1.2	2.9	6.7	1.8	-2.8	0.3	0.2

1) EU excluding UK; 1960-91 including D_W
2) 1960-91 including D_W
3) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

National final uses

22. Domestic demand including stocks at current prices

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)	EA-12 3)
1960-1970	100.4	97.8	:	107.7	107.6	103.4	99.2	99.4	107.4	:	:	86.3	113.6	99.0	101.1	104.5	:	:	101.0	:	99.5
1971-1980	100.2	98.1	:	110.8	106.7	102.6	99.9	100.3	116.6	:	:	86.2	111.2	97.1	101.7	109.0	:	:	100.7	:	99.8
1981-1990	99.6	96.5	:	100.4	107.1	101.7	100.8	100.1	106.9	:	:	89.9	108.3	95.4	100.5	109.5	:	:	99.5	:	99.3
1991		94.6																			98.9
1991	98.4	100.5	:	94.7	110.4	104.2	100.3	99.9	109.0	93.5	91.0	88.4	106.9	94.9	100.4	109.3	91.0	106.4	101.2	:	100.6
1992	97.7	100.5	:	92.0	109.1	103.9	99.3	100.1	109.3	96.1	96.1	84.1	103.1	95.3	100.8	108.9	93.4	107.4	99.4	:	100.3
1993	96.9	99.9	103.4	89.1	109.1	101.7	98.3	97.0	98.9	87.5	107.3	82.4	105.6	93.6	100.7	107.4	99.3	107.7	95.8	98.9	98.9
1994	96.4	99.8	109.7	89.8	107.2	101.1	98.5	96.7	98.8	100.6	105.5	80.4	106.1	93.4	101.3	107.5	98.2	97.5	94.7	98.7	98.7
1995	96.1	99.6	106.9	88.8	108.3	101.1	98.4	96.3	100.9	104.8	110.6	79.7	109.4	93.4	101.3	106.4	102.2	100.7	93.2	98.5	98.5
1996	96.8	99.3	108.1	90.2	108.9	100.2	98.2	95.5	100.4	109.0	109.3	77.4	109.4	94.0	101.4	107.1	101.2	113.2	93.9	98.3	98.2
1997	96.1	98.9	109.1	88.7	106.8	99.8	97.0	96.3	101.4	109.1	110.1	78.9	104.9	93.6	100.6	108.0	101.1	110.4	93.2	97.9	97.8
1998	96.4	98.8	109.7	88.4	109.7	100.5	97.3	97.0	97.5	112.1	111.4	80.5	102.6	93.9	100.0	109.2	101.7	111.0	92.7	98.1	98.0
1999	96.0	99.4	104.0	87.3	108.9	101.9	97.6	98.2	97.4	109.8	110.0	77.6	102.3	94.6	99.6	110.4	104.3	104.8	91.5	98.7	98.6
2000	97.1	99.8	102.4	86.4	111.0	103.0	98.7	99.2	97.6	108.0	106.2	75.0	107.2	93.5	99.0	111.0	103.7	102.4	91.4	99.2	99.2
1991-2000	96.8	99.7	:	89.5	108.9	101.7	98.4	97.6	101.1	103.0	105.8	80.4	105.7	94.0	100.5	108.5	99.6	106.1	94.7	:	98.9
2001	96.4	98.4	103.0	85.4	110.6	102.3	98.4	98.7	95.4	110.4	105.5	76.5	101.7	93.4	98.2	110.2	101.0	107.4	90.7	98.5	98.5
2002	94.4	95.7	106.5	84.7	110.1	102.0	98.0	99.2	98.8	110.2	105.7	74.9	95.6	93.2	96.0	108.2	99.0	106.4	90.9	97.5	97.5
2003	94.6	96.2	108.3	86.5	111.1	102.2	98.6	99.5	98.5	112.6	105.8	76.3	99.1	93.4	97.5	106.4	100.3	100.5	93.0	98.0	98.0
2004	95.1	94.8	107.5	87.4	108.5	103.7	99.0	99.4	100.1	115.6	107.0	75.1	101.3	92.3	96.8	107.9	101.4	101.6	93.4	97.8	97.7
2005	96.0	94.8	104.6	90.2	108.3	104.8	99.9	100.1	100.5	114.5	107.2	74.4	102.4	91.5	97.0	108.8	100.6	103.1	95.7	98.4	98.3
2006	96.0	94.6	109.8	92.3	110.5	105.7	100.2	100.8	102.9	120.7	110.3	68.1	103.4	91.4	96.1	107.8	100.0	102.1	95.1	98.7	98.6
2007	95.9	93.2	108.3	91.6	112.5	105.8	100.7	100.3	104.8	119.0	113.1	66.7	99.4	92.9	95.3	107.6	101.3	99.6	94.9	98.5	98.3
2008	99.3	93.9	103.4	92.1	112.6	104.7	101.2	100.8	112.8	112.9	111.6	69.3	100.2	91.5	95.6	109.6	102.1	101.8	96.1	98.8	98.7
2009	97.7	95.0	94.9	88.1	109.8	100.9	100.8	100.6	105.3	101.6	101.7	67.8	101.5	92.4	96.9	106.9	98.6	100.2	97.7	98.4	98.3
2010	98.3	94.7	93.6	83.6	108.6	101.0	101.3	101.9	108.3	101.5	102.0	67.1	100.9	91.9	96.6	107.6	98.9	100.3	98.4	98.5	98.4
2001-2010	96.4	95.1	104.0	88.2	110.3	103.3	99.8	100.1	102.8	111.9	107.0	71.6	100.6	92.4	96.6	108.1	100.3	102.3	94.6	98.3	98.2
2011	100.1	95.1	94.2	81.8	106.8	99.7	101.9	101.4	103.8	105.0	102.7	67.5	97.8	91.5	97.4	104.2	98.8	99.3	100.6	98.4	98.4
2012	99.9	93.9	98.4	83.4	104.4	97.9	101.3	98.9	101.9	104.4	99.4	69.0	95.4	90.3	97.3	100.5	96.6	94.5	101.5	97.1	97.1
2013	99.2	94.2	97.3	80.7	102.8	96.1	101.0	97.6	98.4	103.5	98.5	68.0	93.7	89.8	97.3	98.9	95.3	94.4	101.1	96.5	96.5
2014	99.2	93.4	96.5	81.3	102.4	96.9	101.1	97.1	99.1	102.0	98.2	67.6	87.7	88.9	96.7	99.9	93.2	95.2	100.9	96.1	96.1
2015	98.6	92.4	96.1	71.0	99.9	97.0	100.6	97.0	97.4	100.9	101.0	66.0	90.4	92.5	96.3	99.3	92.0	96.9	100.5	95.5	95.5
2016	98.8	92.6	97.5	83.5	100.7	96.0	100.6	96.7	98.3	99.0	99.2	64.6	86.2	89.8	96.2	98.9	91.5	97.1	101.2	95.6	95.5
2017	98.6	92.9	96.7	77.6	101.0	96.4	101.1	97.0	100.4	99.8	97.6	64.8	78.8	89.2	96.5	99.0	91.1	97.8	99.9	95.6	95.6
2018	100.2	93.8	95.5	66.7	100.3	97.3	100.8	97.5	99.2	100.2	98.1	64.0	79.1	89.0	96.2	99.9	91.7	98.0	100.3	95.7	95.6
2019	100.1	94.3	96.1	75.4	100.5	96.8	100.6	97.1	102.8	100.8	97.4	64.7	81.0	89.8	96.4	100.7	92.0	98.8	100.4	96.0	95.9
2020	100.1	94.4	96.0	76.1	100.7	96.7	100.7	97.1	105.4	100.9	97.1	65.0	82.0	90.3	96.5	101.2	92.6	99.0	100.6	96.1	96.0
2011-2020	99.5	93.7	96.4	77.8	102.0	97.1	101.0	97.7	100.7	101.7	98.9	66.1	87.2	90.1	96.7	100.2	93.5	97.1	100.7	96.2	96.2
2021	100.2	94.7	96.0	76.7	100.5	96.7	100.7	97.1	106.4	101.3	96.9	64.8	82.3	90.7	96.4	101.7	93.3	98.7	100.9	96.2	96.1

1) 1960-91 D_W
2) ; 1960-91 including D_W
3) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

National final uses

22. Domestic demand including stocks at current prices

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-28 2)	EU-15 3)	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	JP	US
1960-1970	:	:	101.8	:	:	:	:	100.9	:	100.5	:	99.8	:	:	:	:	92.9	99.7	99.4
1971-1980	:	:	102.2	:	104.6	:	:	100.4	:	100.9	:	100.0	:	:	:	:	96.3	99.5	100.3
1981-1990	:	:	97.8	:	98.6	98.0	96.1	99.2	:	100.3	:	99.4	:	:	:	:	94.0	98.1	101.8
1991												99.0							
1991	88.5	93.3	93.8	:	100.9	102.7	103.4	99.4	:	100.4	:	100.4	:	:	:	:	99.8	98.5	100.5
1992	97.8	98.5	93.1	:	100.2	99.4	107.8	99.3	:	100.7	:	100.2	:	:	:	:	98.4	98.0	100.5
1993	99.5	98.7	92.5	:	108.2	99.7	104.4	97.6	:	100.4	:	98.9	:	:	:	:	100.5	97.9	100.9
1994	93.0	101.3	94.1	:	106.4	98.1	101.5	96.9	:	100.0	:	98.8	:	:	:	:	100.4	98.1	101.3
1995	90.6	103.1	95.3	108.3	100.0	97.8	105.0	94.6	98.4	99.7	98.6	98.5	:	:	109.2	103.1	96.9	98.7	101.2
1996	88.8	104.9	94.3	106.5	99.5	101.3	107.9	94.7	98.2	99.8	98.5	98.3	125.4	:	109.7	106.7	97.0	99.6	101.2
1997	87.3	104.2	95.6	112.9	99.0	103.8	106.8	94.0	97.9	99.5	98.2	97.9	128.5	:	112.9	107.5	99.9	98.9	101.2
1998	93.2	100.3	96.9	106.8	101.6	104.7	107.8	94.7	98.2	100.6	98.6	98.4	126.9	:	114.3	104.8	99.1	98.2	101.8
1999	104.6	100.4	94.0	106.1	102.7	105.8	104.7	95.0	98.7	101.4	99.2	98.9	121.1	:	109.4	104.6	100.2	98.4	102.7
2000	105.3	101.8	93.3	103.0	103.7	106.3	105.3	95.2	99.2	101.7	99.7	99.5	124.3	120.6	114.3	104.9	103.1	98.6	103.7
1991-2000	94.9	100.6	94.3	:	102.2	101.9	105.5	96.1	:	100.4	:	99.0	:	:	:	:	99.5	98.5	101.5
2001	109.3	101.3	92.9	103.5	101.3	103.6	107.7	94.9	98.5	102.2	99.2	99.0	125.6	130.4	113.1	115.2	96.2	99.3	103.5
2002	108.0	101.3	93.1	107.9	102.0	103.4	105.7	94.8	97.7	102.6	98.6	98.3	127.4	131.4	118.9	116.7	98.5	98.6	103.9
2003	110.2	101.2	93.2	107.4	103.9	102.7	107.8	94.8	98.1	102.2	98.8	98.5	127.3	122.8	115.8	114.9	101.1	98.3	104.4
2004	111.2	99.2	94.4	106.0	104.0	102.7	109.1	93.4	97.9	102.5	98.7	98.4	126.2	122.5	119.5	124.0	102.6	98.0	105.1
2005	114.7	97.7	94.5	106.1	102.3	101.1	110.3	94.0	98.4	102.4	99.1	98.9	125.9	124.0	116.2	117.1	103.4	98.5	105.5
2006	117.1	97.3	95.9	106.7	101.1	102.1	112.1	93.6	98.8	102.1	99.3	99.0	126.2	136.9	117.0	118.0	104.9	98.6	105.6
2007	118.8	97.6	97.1	107.3	99.5	103.5	114.1	94.3	98.7	102.0	99.3	98.9	128.6	142.7	117.9	121.0	104.8	98.1	105.0
2008	119.7	97.8	96.5	108.0	99.6	105.0	112.9	94.7	99.2	102.2	99.6	99.1	129.3	153.3	125.1	121.8	104.3	99.6	104.9
2009	108.3	96.1	95.5	103.7	96.0	100.9	106.4	94.9	98.4	101.6	98.8	98.7	126.5	130.8	121.6	113.3	100.8	99.4	102.7
2010	102.9	96.9	93.1	100.4	94.7	102.0	106.4	95.1	98.4	102.0	98.9	98.8	119.6	125.7	118.3	112.2	105.0	98.5	103.4
2001-2010	112.0	98.6	94.6	105.7	100.4	102.7	109.3	94.5	98.4	102.2	99.0	98.7	126.3	132.0	118.3	117.4	102.2	98.7	104.4
2011	99.6	96.2	93.6	100.5	93.9	102.0	105.8	95.6	98.3	100.9	98.7	98.6	120.7	122.0	118.9	112.8	108.1	100.5	103.7
2012	103.2	95.2	94.0	99.5	93.2	100.4	105.1	95.4	97.1	101.2	97.8	97.6	117.1	124.4	121.5	113.8	104.9	101.5	103.5
2013	100.4	94.2	93.4	99.5	93.0	98.1	100.8	96.0	96.5	101.3	97.2	97.2	119.1	120.1	118.1	108.2	105.8	102.3	102.9
2014	101.0	93.6	93.0	98.1	93.7	98.6	100.4	96.5	96.2	101.4	97.0	97.0	117.9	119.8	117.2	108.1	103.9	102.5	102.9
2015	99.0	94.0	93.2	97.6	92.0	96.9	100.6	96.0	95.6	101.4	96.6	96.6	117.6	118.5	116.2	107.0	102.6	100.4	102.9
2016	95.0	92.3	93.3	97.2	91.3	96.0	100.9	96.3	95.5	101.6	96.5	96.6	117.5	122.5	114.9	104.8	102.9	99.0	102.8
2017	95.7	92.5	92.9	97.8	92.7	95.8	102.1	96.8	95.6	101.2	96.5	96.5	116.3	123.4	113.8	106.6	104.5	99.1	102.9
2018	97.4	93.6	95.0	98.6	95.6	96.6	103.2	97.6	95.8	101.3	96.7	96.6	114.9	123.9	112.6	108.5	101.1	99.7	103.1
2019	96.3	93.7	93.6	99.8	96.6	96.6	104.2	96.3	96.1	101.1	96.8	96.8	114.2	123.6	113.6	109.7	98.1	99.9	103.0
2020	96.3	93.5	93.9	100.5	96.3	96.8	104.8	95.9	96.2	101.0	96.9	96.8	113.0	123.1	114.8	110.0	98.3	99.8	103.2
2011-2020	98.4	93.9	93.6	98.9	93.8	97.8	102.8	96.2	96.3	101.2	97.1	97.0	116.8	122.1	116.1	108.9	103.0	100.5	103.1
2021	96.3	93.5	93.8	100.9	96.3	96.7	105.3	95.4	96.2	101.0	97.0	96.9	112.1	121.5	115.6	110.3	98.5	99.8	103.4

1) EU excluding UK; 1960-91 including D_W
2) 1960-91 including D_W
3) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

National final uses

23. Domestic demand including stocks at 2015 reference levels

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	4.6	4.7	:	4.6	8.8	7.8	5.9	6.4	:	:	:	3.6	:	5.7	4.5	6.4	:	:	5.2	:	5.7
1971-1980	3.6	2.9	:	4.6	4.2	3.5	3.5	3.2	:	:	:	3.0	:	2.7	3.8	5.1	:	:	3.8	:	3.3
1981-1990	1.7	1.9	:	1.7	1.3	3.4	2.5	2.4	:	:	:	4.0	:	1.8	2.1	4.2	:	:	3.4	:	2.3
1991	1.7	4.7	:	0.2	3.5	3.0	0.4	2.3	:	:	:	8.6	:	2.1	3.5	5.9	-8.7	:	-8.1	:	2.4
1992	1.8	2.7	:	-0.1	-0.6	1.0	0.7	0.7	:	:	:	-4.3	:	1.6	2.3	5.2	-2.4	:	-5.7	:	1.4
1993	-0.9	-1.2	:	1.0	-1.0	-3.3	-1.4	-4.4	:	:	:	4.6	:	-0.8	0.1	-1.4	10.8	6.7	-4.7	:	-2.0
1994	2.4	2.5	2.6	5.1	1.1	1.5	2.4	1.5	:	:	:	2.4	:	2.8	3.2	2.4	5.5	-4.8	3.8	:	2.3
1995	2.1	1.6	5.1	7.0	3.5	3.1	1.7	1.8	10.2	:	:	0.7	:	3.3	2.6	2.1	9.5	10.0	6.0	:	2.1
1996	1.5	0.4	9.8	8.3	4.2	2.1	1.0	0.7	0.9	6.3	8.7	1.7	2.8	4.1	2.0	3.6	2.9	16.8	3.2	1.3	1.3
1997	2.8	1.0	15.0	9.2	2.9	3.4	1.0	2.8	3.4	5.5	12.1	4.6	-0.1	4.7	1.2	5.4	5.2	4.5	5.8	2.1	2.1
1998	2.4	2.4	7.1	9.6	6.9	5.9	4.1	3.1	2.8	11.6	8.4	5.8	-1.1	5.5	2.9	6.9	4.4	3.7	6.1	3.7	3.7
1999	2.6	2.8	-4.0	8.7	2.6	6.0	3.8	2.9	5.4	2.4	-1.0	8.4	5.8	5.2	2.8	5.6	8.4	-6.2	2.3	3.5	3.6
2000	3.7	2.0	8.6	9.1	4.9	5.1	4.3	3.4	6.3	1.6	1.9	3.8	10.8	3.1	2.4	3.2	1.3	0.5	4.1	3.4	3.4
1991-2000	2.0	1.9	:	5.7	2.8	2.7	1.8	1.5	:	:	:	3.6	:	3.1	2.3	3.9	3.5	:	1.1	:	2.0
2001	0.3	0.2	8.2	5.3	4.0	3.8	1.8	1.9	3.0	9.3	5.7	2.7	-5.8	3.0	0.4	1.6	1.5	7.7	1.9	1.6	1.6
2002	0.0	-2.4	12.6	4.9	4.0	3.4	1.1	1.1	5.7	5.9	7.4	1.7	-2.5	0.0	-0.5	-0.3	2.4	3.6	1.3	0.3	0.2
2003	0.9	0.3	11.2	4.8	7.4	3.7	1.3	0.6	4.2	11.4	10.7	4.1	8.2	0.1	2.3	-2.2	4.7	-0.6	3.1	1.3	1.3
2004	3.5	-0.3	6.8	4.4	2.6	4.6	3.0	1.0	7.5	12.1	12.0	2.7	1.5	0.5	2.0	3.1	4.9	6.2	3.7	1.8	1.7
2005	2.8	0.2	7.7	9.9	0.1	5.0	2.2	0.9	3.7	9.3	8.5	2.8	5.5	1.5	2.1	1.3	1.7	8.3	4.1	1.9	1.8
2006	2.0	3.0	17.5	7.1	7.8	5.1	2.3	1.7	6.6	18.3	8.7	1.1	3.2	3.4	2.4	0.8	4.8	6.2	2.2	3.1	3.0
2007	3.7	1.6	9.2	4.0	5.4	4.0	3.3	1.3	7.4	12.5	14.9	5.6	0.9	5.2	2.7	2.5	9.1	7.0	4.8	2.9	2.8
2008	2.0	1.0	-8.7	-4.0	-0.6	-0.6	0.5	-1.2	11.0	-8.8	3.1	3.8	3.4	0.7	1.1	1.1	3.5	6.5	1.0	0.2	0.2
2009	-1.6	-3.3	-20.5	-8.4	-6.5	-6.2	-2.5	-4.1	-8.3	-22.8	-24.0	-5.7	-1.4	-2.6	-1.7	-3.5	-9.0	-7.7	-6.4	-4.0	-3.7
2010	2.2	3.1	0.9	-3.8	-6.7	-0.4	2.1	1.9	4.6	-4.6	2.0	5.8	4.7	-0.1	0.5	1.8	-0.8	5.3	3.4	1.5	1.5
2001-2010	1.6	0.3	3.9	2.3	1.6	2.2	1.5	0.5	4.4	3.5	4.3	2.4	1.7	1.2	1.1	0.6	2.2	4.1	1.9	1.1	1.0
2011	2.4	3.3	9.0	-0.6	-11.1	-3.1	2.1	-0.5	-4.3	11.8	6.0	4.5	-1.8	0.4	2.8	-5.6	-0.2	0.7	4.0	0.8	0.7
2012	0.6	-0.9	7.8	2.6	-9.9	-5.0	-0.4	-5.7	-5.1	1.8	-0.2	2.5	-0.4	-2.2	0.1	-7.2	-5.5	-4.1	-0.8	-2.4	-2.4
2013	0.0	1.1	1.3	-1.4	-4.3	-2.9	0.7	-2.7	-9.6	1.8	2.4	2.6	3.2	-0.6	-0.1	-1.9	-1.9	0.0	-1.0	-0.5	-0.5
2014	1.8	1.7	3.4	8.4	0.9	1.9	1.5	0.2	-1.2	-0.1	3.7	5.8	2.8	0.1	0.5	2.1	1.3	3.5	0.1	1.4	1.3
2015	2.2	1.6	1.7	16.3	-1.3	4.1	1.5	1.3	2.1	2.5	7.0	0.6	14.1	6.9	1.2	2.4	1.7	6.4	1.4	2.4	2.3
2016	2.2	3.0	5.0	20.6	0.5	2.1	1.5	1.8	8.0	1.7	1.9	2.8	1.1	-0.7	2.2	2.2	3.0	1.9	3.5	2.4	2.4
2017	1.2	2.4	4.5	-0.6	1.6	3.1	2.3	1.6	7.2	4.9	2.8	2.1	-1.2	2.3	2.1	3.3	4.2	3.3	1.6	2.2	2.2
2018	2.2	2.1	3.8	-8.6	0.5	2.7	1.0	1.1	2.5	6.1	3.4	2.3	7.9	2.1	1.7	3.3	4.7	3.6	2.7	1.6	1.5
2019	1.1	1.2	3.9	17.3	2.1	1.3	1.2	-0.3	6.7	3.4	4.0	3.5	7.2	2.3	1.7	2.8	3.1	3.2	1.3	1.5	1.4
2020	1.3	1.5	2.3	3.4	2.5	1.4	1.4	0.5	5.3	2.8	3.1	2.8	5.2	1.9	1.4	2.3	3.3	2.6	1.2	1.4	1.4
2011-2020	1.5	1.7	4.2	5.4	-2.0	0.5	1.3	-0.3	1.0	3.6	3.4	2.9	3.7	1.2	1.4	0.3	1.3	2.1	1.4	1.1	1.0
2021	1.3	1.4	2.5	3.0	1.9	1.3	1.2	0.7	3.4	3.0	2.8	2.4	4.2	1.6	1.2	2.3	3.3	2.3	1.2	1.3	1.3

1) 1961-91 D_W
2) Weighted in common currency
3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D_W

National final uses

23. Domestic demand including stocks at 2015 reference levels

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-28 2)	EU-15 3)	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	JP	US
1961-1970	:	:	5.4	:	:	:	:	4.5	:	2.9	:	5.1	:	:	:	:	5.7	10.1	4.2
1971-1980	:	:	1.7	:	:	:	:	1.6	:	1.9	:	3.0	:	:	:	:	4.7	4.1	2.9
1981-1990	:	:	1.6	:	:	:	:	2.1	:	3.3	:	2.5	:	:	:	:	4.7	4.5	3.5
1991	:	-17.4	0.4	:	:	1.9	-17.5	-2.0	:	-2.4	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	0.6	2.7	-0.7
1992	:	4.5	1.9	:	-2.7	0.7	-8.5	-1.4	:	1.4	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	4.8	0.5	3.6
1993	:	3.9	-0.9	:	8.5	5.7	0.6	-5.1	:	2.4	:	-1.4	:	:	:	:	12.5	0.2	3.3
1994	:	7.4	6.7	:	2.1	4.1	-0.6	3.5	:	3.6	:	2.6	:	:	:	:	-10.2	1.2	4.4
1995	5.3	8.1	4.4	:	-4.7	7.0	10.8	2.5	:	1.3	:	2.0	:	:	:	:	9.2	3.3	2.5
1996	-5.4	8.1	2.3	4.5	-0.7	9.3	4.9	1.1	1.5	2.8	1.7	1.5	:	:	1.6	5.1	8.1	3.6	3.9
1997	-20.0	-0.9	4.8	14.5	3.6	8.6	-3.9	2.0	2.3	2.9	2.4	2.3	-18.0	:	3.0	6.9	8.6	0.1	4.7
1998	13.8	-1.7	3.3	-2.5	7.2	6.1	2.3	4.8	3.8	4.9	4.0	4.0	-2.8	:	3.5	-2.3	1.1	-1.5	5.6
1999	5.3	1.3	-0.4	-2.4	4.0	5.4	-3.1	3.4	3.4	4.0	3.5	3.6	8.5	:	1.4	-9.0	0.7	-0.1	5.5
2000	7.2	4.2	3.6	0.7	4.0	3.3	4.6	4.4	3.4	4.2	3.6	3.6	11.8	:	9.3	7.7	7.2	2.3	4.8
1991-2000	:	1.5	2.6	:	:	5.2	-1.3	1.3	:	2.5	:	2.1	:	:	:	:	4.1	1.2	3.7
2001	8.2	3.9	0.2	4.3	2.2	-1.3	8.0	0.7	1.6	3.5	2.0	1.9	9.2	:	-2.6	11.4	-12.0	1.2	1.2
2002	5.2	3.6	1.0	10.7	6.7	1.5	4.7	1.1	0.5	3.4	1.1	0.9	6.4	:	5.8	10.7	11.5	-0.6	2.3
2003	8.6	3.6	0.6	6.4	6.0	2.5	5.5	1.9	1.5	3.2	1.8	1.7	8.7	:	-0.5	4.7	7.7	0.8	3.2
2004	8.8	3.5	4.3	3.7	5.0	6.3	13.9	2.3	2.1	2.9	2.3	2.0	6.0	:	7.9	16.1	9.0	1.4	4.3
2005	9.8	3.4	3.5	4.4	1.5	2.4	8.4	2.9	2.0	3.5	2.3	2.2	5.9	:	3.4	-0.7	9.3	1.4	3.5
2006	11.0	5.0	5.1	6.0	1.8	7.2	13.1	4.3	3.4	2.1	3.1	2.9	6.3	:	4.9	9.9	7.3	0.6	2.9
2007	10.1	6.6	1.9	6.3	-1.1	9.3	15.4	4.8	3.3	2.2	3.1	2.7	9.5	20.9	8.1	13.1	7.1	0.6	1.2
2008	6.9	2.0	-0.2	3.3	0.5	5.3	9.0	0.1	0.6	-1.3	0.2	-0.1	9.6	15.0	9.1	5.9	0.6	-1.3	-1.2
2009	-10.7	-5.4	-6.2	-10.5	-9.7	-0.2	-10.8	-3.7	-4.1	-4.4	-4.2	-3.9	1.1	-17.3	-2.2	-8.6	-11.3	-4.0	-3.7
2010	-4.2	1.8	0.7	-4.4	-0.7	4.2	-3.6	6.2	1.6	2.8	1.8	1.8	-0.7	-1.4	1.0	-3.3	18.2	2.4	3.2
2001-2010	5.1	2.7	1.1	2.9	1.1	3.7	6.1	2.0	1.2	1.8	1.3	1.2	6.2	:	3.4	5.6	4.3	0.2	1.7
2011	1.3	-0.1	1.0	-0.2	-0.2	4.2	1.9	3.1	1.0	0.0	0.8	0.7	2.8	-1.6	0.5	3.0	12.8	0.7	1.5
2012	2.4	-2.1	0.9	-3.4	-3.0	-0.5	0.8	-0.8	-2.1	1.9	-1.5	-1.6	-2.0	-1.8	3.4	-1.7	0.5	2.3	2.2
2013	-2.7	-0.6	0.8	-0.5	2.0	-0.6	-0.3	1.7	-0.4	2.6	0.1	0.1	1.1	1.6	1.3	-0.3	13.0	2.4	1.6
2014	3.2	3.4	1.9	-1.4	5.3	4.8	3.7	3.4	1.7	3.2	1.9	1.8	1.2	2.5	4.4	-0.8	3.3	0.4	2.7
2015	2.9	5.9	2.8	2.2	2.4	3.3	5.3	4.1	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.4	1.4	3.1	5.3	-0.2	5.2	0.8	3.6
2016	1.6	1.1	2.5	3.8	1.7	2.3	5.1	2.8	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.0	8.2	4.9	1.4	4.5	0.0	1.8
2017	4.4	3.5	2.2	3.6	5.2	4.9	8.4	2.5	2.5	1.2	2.2	2.0	2.6	7.6	0.3	3.8	7.2	1.4	2.6
2018	5.8	4.0	3.1	3.9	7.3	5.3	5.6	2.5	2.0	1.4	1.9	1.6	2.3	6.6	0.4	6.4	-1.3	0.8	3.1
2019	4.1	2.4	0.6	4.6	5.5	4.6	5.6	-0.1	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.4	3.2	3.1	4.1	4.4	-4.8	1.1	2.4
2020	3.4	1.9	1.9	3.9	2.7	4.0	4.4	0.2	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.4	3.1	2.7	4.3	4.1	3.1	0.4	1.9
2011-2020	2.6	1.9	1.8	1.6	2.9	3.2	4.0	1.9	1.3	1.8	1.4	1.2	1.7	3.2	2.9	2.0	4.2	1.0	2.3
2021	3.2	2.1	1.6	3.5	2.7	3.6	3.9	0.6	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.4	3.1	1.8	4.1	4.1	3.6	0.6	1.7

1) Weighted in common currency; EU excluding UK
2) Weighted in common currency
3) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

Prices

24. Price deflator gross domestic product at market prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	3.4	3.8	:	5.5	3.0	6.5	4.4	4.4	:	:	:	4.1	:	5.2	3.8	3.1	:	:	5.9	:	4.3
1971-1980	6.9	5.1	:	13.8	14.6	15.1	9.7	15.1	:	:	:	6.5	:	7.7	6.4	15.7	:	:	11.0	:	9.4
1981-1990	4.3	2.8	:	7.0	19.6	9.4	6.2	10.8	:	:	:	4.1	:	1.8	3.6	16.9	:	:	7.1	:	6.3
1991	2.9	3.1	:	1.8	19.8	6.9	2.5	7.7	3.9	162.6	227.9	1.8	:	3.1	3.6	10.9	94.9	:	1.5	:	4.7
1992	3.4	5.3	:	2.8	14.8	6.7	2.0	4.5	5.8	932.2	943.0	3.7	3.6	2.5	3.5	9.0	208.2	:	0.9	:	4.4
1993	4.0	3.9	:	5.2	14.4	4.5	1.6	3.9	5.1	64.8	306.2	6.0	2.8	1.6	2.8	5.3	37.1	15.6	1.8	:	3.5
1994	2.1	2.0	39.7	1.7	11.2	3.9	0.9	3.6	5.3	36.2	61.6	3.5	3.5	2.1	2.5	6.8	22.6	13.4	1.9	2.6	2.5
1995	1.2	2.0	31.4	2.9	9.8	4.9	1.1	5.2	-0.5	15.1	46.4	2.3	4.8	2.1	1.8	5.6	23.0	9.9	4.2	2.9	2.8
1996	0.5	0.6	22.5	2.3	7.6	3.5	1.4	4.5	2.6	12.4	19.0	4.5	1.1	1.0	1.0	2.4	11.5	4.5	-0.1	1.9	1.8
1997	0.8	0.3	9.9	3.9	6.6	2.4	0.9	2.6	2.2	5.9	11.5	-1.0	1.3	2.6	1.3	3.9	8.4	4.8	2.1	1.5	1.4
1998	1.8	0.7	6.9	6.5	5.1	2.6	1.0	2.4	2.0	4.8	3.4	-2.0	2.5	2.1	0.4	3.8	7.4	4.9	3.1	1.6	1.6
1999	0.6	0.3	6.7	4.4	3.6	2.5	0.2	1.5	2.3	1.5	-1.3	5.8	1.6	1.3	0.3	3.4	6.5	7.2	0.9	1.0	1.0
2000	2.0	-0.5	3.7	6.9	1.6	3.3	1.6	1.8	2.7	3.6	1.3	2.2	2.2	3.4	1.4	3.4	5.6	9.5	1.6	1.4	1.4
1991-2000	1.9	1.8	:	3.8	9.3	4.1	1.3	3.8	3.1	57.2	84.2	2.7	:	2.2	1.8	5.4	33.6	:	1.8	:	2.5
2001	2.0	1.3	6.8	6.9	3.5	4.1	2.0	3.0	3.7	2.3	-0.3	0.5	2.4	4.2	1.9	3.7	8.7	5.1	3.3	2.5	2.5
2002	1.6	1.4	4.8	5.2	3.3	4.1	2.1	3.3	0.3	5.1	0.3	1.7	2.8	3.8	1.1	4.2	7.6	3.9	0.9	2.5	2.4
2003	1.9	1.3	3.9	3.9	3.5	3.9	1.9	3.1	5.4	4.9	-0.8	2.7	2.9	2.2	1.3	3.4	5.6	5.3	0.2	2.3	2.2
2004	1.9	1.1	4.7	0.5	3.1	3.9	1.6	2.7	2.7	6.8	2.7	3.0	1.5	1.2	1.7	2.4	3.4	5.7	0.6	1.9	1.9
2005	2.1	0.4	5.9	3.1	2.2	4.1	1.9	2.0	2.0	11.2	6.9	4.2	2.2	2.0	2.5	3.3	1.5	2.5	0.9	1.9	1.8
2006	2.3	0.4	9.0	3.5	3.5	4.0	2.2	2.1	3.1	12.4	6.7	7.0	2.7	2.6	1.9	3.2	2.2	2.9	0.9	2.0	2.0
2007	1.9	1.8	12.4	1.2	3.4	3.4	2.6	2.5	4.1	20.1	8.6	1.5	2.8	2.1	2.2	3.0	4.2	1.1	2.8	2.4	2.4
2008	1.9	0.9	6.9	-0.3	4.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	4.7	11.7	9.7	3.9	3.0	2.3	2.0	1.7	4.5	2.9	3.0	2.0	1.9
2009	0.5	1.8	-0.2	-4.6	2.6	0.1	0.1	1.7	0.3	-9.7	-3.3	1.4	2.7	0.2	1.9	1.1	3.4	-1.2	1.8	0.9	0.9
2010	1.9	0.6	1.8	-3.1	0.7	0.2	1.1	0.4	1.9	-0.4	2.3	3.6	3.8	0.9	0.9	0.6	-1.0	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.7
2001-2010	1.8	1.1	5.6	1.6	3.0	3.0	1.8	2.3	2.8	6.2	3.2	2.9	2.7	2.1	1.7	2.7	4.0	2.9	1.5	1.9	1.9
2011	1.8	1.1	5.4	1.5	0.8	0.0	0.9	1.6	1.6	6.4	5.4	4.8	2.2	0.2	1.8	-0.3	1.0	1.7	2.6	1.1	1.0
2012	2.0	1.5	4.0	2.3	-0.4	-0.1	1.2	1.5	1.7	3.6	2.8	2.6	2.1	1.4	2.1	-0.4	0.5	1.3	3.0	1.3	1.3
2013	1.3	2.0	4.0	1.2	-2.4	0.4	0.8	1.1	-0.9	1.6	1.4	1.7	2.0	1.3	1.6	2.2	1.6	0.5	2.6	1.2	1.2
2014	1.0	1.9	2.9	-0.1	-1.8	-0.2	0.6	0.9	-1.4	1.8	0.9	2.7	2.4	0.3	2.2	0.7	0.5	-0.2	1.6	0.9	0.9
2015	1.3	1.7	1.1	7.8	-0.3	0.5	1.1	0.9	-0.9	0.0	0.1	0.2	2.4	0.8	2.3	2.0	1.0	-0.2	1.7	1.4	1.4
2016	1.7	1.2	1.7	-0.3	-0.2	0.3	0.5	1.1	-0.8	0.9	1.6	0.8	1.4	0.5	1.7	1.7	0.8	-0.5	0.2	0.8	0.9
2017	1.7	1.0	3.6	1.1	0.6	1.4	0.5	0.7	1.7	3.0	4.3	1.7	2.4	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.6	1.2	0.7	1.0	0.9
2018	1.5	1.5	4.5	0.8	0.5	1.1	0.8	0.9	1.4	4.0	3.3	2.5	2.1	2.2	1.7	1.6	2.2	2.0	2.1	1.3	1.3
2019	1.6	2.0	3.4	0.8	0.8	1.4	1.4	0.6	1.5	3.1	3.6	2.2	2.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	2.7	2.4	1.4	1.5	1.5
2020	1.9	2.0	3.0	1.5	0.9	1.4	1.2	0.9	1.5	2.3	3.3	1.9	2.0	1.5	1.7	1.5	2.4	2.3	1.8	1.5	1.5
2011-2020	1.6	1.6	3.4	1.6	-0.2	0.6	0.9	1.0	0.5	2.7	2.6	2.1	2.1	1.2	1.8	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.8	1.2	1.2
2021	2.0	1.7	2.7	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.7	2.2	2.4	2.0	2.1	1.2	1.7	1.6	2.3	2.2	2.0	1.5	1.4

1) 1961-91 D_W
2) Weighted in common currency
3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D_W

Prices

24. Price deflator gross domestic product at market prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-28 2)	EU-15 3)	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	JP	US
1961-1970	:	:	6.2	:	:	:	:	4.2	:	4.7	:	4.4	:	:	:	:	6.0	5.7	2.7
1971-1980	:	:	9.7	:	:	:	:	9.6	:	14.1	:	10.1	:	:	:	:	32.8	7.8	6.9
1981-1990	:	:	5.7	:	:	:	:	7.7	:	6.8	:	6.4	:	:	:	:	46.4	1.5	4.2
1991	:	42.8	2.7	:	:	55.3	195.6	8.5	:	6.6	:	5.1	:	:	93.8	:	58.8	2.6	3.4
1992	59.6	14.8	1.7	:	20.3	38.6	199.7	1.3	:	3.1	:	4.1	:	:	1272.0	:	63.7	1.6	2.3
1993	51.1	21.4	0.6	:	21.3	30.6	227.3	2.7	:	2.7	:	3.3	:	:	442.1	:	67.8	0.4	2.4
1994	72.7	11.5	1.6	:	19.5	37.2	139.0	2.6	:	1.3	:	2.3	:	:	151.9	:	106.5	0.1	2.1
1995	62.4	9.1	1.3	:	26.7	28.0	35.3	3.8	:	2.4	:	2.7	:	:	17.1	:	87.2	-0.5	2.1
1996	63.1	10.0	2.0	3.8	21.9	18.0	44.0	1.0	2.7	4.1	2.9	2.1	:	:	2.9	85.0	77.8	-0.5	1.8
1997	914.1	8.4	2.0	6.9	20.3	13.7	135.3	1.5	3.6	1.1	3.2	1.4	11.2	:	3.9	20.9	81.5	0.5	1.7
1998	33.3	9.9	1.2	8.3	13.8	11.0	48.1	0.8	2.2	1.0	2.0	1.4	6.7	:	1.4	24.4	75.7	0.0	1.1
1999	3.2	3.0	1.7	3.7	8.1	6.2	49.5	0.9	1.5	0.9	1.4	1.0	2.1	:	2.7	27.9	54.3	-1.3	1.4
2000	7.2	1.8	3.0	4.4	9.6	6.1	43.2	1.5	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.5	5.6	:	8.2	81.0	49.3	-1.4	2.2
1991-2000	:	12.8	1.8	:	:	23.5	99.7	2.4	:	2.5	:	2.5	:	:	86.6	:	71.5	0.1	2.1
2001	6.1	4.9	2.5	4.2	11.0	3.1	38.0	2.5	2.8	1.0	2.5	2.2	3.8	20.2	4.7	86.8	52.9	-1.1	2.2
2002	3.8	2.7	2.3	3.5	8.1	1.8	22.7	1.5	2.6	2.1	2.5	2.4	3.6	3.0	0.9	19.5	37.6	-1.5	1.6
2003	2.3	1.2	1.5	4.1	5.4	0.8	23.2	1.7	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	5.2	8.4	1.7	12.5	23.3	-1.6	1.9
2004	5.6	3.9	2.1	3.7	5.1	4.9	15.5	0.3	2.1	2.5	2.2	2.0	3.2	5.9	-0.2	8.1	12.4	-1.1	2.7
2005	6.5	0.1	2.9	3.4	2.6	2.6	12.0	0.7	1.9	2.5	2.0	1.9	3.3	4.3	4.9	14.7	7.1	-1.0	3.1
2006	6.8	0.7	2.1	4.0	3.7	1.7	10.6	1.8	2.1	2.8	2.2	2.1	2.5	9.0	3.3	12.4	9.4	-0.9	3.0
2007	11.1	3.5	2.4	4.1	5.4	3.7	15.8	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.4	4.4	16.0	4.6	8.7	6.2	-0.7	2.7
2008	8.1	2.1	4.1	5.7	4.8	3.9	16.0	3.3	2.4	2.9	2.5	2.2	4.1	7.6	5.5	9.1	12.0	-1.0	1.9
2009	4.1	2.6	0.5	2.8	4.2	3.8	4.1	2.4	1.2	1.7	1.2	1.1	2.4	2.4	0.3	7.9	5.4	-0.6	0.8
2010	1.1	-1.4	3.2	0.8	2.4	1.7	3.5	1.0	0.8	1.5	0.9	0.8	4.5	1.6	2.0	5.7	7.0	-1.9	1.2
2001-2010	5.5	2.0	2.4	3.6	5.2	2.8	15.8	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.9	3.7	7.7	2.8	16.8	16.5	-1.1	2.1
2011	5.9	0.0	0.6	1.7	2.2	3.2	3.8	1.1	1.2	2.0	1.3	1.2	2.3	1.2	3.7	8.9	8.2	-1.7	2.1
2012	1.5	1.5	2.4	1.5	3.2	2.3	4.0	1.0	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.0	0.2	1.0	6.2	7.4	-0.8	1.9
2013	-0.7	1.4	0.9	0.8	3.0	0.3	3.4	0.9	1.2	1.9	1.3	1.3	0.3	2.1	4.5	5.1	6.3	-0.3	1.8
2014	0.5	2.5	1.0	0.0	3.6	0.5	1.7	1.7	1.0	1.8	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.0	1.4	2.6	7.4	1.7	1.9
2015	2.4	1.2	0.4	0.0	2.5	0.8	2.6	2.2	1.4	0.6	1.2	1.3	0.6	2.2	2.0	1.8	7.8	2.1	1.0
2016	2.5	1.3	0.7	-0.1	1.0	0.3	2.5	1.5	0.9	2.1	1.1	1.1	-0.6	5.1	3.5	1.5	8.1	0.3	1.0
2017	3.9	1.4	1.4	1.1	3.7	1.9	4.7	2.2	1.2	1.9	1.3	1.2	1.5	3.8	3.4	3.0	11.0	-0.2	1.9
2018	4.0	2.5	0.6	1.7	4.5	1.1	5.9	2.2	1.4	1.9	1.5	1.4	0.9	3.2	4.3	2.1	16.4	-0.1	2.4
2019	4.5	2.6	1.5	1.9	4.2	2.9	7.3	2.4	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.8	0.8	2.1	2.4	13.6	0.4	1.7
2020	3.0	2.3	1.8	2.4	3.7	3.1	4.5	1.5	1.7	2.1	1.8	1.6	2.2	1.4	1.7	2.4	10.9	0.5	1.8
2011-2020	2.8	1.7	1.1	1.1	3.1	1.6	4.0	1.7	1.3	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.2	2.1	2.8	3.6	9.7	0.2	1.7
2021	2.6	1.8	1.9	2.5	3.0	3.1	4.4	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.5	2.2	1.8	2.3	2.5	9.8	0.8	1.7

1) Weighted in common currency; EU excluding UK
2) Weighted in common currency
3) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

Prices

25. Price deflator private final consumption expenditure

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	3.1	2.7	:	5.1	2.4	5.8	4.2	4.1	:	:	:	2.5	:	4.1	3.5	2.6	:	:	4.7	:	3.7
1971-1980	6.8	5.2	:	14.0	13.9	15.0	9.7	15.1	:	:	:	6.5	:	7.3	6.2	15.5	:	:	11.2	:	9.5
1981-1990	4.2	2.6	:	7.1	19.0	9.2	6.3	10.2	:	:	:	4.8	:	2.2	3.5	16.2	:	:	6.3	:	6.3
1991	2.8	2.9	:	2.7	19.7	6.4	2.7	7.3	:	:	:	3.4	:	3.6	3.2	10.2	105.3	:	4.7	:	4.7
1992	1.8	4.2	:	3.0	15.7	6.6	2.5	5.4	:	:	:	4.3	:	3.1	3.4	7.8	204.0	:	3.4	:	4.5
1993	2.5	4.0	:	2.2	14.1	5.3	1.5	5.5	:	:	:	4.0	:	2.2	3.0	5.5	31.5	:	3.6	:	4.0
1994	2.3	2.2	37.0	2.7	11.0	4.9	0.9	5.1	:	:	:	2.6	:	2.6	2.3	6.8	20.3	:	0.7	:	3.0
1995	1.5	1.3	24.7	2.8	9.0	4.8	1.0	6.3	-2.8	:	:	2.0	:	2.1	2.2	5.1	23.4	9.2	0.3	:	2.8
1996	0.6	0.7	21.4	3.3	7.8	2.8	1.6	4.1	2.1	13.5	18.2	1.3	1.8	1.3	1.4	2.9	10.9	4.5	1.0	2.0	1.9
1997	1.4	1.1	9.8	2.8	4.6	2.8	0.8	2.0	1.6	7.7	9.3	1.4	3.7	2.3	1.6	3.0	8.6	4.4	1.9	1.7	1.6
1998	1.1	0.3	6.5	3.9	4.9	1.6	0.2	1.9	0.7	5.1	5.8	1.4	3.3	1.8	0.3	2.5	7.0	5.7	1.6	1.1	1.0
1999	0.4	0.6	3.4	3.0	2.8	2.1	-0.5	1.7	1.4	3.0	-1.2	2.2	1.0	1.8	0.1	2.5	6.3	9.8	1.4	1.0	0.9
2000	3.4	0.9	3.3	4.8	3.2	4.2	2.3	3.1	1.7	2.9	-1.7	2.9	1.2	3.0	2.1	3.7	7.5	8.3	3.0	2.4	2.4
1991-2000	1.8	1.8	:	3.1	9.1	4.1	1.3	4.2	:	:	:	2.5	:	2.4	1.9	5.0	33.5	:	2.2	:	2.7
2001	2.3	2.1	6.6	4.4	2.8	3.6	2.0	2.6	1.6	2.3	2.4	1.8	2.7	3.2	2.4	3.8	7.6	5.6	2.7	2.5	2.5
2002	1.0	1.3	3.3	5.1	2.2	2.7	0.8	2.9	1.2	5.6	-0.4	1.4	1.9	3.4	1.0	3.5	7.5	2.9	1.6	1.9	1.9
2003	1.5	1.5	1.6	3.9	2.5	3.2	1.7	3.1	2.2	5.1	-1.6	2.2	1.1	2.3	1.5	3.6	5.2	6.6	1.0	2.2	2.2
2004	2.5	1.1	3.7	1.8	3.3	3.5	2.1	2.4	1.6	7.0	-0.2	2.3	3.2	1.3	1.7	2.3	3.0	7.2	0.3	2.0	2.0
2005	2.9	1.1	3.7	1.6	3.0	3.3	1.8	2.0	3.1	9.8	2.4	3.3	3.0	1.8	2.4	3.8	2.2	2.7	1.1	2.0	1.9
2006	2.8	1.3	5.5	2.5	3.2	3.5	2.2	2.7	3.6	10.0	4.7	2.5	2.5	2.8	2.1	3.5	2.4	4.9	1.4	2.3	2.3
2007	2.7	1.9	7.9	3.0	3.6	3.4	2.1	2.2	3.8	11.7	5.9	2.3	1.3	2.0	2.5	3.4	4.1	2.6	1.9	2.4	2.3
2008	3.2	2.0	8.0	1.6	4.3	3.6	2.8	3.2	4.7	13.4	10.9	3.1	3.7	2.1	2.1	2.8	5.6	4.5	3.4	2.8	2.7
2009	-0.8	0.1	-1.4	-6.4	0.9	-1.0	-1.5	-0.6	0.3	-3.7	4.3	-0.5	2.0	-1.5	0.3	-1.9	0.9	0.1	1.9	-0.7	-0.7
2010	1.9	1.7	3.9	-2.1	3.6	2.0	1.1	1.6	2.7	-2.5	1.3	1.2	2.1	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.0	1.4	1.6	1.6
2001-2010	2.0	1.4	4.2	1.5	3.0	2.8	1.5	2.2	2.5	5.7	2.9	2.0	2.3	1.9	1.8	2.7	4.0	3.8	1.7	1.9	1.9
2011	2.9	1.8	5.2	0.9	2.2	2.4	1.8	2.9	3.0	6.1	4.4	3.0	2.1	2.1	3.2	1.7	1.8	3.9	3.3	2.2	2.2
2012	2.0	1.4	4.1	1.4	0.4	2.0	1.4	2.6	2.6	3.2	3.1	2.0	2.6	1.3	2.4	1.8	1.7	3.4	2.8	1.8	1.8
2013	1.1	1.4	3.1	1.3	-1.8	1.0	0.7	1.1	-0.2	0.1	0.9	1.7	1.0	2.1	2.1	0.8	2.1	1.3	2.4	1.1	1.1
2014	0.7	0.9	0.7	1.0	-2.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	-0.7	1.7	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.9	2.0	0.2	-0.4	-0.1	1.3	0.5	0.5
2015	0.9	0.5	-0.4	0.6	-1.7	-0.1	0.3	0.2	-2.0	-1.0	-1.0	0.1	1.7	0.2	1.5	0.9	-0.6	-0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3
2016	1.4	0.7	0.7	0.3	-0.8	0.2	0.2	0.1	-1.5	1.1	1.0	0.3	0.6	0.6	1.4	1.0	-0.6	-0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
2017	2.0	1.5	3.6	1.1	0.6	1.6	0.8	1.2	0.9	3.0	3.5	1.8	1.0	1.4	2.0	1.6	1.7	1.4	0.7	1.3	1.3
2018	1.9	1.5	3.7	1.7	0.3	1.5	1.4	0.9	1.7	2.8	2.6	2.1	0.7	2.0	2.1	1.3	2.2	2.3	1.1	1.4	1.4
2019	1.4	1.2	2.6	2.1	0.5	0.9	1.2	0.6	0.6	3.1	2.0	2.2	1.2	2.5	1.7	0.5	1.6	2.5	1.2	1.2	1.2
2020	1.6	1.2	2.3	2.0	0.6	1.1	1.2	0.8	0.8	2.5	1.9	1.7	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.2	2.2	2.4	1.4	1.2	1.2
2011-2020	1.6	1.2	2.5	1.2	-0.2	1.1	0.9	1.1	0.5	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.4	2.0	1.1	1.2	1.7	1.5	1.1	1.1
2021	1.7	1.4	2.4	2.0	0.9	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.3	2.3	1.4	2.0	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.4	2.2	2.4	1.5	1.4	1.3

1) 1961-91 D_W
2) Weighted in common currency
3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D_W

Prices

25. Price deflator private final consumption expenditure

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-28 2)	EU-15 3)	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	JP	US
1961-1970	:	:	5.3	:	:	:	:	4.0	:	4.3	:	3.9	:	:	:	:	5.9	5.6	2.4
1971-1980	:	:	9.8	:	:	:	:	9.6	:	13.8	:	10.2	:	:	:	:	32.9	8.8	7.0
1981-1990	:	:	5.5	:	:	:	:	7.8	:	6.3	:	6.3	:	:	:	:	47.0	1.8	4.4
1991	:	46.6	2.8	:	:	67.8	182.9	10.5	:	7.4	:	5.3	:	:	:	:	60.7	2.8	3.3
1992	77.6	11.9	1.2	:	:	44.4	205.5	2.4	:	3.9	:	4.3	:	:	:	:	65.6	1.7	2.7
1993	68.0	17.7	1.1	:	:	31.5	234.5	5.5	:	3.3	:	3.8	:	:	:	:	65.9	1.0	2.5
1994	81.9	8.2	2.6	:	:	37.9	141.9	2.7	:	1.6	:	2.7	:	:	:	:	108.9	0.5	2.1
1995	48.6	8.3	1.8	:	:	27.2	36.7	3.0	:	2.9	:	2.8	:	:	:	:	92.4	-0.4	2.1
1996	112.9	7.9	1.7	3.7	23.0	18.9	46.4	0.8	2.9	3.4	3.0	2.1	:	:	3.5	98.3	67.8	0.0	2.1
1997	1042.0	8.7	1.9	4.7	17.9	14.4	133.8	1.4	4.1	1.8	3.7	1.6	25.7	:	3.2	21.0	82.1	1.2	1.7
1998	21.6	8.4	1.5	6.3	13.7	10.5	45.8	0.5	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.1	18.6	:	0.8	33.4	83.0	0.0	0.8
1999	2.4	2.1	1.9	3.8	9.3	6.3	45.0	1.4	1.5	0.4	1.3	0.8	2.4	:	-0.3	31.9	53.2	-0.7	1.5
2000	4.9	3.5	2.8	5.5	11.3	9.9	37.5	0.9	2.8	0.6	2.4	2.0	1.7	:	8.6	77.9	54.9	-0.9	2.5
1991-2000	:	11.8	1.9	:	:	25.7	98.5	2.9	:	2.7	:	2.7	:	:	:	:	72.7	0.5	2.1
2001	5.6	3.5	2.3	4.7	9.6	3.6	34.7	2.1	2.8	0.3	2.3	2.0	2.2	:	7.6	96.5	49.7	-1.1	1.9
2002	3.4	1.4	1.9	2.3	6.1	3.0	20.3	1.7	2.1	0.6	1.8	1.6	3.5	:	0.3	12.4	38.7	-1.4	1.3
2003	0.7	0.1	1.2	2.3	4.5	0.5	16.0	1.9	2.2	1.3	2.0	2.0	0.9	:	2.5	9.8	23.4	-1.0	1.9
2004	3.4	3.1	1.2	2.1	5.5	4.6	12.8	0.5	2.2	1.6	2.1	1.9	0.9	:	-1.2	11.1	10.9	-0.6	2.5
2005	6.8	1.1	1.7	3.3	3.6	2.2	6.8	0.9	2.0	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.1	:	1.5	17.7	8.3	-0.4	2.8
2006	2.2	1.8	2.2	3.4	3.3	1.5	4.8	0.7	2.3	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.4	:	3.2	8.3	9.8	0.0	2.7
2007	8.9	2.9	1.7	2.9	6.7	2.2	6.9	1.4	2.5	2.2	2.4	2.3	3.4	4.1	1.3	6.6	6.6	-0.4	2.5
2008	6.3	4.7	2.9	5.6	5.8	4.1	10.7	3.0	3.1	3.7	3.2	2.9	3.3	5.9	7.9	10.2	10.8	0.7	3.0
2009	0.8	0.9	1.3	3.3	4.2	2.7	3.8	2.1	-0.3	0.7	-0.1	-0.3	2.3	2.6	0.9	8.4	5.0	-2.2	-0.1
2010	2.4	0.5	2.5	1.5	3.8	2.5	5.9	1.3	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.6	3.0	2.2	0.0	7.6	6.6	-1.4	1.7
2001-2010	4.0	2.0	1.9	3.1	5.3	2.7	11.9	1.5	2.0	1.7	2.0	1.8	2.4	:	2.3	16.8	16.1	-0.8	2.0
2011	3.4	1.7	2.3	2.4	3.9	4.9	3.8	1.4	2.3	3.7	2.6	2.4	3.3	3.7	9.7	9.7	7.3	-0.6	2.5
2012	3.5	2.2	2.4	3.2	6.3	3.3	4.5	0.5	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.9	-0.7	7.3	7.7	-0.6	1.9
2013	-2.6	0.8	0.8	1.9	2.0	0.4	2.6	0.6	1.1	1.8	1.2	1.2	2.1	1.9	2.5	6.2	6.1	-0.1	1.3
2014	0.0	0.6	0.6	-0.5	1.1	-0.1	1.1	0.9	0.5	1.5	0.7	0.7	1.5	-1.0	0.1	1.8	7.7	2.0	1.5
2015	1.6	0.1	0.4	-0.5	-0.1	-1.1	1.0	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	1.5	2.0	0.0	1.9	7.8	0.4	0.2
2016	0.4	0.5	0.5	-1.2	0.2	-0.4	0.7	0.9	0.4	1.4	0.6	0.7	0.9	-0.4	-0.4	2.0	6.6	-0.5	1.0
2017	3.2	2.4	1.2	1.0	2.7	2.0	2.7	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.9	1.4	3.0	10.8	0.2	1.8
2018	2.0	2.5	0.9	1.2	3.1	1.5	3.7	2.2	1.5	2.5	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.2	14.9	0.5	2.1
2019	2.2	2.5	0.9	1.0	3.4	2.3	5.8	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.4	0.5	0.7	1.9	15.3	0.3	1.5
2020	2.3	2.6	1.6	1.3	3.1	2.7	4.0	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.9	1.3	1.1	1.9	10.3	0.4	1.9
2011-2020	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.0	2.5	1.5	3.0	1.3	1.2	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.8	1.4	1.6	3.7	9.4	0.2	1.6
2021	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.5	3.0	2.6	3.7	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.4	2.1	1.6	1.6	1.9	9.0	0.6	1.8

1) Weighted in common currency; EU excluding UK
2) Weighted in common currency
3) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

Prices

26. Price deflator exports of goods and services

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	2.4	1.7	:	1.9	1.0	6.6	2.1	1.1	:	:	:	2.0	:	1.3	2.3	1.5	:	:	4.8	:	2.0
1971-1980	6.9	5.0	:	14.3	14.9	13.2	8.8	16.1	:	:	:	5.9	:	6.9	4.9	16.1	:	:	11.6	:	8.4
1981-1990	3.9	2.0	:	4.4	15.6	7.9	4.5	7.8	:	:	:	4.1	:	0.4	2.2	13.1	:	:	4.0	:	4.0
1991	-0.6	1.4	:	-0.3	14.0	1.5	-0.8	4.5	:	:	:	1.2	:	0.3	0.9	1.1	104.7	:	-0.4	:	1.2
1992	-1.1	1.0	:	-2.0	10.1	2.9	-2.2	1.2	:	:	:	1.8	:	-1.9	-0.1	-1.9	187.9	:	6.2	:	0.1
1993	-1.3	0.1	:	6.8	9.1	5.0	-1.9	11.0	:	:	:	5.7	:	-2.5	0.4	1.7	30.4	0.0	6.4	:	1.7
1994	1.3	0.6	43.0	0.2	8.6	4.6	-0.5	4.0	:	:	:	3.1	:	0.6	1.5	4.7	17.3	10.7	1.4	:	1.4
1995	1.6	1.2	24.3	1.9	8.7	5.9	-0.9	8.8	-7.4	:	:	1.5	:	0.7	1.7	3.7	9.1	8.4	4.9	:	2.5
1996	-1.3	-0.4	16.6	-0.5	5.4	1.9	0.5	0.2	2.7	13.7	12.2	6.2	4.2	0.7	0.9	-0.6	13.4	4.3	-0.5	0.4	0.2
1997	1.1	0.9	13.8	1.1	2.7	3.4	1.1	1.3	3.4	0.4	4.4	2.5	-0.9	2.7	0.7	3.4	5.2	6.1	-1.0	1.5	1.4
1998	-1.3	-0.7	3.1	3.2	5.0	0.7	-1.6	1.2	1.5	5.2	-6.9	0.5	-2.3	-1.6	-0.1	1.3	2.8	-5.2	-1.0	-0.4	-0.4
1999	-0.1	-0.9	0.1	2.2	1.4	0.1	-1.6	0.5	2.2	-0.6	-0.3	6.0	-0.5	-1.5	0.1	0.5	2.2	-1.1	-5.0	-0.6	-0.6
2000	5.8	3.0	8.2	5.3	6.4	6.7	2.5	4.1	4.6	0.5	9.6	8.8	9.4	5.7	1.7	5.4	10.5	17.4	3.5	4.2	4.1
1991-2000	0.4	0.6	:	1.8	7.1	3.2	-0.6	3.6	:	:	:	3.7	:	0.3	0.8	1.9	29.8	:	1.4	:	1.2
2001	1.4	0.6	5.8	-0.4	3.4	1.5	-0.2	2.5	3.2	3.1	-2.2	-3.4	-2.4	0.7	0.5	0.5	8.0	4.9	-1.5	0.8	0.7
2002	-1.2	-0.6	3.0	-0.6	2.3	0.5	-1.4	1.4	-1.4	3.0	-4.2	-0.9	2.4	-1.8	0.1	0.3	4.5	0.9	-2.8	-0.6	-0.6
2003	-1.3	-0.6	0.1	-2.7	1.7	-0.3	-1.7	-0.1	3.1	8.0	-2.0	-0.7	2.1	-1.0	0.0	-1.3	2.8	1.5	-1.5	-0.8	-0.9
2004	2.1	-0.2	1.9	0.3	2.0	1.8	0.5	1.1	3.0	10.0	7.7	6.1	0.0	0.8	1.1	1.8	3.0	1.8	-0.5	0.8	0.8
2005	3.7	1.0	3.6	2.1	2.4	4.1	1.8	2.1	1.6	10.1	8.6	7.6	2.6	3.1	2.0	1.7	2.8	1.6	1.2	2.2	2.2
2006	2.6	1.0	5.6	1.7	3.3	4.4	2.0	2.1	1.2	8.3	5.1	8.5	5.3	2.9	2.5	4.5	2.7	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.2
2007	2.2	0.6	6.2	0.1	2.7	2.5	1.9	2.4	3.5	11.7	5.8	5.6	1.2	1.4	1.9	1.9	2.5	0.5	1.0	1.6	1.6
2008	3.9	1.0	6.5	3.1	4.3	2.7	3.2	2.8	2.7	8.3	12.5	-0.5	2.2	4.4	2.6	2.7	1.4	1.3	-0.2	2.5	2.5
2009	-5.5	-2.5	-2.2	-4.0	-2.1	-2.7	-3.7	-2.3	0.2	-4.4	-14.1	-3.8	0.1	-5.8	-2.8	-4.9	-1.1	-5.2	-5.9	-3.6	-3.5
2010	4.6	2.3	3.5	2.8	5.7	3.5	2.3	2.3	1.3	5.8	10.6	4.7	4.3	4.6	3.0	3.3	2.2	2.9	3.8	3.1	3.0
2001-2010	1.2	0.3	3.4	0.2	2.5	1.8	0.4	1.4	1.8	6.3	2.5	2.2	1.8	0.9	1.1	1.0	2.9	1.2	-0.5	0.8	0.8
2011	5.3	2.6	5.1	-0.6	5.8	4.3	2.9	4.0	1.3	8.8	11.2	5.3	6.8	4.7	4.1	5.1	4.2	3.9	4.5	3.6	3.5
2012	2.8	1.8	2.0	4.1	2.5	2.3	1.4	2.0	2.1	4.1	3.3	4.2	1.0	2.4	1.3	1.7	1.0	1.2	1.1	2.1	2.1
2013	0.0	-0.6	0.7	-1.1	-1.5	-0.7	-0.2	-0.2	1.5	1.3	-1.7	2.4	0.4	-0.8	0.0	-0.9	-0.7	-1.8	-1.0	-0.5	-0.4
2014	-1.9	-0.2	0.0	0.5	-2.1	-1.7	-0.7	0.0	-1.9	-1.0	-2.3	2.7	1.4	-1.9	-0.1	-1.2	-0.1	-3.3	-0.9	-0.7	-0.7
2015	-2.8	0.8	-1.2	7.4	-6.2	0.5	0.8	-0.4	-0.9	-0.4	-5.1	3.8	1.5	-1.9	-0.3	-1.3	-0.1	-1.4	-1.5	0.3	0.3
2016	-1.1	-0.8	0.1	-1.7	-3.4	-1.2	-1.3	-0.7	-0.6	-1.8	-2.5	-1.1	1.2	-2.8	-0.5	-1.6	-1.4	-1.5	-2.4	-1.3	-1.3
2017	2.2	1.7	3.8	0.3	5.0	2.6	0.8	1.6	0.8	3.3	4.2	5.0	2.8	2.6	1.7	3.0	2.5	2.2	3.3	1.9	1.8
2018	2.1	0.9	2.4	-0.2	3.3	1.1	0.8	1.8	1.0	3.3	3.5	2.3	2.8	2.2	1.5	2.1	2.5	1.8	4.0	1.4	1.3
2019	1.0	0.6	0.7	-0.1	2.3	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.5	0.9	3.0	2.1	2.5	1.1	1.0	1.6	0.7	2.2	1.4	0.9	0.8
2020	1.3	0.3	1.2	0.5	1.9	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.4	1.2	2.9	2.1	2.4	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.0	2.0	1.2	0.9	0.8
2011-2020	0.9	0.7	1.5	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.6	1.0	0.6	1.9	1.5	2.9	2.3	0.6	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.8
2021	1.4	0.4	1.4	0.5	2.1	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.4	1.4	2.4	2.2	2.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	1.1	1.0	0.9

1) 1961-91 D_W
2) Weighted in common currency
3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D_W

Prices

26. Price deflator exports of goods and services

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-28 2)	EU-15 3)	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	JP	US
1961-1970	:	:	3.1	:	:	:	:	1.9	:	3.6	:	2.3	:	:	:	:	4.8	0.6	2.2
1971-1980	:	:	9.0	:	:	:	:	10.0	:	13.7	:	9.3	:	:	:	:	36.2	5.4	8.9
1981-1990	:	:	3.7	:	:	:	:	5.6	:	4.6	:	4.1	:	:	:	:	45.2	-2.2	1.4
1991	:	55.8	1.4	:	:	20.6	231.7	2.0	:	2.1	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	61.0	-3.3	1.1
1992	:	6.9	1.4	:	10.1	29.2	314.8	-2.8	:	1.0	:	0.1	:	:	:	:	62.5	-2.9	-0.5
1993	:	6.1	-1.7	:	12.9	27.2	148.8	8.7	:	9.4	:	3.0	:	:	:	:	59.9	-7.1	0.1
1994	:	4.8	-0.4	:	18.6	31.7	125.8	3.7	:	1.6	:	1.5	:	:	:	:	164.8	-3.4	1.2
1995	:	6.4	0.9	:	33.9	19.6	37.3	7.1	:	3.5	:	2.7	:	:	:	:	73.0	-2.3	2.2
1996	97.9	6.0	1.5	4.7	19.5	8.2	45.6	-4.6	1.0	2.0	1.2	0.3	:	:	2.0	91.2	69.0	3.4	-1.3
1997	730.6	5.7	2.7	8.9	15.6	14.0	114.7	-0.2	4.0	-4.8	2.9	0.5	6.4	:	7.9	3.4	87.0	1.8	-1.8
1998	42.3	4.2	-2.1	4.0	13.1	13.1	20.4	-1.3	0.1	-3.7	-0.4	-0.9	-2.4	:	6.7	37.5	60.1	1.1	-2.4
1999	17.2	1.0	-0.5	4.6	4.8	5.8	60.8	-1.7	-0.1	0.5	0.0	-0.5	-2.2	:	2.7	15.0	51.5	-8.7	-0.8
2000	14.9	3.8	8.2	9.6	10.0	1.3	45.9	2.3	4.4	1.8	4.0	3.8	-2.8	:	8.9	32.6	42.1	-4.0	1.9
1991-2000	:	9.2	1.1	:	:	16.7	98.2	1.2	:	1.3	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	70.6	-2.6	0.0
2001	4.8	0.3	1.6	3.7	3.0	1.3	30.1	2.5	1.0	1.4	1.1	0.9	3.3	:	4.8	205.5	87.9	2.5	-0.8
2002	-2.6	-4.8	-1.1	1.3	-4.1	4.7	20.1	-1.9	-0.5	-0.7	-0.6	-0.7	2.7	:	-3.0	3.5	25.1	-1.4	-0.8
2003	3.3	0.1	-1.1	2.3	0.1	6.2	17.3	-2.5	-0.6	2.1	-0.2	-0.5	-1.1	:	8.9	5.6	10.9	-3.7	1.5
2004	7.5	2.7	2.0	3.4	-1.0	7.9	18.8	-0.4	1.1	0.0	0.9	0.7	-2.1	:	-1.0	16.5	13.0	-1.4	3.6
2005	8.6	-2.2	5.5	2.5	-0.5	-2.4	2.3	2.6	2.1	3.1	2.2	2.4	-9.1	:	5.6	14.7	-0.2	1.4	3.5
2006	17.0	-1.3	2.8	4.2	6.4	2.3	7.9	3.4	2.4	2.0	2.4	2.3	1.7	:	5.1	15.9	13.3	3.2	3.2
2007	10.3	0.3	1.2	4.1	-3.9	2.7	2.5	2.0	1.6	-0.1	1.4	1.4	4.1	1.1	14.2	3.3	1.9	2.3	3.8
2008	12.2	-4.3	5.0	5.6	1.0	-0.7	18.0	4.1	2.5	8.3	3.2	3.3	5.1	4.3	14.4	6.7	17.1	-3.9	4.7
2009	-8.5	0.5	-8.4	-0.6	2.2	11.4	3.7	1.3	-2.8	3.2	-2.1	-2.7	0.8	-4.0	-11.9	9.9	3.2	-11.8	-6.0
2010	9.4	-1.1	9.5	2.1	1.9	0.3	7.2	-0.6	3.0	4.9	3.2	3.3	0.8	4.8	3.4	11.6	3.4	-1.7	4.1
2001-2010	6.0	-1.0	1.6	2.8	0.5	3.3	12.4	1.0	1.0	2.4	1.1	1.0	0.5	:	3.8	21.5	15.5	-1.5	1.6
2011	12.9	0.7	1.3	6.2	3.6	6.8	7.9	-0.9	3.5	4.9	3.6	3.4	2.8	4.2	8.2	7.6	15.4	-2.3	6.3
2012	2.5	3.1	3.0	2.4	3.1	3.8	6.1	-1.2	2.1	0.2	1.9	1.7	1.1	0.8	-5.0	11.4	4.2	-1.8	0.8
2013	-2.9	1.7	0.6	0.1	0.0	-0.1	-5.1	-2.4	-0.5	2.8	-0.1	-0.1	-0.4	1.4	-3.1	1.9	7.3	10.4	0.2
2014	-0.7	4.0	-0.8	-0.2	1.0	0.0	0.6	2.0	-0.4	-1.6	-0.5	-0.7	-0.3	0.6	-0.9	2.2	11.5	3.0	0.1
2015	-1.2	-1.3	0.7	-0.4	-0.3	1.1	1.6	2.1	0.3	-3.8	-0.1	-0.1	-1.6	4.9	-0.1	1.9	7.7	0.8	-4.9
2016	-1.9	-2.4	-4.0	-0.8	-1.5	0.2	-7.1	-1.3	-1.4	4.2	-0.8	-0.6	-2.0	-1.5	1.4	0.6	6.9	-8.5	-2.0
2017	6.8	-0.6	1.9	2.5	1.2	1.6	4.9	3.1	1.9	4.5	2.2	2.2	1.6	8.0	4.8	1.0	20.1	4.1	2.6
2018	3.2	-0.6	1.6	1.8	2.6	1.6	4.8	4.5	1.5	3.0	1.7	1.6	2.3	6.0	1.2	-1.1	32.4	1.1	3.4
2019	2.4	1.2	2.5	2.5	2.0	2.3	4.3	3.9	1.2	1.8	1.2	1.1	1.4	5.2	2.6	1.3	20.6	0.9	0.4
2020	2.5	0.2	1.8	2.5	1.8	2.3	3.5	1.3	1.0	1.5	1.1	1.0	1.7	3.0	1.3	1.8	11.0	1.1	1.4
2011-2020	2.3	0.6	0.8	1.6	1.3	1.9	2.1	1.1	0.9	1.7	1.0	0.9	0.6	3.2	1.0	2.8	13.4	0.8	0.8
2021	2.7	0.2	1.5	2.6	1.5	2.0	3.3	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.0	2.0	2.2	1.3	1.8	9.6	2.1	1.3

1) Weighted in common currency; EU excluding UK
2) Weighted in common currency
3) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

Prices

27. Price deflator imports of goods and services

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	2.3	0.0	:	2.0	0.8	3.0	2.1	1.0	:	:	:	1.8	:	0.8	2.2	0.4	:	:	4.5	:	1.3
1971-1980	7.6	6.2	:	15.7	16.8	14.8	10.3	19.2	:	:	:	7.2	:	7.7	5.7	17.9	:	:	13.3	:	10.1
1981-1990	3.5	1.0	:	4.1	14.7	5.0	4.0	5.6	:	:	:	4.5	:	0.4	2.2	11.3	:	:	3.0	:	3.2
1991	-0.7	2.8	:	2.4	12.3	-1.5	0.1	0.5	:	:	:	2.5	:	0.1	1.0	-0.3	116.2	:	3.3	:	1.1
1992	-2.8	-2.1	:	-1.2	12.3	1.2	-2.8	2.2	:	:	:	2.7	:	-1.4	0.6	-5.3	186.1	:	7.7	:	-0.8
1993	-2.8	-1.6	:	4.5	7.4	6.1	-3.4	15.8	:	:	:	3.2	:	-2.4	0.8	0.4	23.1	2.1	8.2	:	1.4
1994	1.8	-0.2	43.6	2.4	5.6	5.8	0.1	5.2	:	:	:	2.1	:	0.3	1.2	3.0	14.4	12.3	-0.5	:	1.5
1995	1.7	-0.2	19.6	3.8	7.5	4.4	0.1	11.9	-2.3	:	:	1.3	:	0.3	1.3	1.6	6.6	7.3	0.1	:	2.3
1996	-0.5	-0.1	16.8	-0.5	3.0	0.1	1.5	-2.3	2.5	14.4	3.6	3.6	4.7	0.8	2.4	1.6	11.6	9.5	0.3	0.4	0.2
1997	1.5	2.5	8.0	0.8	2.0	3.3	1.2	0.9	3.8	8.7	0.4	6.1	1.1	1.5	1.8	2.7	4.8	3.7	0.5	1.9	1.8
1998	-1.8	-2.7	1.8	2.3	4.1	-2.2	-2.9	-1.6	0.5	0.5	-4.2	2.8	1.1	-2.8	0.3	-1.4	1.8	-1.7	-2.8	-2.0	-2.0
1999	0.9	-1.5	0.4	2.4	1.0	0.4	-1.8	0.6	1.3	-3.9	-4.1	3.2	-2.6	-0.8	0.6	-0.6	1.9	0.6	-2.0	-0.5	-0.5
2000	7.6	7.4	5.4	5.5	8.4	10.6	5.3	10.1	4.6	6.4	4.1	10.8	8.7	5.7	2.7	8.4	14.0	13.2	7.4	7.3	7.3
1991-2000	0.4	0.4	:	2.2	6.3	2.8	-0.3	4.2	:	:	:	3.8	:	0.1	1.3	1.0	29.1	:	2.1	:	1.2
2001	1.3	0.6	1.3	-1.7	2.6	-0.2	-0.5	0.9	1.2	1.7	-1.8	-3.0	-1.2	-0.8	0.3	0.4	6.2	6.1	-2.9	0.2	0.1
2002	-1.8	-2.6	-0.9	-2.7	0.8	-2.3	-3.1	-0.1	1.1	5.7	-4.5	-1.5	1.8	-2.6	-0.6	-1.5	2.5	1.1	-2.7	-2.0	-2.1
2003	-1.0	-2.4	-1.6	-1.7	-0.1	-1.6	-1.6	-1.0	-0.2	5.9	-2.0	-1.8	0.5	-1.0	-0.8	-1.6	2.1	1.8	0.0	-1.5	-1.5
2004	2.9	-0.3	1.1	6.0	2.1	2.2	1.5	2.1	1.8	7.3	-0.8	6.3	1.2	1.3	1.7	2.1	4.2	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.5
2005	4.4	2.8	1.7	0.4	3.4	3.2	3.2	4.9	4.4	11.1	7.5	7.9	2.1	2.7	2.8	2.8	5.0	1.6	4.7	3.3	3.3
2006	3.3	2.8	3.1	2.7	3.3	3.9	3.6	5.2	2.4	9.0	8.2	6.2	4.9	2.7	3.6	3.8	3.3	3.6	5.6	3.6	3.5
2007	2.0	0.1	4.1	-0.4	2.2	1.6	0.7	1.2	2.8	6.7	4.9	6.8	0.5	1.7	2.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.1	1.1	1.1
2008	6.6	2.8	6.3	2.0	5.5	4.4	3.8	5.4	4.1	10.2	8.6	-1.8	2.7	4.6	3.9	5.1	2.7	3.0	1.7	4.0	3.9
2009	-8.3	-6.7	-2.6	-2.7	-1.4	-7.0	-6.1	-7.6	-0.2	-4.6	-10.7	-5.3	0.2	-6.6	-4.6	-9.3	-4.4	-4.1	-7.1	-6.4	-6.5
2010	6.4	4.7	5.6	6.3	5.3	6.5	3.7	6.6	1.9	5.7	9.9	4.0	3.2	6.4	4.7	4.7	6.5	3.7	6.0	5.3	5.3
2001-2010	1.5	0.1	1.8	0.8	2.3	1.0	0.5	1.7	1.9	5.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	0.8	1.3	0.7	2.9	2.0	0.7	0.9	0.8
2011	6.8	5.3	4.7	-2.5	6.4	8.2	5.4	6.8	2.2	5.6	12.1	4.7	6.8	6.3	6.0	7.1	5.7	5.4	6.1	5.8	5.7
2012	2.8	2.0	2.5	6.0	4.2	3.4	1.7	3.4	1.7	7.1	4.2	4.2	1.4	2.4	1.9	1.0	2.1	2.5	2.1	2.5	2.5
2013	-0.3	-1.6	-0.2	-1.0	-3.1	-2.0	-1.4	-1.9	1.3	0.7	-1.4	2.4	0.1	-1.2	-0.1	-2.6	-1.5	-1.4	-1.7	-1.3	-1.4
2014	-2.2	-1.5	-1.5	2.5	-3.7	-0.9	-1.9	-2.5	-2.0	-0.2	-3.1	1.9	0.6	-1.8	-1.1	-2.1	-1.1	-3.4	-1.6	-1.5	-1.5
2015	-3.8	-1.5	-1.6	2.6	-10.5	0.0	-2.3	-2.7	-1.6	-1.0	-7.5	5.0	1.5	-3.0	-1.8	-4.3	-1.4	-1.1	-4.0	-1.9	-1.9
2016	-1.7	-2.5	-0.8	-1.4	-3.0	-1.6	-2.2	-3.9	-1.0	-4.7	-4.1	-1.6	1.1	-3.4	-1.3	-3.2	-2.2	-1.1	-2.4	-2.4	-2.4
2017	2.8	2.6	2.8	1.7	5.4	3.4	2.1	3.2	0.1	2.9	3.9	5.7	2.0	2.8	3.0	3.8	3.0	2.8	3.8	2.8	2.8
2018	3.2	1.8	2.0	1.2	5.3	2.7	2.0	2.6	1.5	1.4	4.5	2.0	2.5	2.5	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.4	3.4	2.3	2.3
2019	0.8	0.0	0.6	1.0	2.1	1.2	0.5	0.8	1.4	0.6	1.9	2.2	2.7	1.2	1.2	1.5	0.2	2.7	1.8	0.8	0.7
2020	1.0	-0.7	0.8	0.9	1.7	1.3	1.0	0.7	1.5	1.1	1.6	2.1	2.6	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.0	2.2	1.3	0.6	0.5
2011-2020	0.9	0.4	0.9	1.1	0.3	1.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	1.3	1.1	2.9	2.1	0.7	1.1	0.4	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.7
2021	1.1	0.2	1.2	0.9	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.6	2.2	2.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	2.2	1.3	0.9	0.9

1) 1961-91 D_W
2) Weighted in common currency
3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D_W

Prices

27. Price deflator imports of goods and services

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-28 2)	EU-15 3)	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	JP	US
1961-1970	:	:	1.8	:	:	:	:	2.3	:	3.4	:	1.7	:	:	:	:	4.7	1.0	1.7
1971-1980	:	:	9.8	:	:	:	:	12.0	:	14.0	:	10.8	:	:	:	:	36.8	11.4	13.7
1981-1990	:	:	3.1	:	:	:	:	5.5	:	4.5	:	3.5	:	:	:	:	45.9	-4.1	0.9
1991	:	79.8	2.0	:	:	31.7	209.7	0.8	:	0.8	:	1.1	:	:	:	:	60.2	-5.1	-0.8
1992	:	3.7	-0.9	:	10.0	21.7	353.9	-2.5	:	0.2	:	-0.8	:	:	:	:	63.1	-4.7	0.1
1993	:	0.8	-1.4	:	9.7	18.7	146.1	15.0	:	8.9	:	2.9	:	:	:	:	48.9	-8.4	-0.8
1994	:	-0.4	0.6	:	15.6	27.0	142.1	3.0	:	3.1	:	1.8	:	:	:	:	163.3	-4.7	0.9
1995	:	6.4	0.8	:	32.7	18.0	37.6	4.7	:	6.0	:	2.9	:	:	:	:	85.0	-1.8	2.7
1996	183.0	1.8	0.2	3.6	20.4	11.0	53.6	-3.8	1.3	0.4	1.1	0.1	:	:	2.6	159.2	80.4	8.4	-1.7
1997	763.9	5.2	2.6	4.9	13.4	15.7	106.7	0.4	4.2	-5.5	2.9	0.7	14.9	:	10.1	14.4	74.1	6.2	-3.5
1998	35.3	-1.1	-1.8	1.4	12.0	10.8	14.6	-1.0	-1.3	-3.6	-1.7	-2.2	1.6	:	7.7	58.0	62.5	-2.8	-5.4
1999	9.5	1.7	-0.2	6.8	5.4	7.1	58.1	1.2	0.1	-0.6	0.0	-0.5	-6.9	:	-0.4	13.1	47.7	-8.4	0.6
2000	9.1	7.0	7.5	9.7	12.3	7.9	37.4	4.1	7.4	2.4	6.7	6.4	-4.2	:	8.6	36.9	56.4	1.6	4.4
1991-2000	:	8.7	0.9	:	:	16.7	97.7	2.1	:	1.1	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	71.8	-2.1	-0.4
2001	4.2	-2.5	1.7	2.8	2.4	1.3	30.2	4.0	0.5	-0.4	0.4	0.2	1.7	:	0.6	204.9	91.7	2.3	-2.6
2002	-2.6	-8.1	-2.2	-0.5	-5.2	5.4	16.7	0.1	-1.8	-2.8	-2.0	-2.1	4.0	:	1.0	2.2	21.9	-1.0	-1.3
2003	0.1	0.0	-1.9	0.0	0.4	6.7	14.5	-2.1	-1.1	0.9	-0.8	-1.2	2.5	:	6.0	2.7	7.4	-0.6	3.0
2004	4.1	1.5	1.1	0.7	-0.9	4.6	11.4	0.7	1.6	-0.5	1.3	1.1	-2.3	:	-0.5	16.3	10.5	3.0	4.8
2005	9.5	0.0	3.6	2.2	1.3	-3.6	-2.3	4.6	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.3	0.2	:	1.9	15.7	0.2	8.3	5.9
2006	10.2	0.7	3.5	2.8	7.8	2.4	0.0	3.3	3.5	2.3	3.4	3.3	2.3	:	6.5	4.5	18.5	11.0	3.8
2007	7.3	-0.8	1.7	2.9	-4.3	1.1	-7.6	0.5	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.1	3.8	-4.6	9.6	-3.0	0.2	6.6	3.5
2008	11.0	-3.1	3.1	4.3	1.9	0.8	14.7	4.4	3.8	11.9	4.8	5.0	2.5	6.4	16.7	8.9	20.7	5.8	10.0
2009	-10.5	-1.5	-8.6	-1.7	1.4	8.0	3.3	0.3	-5.4	1.3	-4.6	-5.3	2.4	-6.3	-9.4	6.1	1.1	-21.4	-11.1
2010	8.4	0.9	6.9	1.4	1.9	1.8	5.8	-0.2	4.9	3.6	4.7	5.0	6.2	3.8	2.1	19.5	5.9	4.3	5.5
2001-2010	3.9	-1.3	0.8	1.5	0.6	2.8	8.2	1.5	1.0	2.0	1.1	1.0	2.3	:	3.2	19.7	15.6	1.4	2.0
2011	8.7	2.3	3.3	5.9	5.0	8.5	6.1	-0.2	5.5	6.5	5.6	5.6	5.8	6.7	11.8	6.8	24.4	5.8	7.6
2012	4.9	3.7	2.4	3.0	4.1	5.1	7.4	-1.2	2.6	-0.2	2.3	2.0	0.5	2.5	-6.0	15.0	5.1	-0.6	0.2
2013	-2.4	0.5	-0.4	0.2	-0.5	-1.1	-6.0	-2.6	-1.4	0.9	-1.1	-1.1	0.6	-1.6	-3.2	-1.6	4.9	11.5	-1.4
2014	-1.9	2.5	-2.4	-0.6	0.3	-1.9	-0.9	1.8	-1.3	-3.5	-1.6	-1.7	-0.4	-1.1	-2.8	0.2	11.6	3.5	-0.8
2015	-2.6	-1.7	0.3	-0.9	-1.0	-1.3	-1.2	1.4	-1.7	-5.2	-2.1	-2.1	-0.1	2.2	-3.5	3.9	5.6	-7.5	-8.1
2016	-5.1	-3.4	-4.7	-2.2	-2.2	-0.3	-6.8	-1.6	-2.5	3.2	-1.7	-1.6	-1.2	-2.3	-3.4	0.5	2.9	-13.2	-3.6
2017	6.7	0.4	1.4	2.3	1.8	1.4	4.8	4.0	2.7	5.4	3.0	3.2	-0.9	2.5	2.8	1.2	27.3	8.6	2.2
2018	1.9	-0.6	3.2	1.1	3.8	2.8	3.8	6.0	2.4	3.2	2.5	2.5	-1.4	2.7	3.5	-0.9	35.8	5.2	2.9
2019	-0.5	1.3	2.3	1.7	2.1	1.4	3.4	3.7	1.0	0.5	0.9	0.8	-0.2	3.2	2.5	1.4	30.3	1.0	-0.5
2020	1.8	0.0	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.4	3.1	2.1	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.5	2.2	1.4	1.8	11.7	1.1	1.3
2011-2020	1.1	0.5	0.7	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.3	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.3	1.7	0.2	2.7	15.4	1.3	-0.1
2021	2.2	0.0	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.1	3.0	1.8	1.0	0.5	1.0	0.9	1.3	1.7	1.4	1.8	10.2	2.1	1.3

1) Weighted in common currency; EU excluding UK
2) Weighted in common currency
3) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

Prices

28. Terms of trade goods and services (National accounts)

(2015 = 100)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI
1960	106.0	81.5	:	120.0	91.6	56.7	109.0	111.1	:	:	:	109.6	:	99.4	114.5	76.1	:	:	123.1
1965	104.5	83.9	:	123.6	94.3	61.1	110.7	113.3	:	:	:	100.8	:	103.4	118.7	79.6	:	:	132.0
1970	106.7	96.4	:	118.4	93.8	79.8	108.8	111.9	:	:	:	112.3	:	104.7	115.3	84.6	:	:	126.5
1975	103.8	93.3	:	111.8	82.6	74.2	102.0	90.9	:	:	:	102.6	:	101.2	113.6	76.9	:	:	126.7
1980	99.5	86.2	:	104.6	79.7	69.6	95.0	86.0	:	:	:	98.9	:	97.6	107.0	72.0	:	:	109.2
1985	96.2	82.7	:	108.9	78.2	64.1	91.3	88.7	:	:	:	96.8	:	99.5	105.3	69.7	:	:	109.5
1990	103.3	94.7	:	107.9	86.0	91.5	100.1	105.4	:	:	:	95.4	:	97.3	107.0	84.5	94.5	:	119.7
1991	103.4	93.4	:	105.1	87.2	94.3	99.1	109.6	:	:	:	94.3	:	97.5	106.8	85.7	89.4	:	115.4
1992	105.2	96.3	:	104.3	85.6	95.8	99.7	108.6	:	:	:	93.4	:	97.0	106.1	88.8	90.0	119.6	113.7
1993	106.8	98.0	73.8	106.6	87.0	94.8	101.2	104.0	:	:	:	95.6	:	96.9	105.7	89.9	95.3	117.2	111.9
1994	106.3	98.8	73.4	104.3	89.4	93.7	100.6	102.9	104.2	:	:	96.6	:	97.2	106.0	91.4	97.8	115.5	114.0
1995	106.2	100.2	76.3	102.4	90.4	95.0	99.5	100.0	98.8	101.1	76.3	96.9	100.4	97.7	106.4	93.3	100.1	116.8	119.5
1996	105.4	99.8	76.1	102.4	92.5	96.7	98.5	102.5	99.0	100.5	82.6	99.4	100.0	97.6	104.8	91.3	101.7	111.2	118.5
1997	105.1	98.2	80.2	102.8	93.1	96.8	98.4	103.0	98.6	92.8	86.0	96.1	98.0	98.8	103.7	91.9	102.1	113.8	116.8
1998	105.7	100.2	81.2	103.7	93.9	99.7	99.7	105.9	99.7	97.1	83.5	93.9	94.7	100.0	103.3	94.5	103.0	109.8	118.9
1999	104.7	100.9	81.0	103.5	94.2	99.4	100.0	105.8	100.5	100.5	86.8	96.4	96.7	99.3	102.8	95.5	103.3	108.0	115.4
2000	102.9	96.8	83.2	103.4	92.5	95.9	97.3	100.0	100.6	94.9	91.4	94.7	97.3	99.2	101.7	92.8	100.1	111.9	111.2
2001	102.9	96.8	86.9	104.7	93.3	97.6	97.6	101.6	102.5	96.2	91.1	94.3	96.1	100.7	102.0	92.9	101.8	110.7	112.8
2002	103.6	98.7	90.4	106.9	94.6	100.4	99.3	103.1	100.0	93.7	91.4	94.9	96.8	101.5	102.7	94.6	103.7	110.4	112.6
2003	103.3	100.5	91.9	105.8	96.3	101.7	99.3	104.0	103.3	95.6	91.4	95.9	98.3	101.5	103.5	94.9	104.4	110.1	110.8
2004	102.5	100.7	92.6	100.1	96.2	101.4	98.4	103.0	104.4	98.0	99.2	95.7	97.2	101.1	103.0	94.5	103.2	109.8	108.4
2005	101.7	98.9	94.4	101.8	95.3	102.3	97.1	100.3	101.6	97.1	100.3	95.4	97.8	101.4	102.1	93.5	101.0	109.8	104.7
2006	101.0	97.3	96.6	100.8	95.3	102.8	95.6	97.3	100.4	96.5	97.4	97.4	98.2	101.5	101.0	94.1	100.4	108.3	101.4
2007	101.2	97.7	98.6	101.3	95.7	103.7	96.7	98.5	101.2	101.1	98.3	96.3	98.8	101.2	100.6	94.5	101.3	107.0	101.3
2008	98.5	96.1	98.7	102.4	94.6	102.0	96.1	96.1	99.8	99.3	101.9	97.6	98.3	101.0	99.3	92.3	100.0	105.3	99.4
2009	101.5	100.4	99.1	100.9	94.0	106.7	98.6	101.6	100.2	99.5	98.0	99.1	98.2	101.9	101.2	96.8	103.5	104.1	100.6
2010	99.7	98.2	97.2	97.5	94.3	103.7	97.2	97.6	99.6	99.6	98.6	99.8	99.3	100.1	99.6	95.5	99.4	103.3	98.6
2011	98.3	95.6	97.6	99.4	93.8	100.0	94.9	95.1	98.7	102.6	97.8	100.3	99.2	98.6	97.8	93.7	98.0	101.9	97.0
2012	98.3	95.5	97.1	97.7	92.4	98.9	94.6	93.7	99.0	99.7	96.9	100.3	98.9	98.6	97.3	94.3	97.0	100.7	96.0
2013	98.7	96.5	98.0	97.6	93.9	100.3	95.7	95.3	99.2	100.3	96.7	100.3	99.2	99.0	97.5	96.0	97.8	100.2	96.7
2014	99.0	97.7	99.5	95.6	95.4	99.5	96.9	97.7	99.3	99.4	97.5	101.1	100.0	98.9	98.4	96.9	98.7	100.3	97.4
2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2016	100.6	101.7	100.9	99.7	99.6	100.4	101.0	103.3	100.3	103.0	101.7	100.5	100.1	100.6	100.8	101.6	100.8	99.6	100.0
2017	100.0	100.8	101.9	98.3	99.2	99.6	99.7	101.7	101.1	103.5	102.0	99.9	100.9	100.4	99.6	100.8	100.4	99.1	99.4
2018	98.9	99.9	102.2	97.0	97.3	98.0	98.4	101.0	100.6	105.3	101.0	100.1	101.2	100.1	98.9	100.5	100.3	98.5	99.9
2019	99.1	100.6	102.4	96.0	97.4	97.9	98.8	100.9	100.7	105.7	102.1	100.0	101.0	100.0	98.8	100.7	100.7	98.1	99.5
2020	99.4	101.6	102.8	95.5	97.6	97.8	98.8	101.1	100.7	105.9	103.3	99.9	100.8	100.0	98.7	100.7	100.8	97.9	99.4
2021	99.7	101.8	103.0	95.1	98.2	97.8	98.9	101.0	100.9	105.9	104.2	99.9	100.7	100.0	98.5	100.6	100.7	97.7	99.2

1) 1961-91 D_W

Prices

28. Terms of trade goods and services (National accounts)

(2015 = 100)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	JP	US
1960	:	:	79.6	:	:	:	:	138.7	90.4	:	:	:	:	123.1	215.0	133.8
1965	:	:	83.5	:	:	:	:	131.5	91.5	:	:	:	:	127.7	214.4	135.5
1970	:	:	90.4	:	:	:	:	133.7	92.6	:	:	:	:	123.6	206.8	140.2
1975	:	:	87.4	:	:	:	:	128.6	80.6	:	:	:	:	89.8	162.1	113.0
1980	:	:	83.9	:	:	:	:	112.3	89.7	:	:	:	:	118.3	118.3	90.8
1985	:	:	82.9	:	:	:	:	109.3	90.5	:	:	:	:	118.2	119.4	102.5
1990	:	91.2	89.2	:	:	93.3	62.2	113.6	91.0	:	:	:	:	112.2	144.2	94.8
1991	:	79.1	88.8	:	96.0	85.4	66.6	114.9	92.2	:	:	:	:	112.8	146.9	96.7
1992	:	81.5	90.8	:	96.2	90.7	60.9	114.5	92.9	:	:	:	:	112.4	149.6	96.1
1993	:	85.8	90.5	:	99.0	97.2	61.6	108.3	93.3	:	:	:	:	120.7	151.9	97.0
1994	:	90.3	89.6	:	101.5	100.8	57.4	109.0	91.9	:	:	:	:	121.4	153.9	97.2
1995	99.9	90.3	89.8	82.7	102.4	102.2	57.3	111.5	89.8	:	:	92.1	149.1	113.5	153.1	96.7
1996	69.8	94.1	91.0	83.6	101.6	99.6	54.3	110.6	91.1	131.4	:	91.5	110.0	106.3	146.0	97.2
1997	67.2	94.5	91.1	86.8	103.6	98.1	56.4	109.8	91.8	121.7	:	89.7	99.5	114.2	139.9	98.9
1998	70.6	99.6	90.8	89.1	104.6	100.1	59.2	109.6	91.7	116.9	:	88.9	86.5	112.5	145.5	102.0
1999	75.6	98.9	90.5	87.3	104.0	98.9	60.3	106.5	92.8	122.8	:	91.7	87.9	115.4	145.0	100.7
2000	79.6	96.0	91.1	87.2	101.9	92.9	64.0	104.7	92.2	124.5	:	91.9	85.2	104.9	137.0	98.3
2001	80.1	98.8	91.0	87.9	102.6	92.9	64.0	103.2	93.9	126.5	:	95.7	85.4	102.8	137.3	100.2
2002	80.1	102.3	92.1	89.5	103.8	92.3	65.8	101.1	96.0	125.0	:	91.9	86.5	105.4	136.8	100.7
2003	82.7	102.4	92.8	91.6	103.5	91.8	67.4	100.7	97.2	120.6	:	94.5	88.9	108.9	132.6	99.2
2004	85.4	103.5	93.6	94.0	103.3	94.8	71.9	99.5	97.7	120.9	:	94.0	89.1	111.4	127.0	98.1
2005	84.7	101.3	95.3	94.3	101.6	95.9	75.2	97.6	97.7	109.7	:	97.4	88.3	110.9	118.9	95.9
2006	89.9	99.2	94.7	95.5	100.2	95.8	81.2	97.7	97.5	109.0	90.2	96.2	97.9	106.0	110.6	95.3
2007	92.5	100.3	94.1	96.6	100.6	97.4	90.1	99.1	96.4	109.3	95.5	100.2	104.3	107.8	106.2	95.6
2008	93.5	99.1	95.8	97.8	99.7	96.0	92.7	98.8	93.2	112.0	93.7	98.2	102.3	104.6	96.4	90.9
2009	95.7	101.1	96.1	98.9	100.5	99.0	93.1	99.8	94.9	110.4	95.9	95.4	105.9	106.7	108.2	96.1
2010	96.6	99.1	98.4	99.5	100.5	97.6	94.4	99.4	96.1	104.8	96.9	96.7	98.9	104.3	102.0	94.9
2011	100.3	97.5	96.6	99.7	99.1	96.1	96.0	98.7	94.6	101.9	94.6	93.6	99.7	96.7	94.2	93.7
2012	98.0	97.0	97.1	99.1	98.2	94.9	94.9	98.8	94.9	102.5	93.0	94.6	96.6	95.9	93.1	94.3
2013	97.5	98.1	98.1	99.1	98.7	95.9	95.8	99.0	96.7	101.4	95.8	94.7	100.0	98.1	92.2	95.8
2014	98.6	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.3	97.7	97.3	99.3	98.5	101.5	97.5	96.6	101.9	98.0	91.7	96.6
2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2016	103.4	101.0	100.7	101.4	100.7	100.5	99.7	100.3	100.9	99.2	100.8	105.0	100.1	103.9	105.4	101.7
2017	103.6	100.0	101.2	101.7	100.1	100.7	99.9	99.4	100.1	101.6	106.1	107.0	100.0	98.0	101.1	102.0
2018	104.8	100.0	99.7	102.4	99.0	99.5	100.9	98.0	99.9	105.4	109.5	104.6	99.7	95.5	97.1	102.5
2019	107.8	99.8	99.8	103.1	98.9	100.5	101.8	98.1	101.2	107.1	111.6	104.7	99.6	88.4	97.0	103.4
2020	108.6	100.0	100.0	104.3	99.1	101.3	102.2	97.3	102.2	108.4	112.5	104.6	99.6	87.8	96.9	103.6
2021	109.1	100.2	100.2	105.5	99.1	102.2	102.6	96.9	103.1	109.2	113.1	104.5	99.6	87.4	96.9	103.6

Wage costs

29. Nominal compensation per employee; total economy

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	7.9	8.6	:	9.8	9.4	14.1	9.8	10.7	:	:	:	6.7	:	10.6	8.6	10.3	:	:	9.8	:	9.8
1971-1980	12.3	8.3	:	18.6	18.3	20.4	13.5	18.4	:	:	:	10.6	:	10.6	10.0	20.3	:	:	15.2	:	12.8
1981-1990	5.3	3.3	:	9.2	19.6	10.4	7.0	11.7	:	:	:	5.9	:	2.3	4.9	18.7	:	:	9.8	:	6.8
1991	7.4	5.9	:	4.5	15.3	10.1	3.8	8.9	:	:	:	5.4	9.3	4.8	6.6	16.7	:	:	6.3	:	6.5
1992	5.3	10.3	:	7.8	11.5	11.3	4.1	5.7	:	:	:	6.5	6.8	4.7	6.1	18.7	:	:	2.0	:	7.5
1993	4.6	4.1	:	5.5	9.8	7.4	2.7	4.5	:	138.1	:	5.7	10.2	3.3	4.6	7.3	:	:	0.6	:	4.2
1994	4.4	2.9	56.5	2.2	10.9	3.7	1.4	3.4	:	63.9	67.7	3.9	6.4	3.0	4.1	5.3	:	:	3.2	:	3.0
1995	1.0	3.4	42.6	3.0	13.0	3.7	2.5	4.3	:	8.8	67.5	1.4	9.0	1.6	3.5	10.3	:	:	3.9	:	3.3
1996	1.9	1.0	28.7	4.1	9.3	3.4	2.4	6.4	4.7	24.2	33.0	2.7	2.1	1.6	1.4	6.1	13.6	12.9	2.4	2.6	2.4
1997	3.1	0.6	20.1	7.1	13.7	2.8	1.7	4.2	5.5	6.4	23.0	2.0	5.1	2.3	0.8	5.7	12.4	16.7	1.5	2.1	1.9
1998	1.4	1.0	13.5	8.2	5.9	2.5	1.9	-0.9	2.9	9.0	15.5	1.1	3.1	3.4	2.6	5.9	8.6	9.8	4.7	1.6	1.4
1999	3.5	1.1	8.7	5.0	6.5	1.9	2.0	2.7	4.5	8.6	2.6	4.5	3.7	4.4	1.9	5.1	8.4	6.6	3.4	2.3	2.1
2000	2.0	1.6	11.9	7.9	5.2	3.3	2.3	2.2	6.0	9.4	-0.4	5.5	6.8	5.8	2.3	6.0	10.1	13.3	3.8	2.8	2.5
1991-2000	3.4	3.2	:	5.5	10.1	5.0	2.5	4.1	:	:	:	3.9	6.2	3.5	3.4	8.6	:	:	3.2	:	3.5
2001	3.7	2.0	10.0	7.9	5.6	2.8	2.3	2.9	3.7	4.1	7.1	3.2	5.0	3.3	1.5	4.2	11.6	5.7	3.7	2.7	2.5
2002	4.1	1.2	10.1	5.0	10.7	3.6	3.1	3.3	4.8	4.4	5.0	3.9	3.6	5.1	2.1	3.6	8.3	8.8	1.7	2.8	2.7
2003	2.0	1.8	11.2	6.5	7.6	2.7	2.8	4.3	7.9	12.2	8.9	1.3	6.3	4.0	1.7	3.2	7.8	7.9	2.1	2.7	2.7
2004	1.8	0.3	12.3	5.2	4.4	3.9	3.4	3.5	2.2	14.9	12.1	3.9	2.9	2.7	2.1	3.3	7.7	7.9	3.5	2.4	2.3
2005	1.8	0.4	10.5	5.3	8.5	3.4	3.0	2.9	6.6	26.3	13.8	3.8	1.3	1.7	2.0	4.7	6.0	8.7	3.4	2.3	2.2
2006	3.5	1.1	14.8	4.4	3.1	4.2	2.8	2.5	4.2	22.5	20.7	4.2	4.4	1.5	3.1	1.8	5.4	8.0	3.3	2.4	2.3
2007	3.5	1.0	25.8	5.7	4.6	4.3	2.4	2.5	1.9	34.9	14.1	4.2	3.7	3.2	3.0	3.4	6.1	8.7	3.2	2.6	2.5
2008	3.7	2.3	10.4	3.9	3.7	7.1	2.7	3.7	3.2	17.7	14.1	2.8	4.1	4.0	3.3	2.6	7.2	6.7	4.2	3.5	3.5
2009	1.1	0.4	-2.9	-1.2	3.1	3.9	1.6	2.2	5.6	-10.9	-9.3	1.7	3.0	2.8	1.6	2.4	1.8	2.6	2.1	1.8	1.7
2010	1.5	2.6	2.7	-2.5	-2.0	2.1	2.9	2.7	0.8	-6.6	-0.3	1.9	2.0	0.8	1.1	2.0	3.9	5.4	2.0	2.3	2.2
2001-2010	2.7	1.3	10.3	4.0	4.9	3.8	2.7	3.1	4.1	11.1	8.3	3.1	3.6	2.9	2.1	3.1	6.6	7.0	2.9	2.6	2.5
2011	3.1	3.0	1.9	0.4	-3.8	0.3	2.6	1.1	2.3	2.3	6.1	1.9	3.3	2.4	2.1	-1.9	1.6	2.0	3.4	2.1	2.1
2012	3.1	2.6	5.8	1.0	-3.0	-0.4	2.4	0.3	1.7	7.5	4.2	1.8	3.3	2.3	2.7	-3.1	-1.0	2.5	2.7	1.9	1.9
2013	2.4	1.9	5.7	-0.4	-7.5	1.3	1.7	1.3	-5.3	5.5	5.4	2.3	2.1	1.9	2.2	3.5	0.5	2.6	1.4	1.7	1.7
2014	1.0	2.9	6.6	0.4	-2.0	0.3	1.3	0.0	-3.7	8.5	4.6	3.5	1.4	1.7	1.9	-1.8	1.2	2.0	0.9	1.4	1.3
2015	0.1	2.8	3.7	2.3	-2.4	0.6	1.0	1.0	-1.4	7.7	5.8	1.8	5.5	-0.2	1.9	0.3	1.5	3.7	1.4	1.3	1.3
2016	0.6	2.3	5.7	2.2	-0.9	-0.6	1.3	0.1	-0.9	7.3	6.4	0.8	2.9	1.2	2.4	1.2	3.1	2.2	0.9	1.2	1.2
2017	1.8	2.6	7.0	2.5	0.5	0.7	2.0	0.7	1.0	7.6	9.5	3.0	-0.7	1.0	1.6	2.3	3.0	5.4	-1.1	1.7	1.7
2018	1.9	2.9	10.2	2.1	1.3	1.0	1.8	2.2	0.5	8.5	7.7	3.3	2.3	1.7	2.9	2.5	3.9	5.6	0.7	2.2	2.1
2019	1.7	3.3	7.3	3.5	0.4	2.4	-0.2	1.0	3.4	6.1	7.0	3.2	2.4	2.5	2.8	3.2	3.6	7.1	3.1	2.0	1.9
2020	1.8	2.5	5.8	3.7	1.1	2.2	1.4	1.1	3.1	5.0	4.4	2.5	3.4	3.2	2.0	2.8	3.6	5.4	3.0	2.1	2.0
2011-2020	1.8	2.7	5.9	1.8	-1.7	0.8	1.5	0.9	0.0	6.6	6.1	2.4	2.6	1.8	2.2	0.9	2.1	3.8	1.6	1.8	1.7
2021	2.1	2.5	5.8	3.8	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.0	3.0	4.8	4.0	2.3	3.0	2.5	1.9	2.8	3.6	4.9	3.2	2.2	2.1

1) 1961-91 D_W
2) Weighted in common currency
3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D_W

Wage costs

29. Nominal compensation per employee; total economy

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-28 2)	EU-15 3)	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	JP	US
1961-1970	:	:	10.6	:	:	:	:	8.5	:	7.0	:	9.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.2
1971-1980	:	:	11.7	:	:	:	:	11.4	:	16.1	:	13.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.7
1981-1990	:	:	6.8	:	:	:	:	8.5	:	8.4	:	7.1	:	:	:	:	:	3.9	5.6
1991	:	:	4.3	:	:	:	127.4	6.6	:	9.8	:	7.1	:	:	:	:	85.3	4.9	4.6
1992	:	:	3.9	:	:	56.8	187.8	5.5	:	5.4	:	7.1	:	:	:	:	63.4	1.3	5.4
1993	:	:	2.2	:	:	31.5	207.6	2.8	:	4.2	:	4.1	:	:	:	:	75.0	0.8	3.0
1994	:	19.7	0.6	:	:	41.3	132.6	6.3	:	0.1	:	2.5	:	:	:	:	53.8	1.4	2.6
1995	:	13.8	3.5	:	:	34.1	54.3	2.3	:	3.7	:	3.4	:	:	:	:	67.0	1.2	3.2
1996	71.8	17.1	4.0	13.8	21.3	27.2	51.0	6.8	3.6	3.4	3.6	2.7	:	:	:	:	93.4	1.0	3.7
1997	857.7	10.4	3.1	15.2	22.0	20.5	91.5	5.9	3.9	5.9	4.1	2.6	:	:	:	:	101.8	2.0	4.2
1998	59.0	8.5	4.0	14.2	16.1	13.9	92.2	-1.6	2.8	3.8	3.0	1.8	:	:	3.0	:	74.2	-0.7	5.9
1999	6.7	6.2	4.0	7.0	8.1	14.4	40.8	3.8	3.7	6.1	4.2	2.9	:	:	6.2	:	53.0	-0.9	4.7
2000	9.9	7.4	3.1	8.0	16.2	10.4	70.1	6.9	4.0	5.5	4.3	3.2	:	:	4.9	:	45.6	0.1	5.5
1991-2000	:	:	3.3	:	:	:	98.8	4.5	:	4.8	:	3.7	:	:	:	:	70.4	1.1	4.3
2001	13.4	8.4	4.0	1.8	16.1	10.0	55.2	4.3	3.7	5.1	4.0	3.1	:	:	0.0	:	38.5	-1.5	3.2
2002	6.0	7.8	3.8	10.6	11.4	2.5	16.5	3.2	3.0	2.5	2.9	2.7	:	:	4.2	:	40.6	-2.7	1.8
2003	4.1	7.7	3.6	7.3	10.5	1.6	27.4	3.6	3.1	5.0	3.5	3.2	:	:	8.3	:	30.3	-1.2	2.8
2004	6.2	7.9	3.1	4.7	11.9	2.4	13.8	4.2	2.3	5.4	2.9	2.9	:	:	-3.0	:	22.3	-1.1	4.7
2005	9.3	3.9	3.4	6.1	8.3	2.0	29.1	3.3	2.5	4.2	2.9	2.7	:	:	-2.0	:	9.0	0.2	3.3
2006	6.3	5.9	3.5	3.0	5.3	2.1	12.7	3.0	2.4	5.9	3.0	3.1	:	:	10.2	:	10.7	-0.6	3.9
2007	12.7	6.1	3.7	5.3	6.4	5.7	8.6	5.5	2.8	5.6	3.2	3.2	:	:	-3.0	:	10.6	-0.7	3.9
2008	16.8	4.1	3.9	5.1	7.7	8.3	36.4	4.0	3.9	0.5	3.2	2.9	:	:	8.2	:	9.8	0.3	2.5
2009	8.1	-0.6	2.8	-0.2	-3.3	3.4	-3.6	2.3	1.7	0.9	1.5	1.6	:	:	3.6	:	6.0	-3.9	0.1
2010	9.9	3.5	3.2	1.9	1.2	8.9	10.9	2.6	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.4	:	:	4.6	:	8.4	0.0	2.6
2001-2010	9.2	5.4	3.5	4.5	7.4	4.7	19.7	3.6	2.8	3.8	3.0	2.8	:	:	3.0	:	18.0	-1.1	2.9
2011	6.8	2.7	1.4	3.7	4.2	5.3	-2.8	3.1	2.2	1.8	2.2	2.1	:	:	1.1	:	9.4	0.3	3.0
2012	7.7	1.7	1.8	0.4	3.0	3.6	3.4	3.1	1.8	1.3	1.8	1.8	:	:	-2.0	:	12.4	0.1	2.2
2013	8.8	-0.3	1.6	-0.9	0.4	1.7	4.1	2.0	1.6	3.2	1.9	2.0	:	:	-4.2	:	10.3	-0.3	2.0
2014	5.6	2.6	1.5	-5.2	0.6	2.2	6.9	2.3	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.3	:	:	5.0	:	14.8	0.9	2.9
2015	5.6	3.0	1.7	0.4	2.0	1.7	1.9	2.6	1.4	0.7	1.3	1.3	:	:	2.1	:	12.8	0.5	3.1
2016	5.8	4.0	1.5	1.3	2.4	4.8	15.0	2.6	1.5	3.2	1.8	1.6	:	:	6.4	:	20.2	1.1	0.9
2017	10.5	6.4	1.7	-1.1	7.0	5.8	14.8	2.1	2.1	3.2	2.3	1.9	:	:	0.9	:	8.8	0.5	3.1
2018	9.7	8.0	2.0	2.2	6.2	8.2	16.3	3.6	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.3	:	:	5.0	:	17.0	1.2	3.3
2019	7.8	5.2	2.3	2.6	7.8	8.1	13.0	3.1	2.5	4.0	2.8	2.3	:	:	4.0	:	17.5	0.9	3.3
2020	6.6	4.7	2.7	2.5	6.5	8.2	9.2	2.9	2.6	3.3	2.7	2.3	:	:	3.4	:	10.8	1.0	2.9
2011-2020	7.5	3.8	1.8	0.5	4.0	4.9	8.0	2.7	2.0	2.5	2.1	1.9	:	:	2.1	:	13.3	0.6	2.7
2021	5.4	4.4	3.0	2.2	6.4	7.6	7.1	3.0	2.6	3.1	2.7	2.3	:	:	2.4	:	10.0	1.0	2.5

1) Weighted in common currency; EU excluding UK
2) Weighted in common currency
3) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

Wage costs

30. Real compensation per employee, deflator GDP; total economy

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	4.3	4.6	:	4.1	6.3	7.1	5.2	6.0	:	:	:	2.5	:	5.2	4.6	7.0	:	:	3.7	:	5.2
1971-1980	5.1	3.0	:	4.2	3.1	4.6	3.5	2.8	:	:	:	3.9	:	2.7	3.4	4.0	:	:	3.8	:	3.1
1981-1990	1.0	0.5	:	2.1	0.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	:	:	:	1.7	:	0.5	1.2	1.5	:	:	2.5	:	0.4
1991	4.4	2.7	:	2.7	-3.7	2.9	1.2	1.1	:	:	:	3.6	:	1.6	2.9	5.2	:	:	4.7	:	1.8
1992	1.8	4.7	:	4.8	-2.9	4.3	2.1	1.1	:	:	:	2.7	3.1	2.1	2.5	8.9	:	:	1.1	:	3.0
1993	0.6	0.2	:	0.3	-4.0	2.8	1.1	0.6	:	44.5	:	-0.2	7.2	1.6	1.8	1.9	:	:	-1.1	:	0.7
1994	2.3	0.8	12.0	0.5	-0.2	-0.2	0.4	-0.2	:	20.3	3.7	0.4	2.8	0.9	1.5	-1.4	:	:	1.3	:	0.5
1995	-0.2	1.4	8.5	0.1	2.9	-1.2	1.3	-0.9	:	-5.5	14.4	-0.9	4.0	-0.5	1.6	4.4	:	:	-0.3	:	0.5
1996	1.4	0.5	5.0	1.8	1.5	-0.1	1.0	1.8	2.0	10.5	11.8	-1.7	1.1	0.6	0.4	3.6	1.9	8.0	2.5	0.7	0.6
1997	2.3	0.3	9.2	3.1	6.7	0.5	0.8	1.6	3.2	0.5	10.4	3.0	3.7	-0.3	-0.4	1.8	3.7	11.4	-0.5	0.6	0.5
1998	-0.4	0.3	6.2	1.6	0.8	-0.1	1.0	-3.3	0.9	4.0	11.7	3.2	0.7	1.3	2.2	2.0	1.1	4.7	1.5	0.0	-0.2
1999	2.9	0.8	1.9	0.6	2.8	-0.6	1.8	1.1	2.2	7.0	3.9	-1.2	2.1	3.1	1.7	1.7	1.8	-0.5	2.5	1.3	1.1
2000	0.0	2.1	7.9	1.0	3.5	-0.1	0.7	0.4	3.2	5.6	-1.6	3.3	4.5	2.3	0.9	2.5	4.3	3.5	2.1	1.3	1.1
1991-2000	1.5	1.4	:	1.6	0.7	0.8	1.1	0.3	:	:	:	1.2	:	1.3	1.5	3.0	:	:	1.4	:	1.0
2001	1.6	0.7	3.0	1.0	2.1	-1.2	0.3	-0.1	0.1	1.8	7.4	2.8	2.5	-0.8	-0.4	0.4	2.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
2002	2.5	-0.1	5.0	-0.2	7.1	-0.5	1.1	0.1	4.5	-0.7	4.6	2.2	0.8	1.2	0.9	-0.6	0.7	4.7	0.7	0.3	0.3
2003	0.1	0.4	7.0	2.5	4.0	-1.2	0.9	1.1	2.4	6.9	9.8	-1.3	3.4	1.8	0.4	-0.2	2.1	2.4	1.9	0.5	0.5
2004	-0.1	-0.8	7.3	4.6	1.3	0.0	1.7	0.9	-0.5	7.6	9.1	0.9	1.4	1.5	0.3	0.8	4.2	2.1	2.9	0.5	0.4
2005	-0.3	-0.1	4.4	2.1	6.1	-0.7	1.1	0.9	4.5	13.6	6.5	-0.4	-0.9	-0.3	-0.5	1.3	4.4	6.0	2.4	0.4	0.4
2006	1.3	0.7	5.3	0.9	-0.4	0.2	0.6	0.4	1.1	8.9	13.1	-2.7	1.6	-1.0	1.2	-1.3	3.1	5.0	2.3	0.4	0.4
2007	1.6	-0.7	11.9	4.5	1.1	0.8	-0.1	0.0	-2.2	12.3	5.1	2.6	0.9	1.1	0.7	0.5	1.9	7.5	0.4	0.2	0.1
2008	1.7	1.3	3.3	4.2	-0.7	4.7	0.3	1.2	-1.4	5.3	4.0	-1.1	1.0	1.6	1.3	0.9	2.6	3.7	1.2	1.5	1.5
2009	0.5	-1.5	-2.8	3.6	0.5	3.8	1.5	0.5	5.3	-1.3	-6.2	0.3	0.3	2.6	-0.2	1.3	-1.5	3.8	0.3	0.9	0.8
2010	-0.4	1.9	0.8	0.6	-2.6	2.0	1.9	2.3	-1.1	-6.2	-2.5	-1.7	-1.8	-0.1	0.2	1.4	5.0	4.9	1.7	1.6	1.6
2001-2010	0.8	0.2	4.5	2.4	1.8	0.8	0.9	0.7	1.2	4.6	4.9	0.2	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.4	2.5	4.0	1.4	0.6	0.6
2011	1.3	1.9	-3.3	-1.1	-4.5	0.3	1.6	-0.5	0.7	-3.8	0.7	-2.7	1.1	2.2	0.2	-1.6	0.5	0.3	0.8	1.0	1.1
2012	1.1	1.1	1.7	-1.2	-2.7	-0.3	1.2	-1.2	0.1	3.8	1.3	-0.7	1.2	0.9	0.6	-2.7	-1.4	1.2	-0.2	0.6	0.6
2013	1.2	0.0	1.6	-1.6	-5.2	0.9	0.9	0.1	-4.4	3.8	4.0	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.6	1.2	-1.1	2.0	-1.1	0.4	0.4
2014	0.0	1.0	3.5	0.5	-0.2	0.5	0.7	-1.0	-2.3	6.6	3.7	0.7	-0.9	1.4	-0.3	-2.5	0.8	2.2	-0.7	0.4	0.4
2015	-1.2	1.0	2.6	-5.1	-2.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0	-0.4	7.7	5.7	1.6	3.0	-1.0	-0.3	-1.7	0.5	4.0	-0.2	0.0	-0.1
2016	-1.2	1.1	3.9	2.5	-0.7	-0.9	0.8	-1.0	-0.1	6.4	4.7	0.0	1.5	0.8	0.7	-0.5	2.4	2.7	0.7	0.4	0.3
2017	0.1	1.5	3.2	1.4	-0.1	-0.7	1.5	0.0	-0.7	4.5	5.1	1.2	-3.0	-0.3	0.5	0.8	1.4	4.1	-1.8	0.8	0.7
2018	0.3	1.3	5.4	1.3	0.8	-0.1	1.0	1.3	-0.8	4.3	4.2	0.7	0.2	-0.5	1.2	0.9	1.7	3.5	-1.4	0.9	0.8
2019	0.1	1.2	3.9	2.7	-0.4	1.0	-1.5	0.5	1.9	2.9	3.3	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.9	1.8	0.9	4.6	1.7	0.4	0.4
2020	-0.1	0.5	2.7	2.2	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.1	1.6	2.6	1.0	0.6	1.4	1.7	0.3	1.3	1.2	3.0	1.2	0.6	0.5
2011-2020	0.2	1.1	2.5	0.1	-1.5	0.1	0.6	-0.2	-0.5	3.8	3.3	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.4	-0.3	0.7	2.8	-0.1	0.5	0.5
2021	0.1	0.8	3.0	2.2	0.3	0.6	0.8	-0.1	1.3	2.6	1.6	0.3	0.9	1.3	0.2	1.2	1.2	2.7	1.2	0.7	0.7

1) 1961-91 D_W
2) Weighted in common currency
3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D_W

Wage costs

30. Real compensation per employee, deflator GDP; total economy

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-28 2)	EU-15 3)	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	JP	US
1961-1970	:	:	4.2	:	:	:	:	4.1	:	2.2	:	4.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.4
1971-1980	:	:	1.8	:	:	:	:	1.7	:	1.7	:	2.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.8
1981-1990	:	:	1.0	:	:	:	:	0.7	:	1.5	:	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	2.4	1.4
1991	:	:	1.6	:	:	:	-23.1	-1.8	:	2.9	:	1.9	:	:	:	:	16.7	2.3	1.2
1992	:	:	2.2	:	:	13.1	-4.0	4.1	:	2.2	:	2.9	:	:	:	:	-0.2	-0.3	3.1
1993	:	:	1.6	:	:	0.6	-6.0	0.2	:	1.5	:	0.8	:	:	:	:	4.3	0.3	0.6
1994	:	7.4	-0.9	:	:	3.0	-2.7	3.6	:	-1.2	:	0.2	:	:	:	:	-25.5	1.3	0.5
1995	:	4.3	2.2	:	:	4.8	14.1	-1.4	:	1.2	:	0.6	:	:	:	:	-10.8	1.8	1.1
1996	5.3	6.4	2.0	9.7	-0.5	7.9	4.9	5.8	0.9	-0.7	0.7	0.5	:	:	:	:	8.7	1.5	1.8
1997	-5.6	1.9	1.1	7.7	1.5	6.0	-18.6	4.3	0.3	4.8	0.9	1.2	:	:	:	:	11.2	1.5	2.4
1998	19.3	-1.3	2.7	5.5	2.0	2.6	29.8	-2.4	0.6	2.8	1.0	0.4	:	:	1.5	:	-0.9	-0.7	4.7
1999	3.4	3.1	2.3	3.1	-0.1	7.7	-5.8	2.9	2.2	5.1	2.7	1.9	:	:	3.4	:	-0.8	0.4	3.2
2000	2.5	5.6	0.1	3.4	6.0	4.0	18.8	5.4	2.2	3.6	2.4	1.7	:	:	-3.0	:	-2.5	1.5	3.2
1991-2000	:	:	1.5	:	:	:	-0.5	2.0	:	2.2	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	-0.7	1.0	2.2
2001	6.8	3.3	1.4	-2.3	4.5	6.7	12.5	1.8	0.9	4.1	1.5	0.9	:	:	-4.5	:	-9.4	-0.4	0.9
2002	2.1	5.0	1.4	6.9	3.0	0.6	-5.0	1.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	:	:	3.2	:	2.2	-1.3	0.2
2003	1.8	6.5	2.0	3.0	4.8	0.9	3.4	1.9	0.7	2.7	1.1	1.0	:	:	6.6	:	5.7	0.4	0.9
2004	0.5	3.9	1.0	0.9	6.5	-2.4	-1.4	3.9	0.2	2.7	0.7	0.9	:	:	-2.8	:	8.7	0.0	1.9
2005	2.6	3.8	0.4	2.6	5.6	-0.5	15.2	2.6	0.6	1.7	0.8	0.7	:	:	-6.5	:	1.8	1.2	0.2
2006	-0.4	5.2	1.4	-0.9	1.5	0.4	1.9	1.2	0.3	3.0	0.7	0.9	:	:	6.7	:	1.2	0.3	0.8
2007	1.4	2.5	1.3	1.1	0.9	2.0	-6.2	2.5	0.1	2.9	0.6	0.7	:	:	-7.3	:	4.1	0.0	1.2
2008	8.0	2.0	-0.3	-0.6	2.8	4.2	17.6	0.7	1.5	-2.3	0.7	0.7	:	:	2.6	:	-2.0	1.3	0.5
2009	3.9	-3.1	2.3	-2.9	-7.2	-0.4	-7.4	-0.1	0.5	-0.7	0.3	0.5	:	:	3.3	:	0.6	-3.3	-0.7
2010	8.7	5.0	0.0	1.0	-1.2	7.2	7.1	1.6	2.2	1.5	2.1	1.5	:	:	2.5	:	1.3	1.9	1.5
2001-2010	3.5	3.4	1.1	0.9	2.0	1.8	3.4	1.8	0.7	1.6	0.9	0.8	:	:	0.3	:	1.3	0.0	0.8
2011	0.8	2.7	0.7	2.0	1.9	2.0	-6.3	2.0	1.0	-0.3	0.8	0.9	:	:	-2.5	:	1.1	2.0	0.9
2012	6.1	0.3	-0.5	-1.2	-0.2	1.2	-0.6	2.1	0.4	-0.4	0.3	0.5	:	:	-2.9	:	4.7	0.9	0.3
2013	9.5	-1.7	0.7	-1.7	-2.5	1.4	0.7	1.0	0.3	1.3	0.5	0.6	:	:	-8.3	:	3.8	0.0	0.2
2014	5.1	0.1	0.4	-5.2	-2.9	1.7	5.1	0.6	0.3	-0.7	0.1	0.2	:	:	3.5	:	6.9	-0.8	1.1
2015	3.1	1.8	1.3	0.3	-0.5	0.9	-0.6	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	:	:	0.1	:	4.6	-1.6	2.1
2016	3.2	2.7	0.8	1.4	1.5	4.4	12.2	1.1	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.5	:	:	2.8	:	11.2	0.9	-0.1
2017	6.3	4.9	0.3	-2.1	3.1	3.9	9.7	-0.1	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.8	:	:	-2.4	:	-2.0	0.7	1.2
2018	5.4	5.3	1.4	0.5	1.6	7.0	9.9	1.3	1.3	0.9	1.3	0.9	:	:	0.6	:	0.5	1.3	0.9
2019	3.1	2.6	0.9	0.6	3.5	5.1	5.3	0.7	0.7	2.1	1.0	0.7	:	:	1.8	:	3.4	0.5	1.6
2020	3.5	2.3	0.9	0.0	2.7	5.0	4.4	1.3	0.8	1.2	0.9	0.7	:	:	1.7	:	-0.1	0.5	1.1
2011-2020	4.6	2.1	0.7	-0.6	0.8	3.2	3.8	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	:	:	-0.6	:	3.3	0.4	0.9
2021	2.7	2.5	1.0	-0.3	3.3	4.4	2.6	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.8	:	:	0.1	:	0.1	0.2	0.8

1) Weighted in common currency; EU excluding UK
2) Weighted in common currency
3) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

Wage costs

31. Real compensation per employee, deflator private consumption; total economy

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	4.6	5.7	:	4.4	6.9	7.8	5.4	6.3	:	:	:	4.1	:	6.3	4.9	7.5	:	:	4.8	:	5.8
1971-1980	5.1	2.9	:	4.0	3.9	4.7	3.5	2.9	:	:	:	3.8	:	3.1	3.6	4.1	:	:	3.6	:	3.0
1981-1990	1.0	0.7	:	1.9	0.5	1.1	0.7	1.4	:	:	:	1.1	:	0.1	1.4	2.1	:	:	3.3	:	0.5
1991	4.5	2.9	:	1.8	-3.7	3.4	1.1	1.5	:	:	:	2.0	:	1.2	3.3	5.8	:	:	1.6	:	1.7
1992	3.4	5.8	:	4.7	-3.6	4.5	1.5	0.3	:	:	:	2.1	:	1.6	2.7	10.2	:	:	-1.4	:	2.9
1993	2.0	0.1	:	3.2	-3.8	2.0	1.2	-0.9	:	:	:	1.7	:	1.1	1.5	1.7	:	:	-2.8	:	0.2
1994	2.1	0.7	14.2	-0.5	0.0	-1.1	0.4	-1.7	:	:	:	1.3	:	0.4	1.8	-1.4	:	:	2.6	:	0.0
1995	-0.5	2.1	14.3	0.3	3.7	-1.1	1.5	-1.9	:	:	:	-0.6	:	-0.5	1.2	4.9	:	:	3.5	:	0.6
1996	1.2	0.4	6.0	0.8	1.4	0.6	0.8	2.2	2.5	9.5	12.6	1.4	0.3	0.3	-0.1	3.2	2.4	8.1	1.4	0.6	0.5
1997	1.6	-0.5	9.4	4.2	8.7	0.1	0.8	2.2	3.9	-1.2	12.6	0.6	1.3	0.0	-0.7	2.6	3.5	11.8	-0.4	0.4	0.3
1998	0.2	0.7	6.5	4.2	1.0	0.8	1.7	-2.8	2.2	3.7	9.2	-0.3	-0.1	1.6	2.4	3.3	1.5	3.9	3.0	0.5	0.4
1999	3.1	0.5	5.1	1.9	3.6	-0.2	2.5	1.0	3.0	5.5	3.8	2.3	2.7	2.6	1.8	2.6	2.0	-2.9	1.9	1.4	1.2
2000	-1.4	0.7	8.3	3.0	1.9	-0.9	0.0	-0.8	4.3	6.3	1.4	2.6	5.4	2.7	0.2	2.2	2.4	4.6	0.7	0.4	0.2
1991-2000	1.6	1.3	:	2.3	0.9	0.8	1.2	-0.1	:	:	:	1.3	:	1.1	1.4	3.5	:	:	1.0	:	0.8
2001	1.3	-0.1	3.2	3.4	2.7	-0.7	0.3	0.3	2.1	1.7	4.6	1.4	2.3	0.1	-0.9	0.3	3.8	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.1
2002	3.1	-0.1	6.5	-0.1	8.3	0.9	2.3	0.4	3.6	-1.2	5.4	2.5	1.7	1.6	1.0	0.1	0.8	5.7	0.0	0.8	0.8
2003	0.5	0.3	9.5	2.5	5.0	-0.5	1.1	1.2	5.6	6.7	10.6	-0.9	5.1	1.6	0.2	-0.4	2.5	1.2	1.1	0.5	0.5
2004	-0.7	-0.7	8.3	3.3	1.0	0.3	1.2	1.1	0.5	7.4	12.2	1.6	-0.2	1.4	0.3	0.9	4.6	0.7	3.2	0.4	0.3
2005	-1.0	-0.7	6.6	3.7	5.4	0.0	1.2	0.9	3.4	15.1	11.2	0.5	-1.6	-0.1	-0.4	0.8	3.7	5.8	2.3	0.3	0.3
2006	0.8	-0.2	8.9	1.8	-0.1	0.7	0.6	-0.1	0.6	11.3	15.4	1.7	1.9	-1.2	0.9	-1.6	2.9	3.0	1.9	0.1	0.1
2007	0.8	-0.8	16.6	2.6	0.9	0.9	0.3	0.2	-1.8	20.8	7.8	1.9	2.4	1.1	0.4	0.1	2.0	6.0	1.2	0.2	0.1
2008	0.5	0.3	2.2	2.3	-0.7	3.4	-0.1	0.4	-1.4	3.8	2.9	-0.3	0.4	1.8	1.2	-0.2	1.5	2.1	0.8	0.7	0.7
2009	1.9	0.3	-1.5	5.6	2.1	4.9	3.1	2.8	5.3	-7.5	-13.1	2.2	1.0	4.4	1.3	4.4	1.0	2.5	0.2	2.5	2.5
2010	-0.4	0.9	-1.2	-0.4	-5.4	0.2	1.8	1.1	-1.8	-4.2	-1.5	0.7	-0.2	-0.8	-0.7	0.2	2.4	4.4	0.6	0.7	0.7
2001-2010	0.7	-0.1	5.8	2.5	1.9	1.0	1.2	0.8	1.6	5.1	5.2	1.1	1.3	1.0	0.3	0.5	2.5	3.1	1.2	0.6	0.6
2011	0.3	1.2	-3.1	-0.5	-5.9	-2.0	0.7	-1.8	-0.7	-3.6	1.6	-1.1	1.2	0.3	-1.1	-3.5	-0.2	-1.8	0.1	-0.1	-0.1
2012	1.1	1.2	1.6	-0.3	-3.5	-2.4	0.9	-2.2	-0.8	4.2	1.0	-0.2	0.6	1.0	0.3	-4.8	-2.6	-0.9	-0.1	0.1	0.1
2013	1.4	0.5	2.5	-1.7	-5.8	0.3	1.0	0.2	-5.1	5.4	4.5	0.6	1.0	-0.2	0.1	2.7	-1.6	1.2	-1.0	0.5	0.5
2014	0.2	2.0	5.8	-0.6	0.5	0.2	1.2	-0.3	-3.0	6.7	4.6	3.0	1.0	0.8	-0.2	-2.0	1.7	2.1	-0.3	0.9	0.9
2015	-0.7	2.3	4.1	1.8	-0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.6	8.8	6.8	1.7	3.7	-0.4	0.5	-0.6	2.1	3.9	1.3	1.1	1.0
2016	-0.8	1.6	5.0	1.9	-0.2	-0.8	1.1	0.0	0.6	6.1	5.4	0.5	2.3	0.7	1.0	0.2	3.8	2.6	0.6	0.8	0.8
2017	-0.1	1.1	3.2	1.5	0.0	-0.9	1.1	-0.5	0.1	4.4	5.8	1.1	-1.7	-0.4	-0.4	0.7	1.3	3.9	-1.8	0.4	0.4
2018	0.0	1.4	6.3	0.4	1.0	-0.4	0.3	1.2	-1.1	5.5	4.9	1.1	1.5	-0.2	0.8	1.2	1.7	3.2	-0.4	0.7	0.7
2019	0.3	2.0	4.6	1.4	-0.1	1.4	-1.4	0.4	2.8	3.0	4.9	1.0	1.2	0.0	1.1	2.7	2.0	4.5	1.8	0.8	0.7
2020	0.2	1.3	3.4	1.6	0.5	1.1	0.2	0.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	0.8	2.1	1.7	0.4	1.6	1.4	3.0	1.6	0.9	0.9
2011-2020	0.2	1.5	3.3	0.5	-1.4	-0.3	0.6	-0.2	-0.4	4.3	4.2	0.8	1.3	0.3	0.2	-0.2	0.9	2.1	0.2	0.6	0.6
2021	0.4	1.1	3.3	1.8	1.1	0.7	0.7	-0.2	1.7	2.4	2.6	0.3	1.6	1.1	0.3	1.4	1.3	2.5	1.7	0.8	0.8

1) 1961-91 D_W
2) Weighted in common currency
3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D_W

Wage costs

31. Real compensation per employee, deflator private consumption; total economy

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-28 2)	EU-15 3)	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	JP	US
1961-1970	:	:	5.0	:	:	:	:	4.3	:	2.6	:	5.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.7
1971-1980	:	:	1.7	:	:	:	:	1.6	:	2.0	:	2.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.7
1981-1990	:	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	0.6	:	2.0	:	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	2.0	1.2
1991	:	:	1.4	:	:	:	-19.6	-3.6	:	2.2	:	1.7	:	:	:	:	15.3	2.1	1.2
1992	:	:	2.7	:	:	8.5	-5.8	3.1	:	1.4	:	2.7	:	:	:	:	-1.3	-0.4	2.7
1993	:	:	1.1	:	:	0.0	-8.0	-2.5	:	0.9	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	5.5	-0.3	0.5
1994	:	10.6	-1.9	:	:	2.5	-3.8	3.5	:	-1.5	:	-0.2	:	:	:	:	-26.3	0.9	0.5
1995	:	5.1	1.6	:	:	5.4	12.8	-0.7	:	0.7	:	0.6	:	:	:	:	-13.2	1.6	1.1
1996	-19.3	8.5	2.3	9.7	-1.3	7.0	3.2	6.0	0.6	-0.1	0.5	0.6	:	:	:	:	15.2	1.0	1.5
1997	-16.1	1.6	1.2	10.0	3.5	5.4	-18.1	4.4	-0.2	4.1	0.4	0.9	:	:	:	:	10.8	0.9	2.4
1998	30.7	0.1	2.5	7.4	2.1	3.1	31.8	-2.0	1.0	2.4	1.3	0.7	:	:	2.2	:	-4.8	-0.7	5.1
1999	4.2	4.0	2.1	3.1	-1.1	7.6	-2.9	2.4	2.2	5.6	2.8	2.0	:	:	6.5	:	-0.2	-0.2	3.2
2000	4.8	3.8	0.3	2.4	4.4	0.4	23.7	6.0	1.2	4.8	1.9	1.2	:	:	-3.4	:	-6.0	1.1	2.9
1991-2000	:	:	1.3	:	:	:	0.1	1.6	:	2.0	:	1.0	:	:	:	:	-1.3	0.6	2.1
2001	7.4	4.7	1.6	-2.7	5.9	6.2	15.3	2.2	0.9	4.8	1.7	1.1	:	:	-7.1	:	-7.5	-0.5	1.2
2002	2.5	6.3	1.9	8.2	5.0	-0.5	-3.1	1.5	0.9	1.9	1.1	1.1	:	:	3.9	:	1.4	-1.3	0.5
2003	3.4	7.6	2.3	4.9	5.8	1.1	9.8	1.7	0.8	3.6	1.4	1.2	:	:	5.7	:	5.6	-0.1	0.9
2004	2.7	4.7	1.9	2.6	6.1	-2.1	0.9	3.7	0.1	3.7	0.8	1.0	:	:	-1.7	:	10.3	-0.5	2.1
2005	2.3	2.8	1.6	2.7	4.5	-0.1	20.8	2.4	0.5	1.9	0.8	0.7	:	:	-3.4	:	0.7	0.6	0.4
2006	4.0	4.1	1.3	-0.4	1.9	0.6	7.5	2.3	0.1	3.1	0.6	0.7	:	:	6.8	:	0.8	-0.6	1.1
2007	3.5	3.2	2.0	2.3	-0.3	3.4	1.6	4.0	0.3	3.3	0.8	0.9	:	:	-4.2	:	3.7	-0.3	1.4
2008	9.9	-0.6	1.0	-0.5	1.8	4.0	23.3	1.0	0.8	-3.1	0.0	0.0	:	:	0.3	:	-0.9	-0.4	-0.5
2009	7.2	-1.4	1.5	-3.4	-7.3	0.7	-7.1	0.2	2.0	0.2	1.7	2.0	:	:	2.6	:	1.0	-1.7	0.2
2010	7.3	3.0	0.8	0.3	-2.6	6.3	4.7	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	0.8	:	:	4.5	:	1.7	1.4	0.9
2001-2010	5.0	3.4	1.6	1.3	2.0	1.9	7.0	2.0	0.8	2.1	1.0	0.9	:	:	0.6	:	1.6	-0.3	0.8
2011	3.3	1.0	-1.0	1.2	0.3	0.4	-6.3	1.7	-0.1	-1.8	-0.4	-0.3	:	:	-7.9	:	1.9	0.9	0.4
2012	4.1	-0.4	-0.5	-2.8	-3.1	0.2	-1.0	2.6	-0.1	-0.7	-0.2	0.1	:	:	-1.3	:	4.4	0.7	0.3
2013	11.7	-1.1	0.8	-2.8	-1.6	1.3	1.4	1.4	0.5	1.4	0.6	0.7	:	:	-6.5	:	4.0	-0.2	0.6
2014	5.6	2.0	0.9	-4.8	-0.4	2.3	5.7	1.4	0.8	-0.4	0.6	0.7	:	:	4.9	:	6.6	-1.1	1.4
2015	4.0	2.9	1.3	0.9	2.1	2.9	1.0	1.5	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.0	:	:	2.1	:	4.6	0.1	2.9
2016	5.3	3.4	1.0	2.5	2.2	5.2	14.1	1.7	1.1	1.7	1.2	0.9	:	:	6.8	:	12.8	1.7	-0.1
2017	7.1	4.0	0.4	-2.0	4.1	3.7	11.8	0.3	0.7	1.7	0.8	0.6	:	:	-0.4	:	-1.8	0.3	1.3
2018	7.5	5.4	1.1	1.0	3.0	6.6	12.2	1.3	1.2	0.3	1.1	0.6	:	:	3.3	:	1.8	0.7	1.2
2019	5.5	2.7	1.4	1.5	4.3	5.7	6.8	1.3	1.1	2.7	1.4	1.1	:	:	3.2	:	1.9	0.6	1.9
2020	4.2	2.0	1.0	1.2	3.3	5.4	5.0	1.2	1.2	1.8	1.3	1.0	:	:	2.3	:	0.4	0.6	1.0
2011-2020	5.8	2.2	0.6	-0.4	1.4	3.3	4.9	1.4	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	:	:	0.5	:	3.6	0.4	1.1
2021	3.3	2.3	1.1	0.7	3.3	4.9	3.3	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.1	0.9	:	:	0.8	:	0.9	0.4	0.7

1) Weighted in common currency; EU excluding UK
2) Weighted in common currency
3) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

Wage costs

32. Adjusted wage share; total economy; as percentage of GDP at current factor cost 1)

	BE	DE 2)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 3)	EA-12 4)
1960-1970	62.5	67.8	:	73.9	71.3	69.6	73.5	71.5	:	:	:	51.0	:	67.9	72.8	71.8	:	:	73.8	:	70.2
1971-1980	69.1	70.4	:	72.0	57.4	71.4	73.7	68.6	:	:	:	58.0	:	74.0	73.2	81.0	:	:	71.6	:	71.4
1981-1990	69.3	67.4	:	67.6	59.6	67.4	71.2	65.0	:	:	:	58.6	:	69.2	69.2	64.7	:	:	70.3	:	68.2
1991		65.5																			66.1
1991	69.4	64.2	:	63.2	55.8	66.9	67.0	64.0	:	:	:	55.7	:	67.9	67.7	65.0	:	:	74.0	:	65.7
1992	69.6	65.3	:	64.9	55.0	68.7	66.6	63.7	:	37.3	:	57.8	:	69.0	68.3	68.2	:	:	71.9	:	66.1
1993	70.5	65.5	57.3	63.6	53.5	68.1	66.7	62.9	:	59.1	41.9	57.2	:	69.8	68.8	67.9	:	:	67.4	:	66.1
1994	69.9	64.7	63.8	63.3	53.2	66.4	66.1	60.9	:	63.9	46.6	56.5	:	68.2	68.7	65.7	:	:	64.8	:	65.0
1995	69.0	64.7	61.7	60.1	54.3	65.0	66.2	59.0	59.3	55.1	51.7	56.7	60.4	67.7	67.0	66.5	77.2	47.2	62.8	64.6	64.6
1996	69.5	64.4	60.7	58.8	53.6	64.5	66.3	59.5	59.7	59.6	55.1	56.2	58.8	67.2	66.5	67.7	75.2	48.9	63.6	64.4	64.4
1997	69.4	63.6	58.8	56.8	54.6	65.1	65.7	60.1	60.1	57.9	57.9	57.0	58.7	66.1	65.7	67.7	72.5	50.3	62.1	63.9	64.0
1998	68.9	63.3	57.7	56.8	55.1	65.3	64.9	59.4	58.1	56.8	59.8	58.4	56.4	65.5	65.2	68.0	71.4	51.1	60.8	63.5	63.6
1999	69.6	64.0	56.1	55.0	55.6	65.2	65.3	59.3	57.6	57.3	61.4	56.0	56.5	66.1	65.2	67.7	70.6	49.4	61.0	63.9	63.9
2000	68.4	65.0	55.9	53.1	55.7	64.9	64.6	58.4	57.6	55.0	55.1	56.6	55.1	65.8	64.0	68.2	71.6	49.8	59.7	63.7	63.8
1991-2000	69.4	64.5	:	59.6	54.6	66.0	65.9	60.7	:	:	:	56.8	:	67.3	66.7	67.3	:	:	64.8	:	64.7
2001	69.4	64.1	54.7	52.0	54.9	63.5	64.4	58.1	56.9	53.5	53.2	59.7	57.6	65.1	63.5	68.3	71.5	48.3	59.0	63.1	63.2
2002	70.1	63.8	53.9	49.7	57.8	62.9	64.9	58.5	58.9	49.9	54.2	60.1	56.2	65.6	63.0	68.0	70.9	48.8	59.4	63.2	63.3
2003	69.4	64.0	54.6	50.6	57.2	62.1	65.0	59.0	62.3	49.8	54.6	59.4	56.3	65.8	62.9	67.7	70.0	48.1	59.8	63.2	63.3
2004	67.7	62.8	54.7	51.7	56.2	62.2	64.6	59.0	61.9	49.5	54.7	59.8	57.9	65.1	61.7	66.7	70.2	46.4	59.2	62.6	62.6
2005	66.6	62.3	53.3	52.6	60.0	61.9	64.9	59.5	64.3	51.3	54.3	59.5	56.4	63.8	60.8	67.3	70.1	47.4	60.0	62.4	62.5
2006	66.3	60.8	54.1	53.3	58.1	61.7	64.6	60.0	63.8	53.0	57.2	56.7	57.2	62.4	60.2	66.0	68.9	46.1	60.1	61.8	61.9
2007	65.8	60.1	56.4	55.0	57.7	61.2	63.8	59.7	63.2	55.7	55.5	56.2	56.6	62.1	59.6	64.5	67.7	45.7	58.3	61.2	61.3
2008	67.6	61.1	60.2	58.8	58.3	62.1	63.9	60.1	61.7	58.9	55.6	58.6	56.4	62.7	60.7	64.8	68.2	45.8	59.6	61.9	62.0
2009	69.1	64.0	63.0	58.2	60.2	61.8	66.0	61.3	64.6	57.9	56.2	62.1	58.4	65.5	62.8	64.7	70.8	49.3	63.7	63.8	63.9
2010	67.2	62.7	58.0	55.3	61.1	62.4	65.7	61.4	63.0	53.7	51.1	59.2	56.0	64.1	62.3	64.0	72.2	48.1	62.4	63.2	63.3
2001-2010	67.9	62.6	56.3	53.7	58.2	62.2	64.8	59.7	62.1	53.3	54.7	59.1	56.9	64.2	61.7	66.2	70.1	47.4	60.2	62.7	62.7
2011	67.8	62.4	55.6	53.1	60.0	61.2	66.1	60.8	62.7	49.5	48.8	57.9	58.0	64.6	61.8	63.1	71.4	48.2	62.9	63.0	63.1
2012	68.6	63.7	55.9	52.1	58.9	60.2	66.9	61.5	62.9	50.0	48.4	59.3	58.2	65.4	62.5	61.5	71.9	47.6	64.4	63.6	63.8
2013	68.8	63.8	56.7	52.3	56.3	59.9	67.5	61.0	60.5	52.1	49.1	58.6	57.7	65.3	63.1	61.0	71.3	48.0	64.1	63.7	63.9
2014	67.9	63.5	57.8	49.9	57.3	60.2	67.4	60.7	59.9	54.2	50.3	58.2	55.4	65.7	63.0	60.2	70.4	48.6	63.6	63.5	63.7
2015	66.3	63.7	60.3	38.4	57.3	60.1	66.6	60.7	58.5	57.7	53.1	57.5	53.1	64.2	62.7	59.4	70.3	49.3	62.9	63.0	63.2
2016	65.6	63.8	61.6	39.5	57.9	59.2	66.9	59.7	57.3	60.3	55.4	56.6	53.2	64.8	62.4	59.0	70.9	50.9	62.2	62.9	63.0
2017	65.5	64.0	61.3	38.0	57.9	58.7	67.3	59.6	58.1	60.5	55.5	58.2	52.4	64.2	62.1	59.6	70.4	52.7	59.7	62.9	63.0
2018	65.7	64.8	62.3	36.5	57.9	58.9	67.6	60.4	57.9	61.7	56.5	59.2	51.9	64.0	62.2	60.3	70.8	53.4	59.6	63.3	63.4
2019	65.7	65.8	63.3	36.4	57.4	59.6	66.4	61.1	58.5	61.9	56.2	60.3	51.5	64.5	62.3	60.8	71.1	54.8	60.1	63.6	63.7
2020	65.5	65.5	63.6	36.5	57.5	59.9	66.8	61.2	59.1	61.9	55.7	61.2	51.7	65.1	62.1	60.9	71.0	55.4	60.3	63.6	63.7
2011-2020	66.8	64.1	59.8	43.3	57.8	59.8	67.0	60.7	59.5	57.0	52.9	58.7	54.3	64.8	62.4	60.6	70.9	50.9	62.0	63.3	63.4
2021	65.5	65.4	63.9	36.6	57.3	59.9	66.9	60.9	59.5	62.0	55.4	61.7	51.6	65.3	61.7	60.9	70.8	55.3	60.6	63.6	63.7

1) Compensation per employee as percentage of GDP at factor cost per person employed.
2) 1960-91 D_W
3) ; 1960-91 including D_W
4) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

Wage costs

32. Adjusted wage share; total economy; as percentage of GDP at current factor cost 1)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 2)	UK	EU-28 3)	EU-15 4)	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	JP	US
1960-1970	:	:	67.6	:	:	:	:	66.6	:	65.4	:	68.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	67.4
1971-1980	:	:	70.3	:	:	:	:	68.3	:	65.4	:	70.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	66.7
1981-1990	:	:	67.9	:	:	:	:	62.8	:	62.5	:	67.0	:	:	:	:	:	71.7	65.3
1991												65.6							
1991	:	:	66.0	:	:	:	74.5	64.4	:	63.5	:	65.3	:	:	:	:	93.4	68.0	65.9
1992	:	:	65.1	:	:	70.1	71.7	63.2	:	63.3	:	65.6	:	:	:	:	88.5	68.5	66.0
1993	:	47.2	65.4	:	:	68.5	69.1	60.8	:	61.9	:	65.3	:	:	:	:	81.8	68.6	65.3
1994	:	49.6	63.1	:	:	66.2	64.6	59.7	:	59.5	:	64.1	:	:	:	:	69.0	69.1	64.6
1995	41.8	48.8	63.1	71.9	59.4	65.5	65.6	57.6	64.2	59.6	63.6	63.7	:	:	:	:	60.0	68.7	64.4
1996	43.3	50.2	63.4	73.3	58.6	67.5	63.5	60.4	64.2	58.1	63.4	63.4	:	:	:	:	63.0	67.8	63.9
1997	46.3	50.6	63.3	74.2	57.6	68.0	55.6	60.4	63.7	59.9	63.1	63.2	:	:	73.4	:	65.9	68.7	64.0
1998	53.4	48.9	65.2	77.4	57.2	67.0	74.1	59.6	63.5	60.2	62.9	62.9	:	:	74.2	:	64.7	68.6	65.0
1999	58.3	48.9	65.2	80.5	56.9	66.6	69.6	60.0	63.8	62.4	63.5	63.5	:	:	73.5	:	67.8	68.3	64.9
2000	56.4	49.1	62.9	81.2	58.5	64.7	79.9	60.6	63.6	63.3	63.5	63.6	:	:	70.3	:	61.9	66.7	65.9
1991-2000	:	:	64.3	:	:	:	68.8	60.7	:	61.2	:	64.1	:	:	:	:	71.6	68.3	65.0
2001	57.4	48.9	64.0	76.2	58.0	66.8	84.6	62.3	63.2	64.3	63.4	63.4	:	:	67.5	:	59.7	66.0	65.8
2002	55.0	51.0	64.7	78.2	56.7	64.4	68.5	62.1	63.1	63.5	63.2	63.3	:	:	72.7	:	57.3	64.4	64.8
2003	56.0	51.9	65.1	77.9	58.8	62.0	69.6	61.4	63.1	63.7	63.2	63.3	:	:	72.4	:	57.2	63.6	64.2
2004	55.2	51.9	63.9	75.6	59.1	57.9	60.6	60.5	62.4	64.7	62.8	63.0	:	:	62.6	:	52.6	62.6	63.8
2005	54.7	51.5	64.0	75.1	59.0	56.9	66.8	60.5	62.2	64.1	62.6	62.8	:	:	59.2	:	50.4	62.9	62.8
2006	53.0	51.1	63.9	73.2	57.5	55.5	63.1	59.3	61.5	64.8	62.2	62.4	:	:	62.1	:	48.4	62.7	62.7
2007	51.3	50.8	65.7	72.1	58.1	55.6	55.3	60.2	61.0	65.7	61.9	62.2	:	:	56.2	:	48.1	62.1	63.0
2008	53.8	51.5	66.0	71.5	58.1	57.5	59.0	61.4	61.7	64.7	62.2	62.6	:	:	58.7	:	47.5	63.5	63.1
2009	55.1	51.5	68.3	73.6	57.0	54.9	55.0	62.7	63.4	65.6	63.8	64.3	:	:	63.2	:	50.3	64.1	61.9
2010	57.1	52.4	65.5	73.1	56.2	55.9	60.3	60.1	62.8	66.5	63.3	63.8	:	:	60.6	:	50.8	62.6	60.9
2001-2010	54.9	51.2	65.1	74.7	57.8	58.7	64.3	61.0	62.4	64.7	62.9	63.1	:	:	63.5	:	52.2	63.5	63.3
2011	54.7	52.9	65.1	71.6	56.0	54.7	54.9	60.5	62.5	66.1	63.0	63.5	:	:	58.8	:	49.2	63.9	60.8
2012	56.9	53.9	64.1	70.7	57.4	54.1	54.3	62.8	63.1	65.5	63.5	64.1	:	:	57.5	:	50.5	63.3	60.7
2013	61.7	53.6	64.1	68.6	55.6	53.8	52.1	63.4	63.2	65.9	63.6	64.2	:	:	53.7	:	50.0	62.4	60.4
2014	63.3	52.0	63.8	66.8	54.3	53.9	53.3	62.7	63.0	65.3	63.3	63.9	:	:	54.9	:	50.9	62.5	60.5
2015	63.5	51.3	64.1	66.6	53.4	53.4	50.7	61.3	62.4	65.0	62.9	63.5	:	:	53.6	:	51.7	61.3	60.9
2016	63.2	52.3	64.1	65.6	54.6	54.6	52.6	62.2	62.4	65.3	62.9	63.4	:	:	55.0	:	56.7	62.1	60.9
2017	66.0	53.6	63.8	64.0	55.1	55.3	54.5	62.1	62.4	65.5	62.9	63.4	:	:	54.1	:	53.2	61.9	61.0
2018	66.9	55.4	65.1	64.1	54.9	56.7	57.9	62.6	62.9	65.9	63.4	63.8	:	:	51.0	:	52.8	62.8	60.7
2019	66.7	55.9	65.0	63.5	55.3	57.2	58.7	62.3	63.1	67.0	63.7	64.2	:	:	54.3	:	52.9	63.1	60.9
2020	67.0	56.3	65.1	62.3	55.4	58.3	59.3	62.5	63.2	67.4	63.9	64.3	:	:	54.6	:	52.6	63.4	61.0
2011-2020	63.0	53.7	64.4	66.4	55.2	55.2	54.8	62.2	62.8	65.9	63.3	63.8	:	:	54.8	:	52.1	62.7	60.8
2021	66.9	56.8	65.1	61.2	55.7	58.8	59.0	62.8	63.2	67.8	63.9	64.4	:	:	54.1	:	52.4	63.3	60.9

1) Compensation per employee as percentage of GDP at factor cost per person employed.
2) EU excluding UK; 1960-91 including D_W
3) 1960-91 including D_W
4) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

Wage costs

33. Nominal unit labour costs; total economy 1)

(National currency; 2015 = 100)

	BE	DE 2)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	NL	MT	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 3)	EA-12 4)
1960	14.5	22.8	:	7.8	1.5	3.0	11.0	3.6	:	:	:	11.5	14.7	:	19.2	1.9	:	:	7.8	:	10.0
1965	16.8	27.9	:	9.7	1.5	4.2	13.6	4.6	:	:	:	13.7	20.5	:	23.7	2.2	:	:	10.5	:	12.5
1970	20.1	34.2	:	13.2	1.6	5.8	16.8	5.1	:	:	:	16.5	27.6	:	26.5	3.0	:	:	12.9	:	15.3
1975	34.6	48.7	:	25.3	2.6	10.8	27.2	10.1	:	:	:	29.2	46.0	:	41.2	6.4	:	:	25.2	:	25.0
1980	46.9	58.7	:	50.0	5.7	24.8	44.1	21.8	:	:	:	39.4	60.5	:	52.0	11.9	:	:	37.2	:	38.7
1985	59.0	65.2	:	75.3	16.7	38.8	65.3	42.0	:	:	:	48.8	64.1	:	61.9	27.2	:	:	55.9	:	54.5
1990	65.3	71.3	:	83.5	35.3	55.3	71.2	56.4	:	:	:	51.1	65.6	:	68.7	46.8	:	:	73.0	:	64.7
1991	69.1	73.9	:	85.3	38.8	60.0	73.2	61.1	:	:	:	51.5	68.0	61.5	71.7	54.3	:	:	78.0	:	68.1
1992	71.5	78.9	:	89.3	43.6	65.2	74.4	63.6	:	9.8	:	55.4	70.9	63.5	74.9	61.5	:	:	76.8	:	71.5
1993	75.1	81.8	16.3	93.1	49.1	68.7	75.7	64.9	:	24.6	16.6	57.2	72.4	67.6	77.5	65.1	:	:	73.3	:	73.7
1994	75.6	82.3	25.0	92.7	54.4	69.3	75.1	65.1	:	35.5	29.1	58.8	72.4	68.3	78.8	66.8	:	:	71.7	:	74.0
1995	75.8	84.2	32.0	90.5	60.7	71.2	75.8	66.1	71.5	34.9	46.3	60.3	72.6	72.3	79.1	71.5	49.1	52.0	72.9	75.0	75.4
1996	76.4	84.4	38.3	91.0	64.2	72.6	76.5	69.8	74.3	42.6	59.1	62.7	73.0	72.2	78.7	74.5	53.0	56.2	73.3	76.2	76.6
1997	76.4	83.4	40.7	91.3	69.6	74.6	76.4	71.6	76.8	43.4	67.5	62.5	73.7	72.5	78.3	77.4	55.6	61.3	72.3	76.7	77.0
1998	77.3	83.5	43.4	96.9	74.0	76.3	76.3	70.2	75.7	44.3	72.0	62.2	74.9	72.2	78.4	80.4	58.5	64.4	73.2	76.9	77.2
1999	78.3	84.2	45.3	98.0	76.5	77.9	76.9	71.3	76.7	46.0	73.0	62.8	76.3	72.4	78.3	82.6	61.1	67.0	74.0	77.9	78.2
2000	78.5	85.0	46.4	101.0	77.7	80.1	77.7	71.4	78.0	46.1	67.1	64.5	78.7	71.7	78.2	86.2	65.9	73.6	74.1	78.8	79.1
2001	81.6	85.0	48.4	106.8	79.1	81.8	79.4	73.3	79.5	45.8	64.9	68.6	80.7	76.2	78.9	89.6	71.7	75.7	76.1	80.2	80.5
2002	83.8	85.8	49.9	107.6	86.3	84.4	81.6	76.3	82.1	45.3	66.1	70.7	84.5	76.8	79.2	92.5	76.2	78.9	77.0	82.3	82.6
2003	84.5	87.0	52.7	113.3	89.0	86.3	83.3	80.0	89.4	47.2	66.6	71.8	86.7	79.4	80.3	95.4	79.6	81.6	77.2	84.3	84.6
2004	83.8	86.5	55.2	115.4	90.6	89.2	83.9	82.1	90.4	50.1	69.2	73.7	86.7	81.6	80.3	96.1	82.4	83.4	77.3	85.1	85.3
2005	84.6	86.1	57.0	120.6	98.6	92.0	85.6	83.8	95.3	57.7	73.7	76.2	86.6	80.7	81.1	99.3	83.7	86.5	78.9	86.4	86.6
2006	86.4	84.4	62.6	125.4	98.0	95.3	87.1	85.9	96.6	66.8	82.6	78.4	86.9	84.0	82.2	99.9	84.7	87.9	79.8	87.3	87.4
2007	87.7	84.2	73.3	131.4	100.5	98.8	88.5	87.6	97.8	85.0	86.6	78.6	88.8	85.6	83.1	100.9	86.9	88.0	79.9	88.6	88.7
2008	92.1	86.5	85.1	142.0	105.9	104.9	91.0	91.3	100.8	102.6	94.9	85.8	92.0	88.4	86.2	103.6	92.2	91.8	84.5	92.1	92.1
2009	94.9	92.2	86.6	136.3	113.4	106.2	94.1	95.8	108.6	91.3	93.3	92.2	97.0	93.3	90.6	106.5	99.9	97.7	91.5	96.3	96.3
2010	94.2	91.1	82.3	125.1	114.6	105.2	95.0	95.9	108.0	83.4	86.9	91.2	96.0	93.5	90.6	105.3	100.3	95.9	90.0	95.7	95.8
2011	96.8	91.3	83.2	122.5	113.0	103.5	95.8	96.4	110.3	81.5	87.5	93.3	97.4	98.2	91.2	103.1	99.3	96.8	92.2	96.1	96.1
2012	99.5	94.4	86.7	122.8	110.8	100.9	97.9	98.4	112.1	85.4	89.4	97.6	100.0	101.4	94.0	99.8	100.1	97.4	96.9	97.9	98.0
2013	101.2	96.6	91.6	124.3	103.2	100.2	99.1	99.0	107.3	90.0	92.2	98.1	100.8	102.7	96.4	101.3	100.5	98.4	98.4	99.0	99.0
2014	101.0	98.1	95.5	118.0	101.3	100.1	99.7	99.2	103.2	94.5	95.1	99.9	100.9	101.0	98.5	100.1	99.4	99.1	99.2	99.6	99.6
2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2016	100.3	101.3	103.3	102.2	99.7	99.2	100.7	100.2	97.1	105.1	106.1	99.3	101.1	101.6	101.6	100.8	101.8	102.5	98.8	100.7	100.6
2017	101.8	102.8	107.3	99.8	100.3	99.8	101.3	100.0	99.0	108.9	110.6	103.9	101.4	102.2	102.4	102.9	103.0	107.1	95.8	101.4	101.3
2018	103.7	105.6	114.3	97.2	101.4	101.0	102.3	102.2	99.6	114.7	116.5	107.9	103.2	103.2	104.7	105.3	106.1	110.9	97.4	103.3	103.2
2019	105.5	109.4	119.7	97.6	102.1	103.7	101.9	103.8	102.6	118.3	120.3	112.5	105.8	104.7	107.1	107.7	109.7	116.7	100.0	105.4	105.2
2020	107.4	111.2	124.0	99.4	103.1	105.4	102.8	104.6	105.3	121.1	122.8	116.3	108.5	107.1	108.5	109.5	112.3	120.2	102.3	106.9	106.7
2021	109.4	113.0	128.0	101.3	104.6	107.0	104.1	105.2	107.9	123.7	124.7	119.6	110.1	108.9	109.7	111.2	114.7	123.1	104.8	108.4	108.2

1) Ratio of compensation per employee to real GDP per person employed.
2) 1960-91 D_W
3) Weighted in common currency
4) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

Wage costs

33. Nominal unit labour costs; total economy 1)

(National currency; 2015 = 100)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 2)	UK	EU-28 3)	EU-15 4)	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	JP	US
1960	:	:	8.2	:	:	:	:	8.2	:	5.7	:	9.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.7
1965	:	:	11.3	:	:	:	:	10.2	:	6.8	:	11.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	18.2
1970	:	:	15.8	:	:	:	:	12.7	:	8.6	:	13.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	23.1
1975	:	:	27.3	:	:	:	:	19.5	:	17.5	:	23.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	30.8
1980	:	:	40.3	:	:	:	:	32.9	:	31.7	:	37.1	:	:	:	:	:	120.6	44.0
1985	:	:	54.2	:	:	:	:	45.1	:	41.5	:	51.6	:	:	:	:	:	122.3	55.1
1990	:	:	66.2	:	:	:	0.0	64.7	:	57.1	:	63.2	:	:	:	:	0.1	123.4	65.4
1991	:	:	67.4	:	:	:	0.1	68.7	:	61.5	:	66.7	:	:	:	:	0.2	127.9	67.8
1992	:	:	68.2	:	:	24.5	0.3	70.1	:	63.3	:	69.7	:	:	:	:	0.3	129.9	69.4
1993	:	41.8	68.5	:	:	30.5	0.8	70.2	:	63.8	:	71.6	:	:	:	:	0.5	131.2	70.5
1994	:	49.4	66.8	:	:	40.3	1.9	71.1	:	62.0	:	71.5	:	:	:	:	0.9	132.1	71.0
1995	1.5	53.4	67.5	56.0	29.5	50.9	2.6	71.1	70.4	63.5	69.2	72.8	:	:	:	:	1.4	130.6	72.4
1996	2.5	60.3	68.9	60.2	35.6	61.8	3.6	74.1	72.3	64.6	70.9	74.1	:	:	:	:	2.6	128.1	73.3
1997	27.4	66.5	69.8	65.1	42.6	71.0	7.3	75.1	74.5	67.1	73.1	74.9	:	:	80.4	:	5.0	130.2	74.7
1998	41.4	71.1	72.0	72.8	48.0	78.2	14.0	72.1	75.3	67.9	73.9	75.1	:	:	82.8	:	8.6	129.3	76.8
1999	46.0	72.8	73.3	78.6	51.3	82.1	19.5	73.3	76.5	70.6	75.4	76.4	:	:	83.7	:	13.8	126.7	77.9
2000	47.1	74.4	73.4	81.8	57.4	85.3	32.1	76.5	77.8	72.8	76.9	77.7	:	:	84.3	:	18.5	122.6	80.8
2001	51.1	78.2	76.5	79.9	64.2	90.6	46.9	80.4	79.7	74.9	78.8	79.3	:	:	85.0	:	27.1	119.8	82.6
2002	51.2	83.4	79.0	84.8	68.2	88.3	46.5	81.2	81.7	75.7	80.6	81.1	:	:	90.1	:	35.5	115.1	82.4
2003	52.2	86.0	80.8	88.3	73.7	85.6	57.8	81.8	83.7	77.7	82.6	83.1	:	:	95.6	:	43.4	112.0	83.1
2004	53.4	88.3	80.7	89.7	77.9	84.4	58.6	81.1	84.4	80.9	83.8	84.3	:	:	82.8	:	45.0	109.0	84.7
2005	56.0	87.8	82.7	92.3	80.4	85.0	71.1	81.6	85.8	82.6	85.2	85.6	:	:	81.3	:	46.0	108.3	86.0
2006	57.6	88.2	84.2	93.6	82.0	84.3	74.7	81.8	86.6	85.9	86.5	86.9	:	:	89.2	:	48.4	106.9	88.4
2007	62.8	90.5	88.6	96.5	86.3	87.1	75.9	85.3	88.2	89.2	88.4	88.7	:	:	83.7	:	51.7	105.2	91.2
2008	70.8	93.8	93.6	101.5	90.4	93.9	94.7	89.6	92.1	90.7	91.9	91.8	:	:	92.6	:	57.5	106.5	93.2
2009	77.9	96.2	98.0	108.4	91.9	94.7	93.1	93.7	96.0	94.1	95.7	95.9	:	:	100.5	:	64.2	107.0	92.2
2010	81.8	96.3	97.0	107.8	91.7	97.0	103.9	91.1	95.7	95.3	95.6	95.6	:	:	98.1	:	68.1	102.4	91.7
2011	83.4	96.9	97.0	107.8	93.8	97.8	96.7	93.3	96.0	96.0	96.0	96.0	:	:	98.2	:	71.5	102.8	93.5
2012	87.3	99.9	97.9	106.8	99.0	99.8	99.4	97.5	98.0	96.9	97.8	97.8	:	:	97.9	:	79.1	100.9	95.2
2013	94.3	100.4	98.5	103.5	98.6	100.0	99.1	99.3	99.0	99.1	99.1	99.0	:	:	96.2	:	82.6	99.2	96.2
2014	98.1	100.8	99.2	100.8	99.6	100.6	103.2	100.3	99.7	99.9	99.7	99.7	:	:	99.8	:	91.6	100.3	98.1
2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	:	:	100.0	:	100.0	100.0	100.0
2016	102.4	103.1	100.6	98.2	104.0	102.5	108.5	102.0	101.0	102.7	101.3	101.1	:	:	105.0	:	119.1	101.5	101.0
2017	111.3	106.8	101.7	96.4	108.6	104.7	119.1	104.2	102.0	105.0	102.5	102.1	:	:	108.3	:	125.0	101.0	103.0
2018	118.3	113.5	104.0	97.8	112.4	108.1	133.6	107.4	104.3	107.8	104.9	104.1	:	:	111.1	:	144.9	102.4	105.1
2019	123.8	117.8	105.7	98.8	118.0	112.4	145.3	109.8	106.6	111.8	107.5	106.5	:	:	116.8	:	166.6	103.0	107.2
2020	128.2	121.4	107.9	99.7	122.5	117.5	153.3	111.8	108.5	114.7	109.5	108.3	:	:	119.6	:	183.7	103.8	109.4
2021	131.1	124.7	110.1	100.5	126.8	122.3	159.2	114.2	110.2	117.5	111.4	110.0	:	:	121.5	:	200.6	104.5	111.0

1) Ratio of compensation per employee to real GDP per person employed.
2) Weighted in common currency; EU excluding UK
3) Weighted in common currency
4) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

Wage costs

34. Real unit labour costs; total economy 1)

(2015 = 100)

	BE	DE 2)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	NL	MT	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 3)	EA-12 4)
1960	93.3	102.7	:	183.2	152.8	113.5	110.4	123.3	:	:	:	93.4	97.8	:	117.1	124.6	:	:	120.9	:	120.0
1965	92.9	105.0	:	180.7	126.4	118.5	111.6	119.5	:	:	:	99.0	106.0	:	117.0	126.3	:	:	124.7	:	120.8
1970	92.5	106.8	:	181.7	115.2	118.0	109.6	113.2	:	:	:	89.8	110.5	:	111.0	142.2	:	:	113.0	:	119.3
1975	106.8	112.0	:	190.0	103.6	123.1	114.5	122.5	:	:	:	116.5	118.4	:	120.1	171.7	:	:	122.4	:	125.2
1980	110.5	111.3	:	189.1	107.3	122.8	114.3	117.6	:	:	:	114.9	115.5	:	117.1	130.7	:	:	114.6	:	121.6
1985	105.6	106.0	:	169.6	115.8	111.9	109.3	115.0	:	:	:	104.3	105.2	:	110.8	113.2	:	:	114.2	:	114.1
1990	101.5	102.7	:	160.5	111.0	111.7	101.1	109.3	:	:	:	99.6	104.5	110.9	108.4	107.8	:	:	113.1	:	107.6
1991	104.4	103.2	:	161.2	101.9	113.4	101.4	109.8	:	:	:	98.7	105.1	112.5	109.1	112.8	:	:	118.9	:	108.0
1992	104.6	104.6	:	164.0	99.7	115.5	101.0	109.3	:	69.2	:	102.3	106.9	112.2	110.1	117.1	:	:	116.0	:	108.7
1993	105.5	104.5	96.9	162.6	98.0	116.5	101.2	107.4	:	105.0	81.8	99.7	107.4	116.1	110.9	117.7	:	:	108.9	:	108.2
1994	104.1	103.0	106.6	159.3	97.7	113.0	99.5	103.8	:	111.1	88.6	99.0	105.3	113.4	109.9	113.1	:	:	104.4	:	105.9
1995	103.1	103.3	103.8	151.2	99.4	110.7	99.3	100.2	106.0	95.0	96.3	99.2	103.5	114.6	108.4	114.6	110.7	95.9	101.9	104.8	104.8
1996	103.4	103.0	101.4	148.6	97.6	109.1	98.9	101.3	107.3	102.9	103.3	98.6	102.9	113.1	106.8	116.6	107.1	99.1	102.5	104.4	104.3
1997	102.6	101.4	98.1	143.6	99.3	109.5	98.0	101.3	108.5	99.2	105.9	99.3	101.3	112.1	104.9	116.7	103.8	103.1	99.1	103.2	103.1
1998	102.0	100.9	97.9	143.0	100.5	109.3	96.8	97.0	104.8	96.6	109.3	100.9	100.8	108.9	104.6	116.7	101.5	103.3	97.3	101.9	101.9
1999	102.7	101.4	95.7	138.6	100.3	108.7	97.4	97.0	103.8	98.8	112.3	96.3	101.4	107.5	104.2	116.0	99.6	100.3	97.5	102.0	102.0
2000	101.0	102.8	94.6	133.6	100.2	108.2	97.0	95.5	102.8	95.5	101.9	96.7	101.1	104.3	102.7	117.0	101.8	100.6	96.1	101.8	101.7
2001	102.9	101.5	92.4	132.1	98.6	106.2	97.1	95.2	101.1	92.9	98.8	102.5	99.5	108.1	101.7	117.3	101.9	98.5	95.4	101.0	100.9
2002	103.9	101.1	90.9	126.5	104.1	105.2	97.8	96.0	104.0	87.4	100.3	103.8	100.4	106.1	100.9	116.1	100.7	98.7	95.6	101.0	100.9
2003	102.9	101.1	92.4	128.2	103.8	103.6	98.0	97.5	107.5	86.7	101.9	102.7	100.8	106.5	101.0	115.8	99.5	96.9	95.8	101.0	101.0
2004	100.2	99.5	92.4	129.9	102.5	103.0	97.1	97.4	105.8	86.3	103.2	102.4	99.6	107.9	99.2	113.9	99.6	93.7	95.2	99.8	99.8
2005	99.0	98.6	90.1	131.7	109.1	102.0	97.2	97.5	109.3	89.3	102.8	101.6	97.6	104.4	97.7	114.0	99.8	94.7	96.4	99.4	99.3
2006	98.9	96.3	90.7	132.3	104.7	101.7	96.9	97.8	107.5	92.0	107.9	97.6	95.4	105.7	97.2	111.2	98.8	93.6	96.6	98.3	98.2
2007	98.5	94.4	94.5	137.0	103.9	102.0	95.9	97.3	104.5	97.4	104.1	96.5	95.5	104.9	96.1	109.0	97.2	92.7	94.2	97.3	97.3
2008	101.5	96.1	102.7	148.5	104.9	105.8	96.3	99.1	102.9	105.3	104.1	101.4	96.7	105.1	97.8	110.0	98.8	94.0	96.6	99.1	99.1
2009	104.0	100.6	104.8	149.3	109.6	106.9	99.6	102.3	110.6	103.7	105.8	107.4	101.9	108.1	100.9	111.8	103.5	101.1	102.8	102.6	102.5
2010	101.3	98.7	97.7	141.6	110.0	105.8	99.5	102.0	107.9	95.1	96.4	102.6	99.8	104.3	100.0	109.9	105.0	98.8	100.7	101.3	101.3
2011	102.3	98.0	93.7	136.6	107.6	104.1	99.4	100.9	108.5	87.3	92.1	100.2	101.1	107.2	98.9	107.8	102.9	98.1	100.6	100.7	100.7
2012	103.2	99.8	93.9	133.9	105.8	101.6	100.3	101.3	108.4	88.3	91.5	102.2	102.4	108.4	99.9	104.9	103.2	97.5	102.6	101.4	101.5
2013	103.6	100.1	95.3	133.8	100.9	100.5	100.8	100.8	104.7	91.6	93.2	101.0	101.9	107.7	100.8	104.1	101.9	98.0	101.6	101.4	101.4
2014	102.3	99.8	96.5	127.2	100.9	100.6	100.9	100.1	102.2	94.5	95.2	100.1	101.7	103.4	100.8	102.1	100.4	98.9	100.9	101.0	101.1
2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2016	98.6	100.1	101.6	102.5	100.0	98.9	100.1	99.0	97.9	104.2	104.4	98.5	100.6	100.2	99.9	99.1	101.1	103.0	98.6	99.8	99.8
2017	98.4	100.6	101.8	99.0	99.9	98.1	100.3	98.2	98.1	104.9	104.4	101.3	99.7	98.4	99.6	99.6	100.7	106.4	94.9	99.6	99.5
2018	98.7	101.8	103.7	95.7	100.5	98.2	100.5	99.5	97.3	106.3	106.4	102.7	99.2	97.4	100.1	100.4	101.4	107.9	94.5	100.1	100.0
2019	98.9	103.3	105.1	95.3	100.4	99.5	98.8	100.5	98.8	106.3	106.1	104.8	99.4	96.7	100.6	101.2	102.1	110.9	95.6	100.5	100.4
2020	98.7	102.9	105.8	95.6	100.5	99.8	98.5	100.4	100.0	106.3	104.8	106.3	100.3	97.0	100.2	101.4	102.1	111.6	96.1	100.4	100.3
2021	98.6	102.8	106.2	96.0	100.3	99.8	98.5	99.8	100.8	106.3	104.0	107.1	100.7	96.7	99.6	101.3	101.9	111.8	96.6	100.3	100.2

1) Ratio of compensation per employee to nominal GDP per person employed.
2) 1960-91 D_W
3) Weighted in common currency
4) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

Wage costs

34. Real unit labour costs; total economy 1)

(2015 = 100)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 2)	UK	EU-28 3)	EU-15 4)	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	JP	US
1960	:	:	104.0	:	:	:	:	106.0	:	113.5	:	118.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	111.1
1965	:	:	109.0	:	:	:	:	108.1	:	112.6	:	117.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	106.9
1970	:	:	110.5	:	:	:	:	108.3	:	107.1	:	115.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	111.7
1975	:	:	113.6	:	:	:	:	107.7	:	117.6	:	122.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	108.0
1980	:	:	111.3	:	:	:	:	112.6	:	105.2	:	117.8	:	:	:	:	:	127.7	109.1
1985	:	:	103.4	:	:	:	:	102.9	:	97.0	:	110.2	:	:	:	:	:	119.2	105.7
1990	:	:	105.2	:	:	:	184.9	105.3	:	98.2	:	105.6	:	:	:	:	159.3	112.8	107.5
1991	:	:	104.3	:	:	:	162.8	103.1	:	99.2	:	106.1	:	:	:	:	191.6	113.9	107.9
1992	:	:	103.8	:	:	133.3	166.1	103.8	:	99.0	:	106.6	:	:	:	:	182.0	113.9	108.0
1993	:	90.8	103.7	:	:	126.8	148.0	101.2	:	97.1	:	105.9	:	:	:	:	167.0	114.5	107.1
1994	:	96.3	99.5	:	:	122.1	137.9	99.9	:	93.2	:	103.2	:	:	:	:	142.4	115.2	105.7
1995	69.2	95.3	99.3	108.3	111.9	120.7	139.2	96.2	108.5	93.1	105.8	102.2	:	:	:	:	121.9	114.5	105.4
1996	71.3	97.9	99.4	112.2	111.1	124.2	135.8	99.3	107.9	91.0	105.0	101.6	:	:	:	:	127.5	112.8	104.9
1997	76.0	99.6	98.6	113.4	110.4	125.5	117.2	99.1	106.2	93.5	103.9	101.0	:	:	134.6	:	131.9	114.1	105.0
1998	86.0	96.9	100.5	117.2	109.3	124.5	150.5	94.4	104.9	93.7	102.9	99.9	:	:	136.7	:	130.3	113.4	106.8
1999	92.8	96.4	100.7	122.0	108.1	123.1	140.5	95.1	105.0	96.6	103.6	100.6	:	:	134.6	:	135.4	112.6	106.8
2000	88.6	96.8	97.9	121.5	110.4	120.5	161.7	97.9	104.8	97.8	103.7	100.7	:	:	125.2	:	121.2	110.5	108.4
2001	90.5	96.9	99.5	114.0	111.1	124.2	171.1	100.3	104.3	99.7	103.6	100.6	:	:	120.7	:	116.4	109.1	108.4
2002	87.5	100.7	100.4	116.8	109.1	118.8	138.1	99.8	103.3	98.6	102.5	100.4	:	:	126.7	:	110.9	106.4	106.4
2003	87.2	102.7	101.2	116.8	112.0	114.3	139.5	98.9	103.3	99.0	102.6	100.4	:	:	132.2	:	109.9	105.3	105.4
2004	84.4	101.5	99.0	114.5	112.6	107.4	122.4	97.7	101.5	100.4	101.3	99.8	:	:	114.7	:	101.1	103.6	104.6
2005	83.1	100.8	98.6	114.0	113.2	105.4	132.7	97.6	101.0	100.1	100.8	99.3	:	:	107.4	:	96.6	104.0	103.0
2006	80.0	100.6	98.3	111.0	111.3	102.9	126.0	96.2	99.6	101.3	99.9	98.7	:	:	114.1	:	92.9	103.5	102.8
2007	78.6	99.7	101.0	110.0	111.2	102.4	110.6	97.6	98.5	102.6	99.3	98.3	:	:	102.3	:	93.5	102.7	103.3
2008	81.9	101.2	102.5	109.4	111.2	106.3	118.9	99.2	100.3	101.4	100.5	99.5	:	:	107.4	:	92.8	105.0	103.5
2009	86.6	101.2	106.7	113.7	108.4	103.3	112.3	101.4	103.3	103.4	103.3	102.7	:	:	116.2	:	98.3	106.1	101.6
2010	89.9	102.8	102.3	112.2	105.7	104.0	121.1	97.6	102.2	103.2	102.3	101.5	:	:	111.1	:	97.5	103.5	99.9
2011	86.6	103.4	101.7	110.4	105.8	101.6	108.6	98.9	101.3	101.9	101.4	100.9	:	:	107.3	:	94.6	105.7	99.8
2012	89.3	105.0	100.2	107.7	108.2	101.3	107.3	102.3	101.9	101.1	101.8	101.4	:	:	105.8	:	97.3	104.5	99.7
2013	97.1	104.1	100.0	103.5	104.7	101.3	103.4	103.2	101.7	101.5	101.7	101.5	:	:	99.6	:	95.7	103.1	99.0
2014	100.5	102.0	99.7	100.8	102.1	101.4	105.9	102.5	101.3	100.5	101.2	101.0	:	:	101.8	:	98.8	102.4	99.2
2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	:	:	100.0	:	100.0	100.0	100.0
2016	99.9	101.8	99.9	98.2	103.0	102.2	105.9	100.5	99.9	100.6	100.0	100.0	:	:	101.5	:	110.2	101.2	100.0
2017	104.4	103.9	99.5	95.4	103.7	102.5	111.0	100.4	99.7	100.9	99.9	99.8	:	:	101.2	:	104.2	101.0	100.1
2018	106.7	107.8	101.2	95.1	102.7	104.6	117.6	101.3	100.3	101.6	100.5	100.4	:	:	99.5	:	103.7	102.5	99.6
2019	106.9	109.0	101.4	94.3	103.5	105.8	119.2	101.1	100.7	103.4	101.1	101.0	:	:	102.5	:	104.9	102.6	100.0
2020	107.4	109.7	101.7	92.9	103.6	107.3	120.4	101.4	100.6	104.0	101.1	101.0	:	:	103.2	:	104.3	102.9	100.2
2021	107.0	110.8	101.8	91.4	104.1	108.4	119.8	101.9	100.5	104.5	101.1	101.1	:	:	102.5	:	103.8	102.8	100.0

1) Ratio of compensation per employee to nominal GDP per person employed.
2) Weighted in common currency; EU excluding UK
3) Weighted in common currency
4) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

Wage costs

35. Nominal unit labour costs; total economy 1)

Performance relative to the rest of 37 industrial countries; double export weights

(USD; 2015 = 100)

	BE 2)	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 3)
1995	108.7	127.7	49.6	124.5	97.5	101.6	106.4	82.5	102.2	54.0	44.9	86.9	92.8	103.4	113.9	99.8	105.8	58.5	107.5	116.2
1996	105.8	122.6	55.9	126.4	100.6	102.7	105.9	94.1	107.1	62.4	57.3	87.3	89.7	100.3	109.2	103.2	99.9	60.4	103.0	116.4
1997	99.6	112.6	55.8	126.8	103.8	98.8	99.9	95.0	105.0	64.5	71.2	82.3	90.0	95.8	104.0	103.1	98.0	65.8	96.5	104.3
1998	100.2	111.8	59.2	126.9	101.6	99.9	99.4	91.6	100.3	64.9	75.9	81.4	89.9	96.7	103.3	104.9	99.3	65.6	96.0	102.9
1999	98.7	109.2	60.1	122.4	103.2	98.8	96.8	89.8	97.4	68.7	78.3	80.4	87.5	96.0	101.1	104.9	97.1	60.0	93.7	98.4
2000	93.8	102.7	58.3	116.6	95.9	96.4	91.8	84.3	93.6	72.6	78.9	79.3	83.7	94.4	96.3	104.3	95.2	65.7	87.6	88.1
2001	96.2	100.6	60.3	121.8	95.6	96.9	92.5	85.4	94.4	71.1	77.3	83.0	88.1	95.6	95.5	106.7	96.5	64.6	89.1	88.7
2002	98.0	101.2	61.5	123.5	104.3	99.1	94.9	89.1	96.8	67.0	81.3	84.4	88.7	99.2	94.7	108.8	97.3	66.6	90.2	92.8
2003	101.1	106.3	65.9	136.8	109.2	103.2	99.7	96.5	106.9	64.4	83.9	86.3	93.0	103.6	97.2	113.7	98.4	71.1	93.5	103.7
2004	100.4	106.1	69.1	140.8	111.0	106.6	100.6	99.7	106.9	65.5	87.4	88.2	96.4	103.5	97.3	113.8	99.4	75.6	94.1	106.0
2005	99.7	103.1	69.8	145.1	117.5	107.7	100.8	99.5	110.8	70.4	90.6	89.8	93.6	101.8	96.4	115.5	98.5	79.4	94.5	104.2
2006	101.0	99.6	75.0	148.9	115.3	110.4	101.6	101.1	111.1	79.7	99.2	91.3	97.1	101.1	97.2	114.3	98.7	83.0	94.5	103.7
2007	101.7	98.5	85.7	156.3	116.3	113.6	102.5	102.4	109.4	98.2	100.3	90.4	100.2	102.4	97.4	113.9	99.5	90.0	93.6	105.3
2008	105.1	98.8	95.3	170.3	119.1	118.8	103.7	104.5	111.2	113.4	104.7	96.4	102.7	104.3	97.9	114.2	101.6	97.7	96.8	109.6
2009	105.3	103.6	96.3	160.1	124.6	117.3	104.4	107.1	117.0	99.4	102.8	101.1	104.3	107.5	100.1	114.6	107.5	106.6	102.9	115.5
2010	102.2	98.7	90.0	142.2	122.2	113.5	102.6	103.8	113.1	89.3	94.3	98.2	101.0	104.1	97.8	111.6	106.1	102.3	97.7	106.1
2011	104.5	98.0	89.4	138.7	120.7	111.1	102.9	103.8	115.3	86.8	94.4	99.7	105.5	105.0	97.7	109.2	104.7	102.7	98.8	105.7
2012	103.1	97.2	88.9	131.6	113.2	104.3	100.8	101.6	113.6	88.6	92.7	100.4	105.0	103.7	97.2	102.9	102.4	100.3	98.9	101.4
2013	105.9	101.5	93.6	135.5	107.0	104.6	104.0	104.0	112.1	92.9	95.6	101.3	107.9	105.1	100.3	105.2	103.0	101.3	102.0	107.7
2014	105.1	103.0	97.6	127.3	105.1	104.1	104.4	103.9	107.4	97.0	98.0	102.7	105.8	104.6	102.2	103.4	101.7	101.5	103.2	108.5
2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2016	100.1	101.0	102.7	102.5	98.8	99.0	100.3	99.6	96.6	104.2	105.5	98.9	100.5	101.1	100.9	100.9	101.0	102.0	98.1	100.9
2017	101.9	102.9	106.6	100.6	99.9	99.8	101.2	99.7	99.1	107.4	109.5	103.2	101.5	101.4	101.2	103.0	101.6	105.8	95.2	103.1
2018	103.1	105.7	112.7	98.3	100.9	100.5	102.0	101.9	99.6	111.8	114.1	106.2	102.9	102.3	102.4	104.7	103.1	107.7	96.7	106.6
2019	101.7	105.8	115.1	94.3	98.3	100.1	97.8	99.8	99.4	112.0	114.3	107.7	99.8	101.7	101.2	103.9	103.5	110.0	96.0	104.0
2020	101.2	104.8	116.9	93.6	96.7	99.5	96.3	98.1	99.8	111.9	113.9	109.1	99.6	102.1	100.2	103.5	103.8	110.8	96.1	102.3
2021	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

1) Ratio of compensation per employee to real GDP per person employed.
2) 1960-1992 including LU
3) Euro area relative to 18 industrial countries (BG CZ DK HR HU PL RO SE UK TR CH NO US CA MX JP AU NZ)

Wage costs

35. Nominal unit labour costs; total economy 1)

Performance relative to the rest of 37 industrial countries; double export weights

(USD; 2015 = 100)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28 2)	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	JP	US
1995	47.6	57.0	94.8	88.4	75.9	93.3	60.9	101.1	75.3	99.9	:	:	:	:	101.2	221.7	85.3
1996	30.0	63.5	94.5	91.0	76.5	103.3	56.7	114.0	76.9	103.0	:	:	:	:	107.5	186.5	89.2
1997	36.9	66.1	91.3	96.2	82.4	107.5	53.6	109.0	91.4	97.3	:	:	:	:	117.3	176.2	95.0
1998	53.4	69.7	94.2	104.0	81.0	112.4	83.3	101.1	94.8	98.5	:	:	:	:	118.5	161.9	101.2
1999	58.0	68.8	93.1	103.0	80.5	105.8	68.9	99.4	97.1	93.2	:	:	:	:	120.8	182.8	99.7
2000	57.0	69.9	87.3	102.5	83.8	111.2	89.1	101.5	101.2	83.4	:	:	:	:	117.3	191.8	105.8
2001	62.2	75.4	90.3	100.6	93.4	127.3	99.0	95.7	100.4	85.1	:	:	:	:	90.7	166.3	111.0
2002	61.5	88.2	93.2	106.1	104.1	116.1	80.4	97.4	100.6	90.7	:	:	:	:	89.3	149.7	108.0
2003	62.9	88.8	97.9	107.9	108.7	98.9	83.5	102.4	97.1	102.6	:	:	:	:	93.9	142.9	97.3
2004	64.3	90.9	98.3	110.2	115.8	94.4	78.0	102.6	104.7	109.1	:	:	:	:	93.1	139.0	91.8
2005	64.8	94.9	98.9	112.6	118.6	105.2	103.6	99.1	104.1	108.4	:	:	:	:	98.5	132.7	89.8
2006	66.1	99.6	99.7	114.2	112.6	106.8	110.9	98.2	107.7	110.2	:	:	:	:	95.2	120.6	90.1
2007	70.8	102.7	103.7	116.0	122.8	111.5	116.8	101.4	111.3	116.2	:	:	:	:	101.6	108.6	86.2
2008	77.0	114.6	107.6	119.9	123.8	125.9	127.8	100.3	94.9	118.2	:	:	:	:	103.9	118.6	81.4
2009	83.2	108.5	111.1	122.1	110.7	100.3	106.1	92.6	84.8	114.5	:	:	:	:	99.7	135.2	82.5
2010	84.6	111.8	106.0	120.0	110.0	109.4	116.7	96.9	86.9	105.1	:	:	:	:	111.5	137.0	79.8
2011	87.1	115.1	104.2	117.1	110.9	106.3	108.0	103.7	85.9	104.6	:	:	:	:	99.6	143.4	76.0
2012	88.4	112.1	100.1	110.7	109.3	102.9	101.7	107.2	88.8	99.4	:	:	:	:	106.6	142.5	79.1
2013	96.8	109.1	101.9	107.0	106.3	102.9	102.7	111.3	88.2	107.7	:	:	:	:	103.6	112.7	81.1
2014	100.7	102.6	102.8	103.2	102.6	103.4	106.2	106.9	94.1	110.5	:	:	:	:	99.4	104.9	84.7
2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	:	:	:	:	100.0	100.0	100.0
2016	101.0	103.5	100.4	98.2	102.5	97.6	106.6	100.9	90.0	97.6	:	:	:	:	107.4	113.7	103.1
2017	110.2	109.6	101.8	97.1	107.1	101.9	115.0	101.4	86.0	100.7	:	:	:	:	91.2	107.4	103.6
2018	116.7	118.1	103.8	98.0	105.8	103.8	125.6	97.7	87.8	106.8	:	:	:	:	76.5	106.9	101.2
2019	118.6	118.4	102.1	96.0	105.4	103.7	130.2	93.2	88.0	103.2	:	:	:	:	75.1	109.8	103.0
2020	119.7	119.2	102.0	94.7	104.7	106.2	134.2	91.2	88.6	101.4	:	:	:	:	79.7	109.8	102.5
2021	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	

1) Ratio of compensation per employee to real GDP per person employed.
2) EU-28 relative to 9 industrial countries (TR CH NO US CA MX JP AU NZ)

Foreign trade and current balance

36. Exports of goods and services at current prices (National accounts)

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)	EA-12 3)
1960	33.0	19.2	:	28.2	9.9	8.1	14.8	13.0	46.7	:	:	85.8	76.4	46.1	21.4	15.4	:	:	21.2	:	18.8
1965	36.7	18.2	:	30.8	7.7	7.9	13.6	14.4	49.2	:	:	79.8	70.2	41.4	22.1	17.9	:	:	19.1	:	18.0
1970	44.3	21.4	:	32.7	7.9	12.0	16.0	15.3	54.2	:	:	87.9	64.7	43.1	27.4	18.5	:	:	24.2	:	20.8
1975	46.0	24.2	:	37.8	14.1	12.3	18.8	18.9	50.8	:	:	91.5	107.9	47.5	28.1	15.1	:	:	22.2	:	23.6
1980	50.1	26.3	:	43.8	19.3	14.3	21.0	20.4	64.7	:	:	87.6	118.6	50.4	31.7	21.1	:	:	30.8	:	26.1
1985	62.5	32.4	:	53.3	16.1	20.9	23.3	21.3	69.7	:	:	107.5	94.5	59.9	34.9	29.2	:	:	28.0	:	29.9
1990	61.6	32.3	:	54.6	14.8	15.7	21.0	18.5	73.7	35.0	38.7	97.8	111.1	54.4	35.7	28.7	79.8	24.6	22.1	:	27.4
1991		33.5																			27.5
1991	60.2	23.7	:	55.5	14.2	15.8	21.3	17.2	67.4	25.9	22.1	97.7	113.4	55.1	34.6	25.4	73.5	42.9	21.3	:	24.6
1992	58.8	22.2	:	58.3	14.9	16.2	21.3	17.6	71.2	58.6	17.4	96.7	119.8	53.4	33.2	23.4	55.5	65.1	25.5	:	24.3
1993	56.1	20.3	64.2	63.3	14.0	17.7	20.8	20.5	67.7	53.7	61.4	97.0	124.3	52.6	31.5	23.0	51.7	52.5	31.4	24.7	24.4
1994	58.4	21.1	69.2	67.9	14.4	20.3	21.7	21.9	68.0	34.1	41.2	100.2	126.0	54.7	32.2	24.6	52.7	55.3	34.0	26.1	25.8
1995	60.1	22.0	66.0	73.4	14.4	21.8	22.6	24.7	66.8	34.7	37.1	102.5	122.3	57.2	33.5	26.8	45.4	53.9	35.8	27.7	27.4
1996	61.2	22.9	61.4	74.8	14.3	23.0	23.1	23.7	70.2	40.6	41.9	106.5	114.1	57.4	34.2	26.5	46.1	49.3	36.3	28.1	27.8
1997	64.8	25.4	70.5	77.2	16.2	25.7	25.5	24.1	69.2	39.8	45.0	115.8	110.6	60.4	37.0	27.2	47.6	53.6	37.8	30.4	30.1
1998	64.2	26.4	73.7	84.4	16.3	26.1	26.1	24.1	68.7	39.3	39.1	126.2	110.3	59.3	38.4	27.3	47.5	45.5	37.4	31.0	30.7
1999	64.6	27.0	69.8	86.6	19.3	26.4	26.1	23.2	66.9	35.1	32.4	130.8	112.4	59.9	39.4	26.5	44.1	46.3	37.6	31.3	31.1
2000	72.5	30.8	61.5	94.5	23.7	28.6	28.6	25.6	70.0	36.9	38.5	148.5	119.3	66.0	43.3	28.2	50.1	53.2	42.0	35.1	34.8
2001	71.6	31.8	61.2	95.3	22.8	27.9	28.3	25.6	68.2	38.1	44.0	147.4	108.5	63.3	44.6	27.4	51.7	57.1	39.8	35.1	34.8
2002	70.8	32.6	57.9	90.5	20.1	26.6	27.5	24.4	62.4	36.6	47.3	142.0	111.6	60.1	45.3	27.1	52.3	57.0	39.1	34.5	34.2
2003	69.0	32.8	57.1	80.9	18.5	25.6	26.1	23.3	57.8	36.2	46.2	138.9	107.7	59.3	44.6	27.4	51.0	62.3	37.3	33.6	33.3
2004	70.9	35.7	61.1	80.5	20.7	25.4	26.5	24.0	56.9	39.1	47.3	153.0	103.5	62.7	46.9	27.7	55.1	69.0	38.6	35.1	34.8
2005	74.3	38.1	65.5	79.6	21.3	25.0	27.0	24.6	55.7	43.2	53.8	161.7	104.4	65.6	48.6	27.1	59.8	72.3	40.3	36.5	36.1
2006	76.8	41.4	63.3	79.0	21.2	25.2	27.9	26.2	53.4	40.0	55.6	176.2	123.5	68.2	50.8	30.4	64.9	81.2	43.1	38.5	38.0
2007	78.3	43.3	62.6	80.8	22.5	26.0	27.9	27.4	53.3	38.5	50.4	182.9	129.5	68.8	52.6	31.2	67.9	83.4	43.8	39.7	39.2
2008	80.9	43.8	66.3	84.1	23.4	25.6	28.1	26.9	50.1	39.5	57.1	187.1	148.5	69.8	53.2	31.3	66.3	80.1	44.9	40.1	39.5
2009	68.8	38.1	60.5	93.2	19.0	23.1	24.8	22.4	48.7	42.5	51.9	164.1	147.7	62.2	45.2	27.3	57.3	68.0	36.1	35.2	34.6
2010	75.9	42.6	74.4	103.0	22.1	26.0	26.8	25.1	50.4	53.6	64.1	174.5	153.3	69.8	51.3	30.1	64.3	77.3	38.4	39.2	38.5
2011	80.7	45.1	85.8	103.8	25.5	29.5	28.4	26.9	53.5	57.8	73.1	178.0	160.5	75.5	53.9	34.5	70.2	85.0	38.9	42.0	41.3
2012	80.4	46.3	85.6	104.5	28.7	31.5	29.2	28.4	55.3	61.2	78.4	186.4	165.2	79.5	54.0	37.8	72.9	91.0	38.8	43.7	42.9
2013	79.3	45.4	84.0	103.7	30.4	33.0	29.4	28.6	61.4	60.3	78.8	190.6	157.0	79.9	53.4	39.6	74.2	93.6	38.0	43.9	43.0
2014	79.8	45.6	81.3	110.0	32.4	33.5	29.7	29.1	66.1	61.2	72.3	212.6	148.8	80.6	53.4	40.2	76.2	91.5	36.5	44.6	43.8
2015	77.8	46.8	76.9	122.0	31.6	33.6	30.6	29.7	70.3	60.7	68.8	221.2	153.8	82.7	53.1	40.6	77.1	92.0	35.4	46.1	45.3
2016	79.4	46.0	77.5	120.8	30.1	33.9	30.2	29.3	70.8	60.4	67.6	213.0	151.9	79.5	52.5	40.2	78.0	93.7	34.8	45.6	44.7
2017	82.3	47.4	76.1	121.0	33.0	35.2	30.8	30.8	73.0	62.1	73.6	217.6	149.8	83.4	54.0	42.7	83.2	95.1	37.7	47.3	46.4
2018	82.6	47.4	74.3	122.3	36.1	35.1	31.3	31.5	73.1	61.3	75.6	211.6	144.9	84.3	55.8	43.5	85.4	96.1	38.6	48.0	47.1
2019	81.6	46.9	71.9	127.8	37.5	35.0	31.5	32.1	69.3	60.2	77.4	209.8	140.8	83.5	55.7	43.9	88.1	94.5	38.8	48.2	47.3
2020	81.3	46.4	70.5	127.3	38.3	35.3	31.7	32.6	66.5	59.1	78.0	208.4	138.1	83.6	55.9	44.1	88.7	95.2	39.0	48.3	47.4
2021	81.2	46.2	69.8	127.0	38.9	35.6	32.1	33.1	65.3	58.4	78.4	208.2	135.7	83.9	56.0	44.3	89.2	96.7	39.2	48.6	47.7

1) 1960-91 D_W
2) ; 1960-91 including D_W
3) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

36. Exports of goods and services at current prices (National accounts)

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-28 2)	EU-15 3)	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	JP	US
1960	:	:	31.7	:	:	:	:	21.3	:	20.1	:	19.4	:	:	:	:	3.9	10.5	5.0
1965	:	:	28.8	:	:	:	:	20.2	:	18.3	:	18.4	:	:	:	:	3.9	10.3	5.0
1970	:	:	27.2	:	:	:	:	22.4	:	21.0	:	21.0	:	:	:	:	3.7	10.6	5.6
1975	:	:	29.4	:	:	:	:	26.1	:	24.1	:	23.9	:	:	:	:	4.3	12.5	8.2
1980	:	:	32.5	:	34.3	27.3	20.9	27.7	:	24.8	:	26.0	:	:	:	:	4.6	13.4	9.8
1985	:	:	36.4	:	37.1	17.6	26.8	33.1	:	25.6	:	29.4	:	:	:	:	13.9	14.1	7.0
1990	:	40.5	36.4	:	27.4	25.9	15.5	28.3	:	21.2	:	26.6	:	:	:	:	11.2	10.3	9.3
1991												26.5							
1991	27.1	43.0	37.7	:	28.8	21.3	16.3	26.4	:	20.5	:	24.3	:	:	:	:	11.7	9.9	9.7
1992	29.3	43.8	37.0	:	27.6	21.4	25.8	26.1	:	20.9	:	24.0	:	:	:	:	12.2	9.8	9.7
1993	23.8	42.5	36.6	:	23.2	20.8	21.4	30.5	:	22.6	:	24.5	:	:	:	:	11.6	9.1	9.5
1994	28.1	38.1	36.9	:	25.4	21.4	23.1	33.6	:	23.8	:	25.9	:	:	:	:	18.0	9.0	9.9
1995	32.3	40.4	36.6	27.6	39.2	23.0	25.6	37.2	28.3	25.6	27.9	27.6	:	:	22.4	5.2	16.8	9.0	10.6
1996	48.5	38.3	37.1	30.7	41.9	22.1	26.5	36.1	28.6	26.2	28.3	28.0	11.6	:	19.1	11.2	18.2	9.5	10.7
1997	49.6	40.5	37.8	31.3	47.9	23.4	28.2	39.1	30.9	25.6	30.0	29.7	10.2	:	25.3	13.5	20.8	10.5	11.1
1998	41.9	42.2	37.2	29.5	52.9	26.0	23.0	40.1	31.5	24.2	30.3	30.0	11.5	:	27.9	18.7	20.6	10.5	10.5
1999	42.7	42.9	39.3	30.5	55.6	24.1	26.7	40.2	31.9	23.9	30.5	30.2	16.8	:	28.6	10.7	18.6	10.0	10.3
2000	36.2	48.2	44.8	36.5	66.9	27.2	21.6	43.2	35.7	25.2	33.7	33.4	20.1	30.2	32.9	8.8	19.4	10.6	10.7
2001	34.9	49.0	45.6	38.7	64.9	27.2	22.1	42.9	35.7	25.0	33.7	33.4	21.3	31.6	29.2	20.7	26.6	10.2	9.7
2002	33.6	45.1	45.7	37.7	58.1	28.8	24.0	41.2	35.1	24.1	33.1	32.7	20.9	29.0	26.3	20.1	24.5	11.0	9.1
2003	34.4	46.9	43.8	38.9	56.3	33.4	24.2	40.4	34.3	23.9	32.5	32.0	20.8	25.1	27.7	23.1	22.2	11.6	9.0
2004	41.0	57.3	43.9	39.5	59.7	34.3	25.7	42.7	36.0	23.7	33.8	33.1	22.2	34.5	30.7	25.1	22.8	13.0	9.6
2005	42.5	62.2	47.5	39.4	62.6	34.6	24.5	45.0	37.4	25.0	35.2	34.5	23.0	35.8	34.8	28.0	21.0	14.0	10.0
2006	47.0	65.2	50.7	39.7	73.9	37.9	24.8	47.5	39.6	27.1	37.4	36.5	25.2	40.6	37.8	29.4	21.7	15.9	10.7
2007	52.4	66.4	51.5	39.0	77.9	38.6	24.7	47.5	40.7	25.2	38.0	37.0	28.2	43.0	44.1	27.3	21.2	17.5	11.5
2008	52.5	63.2	54.2	38.5	79.3	37.9	26.2	49.2	41.2	27.0	39.0	38.0	25.3	39.5	43.2	28.4	22.8	17.4	12.5
2009	42.2	58.7	47.1	34.5	74.4	37.2	26.0	43.5	36.3	26.4	34.9	33.9	25.2	34.3	32.8	26.3	22.6	12.5	10.9
2010	50.4	66.0	50.5	37.6	81.8	40.1	32.4	44.7	40.4	28.3	38.6	37.4	28.0	37.0	39.8	32.3	20.4	15.0	12.3
2011	59.1	71.3	53.8	40.3	86.6	42.6	37.0	45.4	43.3	30.7	41.4	40.0	29.2	42.3	47.1	33.0	22.3	14.9	13.5
2012	60.7	76.2	54.6	41.5	86.3	44.4	37.4	45.2	44.9	30.0	42.5	41.0	28.9	43.7	45.4	35.8	23.7	14.5	13.5
2013	64.8	76.9	54.8	42.7	85.6	46.3	39.9	42.8	45.0	30.0	42.7	41.1	28.9	41.3	43.4	39.9	22.3	15.9	13.5
2014	64.8	82.5	54.6	45.3	87.4	47.6	41.2	43.6	45.8	28.5	43.0	41.3	28.2	40.1	47.7	42.1	23.8	17.5	13.5
2015	64.0	81.0	55.4	48.1	88.0	49.5	41.0	44.3	47.2	27.7	43.7	42.1	27.3	42.1	48.7	45.3	23.3	17.6	12.4
2016	64.1	79.6	53.6	48.7	87.2	52.2	41.2	43.3	46.8	28.4	43.8	42.0	29.0	40.6	50.7	48.6	22.0	16.3	11.9
2017	67.3	79.7	54.5	51.1	87.1	54.3	41.5	44.4	48.5	30.4	45.7	43.8	31.6	41.1	55.4	50.5	24.8	17.8	12.1
2018	65.9	78.4	54.5	51.2	84.9	55.6	41.6	45.7	49.2	30.0	46.2	44.3	31.7	42.9	60.3	50.8	29.5	18.5	12.2
2019	62.2	77.0	56.1	51.6	83.5	55.7	40.4	47.8	49.4	30.0	46.5	44.6	32.3	45.3	64.6	52.6	33.2	18.1	11.8
2020	61.9	75.2	56.3	51.7	83.0	55.8	40.0	48.3	49.5	30.1	46.5	44.7	33.1	45.9	68.3	54.4	33.2	18.3	11.7
2021	62.2	74.1	56.2	51.9	83.2	56.0	39.7	48.6	49.8	30.1	46.8	44.9	33.7	46.4	71.5	55.9	33.2	18.6	11.7

1) EU excluding UK; 1960-91 including D_W
2) 1960-91 including D_W
3) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

37. Exports of goods and services at 2015 reference levels

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	9.1	7.7	:	9.5	8.1	11.7	9.0	11.7	:	:	:	5.9	:	8.4	9.0	9.5	:	:	7.3	:	8.8
1971-1980	4.7	5.1	:	7.3	14.1	7.1	7.3	5.6	:	:	:	3.1	:	5.3	6.7	6.0	:	:	5.9	:	5.8
1981-1990	4.5	5.3	:	8.5	1.4	5.4	4.1	4.1	:	:	:	6.1	:	4.5	4.9	10.4	:	:	2.8	:	4.7
1991	3.1	11.0	:	5.7	4.1	8.2	6.3	-2.7	:	:	:	9.2	:	6.6	2.9	0.5	-20.1	:	-7.9	:	6.0
1992	3.7	-0.3	:	13.9	10.0	7.5	5.9	6.2	:	:	:	2.7	:	2.9	1.3	5.4	-23.5	:	10.4	:	3.7
1993	-0.4	-5.9	:	9.7	-2.6	7.8	0.4	8.1	:	:	:	4.8	:	4.0	-2.4	1.3	0.6	-0.2	16.7	:	0.9
1994	8.3	7.9	3.5	15.1	7.4	16.7	8.2	9.0	:	:	:	7.7	:	8.7	5.7	10.5	12.3	14.8	13.3	:	9.0
1995	5.0	6.6	5.4	20.0	3.0	9.4	8.9	11.8	16.0	:	:	4.6	:	9.2	7.2	13.6	1.1	4.5	8.8	:	8.5
1996	5.0	5.9	2.6	12.4	4.1	10.0	4.3	1.4	6.4	18.6	25.9	3.7	-5.9	4.1	4.6	5.7	3.0	-2.3	5.8	5.0	5.0
1997	9.5	12.3	25.4	17.5	23.1	14.4	13.0	5.0	0.0	12.7	23.9	11.0	4.0	9.7	11.0	7.3	11.6	13.7	14.0	11.1	11.1
1998	4.1	7.7	13.2	22.8	4.5	8.1	8.8	2.7	5.8	4.7	3.8	12.6	8.1	6.7	7.9	8.1	7.8	-2.3	8.9	7.3	7.3
1999	4.8	5.3	0.5	15.8	24.4	8.1	5.1	-1.0	2.4	-6.3	-18.8	12.3	8.2	9.0	6.4	3.5	2.0	10.2	11.3	5.7	5.8
2000	12.4	13.8	-7.0	21.2	22.2	10.4	12.9	12.1	8.8	14.4	14.1	15.4	5.6	12.4	13.5	8.5	12.6	8.3	16.1	13.2	13.3
1991-2000	5.5	6.3	:	15.3	9.7	10.0	7.3	5.2	:	:	:	8.3	:	7.3	5.7	6.4	-0.1	:	9.5	:	7.0
2001	0.4	5.7	6.3	14.0	0.1	3.9	3.1	2.6	1.8	9.0	24.1	5.8	-4.0	1.5	5.8	2.3	7.2	11.0	1.8	4.0	3.9
2002	3.4	4.2	2.8	6.5	-7.3	1.4	2.0	-2.8	-3.5	5.0	20.2	2.6	6.3	0.6	4.3	3.3	7.8	7.4	4.0	2.2	2.1
2003	1.6	1.9	10.2	-1.7	-0.7	3.6	-1.0	-1.3	-2.9	4.0	9.1	2.8	-0.3	1.8	0.5	5.0	3.2	19.7	-1.0	1.0	0.8
2004	6.2	11.5	17.3	6.5	18.6	4.3	5.4	6.1	3.2	13.7	4.2	10.7	-2.1	8.2	8.7	3.6	13.0	21.1	8.7	8.1	8.0
2005	5.5	6.7	19.9	5.5	3.3	1.9	4.0	3.2	3.1	23.5	20.5	5.5	4.3	5.8	6.7	0.3	11.4	12.6	6.9	5.2	5.0
2006	5.7	12.3	9.5	6.1	5.2	4.7	6.0	8.3	2.3	7.5	12.6	13.1	17.5	7.2	7.6	12.4	14.1	22.8	9.8	8.7	8.5
2007	5.4	8.9	12.6	8.9	10.6	7.6	2.8	6.2	5.4	13.8	3.2	8.1	10.9	5.4	7.6	6.4	13.9	14.5	9.0	6.9	6.8
2008	1.8	1.9	0.9	-3.8	3.5	-0.9	0.4	-3.2	-0.6	2.4	13.5	5.5	19.4	1.6	2.2	-0.4	4.2	3.0	6.6	0.9	0.7
2009	-11.3	-14.3	-20.3	4.6	-18.5	-10.8	-10.9	-17.8	-4.7	-12.9	-12.8	-11.6	-0.4	-8.6	-14.4	-10.0	-16.6	-16.4	-20.1	-12.4	-12.3
2010	10.4	14.4	24.2	6.0	4.9	9.1	8.7	11.8	6.1	13.4	15.9	10.4	6.9	9.7	13.1	9.2	10.2	17.3	6.2	11.1	11.0
2001-2010	2.8	5.0	7.6	5.2	1.5	2.3	1.9	1.0	1.0	7.5	10.5	5.1	5.6	3.2	3.9	3.0	6.4	10.7	2.8	3.4	3.3
2011	4.6	8.4	24.2	3.2	0.0	8.2	6.4	5.4	7.0	12.0	14.5	4.0	1.6	5.2	5.9	6.9	6.9	10.6	2.0	6.5	6.3
2012	-0.5	2.9	4.8	-0.9	1.2	0.9	2.8	2.0	-0.5	9.8	10.8	2.8	6.9	3.3	1.4	3.1	0.5	9.1	0.2	2.3	2.1
2013	0.4	1.0	2.8	2.9	1.5	4.4	2.1	0.4	1.2	1.1	7.3	5.3	0.9	2.5	0.6	7.2	3.1	6.0	0.6	1.9	1.8
2014	5.2	4.8	2.6	14.6	7.7	4.5	3.3	2.6	6.2	6.5	-1.8	16.4	4.1	4.5	2.9	4.3	6.0	3.7	-1.9	4.8	4.8
2015	3.7	5.5	-1.5	39.3	3.1	4.3	4.6	4.3	9.9	2.9	2.4	4.7	15.5	7.4	3.0	6.3	4.7	6.6	0.6	6.6	6.7
2016	6.5	2.4	5.1	4.1	-1.8	5.4	1.8	1.9	7.2	4.0	4.9	2.6	4.5	1.7	3.1	4.4	6.5	5.0	3.7	2.9	2.8
2017	5.3	4.9	3.8	9.2	6.8	5.6	3.9	6.0	8.7	6.4	13.6	0.7	4.8	6.5	5.0	8.4	10.8	3.5	8.8	5.5	5.5
2018	1.2	2.1	4.3	10.4	8.7	2.2	3.5	1.8	4.6	4.0	6.3	0.5	2.6	3.7	5.9	3.8	6.6	5.4	2.2	3.3	3.2
2019	0.6	0.8	2.6	11.4	4.3	2.0	2.2	1.9	-2.5	2.7	6.8	1.7	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.7	7.9	1.2	1.9	2.4	2.3
2020	1.2	1.6	1.9	4.1	3.4	2.3	2.2	2.0	-1.3	1.8	3.6	1.7	1.8	1.7	2.3	2.7	4.9	3.8	2.2	2.1	2.1
2011-2020	2.8	3.4	4.9	9.4	3.4	4.0	3.3	2.8	3.9	5.1	6.7	4.0	4.4	3.8	3.2	5.0	5.8	5.5	2.0	3.8	3.7
2021	1.5	1.9	2.7	4.1	3.0	2.4	2.5	2.5	0.7	2.3	3.0	2.3	1.8	1.7	2.3	2.8	4.6	4.5	2.4	2.3	2.3

1) 1961-91 D_W
2) Weighted in common currency
3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

37. Exports of goods and services at 2015 reference levels

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-28 2)	EU-15 3)	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	JP	US
1961-1970	:	:	6.3	:	:	:	:	7.6	:	4.6	:	7.9	:	:	:	:	6.5	15.9	5.9
1971-1980	:	:	4.7	:	:	:	:	3.8	:	4.3	:	5.5	:	:	:	:	3.7	9.4	7.2
1981-1990	:	:	5.2	:	:	:	:	4.4	:	3.4	:	4.5	:	:	:	:	16.0	5.7	5.5
1991	:	-12.1	6.2	:	:	-1.7	-18.5	-2.0	:	-0.2	:	4.9	:	:	:	:	3.7	5.2	6.6
1992	:	7.0	0.3	:	2.7	10.8	4.1	2.2	:	4.3	:	3.6	:	:	:	:	11.0	4.4	6.9
1993	:	12.5	1.2	:	-10.3	3.2	10.6	7.8	:	4.3	:	1.6	:	:	:	:	7.7	0.4	3.3
1994	:	-2.4	8.2	:	13.6	13.1	19.0	13.6	:	8.9	:	9.1	:	:	:	:	15.2	3.9	8.8
1995	:	15.3	2.7	:	48.2	22.9	17.0	11.3	:	9.1	:	8.6	:	:	:	:	8.0	4.2	10.3
1996	30.0	2.5	4.7	16.7	9.2	11.3	6.1	4.5	5.1	7.1	5.4	5.2	:	:	-12.9	123.3	22.0	4.8	8.2
1997	7.1	7.6	4.5	6.7	22.7	12.2	11.2	13.9	11.1	7.7	10.6	10.6	-18.3	:	29.4	51.1	19.1	11.1	11.9
1998	-17.4	9.7	4.1	-0.2	15.5	14.2	-1.6	9.0	7.3	2.8	6.7	6.6	33.8	:	8.5	29.5	12.0	-2.4	2.3
1999	-17.7	5.2	11.3	1.4	11.8	-2.5	7.3	7.2	5.8	2.8	5.4	5.6	73.1	:	6.9	-42.2	-11.2	1.9	5.0
2000	-17.2	14.8	12.6	18.5	25.0	23.6	-18.6	12.0	13.2	9.0	12.7	12.6	38.9	:	19.7	18.4	17.4	12.7	8.3
1991-2000	:	5.7	5.5	:	:	10.4	2.9	7.8	:	5.5	:	6.8	:	:	:	:	10.1	4.5	7.1
2001	1.2	9.4	3.4	10.1	8.8	3.1	14.3	0.5	3.9	1.9	3.7	3.4	15.5	:	-14.2	54.0	4.6	-6.7	-5.8
2002	8.9	0.9	4.4	4.7	5.8	4.8	17.4	1.7	2.4	1.3	2.3	2.0	3.6	:	-4.9	19.3	7.8	7.8	-1.7
2003	6.5	8.8	-1.2	10.8	6.2	14.1	8.3	4.6	1.6	2.3	1.7	1.1	11.8	:	0.3	28.1	6.7	9.5	2.2
2004	24.5	29.7	3.0	6.0	17.9	4.9	14.1	11.3	8.5	4.3	8.0	7.5	18.5	:	17.2	9.9	11.6	14.3	9.7
2005	9.1	18.2	7.8	4.6	12.9	9.9	9.2	6.4	5.8	8.0	6.1	5.5	24.3	:	17.9	17.4	8.1	7.2	7.1
2006	7.7	14.3	10.3	5.6	19.5	15.6	11.8	8.6	9.1	12.4	9.5	9.1	16.9	:	12.1	7.3	6.5	10.3	9.3
2007	19.6	11.0	3.7	3.4	16.1	10.0	20.9	4.3	7.1	-2.1	6.0	5.3	19.1	30.0	13.8	3.8	7.3	8.7	8.7
2008	2.5	4.2	3.9	0.8	6.7	7.1	13.8	2.4	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.0	-4.6	1.7	-4.7	12.6	3.8	1.6	5.7
2009	-11.7	-9.8	-9.2	-14.1	-10.7	-5.9	-5.7	-14.3	-12.0	-7.8	-11.6	-11.8	4.7	-12.7	-13.9	-11.5	-3.7	-23.4	-8.4
2010	11.0	14.7	2.9	6.2	11.1	13.1	15.5	10.8	11.0	5.8	10.5	10.1	19.2	7.5	23.7	16.9	1.7	24.9	12.1
2001-2010	7.5	9.7	2.8	3.6	9.1	7.5	11.7	3.4	3.7	2.6	3.6	3.2	12.6	:	3.9	14.7	5.4	4.6	3.7
2011	12.6	9.2	7.2	2.2	6.4	7.9	12.1	6.7	6.7	7.3	6.8	6.5	6.7	14.6	16.1	5.6	13.4	-0.2	7.1
2012	2.0	4.3	1.2	-0.1	-1.7	4.6	1.1	1.1	2.2	0.6	2.1	1.9	0.3	-0.3	2.0	2.9	14.9	-0.1	3.4
2013	9.6	0.2	1.6	3.1	4.1	6.1	20.2	-1.1	2.1	1.2	2.0	1.6	1.6	-1.3	6.1	18.0	1.1	0.8	3.6
2014	3.1	8.7	3.1	6.0	9.2	6.7	8.0	4.3	5.0	1.0	4.5	4.3	1.2	-0.7	16.5	4.3	8.2	9.3	4.2
2015	6.4	6.0	3.6	9.4	7.4	7.7	4.6	6.3	6.6	3.8	6.3	6.2	1.0	5.7	8.5	9.4	4.3	2.9	0.5
2016	8.6	4.3	3.9	5.6	3.8	8.8	16.0	2.8	3.4	2.7	3.3	2.8	11.3	5.9	9.1	11.9	-1.9	1.7	0.0
2017	5.8	6.7	3.6	6.4	6.9	9.5	7.6	4.3	5.7	6.1	5.7	5.5	12.9	1.8	8.1	8.2	12.0	6.8	3.5
2018	1.7	4.4	0.4	2.8	4.3	7.0	5.4	3.1	3.4	-0.9	3.0	2.7	3.2	6.9	15.3	8.3	7.8	3.4	3.0
2019	-0.2	2.1	3.9	3.2	5.1	4.8	3.8	4.2	2.6	1.3	2.5	2.3	5.4	4.3	9.9	8.1	6.2	-1.4	0.3
2020	3.2	1.9	1.8	2.7	4.0	4.4	3.7	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.1	6.8	2.8	9.7	7.9	3.1	0.8	1.5
2011-2020	5.2	4.7	3.0	4.1	4.9	6.7	8.1	3.4	4.0	2.5	3.8	3.6	4.9	3.9	10.0	8.4	6.8	2.4	2.7
2021	3.2	2.2	2.0	2.6	4.6	4.7	3.6	2.3	2.5	2.1	2.4	2.2	5.8	3.6	9.2	7.4	3.5	0.8	1.6

1) Weighted in common currency; EU excluding UK
2) Weighted in common currency
3) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

38. Intra EU exports of goods 1)

Foreign trade statistics

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BE 2)	DE 3)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	NL	MT	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI
1960	19.0	6.1	:	17.1	2.0	3.4	4.2	3.7	:	:	:	:	18.5	:	10.3	3.6	:	:	11.9
1965	26.3	8.8	:	17.0	2.1	2.1	5.5	5.9	:	:	:	:	21.0	:	9.6	5.3	:	:	10.4
1970	33.3	10.5	:	18.0	2.8	3.0	7.3	6.5	:	:	:	:	23.6	:	10.6	6.0	:	:	13.1
1975	33.1	11.5	:	27.2	4.4	3.3	8.1	8.1	:	:	:	:	26.6	:	10.0	5.9	:	:	10.7
1980	38.4	13.7	:	30.1	4.5	4.8	9.2	9.1	:	:	:	:	29.0	:	13.4	9.2	:	:	15.4
1985	45.1	16.3	:	34.4	5.4	7.2	9.9	9.1	:	:	:	:	36.3	:	15.0	14.4	:	:	12.5
1990	45.0	16.1	:	37.3	5.5	7.3	11.4	9.0	:	:	:	:	35.4	:	16.5	16.4	:	:	10.9
1991	43.7	13.6	:	37.4	5.5	7.5	11.8	8.6	:	:	:	:	35.8	:	15.8	14.8	:	:	10.9
1992	41.0	12.8	:	38.9	5.8	7.4	11.6	8.3	:	:	:	:	33.6	:	15.3	13.7	:	:	13.1
1993	42.4	10.7	:	39.6	4.6	7.9	10.4	9.1	:	:	:	:	30.8	:	13.6	13.0	:	:	14.5
1994	43.1	11.2	:	43.3	4.6	9.6	11.4	10.0	:	:	:	:	33.1	:	14.0	14.4	:	:	15.6
1995	45.7	11.8	:	47.7	4.9	10.8	11.8	11.4	:	:	:	:	31.5	:	15.8	15.3	:	:	17.3
1996	47.9	12.0	:	45.4	4.3	11.3	11.9	10.7	:	:	:	:	37.1	:	15.7	16.2	:	:	16.9
1997	50.7	12.9	:	44.3	4.0	11.7	12.9	10.6	:	:	:	:	39.4	:	17.4	16.5	:	:	17.4
1998	53.6	13.7	:	49.4	4.0	12.8	13.3	11.0	:	:	:	:	38.5	:	18.8	16.4	:	:	18.3
1999	54.6	16.3	35.5	48.6	4.9	12.1	14.3	12.1	2.3	17.9	18.5	32.4	40.1	23.7	23.5	16.2	30.9	44.2	20.5
2000	61.1	18.4	49.1	50.1	5.5	14.1	15.6	13.0	2.4	19.0	23.1	34.1	45.4	20.5	26.0	16.8	34.7	51.7	23.1
2001	62.7	18.8	43.0	48.7	5.4	13.8	15.1	12.9	2.3	18.8	25.6	40.5	43.6	23.5	27.2	16.1	35.3	53.6	20.2
2002	63.2	18.9	38.0	45.3	4.8	13.3	14.4	12.3	2.1	18.5	25.3	38.0	41.5	21.5	27.9	15.6	33.9	52.1	19.7
2003	62.1	19.6	37.7	35.2	4.7	13.0	14.2	12.0	2.0	19.4	23.2	40.1	41.1	20.3	28.3	15.6	33.2	55.5	18.7
2004	64.1	21.0	39.2	33.9	4.6	12.7	14.1	12.3	3.7	21.4	27.6	42.2	43.4	20.6	29.4	15.1	36.4	56.0	18.1
2005	66.6	22.0	42.8	33.1	4.8	12.1	13.4	12.5	5.7	23.2	29.7	45.9	47.4	19.6	28.9	15.8	41.0	57.0	18.2
2006	68.7	23.6	37.4	29.7	5.2	12.1	14.0	13.3	4.6	20.6	29.8	48.4	50.1	21.5	29.8	16.8	45.3	63.8	20.4
2007	69.7	25.1	34.4	28.6	5.3	12.2	13.8	13.9	4.2	19.4	27.9	39.5	50.7	19.3	31.0	16.8	48.4	66.1	20.0
2008	70.2	24.6	35.7	28.6	5.3	12.0	13.5	13.5	4.1	19.4	29.7	40.5	53.0	15.6	30.8	16.2	46.7	62.8	18.9
2009	58.1	20.6	31.7	29.9	4.3	10.7	11.2	10.8	3.2	19.9	28.2	36.1	44.3	13.4	24.8	13.6	39.7	54.1	13.8
2010	61.8	22.3	40.4	30.5	5.1	12.3	12.1	12.1	3.6	27.2	34.2	29.3	52.4	16.9	28.1	15.7	47.0	60.7	15.2
2011	65.4	23.4	47.3	31.1	6.1	13.8	12.7	12.9	4.5	30.8	39.6	27.9	56.8	19.0	29.3	18.1	52.0	68.5	16.0
2012	62.9	22.6	45.8	31.2	6.4	14.2	12.5	13.0	4.2	31.6	41.8	26.3	59.2	18.0	28.5	19.1	51.8	71.8	15.2
2013	63.0	22.0	45.8	28.0	7.1	14.8	12.3	13.0	4.9	31.7	38.9	24.2	57.9	16.3	28.5	19.5	52.6	72.0	15.2
2014	62.2	22.2	43.3	25.7	7.3	15.1	12.2	13.4	7.1	32.3	36.6	23.8	57.2	13.0	28.1	19.7	54.1	72.0	15.5
2015	61.6	22.9	41.9	22.4	7.9	15.4	12.2	13.7	7.3	31.6	37.6	25.0	56.5	11.2	28.0	20.1	56.3	72.7	15.0
2016	60.2	22.5	40.6	21.8	8.1	15.7	12.1	13.8	6.9	31.0	35.3	21.5	55.4	11.8	27.2	20.2	55.5	73.9	14.1
2017	61.6	23.1	38.9	20.9	8.6	16.1	12.1	14.4	5.5	31.1	36.5	20.7	58.8	12.6	28.6	20.8	59.9	75.8	15.9
2018	62.6	23.3	37.7	21.6	9.6	16.1	12.4	14.8	5.7	31.3	36.7	19.3	59.0	11.9	29.0	21.6	62.4	76.2	16.2
2019	61.2	23.0	36.7	21.4	10.6	15.9	12.4	15.0	3.7	30.4	37.0	19.4	57.3	11.8	28.7	21.8	62.0	74.2	15.7
2020	60.7	22.7	35.8	21.0	10.9	15.9	12.4	15.3	3.6	29.9	37.1	19.4	56.6	11.5	28.9	21.8	60.5	74.6	15.5
2021	60.2	22.6	35.4	20.4	11.1	16.0	12.6	15.6	3.5	29.6	36.8	19.4	56.2	11.3	29.0	21.8	59.3	75.8	15.3

1) 1960-1998 Former EU-15, 1999-2001 Former EU-27
2) 1960-1998 including LU
3) 1960-90 D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

38. Intra EU exports of goods 1)

Foreign trade statistics

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28 2)	EU-15 3)
1960	:	:	13.2	:	:	:	:	10.2	3.2	:	6.2
1965	:	:	14.2	:	:	:	:	10.3	4.6	:	7.9
1970	:	:	12.4	:	:	:	:	11.3	5.6	:	9.5
1975	:	:	13.8	:	:	:	:	12.2	7.2	:	10.8
1980	:	:	15.4	:	:	:	:	13.3	9.4	:	12.6
1985	:	:	15.2	:	:	:	:	15.0	10.2	:	13.9
1990	:	:	17.5	:	:	:	:	12.6	8.7	:	13.7
1991	:	:	18.0	:	:	:	:	11.5	8.8	:	13.1
1992	:	:	18.0	:	:	:	:	11.5	8.7	:	12.7
1993	:	:	17.4	:	:	:	:	13.1	8.4	:	12.2
1994	:	:	17.5	:	:	:	:	15.0	9.3	:	13.2
1995	:	:	18.3	:	:	:	:	18.1	10.3	:	14.2
1996	:	:	18.2	:	:	:	:	16.7	10.5	:	14.4
1997	:	:	18.8	:	:	:	:	17.2	10.0	:	14.9
1998	:	:	18.4	:	:	:	:	18.3	9.6	:	15.4
1999	16.7	36.1	20.1	:	43.5	13.2	17.3	19.6	9.8	:	16.8
2000	20.5	40.7	22.0	:	50.2	15.0	20.1	20.1	10.2	:	18.4
2001	21.8	43.0	21.8	:	47.9	15.4	21.2	18.5	10.0	:	18.3
2002	21.6	40.4	22.4	12.0	43.4	16.9	22.3	17.9	9.6	18.3	17.8
2003	22.6	42.9	21.4	12.2	43.0	20.3	23.2	18.0	8.8	18.2	17.6
2004	23.7	50.6	21.7	12.7	45.0	23.6	23.7	19.0	8.5	18.8	18.0
2005	23.6	49.3	22.8	12.3	45.8	23.0	19.9	19.8	8.7	19.2	18.4
2006	26.7	52.6	23.3	13.2	52.6	25.5	18.8	21.2	10.4	20.5	19.5
2007	25.7	55.4	22.7	12.4	54.8	25.8	16.8	21.2	8.2	20.6	19.5
2008	24.8	52.8	23.0	12.1	54.4	24.7	16.3	21.2	8.9	20.9	19.9
2009	20.5	46.4	19.7	10.1	50.6	24.7	17.3	17.5	8.1	18.0	16.9
2010	25.1	54.0	19.7	12.0	57.0	26.4	21.6	18.3	8.9	19.9	18.6
2011	30.8	59.5	21.2	12.8	61.5	27.9	24.5	18.3	9.6	21.3	19.8
2012	29.1	61.6	20.9	12.7	62.6	28.2	23.8	17.8	8.8	21.0	19.4
2013	31.9	62.8	20.6	13.5	61.7	29.3	24.0	16.5	8.4	20.9	19.2
2014	32.1	69.2	20.1	15.2	62.9	31.2	24.8	16.6	7.9	20.8	19.0
2015	32.5	70.4	19.3	17.2	64.4	33.1	25.1	16.3	7.0	20.7	18.7
2016	32.8	69.7	18.8	17.5	65.0	34.4	25.3	16.0	7.2	20.8	18.8
2017	33.8	70.5	19.2	18.6	65.2	35.5	25.3	16.7	7.9	21.8	19.7
2018	34.4	69.5	19.0	19.4	65.1	35.7	25.6	17.7	8.0	22.1	20.0
2019	32.4	67.9	19.1	19.7	64.6	35.5	24.6	18.1	7.8	22.0	19.8
2020	32.3	66.0	19.0	19.8	64.3	35.5	24.1	18.1	7.6	21.9	19.7
2021	32.4	64.8	18.8	19.9	64.6	35.4	23.7	18.1	7.5	21.9	19.7

1) 1960-1998 Former EU-15, 1999-2001 Former EU-27
2) 1960-90 including D_W
3) Former EU-15; 1960-90 including D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

39. Extra EU exports of goods 1)

Foreign trade statistics

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BE 2)	DE 3)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	NL	MT	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI
1960	12.2	9.1	:	3.9	2.6	2.4	6.8	5.5	:	:	:	:	11.6	:	6.5	5.7	:	:	6.9
1965	9.1	6.1	:	3.4	2.1	1.5	4.4	4.5	:	:	:	:	7.0	:	6.2	5.5	:	:	6.0
1970	9.2	7.2	:	5.4	2.1	2.8	4.9	5.2	:	:	:	:	7.2	:	7.9	5.5	:	:	7.2
1975	10.5	9.0	:	5.9	3.7	3.2	6.6	7.3	:	:	:	:	8.3	:	8.7	3.4	:	:	8.0
1980	12.5	8.9	:	8.4	4.6	4.1	7.3	7.2	:	:	:	:	8.8	:	7.9	4.8	:	:	10.9
1985	16.6	11.5	:	13.0	4.2	6.1	8.4	8.4	:	:	:	:	10.7	:	9.6	6.6	:	:	11.7
1990	12.0	9.0	:	10.7	2.7	3.0	5.6	5.4	:	:	:	:	5.6	:	8.3	4.2	:	:	7.8
1991	12.2	7.9	:	11.0	2.7	2.9	5.2	5.0	:	:	:	:	4.7	:	7.8	4.1	:	:	7.1
1992	11.2	7.4	:	11.2	2.3	2.7	5.3	5.1	:	:	:	:	4.4	:	7.4	3.7	:	:	8.0
1993	11.6	7.6	:	16.5	3.8	4.0	6.0	6.7	:	:	:	:	5.5	:	7.3	3.2	:	:	11.7
1994	16.2	8.1	:	16.2	2.9	4.2	5.8	7.3	:	:	:	:	5.3	:	8.0	3.7	:	:	13.0
1995	15.6	8.3	:	16.1	3.2	5.0	6.9	8.4	:	:	:	:	8.7	:	8.1	3.6	:	:	12.0
1996	14.7	8.8	:	17.6	3.7	5.3	7.1	8.5	:	:	:	:	9.0	:	8.7	3.7	:	:	13.3
1997	19.8	10.3	:	20.0	3.9	5.4	7.9	8.7	:	:	:	:	10.4	:	10.7	3.9	:	:	15.3
1998	18.3	10.5	:	21.9	3.5	5.2	8.0	8.3	:	:	:	:	10.3	:	10.5	3.6	:	:	14.3
1999	14.7	8.5	5.9	23.6	2.5	4.3	7.5	6.7	1.6	5.1	6.6	4.5	8.8	24.6	6.9	3.0	7.0	4.9	10.8
2000	18.4	9.9	6.6	27.2	3.4	5.2	8.4	8.0	1.6	4.5	7.8	5.2	10.4	39.9	8.4	3.8	8.7	5.6	13.5
2001	17.7	10.6	9.9	27.1	3.0	4.7	8.4	8.0	1.9	5.1	9.3	5.3	9.9	21.3	8.6	3.7	9.2	5.2	13.1
2002	20.5	10.8	8.5	23.3	2.6	4.5	7.7	7.6	1.6	5.3	11.2	5.0	10.0	23.8	8.8	3.6	10.0	5.7	12.5
2003	18.3	10.5	8.0	21.2	2.3	4.2	7.1	7.0	1.3	5.0	13.7	4.8	9.9	21.3	8.7	3.6	9.8	8.7	12.3
2004	19.0	11.4	9.6	20.0	2.3	4.4	7.2	7.3	1.8	6.3	13.4	4.5	10.9	21.0	9.9	3.8	11.1	8.2	13.0
2005	20.1	12.1	11.9	18.7	2.7	4.6	7.7	7.6	2.1	7.1	15.5	5.4	11.9	17.9	10.7	3.9	12.1	8.1	13.8
2006	21.1	13.4	19.6	17.2	2.6	4.9	7.3	8.1	1.9	7.8	17.0	5.8	13.1	19.9	10.9	4.7	13.4	9.3	15.2
2007	21.8	13.5	14.6	16.4	3.0	5.0	7.2	8.7	1.6	7.3	15.1	5.5	14.2	24.3	11.0	5.0	14.2	9.7	15.1
2008	21.0	14.0	15.2	16.9	3.4	5.2	7.6	9.1	1.8	8.9	19.5	5.3	14.0	23.0	11.1	5.5	14.5	10.4	14.9
2009	18.7	12.3	13.9	18.9	3.3	4.6	6.7	7.7	1.6	9.5	15.6	5.2	12.8	20.0	9.3	4.4	11.9	8.6	11.0
2010	22.8	14.7	18.5	22.4	4.2	5.6	7.7	8.8	1.8	13.2	21.8	6.0	15.4	24.1	10.8	5.1	13.6	10.9	12.7
2011	25.4	15.9	24.0	22.5	5.6	6.9	8.1	9.9	2.1	15.9	24.9	6.9	16.9	27.1	11.8	6.2	15.3	12.0	12.7
2012	26.9	17.2	23.6	21.6	8.0	8.1	8.7	11.0	2.7	18.1	27.4	7.0	18.9	28.1	12.2	7.8	17.3	13.5	13.1
2013	26.8	16.7	18.8	20.9	8.0	8.7	8.4	11.2	3.6	16.0	31.2	5.7	18.6	19.7	12.2	8.2	17.7	14.8	12.3
2014	26.0	16.3	16.6	21.1	7.8	8.6	8.1	11.1	6.5	14.6	30.1	5.1	18.2	12.9	12.1	8.1	17.8	13.3	11.5
2015	24.3	16.6	13.8	19.9	6.6	8.3	8.5	11.3	9.3	13.8	23.7	4.7	18.1	13.2	12.0	7.5	17.8	12.4	10.5
2016	23.4	15.9	14.3	21.7	6.3	7.8	8.2	10.8	7.3	13.3	22.8	4.5	17.4	16.0	11.3	6.7	18.2	12.6	10.0
2017	23.7	16.4	15.3	20.0	7.4	8.2	8.5	11.5	8.9	15.5	26.0	3.9	19.3	9.7	11.6	7.3	19.2	12.6	10.8
2018	23.3	16.2	17.7	21.5	8.5	8.2	8.6	11.5	14.2	15.6	25.7	3.6	20.3	8.8	11.6	6.8	19.4	12.7	11.2
2019	23.8	15.9	16.8	21.2	8.0	8.2	8.8	11.7	13.7	14.2	25.4	3.6	20.4	9.0	11.4	6.7	22.5	12.8	11.5
2020	24.2	15.6	16.5	20.8	8.1	8.3	8.9	11.8	13.3	13.9	25.4	3.4	20.9	8.9	11.4	6.7	24.6	12.9	11.8
2021	24.7	15.5	16.3	20.6	8.1	8.5	9.1	12.0	13.0	13.6	25.7	3.2	21.4	8.9	11.4	6.7	26.2	13.1	12.2

1) 1960-1998 Former EU-15, 1999-2001 Former EU-27
2) 1960-1998 including LU
3) 1960-90 D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

39. Extra EU exports of goods 1)

Foreign trade statistics

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28 2)	EU-15 3)
1960	:	:	10.1	:	:	:	:	6.2	10.9	:	8.2
1965	:	:	7.1	:	:	:	:	5.9	8.4	:	5.9
1970	:	:	7.2	:	:	:	:	7.0	8.8	:	6.5
1975	:	:	7.7	:	:	:	:	9.2	10.3	:	7.9
1980	:	:	8.4	:	:	:	:	8.9	8.8	:	8.0
1985	:	:	11.8	:	:	:	:	11.8	8.7	:	9.5
1990	:	:	7.0	:	:	:	:	9.5	6.8	:	6.8
1991	:	:	7.1	:	:	:	:	8.8	6.0	:	6.2
1992	:	:	8.8	:	:	:	:	8.4	6.1	:	6.1
1993	:	:	7.7	:	:	:	:	10.4	7.2	:	7.0
1994	:	:	7.9	:	:	:	:	11.8	7.1	:	7.4
1995	:	:	7.6	:	:	:	:	10.1	7.2	:	7.9
1996	:	:	7.5	:	:	:	:	10.1	7.5	:	8.2
1997	:	:	9.5	:	:	:	:	13.8	8.0	:	9.3
1998	:	:	9.3	:	:	:	:	13.3	7.0	:	9.0
1999	12.4	4.9	8.2	:	7.6	2.9	6.4	11.6	6.3	:	7.7
2000	15.9	6.4	9.2	:	9.4	3.4	7.7	13.2	7.0	:	8.9
2001	14.1	6.4	9.5	:	8.8	3.5	6.9	12.9	6.7	:	8.9
2002	13.1	6.4	9.6	6.2	7.4	3.8	7.8	12.6	6.0	8.5	8.6
2003	12.9	5.9	9.0	5.7	7.5	4.4	7.3	12.6	6.1	8.1	8.2
2004	14.1	7.1	8.9	6.6	8.3	5.7	7.7	13.1	5.9	8.5	8.6
2005	14.8	8.0	9.4	7.1	9.8	6.2	8.2	13.7	6.7	9.0	9.1
2006	16.1	8.4	9.4	7.4	12.6	6.7	7.8	14.0	6.2	9.4	9.4
2007	15.9	9.2	9.6	8.2	13.3	6.8	6.4	13.4	6.0	9.5	9.5
2008	16.0	9.0	9.9	7.8	13.8	6.9	6.7	14.0	7.1	10.0	10.1
2009	10.8	8.1	9.4	6.5	12.5	6.2	5.9	12.4	6.6	8.9	8.9
2010	15.8	10.0	10.3	7.7	15.7	6.9	8.2	13.7	7.9	10.5	10.6
2011	18.4	11.9	11.2	8.6	17.9	7.8	9.9	14.3	9.5	11.7	11.8
2012	20.3	14.2	11.9	9.2	18.3	8.8	10.0	13.5	8.7	12.5	12.5
2013	21.3	14.6	11.7	8.3	17.6	9.8	10.5	12.1	11.0	12.8	12.7
2014	19.3	15.0	11.5	8.7	15.7	9.1	10.1	11.8	8.6	12.1	12.1
2015	17.6	14.1	12.2	8.9	14.8	8.6	9.0	11.5	8.7	12.1	12.1
2016	16.6	13.6	11.7	9.2	14.9	8.8	8.4	11.0	8.0	11.6	11.7
2017	19.3	13.5	11.8	10.5	15.1	8.9	8.1	11.5	8.7	12.2	12.2
2018	15.7	12.9	12.1	9.2	14.5	8.8	7.6	12.1	9.0	12.3	12.4
2019	15.1	12.8	13.4	9.0	14.1	8.7	7.2	13.0	9.5	12.4	12.5
2020	15.1	12.6	13.6	8.8	14.0	8.6	7.0	13.4	9.7	12.5	12.6
2021	15.2	12.4	13.7	8.7	14.1	8.5	6.8	13.5	9.8	12.5	12.7

1) 1960-1998 Former EU-15, 1999-2001 Former EU-27
2) 1960-90 including D_W
3) Former EU-15; 1960-90 including D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

40. Imports of goods and services at current prices (National accounts)

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)	EA-12 3)
1960	33.6	16.6	:	33.7	14.7	7.1	12.4	13.3	58.7	:	:	66.8	85.6	42.8	22.8	19.6	:	:	22.1	:	17.4
1965	36.6	17.9	:	39.7	17.2	13.4	12.4	12.1	54.7	:	:	72.4	87.0	40.7	23.5	23.0	:	:	20.9	:	17.9
1970	42.1	19.2	:	40.7	15.3	13.6	15.4	15.0	64.3	:	:	68.6	97.6	43.3	27.5	24.9	:	:	25.7	:	20.3
1975	45.6	21.8	:	44.1	21.2	16.6	17.9	18.8	76.8	:	:	79.8	118.0	43.0	28.5	24.0	:	:	28.3	:	23.1
1980	52.9	27.0	:	56.9	25.3	17.3	22.5	23.0	85.4	:	:	80.8	118.2	49.4	35.1	34.3	:	:	32.1	:	27.8
1985	61.4	29.0	:	52.7	24.3	20.0	23.7	21.6	79.7	:	:	93.7	108.3	54.6	35.2	33.9	:	:	27.3	:	28.8
1990	59.9	26.7	:	50.3	25.4	19.9	21.8	18.3	77.2	38.9	47.4	85.1	121.2	49.6	35.8	36.9	69.9	34.8	23.7	:	26.3
1991		28.1																			26.3
1991	58.4	24.2	:	50.8	24.4	19.7	21.6	17.1	77.4	20.2	16.5	86.0	120.2	50.0	35.5	34.7	66.1	48.3	22.2	:	25.2
1992	56.3	22.7	:	51.1	23.9	19.8	20.7	17.7	82.2	58.0	15.6	81.1	121.3	48.6	34.5	32.5	50.0	72.7	24.7	:	24.5
1993	52.9	20.3	68.1	53.2	23.0	19.2	19.1	17.5	64.7	45.2	70.7	79.7	128.7	46.3	31.8	30.7	51.3	59.7	26.8	23.5	23.3
1994	54.8	20.9	79.1	58.5	21.7	21.3	20.2	18.6	64.9	35.2	48.0	80.8	130.9	48.2	33.8	32.2	51.5	53.0	28.4	24.8	24.5
1995	56.3	21.6	73.3	62.5	22.7	22.9	21.0	21.0	67.6	39.4	47.8	82.1	131.7	50.6	34.7	33.1	47.7	54.6	28.3	26.2	25.9
1996	58.0	22.1	71.8	63.9	23.2	23.2	21.3	19.2	70.6	49.6	51.2	83.9	123.5	51.3	35.8	33.7	47.4	62.5	29.4	26.3	26.0
1997	60.9	24.3	80.8	65.2	23.1	25.5	22.5	20.4	70.6	48.9	55.0	94.7	115.5	54.0	37.8	35.2	48.7	64.0	30.4	28.2	27.9
1998	60.5	25.2	83.3	73.5	26.0	26.6	23.4	21.0	66.2	51.5	50.5	106.7	113.0	53.2	38.6	36.5	49.2	56.6	29.5	29.1	28.8
1999	60.6	26.4	74.2	73.5	28.1	28.3	23.7	21.4	64.3	44.9	42.4	108.4	114.7	54.5	38.9	36.8	48.4	51.1	28.6	30.0	29.7
2000	69.7	30.7	64.8	80.7	34.7	31.5	27.3	24.8	67.5	44.9	44.7	123.5	126.5	59.5	42.0	39.2	53.8	55.6	32.9	34.3	34.0
2001	68.0	30.2	65.2	79.7	33.4	30.1	26.7	24.4	63.6	48.5	49.5	123.9	110.2	56.7	42.9	37.7	52.8	64.6	30.5	33.6	33.3
2002	65.3	28.3	65.3	73.3	30.2	28.5	25.5	23.7	61.2	46.8	53.0	116.9	107.2	53.3	41.6	35.2	51.3	63.4	30.2	32.0	31.7
2003	63.7	29.0	65.6	65.7	29.6	27.8	24.7	22.8	56.2	48.7	52.0	115.2	106.9	52.6	41.8	33.8	51.3	62.8	30.7	31.6	31.2
2004	66.0	30.5	68.9	66.2	29.2	29.1	25.5	23.4	57.0	54.7	54.4	128.2	104.8	54.9	43.9	35.5	56.5	70.6	32.3	32.9	32.5
2005	70.2	32.9	70.5	68.7	29.6	29.8	26.9	24.7	56.2	57.7	61.1	136.1	106.8	57.2	45.4	35.9	60.5	75.4	36.3	34.9	34.3
2006	72.8	36.0	73.4	71.0	31.7	30.9	28.2	27.0	56.4	60.7	65.9	144.4	126.8	59.6	47.2	38.2	64.9	83.4	38.9	37.2	36.6
2007	74.2	36.6	71.4	72.5	35.0	31.8	28.6	27.7	58.0	57.5	63.5	149.6	129.0	61.7	48.2	38.8	69.2	82.9	39.0	38.2	37.5
2008	80.2	37.7	70.2	75.5	36.0	30.4	29.3	27.6	62.8	52.4	68.7	156.4	148.7	61.3	48.8	40.8	68.4	81.9	41.3	38.9	38.2
2009	66.6	33.1	55.6	79.8	28.8	23.9	25.6	23.0	54.1	44.1	53.6	131.9	149.2	54.7	41.9	34.2	55.9	68.2	34.0	33.5	32.9
2010	74.1	37.3	68.1	86.4	30.7	27.0	28.1	26.9	58.7	55.0	66.1	141.6	154.2	61.7	47.8	37.7	63.2	77.6	37.1	37.7	37.0
2011	80.8	40.1	80.1	85.0	32.3	29.3	30.4	28.3	57.3	62.7	75.8	145.5	158.2	67.0	51.2	38.6	69.0	84.3	39.7	40.4	39.6
2012	80.3	40.2	83.9	87.0	33.1	29.4	30.5	27.3	57.2	65.6	77.8	155.4	160.6	69.8	51.2	38.3	69.5	85.5	40.4	40.8	39.9
2013	78.5	39.7	81.4	84.9	33.2	29.0	30.4	26.2	59.8	63.8	77.3	158.6	150.7	69.7	50.6	38.5	69.5	88.0	39.1	40.4	39.5
2014	79.0	39.0	77.9	92.0	34.8	30.4	30.8	26.2	65.2	63.2	70.5	180.2	136.5	69.5	50.1	40.1	69.4	86.7	37.6	40.8	40.0
2015	76.4	39.3	73.0	93.2	31.5	30.6	31.2	26.7	67.7	61.6	69.8	187.2	144.1	75.2	49.3	39.9	69.1	88.9	36.0	41.6	40.8
2016	78.2	38.7	73.5	105.2	30.8	29.9	30.9	26.0	69.0	59.4	66.8	177.6	138.1	69.3	48.6	39.1	69.4	90.8	36.1	41.2	40.3
2017	80.9	40.3	71.9	99.0	34.0	31.6	31.9	27.9	73.4	62.0	71.2	182.5	128.5	72.6	50.7	41.7	74.3	92.9	37.6	42.9	42.0
2018	82.7	41.3	70.7	89.2	36.4	32.4	32.1	29.0	72.3	61.5	73.7	175.5	124.0	73.3	52.0	43.4	77.1	94.1	39.3	43.7	42.7
2019	81.7	41.3	69.0	103.4	38.0	31.9	32.1	29.2	72.1	61.0	74.7	174.5	121.8	73.3	52.2	44.6	80.1	93.3	39.6	44.2	43.3
2020	81.4	40.8	67.5	103.6	39.0	32.0	32.4	29.7	72.0	60.0	75.1	173.3	120.1	73.9	52.4	45.3	81.3	94.2	40.0	44.4	43.5
2021	81.4	40.9	66.7	103.9	39.4	32.3	32.8	30.2	71.7	59.6	75.3	173.0	117.9	74.6	52.5	46.0	82.5	95.5	40.5	44.8	43.8

1) 1960-91 D_W
2) ; 1960-91 including D_W
3) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

40. Imports of goods and services at current prices (National accounts)

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-28 2)	EU-15 3)	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	JP	US
1960	:	:	33.0	:	:	:	:	21.9	:	21.5	:	18.8	:	:	:	:	4.1	10.2	4.2
1965	:	:	30.3	:	:	:	:	21.1	:	19.3	:	18.6	:	:	:	:	3.7	9.1	4.2
1970	:	:	30.0	:	:	:	:	23.0	:	20.3	:	20.6	:	:	:	:	4.1	9.5	5.2
1975	:	:	30.3	:	:	:	:	26.3	:	25.6	:	23.8	:	:	:	:	8.0	12.7	7.3
1980	:	:	33.0	:	36.2	29.9	20.5	29.5	:	22.7	:	27.2	:	:	:	:	8.3	14.6	10.3
1985	:	:	35.7	:	35.2	16.2	18.4	32.0	:	24.5	:	28.3	:	:	:	:	13.1	10.9	9.6
1990	:	38.3	30.9	:	25.0	19.4	24.2	28.5	:	22.9	:	25.9	:	:	:	:	12.4	9.5	10.6
1991												25.5							
1991	18.0	36.4	31.5	:	29.6	22.9	19.9	25.5	:	20.9	:	24.6	:	:	:	:	11.7	8.4	10.1
1992	24.3	42.4	30.0	:	27.8	19.9	33.4	25.2	:	21.5	:	24.2	:	:	:	:	12.2	7.7	10.2
1993	21.0	41.2	29.0	:	30.4	19.8	25.8	28.0	:	23.0	:	23.5	:	:	:	:	13.7	7.0	10.5
1994	21.0	39.4	30.9	:	31.1	19.3	24.9	30.6	:	23.8	:	24.7	:	:	:	:	14.4	7.1	11.2
1995	22.9	43.5	31.9	35.9	39.2	20.7	30.7	31.8	26.7	25.3	26.5	26.1	:	:	31.8	8.2	17.2	7.7	11.8
1996	37.3	43.2	31.4	37.3	41.4	23.4	34.3	30.8	26.8	26.0	26.7	26.2	33.3	:	28.6	17.9	19.7	9.0	11.9
1997	36.9	44.6	33.4	44.2	46.9	27.1	35.0	33.2	28.8	25.1	28.2	27.6	35.2	:	37.8	21.0	21.5	9.5	12.3
1998	35.1	42.5	34.1	36.3	54.5	30.7	30.8	34.8	29.8	24.8	28.9	28.3	36.7	:	41.7	23.6	19.7	8.7	12.3
1999	47.3	43.3	33.3	36.5	58.4	29.9	31.3	35.1	30.6	25.3	29.7	29.1	34.2	:	38.8	15.3	18.8	8.4	13.0
2000	41.5	50.0	38.1	39.6	70.5	33.6	26.9	38.4	34.9	26.9	33.4	32.8	43.3	50.0	47.2	13.7	22.6	9.2	14.4
2001	44.2	50.3	38.4	42.2	66.2	30.8	29.8	37.8	34.2	27.2	32.9	32.3	45.2	60.7	42.3	35.9	22.8	9.6	13.2
2002	41.6	46.4	38.9	45.6	60.2	32.2	29.7	36.0	32.7	26.7	31.6	31.0	47.6	58.6	45.2	36.8	23.0	9.7	13.0
2003	44.6	48.1	37.0	46.3	60.3	36.0	32.0	35.2	32.4	26.1	31.3	30.5	46.2	46.0	43.4	38.0	23.4	9.9	13.4
2004	52.1	56.5	38.3	45.5	63.6	36.9	34.9	36.2	33.9	26.3	32.5	31.5	44.8	56.9	50.2	49.1	25.4	11.0	14.7
2005	57.2	59.8	41.9	45.5	65.0	35.7	34.8	39.1	35.8	27.4	34.4	33.3	47.9	59.8	51.0	45.1	24.4	12.5	15.5
2006	64.1	62.4	46.6	46.4	75.0	39.9	36.9	41.1	38.4	29.2	36.8	35.5	49.1	77.4	54.8	47.5	26.5	14.5	16.2
2007	71.2	64.0	48.6	46.2	77.4	42.1	38.8	41.9	39.5	27.2	37.3	35.9	55.0	85.7	62.0	48.3	26.1	15.6	16.5
2008	72.3	61.1	50.7	46.5	78.9	42.9	39.0	43.9	40.3	29.1	38.6	37.1	52.1	92.8	68.3	50.2	27.1	17.0	17.4
2009	50.5	54.8	42.6	38.2	70.4	38.0	32.4	38.4	34.7	28.0	33.7	32.5	49.9	65.1	54.4	39.7	23.4	12.0	13.7
2010	53.3	62.9	43.6	38.0	76.5	42.1	38.8	39.8	38.8	30.3	37.5	36.1	48.6	62.7	58.1	44.5	25.5	13.6	15.7
2011	58.7	67.5	47.4	40.8	80.5	44.5	42.8	41.0	41.6	31.6	40.1	38.6	52.0	64.3	66.1	45.8	30.4	15.5	17.3
2012	63.9	71.4	48.6	41.1	79.5	44.9	42.5	40.6	42.0	31.1	40.3	38.7	47.6	68.1	66.8	49.6	28.6	16.1	17.0
2013	65.3	71.1	48.2	42.3	78.6	44.4	40.7	38.8	41.5	31.2	39.9	38.3	47.0	61.4	61.5	48.1	28.1	18.2	16.5
2014	65.8	76.2	47.7	43.4	81.1	46.1	41.6	40.1	42.0	29.9	40.0	38.3	47.2	60.0	64.9	50.2	27.6	20.0	16.4
2015	63.0	75.1	48.6	45.8	80.0	46.4	41.6	40.3	42.8	29.0	40.4	38.7	44.5	60.6	65.0	52.3	26.0	18.0	15.3
2016	59.1	71.8	46.9	46.0	78.4	48.2	42.1	39.6	42.3	30.1	40.3	38.6	45.8	63.1	65.5	53.4	24.9	15.3	14.6
2017	63.0	72.2	47.4	48.8	79.9	50.2	43.6	41.2	44.1	31.6	42.2	40.4	46.6	64.5	69.2	57.1	29.3	16.8	15.0
2018	63.3	72.0	49.5	49.9	80.6	52.2	44.9	43.3	45.0	31.8	43.0	41.1	45.4	66.7	72.9	59.3	30.6	18.2	15.3
2019	58.5	70.7	49.7	51.4	80.1	52.3	44.6	44.1	45.5	31.8	43.4	41.5	45.2	68.8	78.2	62.4	31.2	18.0	14.9
2020	58.2	68.7	50.1	52.2	79.3	52.6	44.8	44.2	45.7	31.8	43.6	41.6	44.8	69.0	83.1	64.4	31.5	18.1	14.9
2021	58.4	67.6	50.0	52.8	79.5	52.7	45.0	44.0	46.1	31.8	43.9	41.9	44.6	67.9	87.1	66.2	31.7	18.3	14.9

1) EU excluding UK; 1960-91 including D_W
2) 1960-91 including D_W
3) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

41. Imports of goods and services at 2015 reference levels

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	8.5	9.9	:	9.8	11.3	18.5	10.5	11.4	:	:	:	6.1	:	9.8	8.3	11.2	:	:	7.8	:	10.2
1971-1980	5.0	5.3	:	6.5	8.0	6.3	7.0	4.3	:	:	:	3.5	:	4.3	6.9	6.3	:	:	4.2	:	5.5
1981-1990	4.0	4.0	:	5.1	5.0	8.8	4.3	4.8	:	:	:	5.1	:	3.7	3.9	9.6	:	:	4.0	:	4.6
1991	2.9	10.9	:	2.4	5.8	10.3	3.0	1.7	:	:	:	9.1	:	6.3	5.1	8.4	-22.4	:	-13.3	:	5.8
1992	4.1	3.0	:	8.2	1.1	6.8	1.8	6.4	:	:	:	-3.1	:	2.9	2.1	11.0	-22.9	:	0.7	:	3.7
1993	-0.4	-6.7	:	7.5	0.6	-5.2	-3.3	-12.0	:	:	:	5.2	:	0.4	-5.5	-1.5	17.6	-0.4	1.4	:	-4.7
1994	7.3	8.2	11.2	15.5	1.5	11.4	8.9	7.2	:	:	:	6.7	:	9.0	10.3	10.6	13.1	-4.7	12.8	:	8.7
1995	4.7	7.0	6.3	16.4	8.9	11.1	7.5	8.8	16.6	:	:	4.2	:	10.2	5.9	9.4	11.3	11.6	8.2	:	8.0
1996	5.6	4.1	7.9	12.8	9.9	7.3	2.4	-1.2	5.9	26.7	29.5	4.5	-5.9	5.3	4.2	5.9	2.4	16.5	7.2	4.1	4.0
1997	8.2	9.2	29.4	16.6	8.4	12.9	8.0	10.4	1.0	4.5	29.2	11.4	-1.7	10.9	7.3	10.3	11.7	9.5	11.9	9.7	9.7
1998	5.1	9.4	13.0	27.8	18.2	14.0	11.9	9.0	1.0	16.8	6.4	13.8	2.5	8.3	5.8	14.6	10.1	-1.8	8.5	10.2	10.3
1999	3.4	8.9	-5.7	12.6	14.5	13.7	7.0	4.5	2.9	-5.2	-14.5	12.9	10.1	9.8	4.1	9.0	8.4	-3.7	4.3	7.8	8.0
2000	13.0	10.8	-5.4	21.7	20.2	9.6	15.4	11.0	9.4	2.7	6.6	13.7	10.4	11.3	10.2	5.5	6.6	6.3	14.9	12.1	12.2
1991-2000	5.3	6.4	:	13.9	8.7	9.1	6.1	4.4	:	:	:	7.7	:	7.4	4.9	8.2	2.6	:	5.3	:	6.5
2001	-0.8	0.8	12.4	13.1	1.0	3.7	2.4	2.4	0.3	15.6	19.7	6.6	-9.2	2.5	5.2	1.0	3.6	18.9	1.4	2.5	2.3
2002	1.1	-2.6	13.3	5.3	-3.4	3.7	1.9	0.6	-1.0	2.7	20.1	1.1	1.2	0.3	0.3	-0.3	5.6	5.5	4.3	0.5	0.4
2003	1.5	5.6	14.0	-2.4	7.4	6.0	0.9	0.7	-0.5	11.9	9.6	4.7	4.6	2.0	3.5	-0.2	6.5	8.1	4.1	3.0	2.9
2004	6.3	7.8	16.1	1.9	4.4	9.7	6.2	4.6	7.4	21.0	15.5	11.6	-1.2	6.4	8.0	7.4	14.0	22.6	8.1	7.0	6.8
2005	6.4	5.9	16.7	12.7	0.9	7.0	6.3	3.4	1.0	16.9	20.3	5.8	6.0	5.4	5.5	2.2	7.3	14.9	11.2	6.1	5.9
2006	5.1	11.1	20.7	9.3	13.3	8.2	5.6	8.0	5.7	21.4	14.3	12.4	18.4	7.7	5.9	7.6	12.4	19.2	6.6	8.5	8.3
2007	5.6	6.2	13.0	9.4	15.5	8.2	5.8	5.5	9.6	17.3	10.8	6.7	8.1	7.8	5.6	5.6	17.1	9.7	7.4	6.9	6.7
2008	3.8	2.3	-6.2	-2.8	1.3	-5.5	1.3	-4.0	13.0	-10.7	12.2	9.2	19.5	-0.7	1.0	2.2	4.1	4.1	8.0	0.4	0.3
2009	-10.9	-9.7	-30.6	-1.7	-20.4	-18.3	-9.4	-13.1	-15.3	-31.7	-28.0	-13.7	0.3	-7.8	-11.9	-9.5	-18.4	-18.9	-17.0	-11.4	-11.0
2010	9.7	12.9	21.3	0.4	-3.4	6.2	8.9	12.2	10.8	12.4	16.5	12.2	7.6	8.5	12.0	7.8	6.6	16.6	6.3	9.7	9.6
2001-2010	2.6	3.9	7.8	4.4	1.2	2.5	2.9	1.8	2.8	6.3	10.1	5.4	5.2	3.1	3.3	2.3	5.4	9.4	3.7	3.2	3.1
2011	5.6	7.3	27.2	2.7	-9.4	-0.6	5.8	0.6	-2.6	22.0	14.2	5.3	-0.5	3.9	6.0	-6.2	5.3	7.8	6.2	4.3	4.1
2012	-0.7	0.1	9.7	-0.9	-9.1	-5.8	0.2	-8.1	-3.6	5.4	5.2	4.8	5.0	2.2	0.9	-6.3	-3.5	2.1	1.1	-1.2	-1.4
2013	-0.2	2.7	2.4	1.0	-2.4	-0.2	2.4	-2.7	-4.6	0.4	5.8	5.1	0.0	2.2	0.7	4.7	2.1	5.6	0.1	1.4	1.3
2014	5.5	3.9	3.0	14.6	7.7	6.8	4.9	3.5	7.6	3.0	-1.7	19.5	0.2	3.3	3.0	7.9	4.2	4.5	-0.9	4.9	5.0
2015	3.9	5.8	-1.9	33.2	0.4	5.1	5.9	6.5	8.1	1.7	9.4	3.4	18.1	14.5	3.6	8.0	4.3	8.5	1.8	7.6	7.7
2016	7.5	4.3	6.0	18.4	0.3	2.6	2.9	3.9	9.0	3.8	4.0	1.6	1.6	-2.0	3.7	5.0	6.7	4.8	5.8	4.1	4.1
2017	4.4	5.2	4.2	1.1	7.1	6.6	3.9	6.2	12.8	8.4	11.5	0.6	-0.4	6.2	5.0	8.1	10.7	3.9	4.1	5.0	4.9
2018	2.1	3.6	5.7	-2.9	4.2	3.3	1.2	3.0	2.4	6.4	6.0	-0.3	2.6	3.3	4.6	5.8	7.7	5.0	5.0	2.7	2.6
2019	0.6	2.5	3.4	22.3	5.1	0.5	2.1	0.7	2.6	4.2	7.1	1.9	2.6	2.9	2.6	4.6	9.2	1.6	1.8	3.2	3.2
2020	1.6	2.7	2.1	4.2	4.0	2.0	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.2	4.6	1.7	2.1	2.5	2.3	3.9	5.8	3.8	2.5	2.6	2.6
2011-2020	3.0	3.8	5.9	8.8	0.6	2.0	3.2	1.5	3.3	5.6	6.5	4.2	3.0	3.8	3.2	3.4	5.2	4.7	2.7	3.5	3.4
2021	1.9	2.8	2.7	4.1	3.0	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.8	3.4	2.2	1.8	2.3	2.0	4.0	5.5	4.1	3.0	2.7	2.6

1) 1961-91 D_W
2) Weighted in common currency
3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

41. Imports of goods and services at 2015 reference levels

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-28 2)	EU-15 3)	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	JP	US
1961-1970	:	:	8.3	:	:	:	:	7.2	:	3.8	:	8.7	:	:	:	:	7.0	14.5	7.5
1971-1980	:	:	3.0	:	:	:	:	2.4	:	3.4	:	5.0	:	:	:	:	8.3	5.4	3.8
1981-1990	:	:	4.0	:	:	:	:	3.9	:	5.3	:	4.6	:	:	:	:	9.9	6.1	6.9
1991	:	-31.8	4.0	:	:	29.7	-31.8	-4.9	:	-4.5	:	3.9	:	:	:	:	-5.2	-1.1	-0.2
1992	:	26.0	-0.1	:	0.7	1.8	1.3	1.6	:	6.6	:	3.9	:	:	:	:	10.9	-1.1	7.0
1993	:	18.8	-1.4	:	20.0	13.1	4.4	-2.7	:	3.1	:	-3.5	:	:	:	:	35.8	-1.3	8.6
1994	:	9.5	13.3	:	8.8	11.3	-1.2	12.9	:	5.7	:	8.5	:	:	:	:	-21.9	8.2	11.9
1995	:	20.1	6.8	:	22.3	24.2	29.7	7.1	:	5.3	:	7.5	:	:	:	:	29.6	12.9	8.0
1996	-1.3	11.8	3.1	10.1	7.0	27.2	9.0	3.5	4.5	9.2	5.2	4.7	:	:	-8.6	65.4	20.5	11.0	8.7
1997	-0.4	5.8	9.2	29.1	24.0	21.3	10.5	12.3	10.2	7.0	9.7	9.4	-8.7	:	26.4	32.9	22.4	0.3	13.5
1998	-2.2	5.5	7.6	-10.8	22.6	18.6	11.5	11.3	10.3	7.4	9.9	9.8	19.0	:	7.4	-8.9	2.3	-6.7	11.7
1999	16.5	4.8	2.5	-3.2	13.3	1.1	-4.3	5.1	7.4	7.2	7.3	7.7	15.4	:	0.1	-33.4	-3.6	3.6	11.3
2000	-9.7	14.5	13.7	7.0	23.2	15.5	-8.2	11.7	12.2	9.5	11.8	11.8	49.5	:	26.8	25.6	22.0	9.3	12.9
1991-2000	:	7.2	5.8	:	:	16.0	0.9	5.6	:	5.6	:	6.3	:	:	:	:	9.9	3.3	9.3
2001	12.6	11.2	2.4	11.8	5.8	-5.3	23.5	-1.6	2.4	5.6	2.9	2.7	15.2	:	-9.7	71.3	-24.1	1.0	-2.8
2002	6.3	4.8	6.4	18.2	8.7	2.8	10.7	-1.2	1.0	5.3	1.6	1.3	9.8	:	8.5	27.6	21.0	0.7	3.6
2003	15.2	8.6	-1.0	11.7	9.4	9.6	18.4	3.9	3.5	2.2	3.3	2.8	5.1	:	-5.9	18.2	23.2	3.4	4.9
2004	26.2	26.1	7.2	5.2	17.3	8.1	24.9	6.8	7.6	6.4	7.4	6.7	8.2	:	21.4	30.9	21.2	8.1	11.4
2005	14.3	12.8	11.4	5.2	7.9	6.3	19.7	7.0	6.5	6.9	6.6	6.2	16.2	:	9.7	-4.0	12.1	6.1	6.5
2006	15.9	11.5	14.0	8.3	15.5	18.1	26.7	8.4	9.3	10.0	9.4	8.7	8.7	:	9.4	19.0	7.3	4.7	6.6
2007	22.6	12.9	5.8	6.1	14.0	15.8	41.3	7.7	7.8	-3.0	6.3	5.2	19.4	43.8	15.0	21.4	9.6	2.2	2.5
2008	4.9	3.2	4.8	4.0	6.0	9.5	11.2	3.5	1.3	-1.9	0.9	0.2	3.6	17.4	5.1	10.1	-2.8	0.7	-2.2
2009	-21.5	-11.0	-11.9	-20.4	-14.5	-12.4	-20.8	-14.4	-11.8	-7.8	-11.4	-10.7	-1.1	-27.8	-12.3	-21.9	-14.3	-15.7	-13.1
2010	-0.9	14.7	0.5	-2.5	9.9	14.3	12.6	11.4	9.7	8.1	9.5	9.2	-0.6	-3.1	10.4	-0.1	19.5	11.2	13.1
2001-2010	8.7	9.1	3.7	4.2	7.6	6.3	15.7	2.9	3.5	3.0	3.5	3.1	8.3	:	4.6	15.0	6.0	2.0	2.8
2011	9.9	6.7	7.4	2.5	4.3	5.8	10.1	7.3	4.7	1.5	4.3	4.0	6.2	0.3	8.0	7.2	15.4	5.8	5.6
2012	5.6	2.7	2.7	-3.0	-3.5	-0.3	-1.8	0.8	-1.0	1.8	-0.6	-0.8	-6.7	0.6	8.2	-0.6	0.7	5.4	2.7
2013	4.3	0.1	1.5	3.1	4.3	1.7	8.8	0.0	1.5	3.4	1.7	1.5	-0.6	-3.1	2.2	6.5	8.0	3.3	1.5
2014	5.2	10.1	3.9	3.1	11.0	10.0	8.7	6.1	5.4	3.6	5.2	4.8	4.3	1.6	14.1	5.1	-0.4	8.3	5.0
2015	4.8	6.8	4.6	9.2	6.0	6.6	8.0	5.7	7.4	5.4	7.2	7.2	-2.9	4.4	9.9	4.0	1.7	0.8	5.3
2016	5.2	2.8	4.2	6.2	3.4	7.6	16.5	3.8	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.1	6.9	15.3	11.1	6.7	3.7	-1.6	2.0
2017	7.4	5.9	3.6	8.1	8.2	9.8	10.8	4.8	5.3	3.5	5.1	4.7	8.1	8.4	6.4	11.1	10.3	3.4	4.7
2018	5.7	5.9	3.3	5.5	6.8	7.6	9.1	3.6	3.2	0.7	2.9	2.4	3.9	9.2	9.0	11.6	-7.8	3.4	4.4
2019	0.5	2.0	1.4	6.3	6.2	5.9	7.3	1.6	3.3	2.8	3.3	3.0	4.8	3.9	10.2	9.5	-10.8	-0.7	2.2
2020	3.8	1.6	2.6	5.3	4.0	5.6	5.6	0.7	2.7	3.1	2.8	2.6	4.4	2.3	10.1	7.8	3.2	0.3	2.0
2011-2020	5.2	4.4	3.5	4.6	5.0	6.0	8.2	3.4	3.7	3.0	3.6	3.3	2.7	4.2	8.9	6.8	2.1	2.8	3.5
2021	3.7	2.3	1.9	4.6	4.5	5.4	5.1	0.8	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.6	4.0	1.4	9.3	7.5	3.9	0.5	1.8

1) Weighted in common currency; EU excluding UK
2) Weighted in common currency
3) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

42. Intra EU imports of goods 1)

Foreign trade statistics

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BE 2)	DE 3)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	NL	MT	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI
1960	18.6	5.3	:	20.1	7.3	2.2	3.5	4.4	:	:	:	:	18.4	:	:	8.1	:	:	:
1965	23.8	7.9	:	24.1	8.6	6.1	5.0	4.6	:	:	:	:	21.9	:	14.3	9.7	:	:	11.8
1970	28.8	8.9	:	26.6	8.5	5.1	7.5	6.7	:	:	:	:	23.5	:	15.8	11.1	:	:	14.4
1975	32.8	9.7	:	29.0	9.2	5.3	8.2	8.1	:	:	:	:	20.8	:	15.5	9.0	:	:	14.4
1980	37.3	12.0	:	37.9	8.3	4.9	10.0	10.4	:	:	:	:	22.8	:	19.4	13.6	:	:	14.0
1985	46.9	13.8	:	31.9	10.8	6.5	11.3	10.1	:	:	:	:	27.8	:	19.2	13.6	:	:	12.1
1990	45.2	12.9	:	30.7	13.7	9.8	13.0	9.5	:	:	:	:	27.1	:	22.3	22.3	:	:	12.8
1991	44.6	12.9	:	29.9	13.0	9.7	13.1	9.0	:	:	:	:	26.1	:	21.9	22.0	:	:	11.2
1992	41.8	11.9	:	28.9	13.6	9.7	12.6	9.0	:	:	:	:	25.4	:	20.9	21.5	:	:	12.8
1993	36.8	9.8	:	27.3	12.8	9.6	11.0	8.3	:	:	:	:	23.0	:	18.9	19.1	:	:	13.2
1994	37.4	10.2	:	29.5	12.5	11.1	12.0	9.3	:	:	:	:	24.4	:	19.8	19.9	:	:	14.0
1995	39.4	10.8	:	30.2	13.3	12.6	12.4	10.7	:	:	:	:	21.5	:	20.9	20.3	:	:	14.3
1996	42.4	11.1	:	30.1	12.5	13.1	12.5	9.7	:	:	:	:	26.1	:	21.5	21.9	:	:	15.5
1997	44.7	11.9	:	29.2	12.2	12.9	12.9	10.3	:	:	:	:	26.8	:	22.7	22.8	:	:	16.0
1998	46.4	12.4	:	29.5	13.7	15.6	13.8	10.7	:	:	:	:	25.9	:	23.4	24.2	:	:	16.1
1999	46.2	14.3	43.7	29.8	14.3	14.9	14.5	11.6	16.8	29.9	25.5	41.6	26.4	46.0	27.1	24.7	36.5	40.6	16.4
2000	53.1	16.2	52.7	32.3	16.5	17.7	16.7	12.8	18.4	29.9	24.9	44.4	27.9	51.0	29.6	25.8	40.9	43.4	18.3
2001	54.3	16.2	45.6	31.0	15.6	16.9	16.1	12.6	19.0	31.9	27.1	47.2	26.1	40.3	30.6	24.9	39.7	49.7	17.5
2002	55.9	15.5	44.7	27.3	14.6	16.1	15.1	12.2	18.6	32.7	29.8	44.4	25.5	40.3	29.7	23.8	37.6	48.7	17.0
2003	54.4	16.0	42.5	20.6	14.4	15.9	15.2	12.0	16.8	33.4	28.7	42.3	25.1	40.6	31.3	22.7	37.4	49.3	16.9
2004	56.4	16.7	50.6	21.0	14.9	16.4	15.5	12.3	22.1	37.1	34.7	43.8	25.8	44.0	33.2	22.4	44.2	54.5	17.5
2005	59.6	17.6	55.4	21.6	14.4	16.1	15.5	12.4	23.4	38.4	35.4	43.8	26.3	44.1	32.6	25.1	46.9	55.1	19.1
2006	61.6	19.3	58.8	21.6	14.6	16.1	16.2	13.2	23.3	40.8	40.2	45.1	27.7	45.0	32.8	26.1	50.3	59.2	20.4
2007	61.7	19.9	54.9	21.7	15.5	16.6	16.5	13.4	24.7	38.2	41.9	40.5	28.5	45.0	33.5	26.2	51.5	58.7	20.4
2008	63.0	20.2	52.3	21.3	15.2	15.3	16.7	12.8	25.9	34.0	37.2	42.8	29.4	44.9	33.6	26.8	50.1	55.6	19.9
2009	51.7	17.6	41.1	17.3	12.8	12.3	14.5	10.9	21.8	28.2	28.8	35.1	25.0	39.2	27.9	23.0	39.6	46.7	15.6
2010	56.2	19.6	49.8	18.7	12.1	13.6	15.8	12.6	23.5	37.7	35.7	37.4	28.4	40.6	31.6	24.9	45.3	51.9	17.7
2011	60.4	21.3	57.0	20.4	12.2	14.5	16.9	13.2	21.8	44.9	41.5	39.2	30.6	48.8	34.3	24.8	49.7	59.1	18.8
2012	59.8	20.8	60.7	20.2	11.9	13.8	16.9	12.5	20.2	47.4	43.0	37.1	31.8	55.2	33.4	23.9	49.5	60.4	18.6
2013	57.5	20.5	59.9	20.7	12.3	13.9	16.5	12.4	18.6	47.1	45.2	34.1	31.1	43.0	32.6	24.1	48.3	61.5	18.9
2014	55.0	20.3	55.8	21.3	13.0	15.0	16.2	12.5	22.3	46.0	46.5	32.3	30.3	37.8	31.6	25.5	46.9	61.5	19.0
2015	51.0	20.5	51.4	17.5	13.0	15.9	16.2	13.1	22.6	43.1	46.1	29.2	30.7	37.6	31.4	25.7	48.4	65.3	18.8
2016	50.8	20.2	50.9	17.7	13.7	15.6	16.1	13.2	24.8	41.8	45.2	27.7	30.0	31.2	31.1	25.6	48.5	67.5	18.5
2017	52.3	21.0	50.4	18.2	14.5	16.0	16.6	13.9	24.7	44.1	47.7	29.7	31.7	29.2	32.5	27.1	51.5	69.6	19.8
2018	53.4	21.6	47.7	18.1	15.4	16.0	16.7	14.2	24.8	42.9	47.1	29.7	32.3	31.4	33.0	28.0	52.6	71.1	19.9
2019	51.8	21.5	46.5	18.0	16.6	15.5	16.7	14.4	24.4	42.4	47.1	29.9	32.2	31.4	32.7	28.8	51.7	70.2	19.5
2020	51.0	21.2	45.2	18.0	17.3	15.4	16.8	14.7	24.2	41.4	47.1	29.8	32.2	31.0	32.7	29.2	49.7	70.7	19.4
2021	50.3	21.4	44.6	18.1	17.7	15.4	16.9	15.0	23.7	41.0	46.5	29.7	32.3	30.3	32.6	29.6	48.0	71.6	19.4

1) 1960-1998 Former EU-15, 1999-2001 Former EU-27
2) 1960-1998 including LU
3) 1960-90 D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

42. Intra EU imports of goods 1)

Foreign trade statistics

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28 2)	EU-15 3)
1960	:	:	15.4	:	:	:	:	:	3.9	:	
1965	:	:	17.2	:	:	:	:	11.3	5.0	:	8.0
1970	:	:	17.8	:	:	:	:	12.1	5.7	:	9.6
1975	:	:	16.8	:	:	:	:	13.8	9.4	:	10.9
1980	:	:	18.3	:	:	:	:	14.2	9.4	:	12.5
1985	:	:	18.9	:	:	:	:	16.1	11.0	:	13.8
1990	:	:	16.2	:	:	:	:	13.8	10.5	:	13.8
1991	:	:	16.4	:	:	:	:	12.0	9.2	:	13.3
1992	:	:	15.9	:	:	:	:	11.7	9.6	:	13.0
1993	:	:	15.1	:	:	:	:	13.4	9.7	:	11.9
1994	:	:	16.2	:	:	:	:	14.9	10.3	:	12.8
1995	:	:	17.8	:	:	:	:	16.8	10.9	:	13.5
1996	:	:	17.0	:	:	:	:	15.8	11.0	:	13.8
1997	:	:	18.2	:	:	:	:	16.7	10.6	:	14.2
1998	:	:	18.6	:	:	:	:	17.6	10.4	:	14.8
1999	22.1	33.7	18.9	:	41.0	19.5	20.0	18.0	10.6	:	15.7
2000	26.0	39.0	20.0	:	45.1	19.7	22.9	19.0	10.9	:	17.4
2001	29.2	40.2	20.0	:	41.3	18.4	25.8	18.4	11.2	:	17.2
2002	27.8	35.9	21.0	28.5	36.3	19.4	26.5	17.9	11.7	17.4	16.8
2003	29.7	37.1	19.3	29.9	36.2	21.9	28.3	18.0	11.0	17.4	16.6
2004	31.5	47.1	19.2	28.4	39.9	26.4	28.7	18.9	10.9	18.1	17.1
2005	32.7	45.7	20.3	27.8	41.3	25.0	26.0	20.2	11.4	18.6	17.6
2006	34.6	48.3	21.8	28.6	47.7	26.9	26.6	21.1	12.7	19.8	18.6
2007	39.6	50.0	22.3	27.8	47.6	28.3	28.7	22.3	11.0	20.1	18.7
2008	38.4	46.1	22.1	27.7	46.9	27.9	27.2	22.4	11.5	20.4	19.0
2009	27.2	39.6	18.0	21.1	40.7	24.6	22.8	18.6	10.6	17.4	16.3
2010	29.7	45.7	18.0	20.2	45.7	26.3	27.1	20.1	11.7	19.4	18.1
2011	33.8	49.7	19.5	22.5	50.5	27.9	30.3	21.1	12.3	20.8	19.3
2012	35.6	51.4	19.7	23.0	52.5	26.9	30.2	20.1	12.2	20.5	19.0
2013	36.8	52.9	19.9	25.3	53.0	27.3	29.1	18.9	12.3	20.4	18.8
2014	37.6	57.4	19.6	30.1	56.1	28.5	29.3	19.2	11.9	20.3	18.6
2015	37.1	58.5	19.6	32.3	56.6	29.1	30.3	19.2	11.5	20.2	18.4
2016	35.7	57.7	19.5	32.6	57.2	30.6	30.5	19.4	11.9	20.3	18.5
2017	37.0	58.8	19.7	34.9	57.6	31.7	30.5	20.3	12.5	21.3	19.3
2018	36.4	57.6	20.4	36.1	57.7	31.5	30.5	21.5	12.5	21.7	19.7
2019	34.4	55.6	20.1	37.2	55.8	31.6	30.2	21.5	11.9	21.5	19.5
2020	33.9	53.3	20.3	37.8	55.2	31.6	30.2	21.5	11.7	21.5	19.5
2021	34.2	51.6	20.2	38.4	55.3	31.4	30.5	21.3	11.6	21.6	19.5

1) 1960-1998 Former EU-15, 1999-2001 Former EU-27
2) 1960-90 including D_W
3) Former EU-15; 1960-90 including D_W

43. Extra EU imports of goods 1)

Foreign trade statistics

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BE 2)	DE 3)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	NL	MT	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI
1960	14.1	8.1	:	11.2	8.8	3.3	6.4	7.3	:	:	:	:	15.4	:	:	7.4	:	:	
1965	11.6	6.7	:	9.7	6.1	5.5	5.1	6.1	:	:	:	:	10.9	:	6.4	7.7	:	:	7.2
1970	13.0	6.6	:	8.7	6.4	6.3	5.4	6.5	:	:	:	:	11.6	:	7.2	7.8	:	:	9.0
1975	13.6	7.2	:	10.3	9.5	8.5	6.8	8.9	:	:	:	:	14.7	:	7.8	9.4	:	:	11.4
1980	19.2	9.9	:	12.6	10.4	9.7	9.2	10.5	:	:	:	:	17.1	:	10.3	14.6	:	:	15.0
1985	17.7	10.2	:	14.2	10.4	9.9	8.1	10.0	:	:	:	:	17.1	:	10.8	14.6	:	:	11.4
1990	12.8	8.7	:	11.4	6.5	6.6	5.4	5.9	:	:	:	:	11.6	:	7.3	9.3	:	:	6.2
1991	12.6	7.9	:	11.6	7.4	7.0	5.1	5.6	:	:	:	:	12.1	:	7.3	7.8	:	:	5.8
1992	11.0	7.2	:	11.1	6.0	6.1	4.6	5.1	:	:	:	:	10.3	:	6.8	6.9	:	:	5.9
1993	13.7	6.8	:	14.1	5.8	6.0	4.3	5.6	:	:	:	:	9.1	:	6.3	6.6	:	:	7.1
1994	16.5	7.0	:	14.5	5.2	6.2	4.8	5.9	:	:	:	:	10.0	:	7.2	7.2	:	:	8.4
1995	15.5	6.8	:	15.9	5.6	5.7	5.5	6.8	:	:	:	:	14.1	:	6.6	6.8	:	:	6.8
1996	15.0	6.9	:	14.5	6.8	5.7	5.6	6.1	:	:	:	:	15.9	:	7.4	6.6	:	:	7.3
1997	21.2	8.2	:	16.4	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.6	:	:	:	:	18.9	:	8.2	7.1	:	:	8.9
1998	20.5	8.6	:	18.4	7.2	6.5	6.6	6.5	:	:	:	:	18.7	:	8.4	6.8	:	:	8.4
1999	17.7	7.3	15.9	17.6	6.1	6.4	6.6	6.0	11.7	9.5	16.8	8.9	19.7	23.6	5.7	6.6	8.1	13.8	7.3
2000	21.8	9.4	22.0	18.7	8.9	8.4	8.1	8.1	13.0	10.3	20.5	8.5	24.4	33.1	7.1	7.9	9.4	18.3	9.0
2001	21.1	8.8	23.1	15.3	8.6	7.7	7.7	7.6	13.2	10.0	22.4	10.7	22.3	22.0	7.2	7.6	9.1	19.2	7.7
2002	20.8	8.1	20.2	13.4	9.0	7.2	6.9	7.1	13.7	9.5	22.6	8.9	20.7	18.8	6.8	6.0	8.7	17.8	7.3
2003	19.5	8.2	22.9	12.2	9.4	7.0	6.4	6.8	11.0	10.8	22.4	12.3	20.6	18.9	6.7	5.9	9.3	16.8	7.8
2004	21.0	8.7	18.0	10.9	8.5	7.7	6.7	7.3	9.7	11.9	19.9	13.9	22.7	16.1	6.6	6.6	7.3	14.5	8.5
2005	23.0	9.7	17.2	10.8	8.9	9.0	7.4	8.3	10.4	12.6	24.1	16.6	26.8	14.0	7.6	7.3	9.2	15.6	9.5
2006	24.6	11.0	20.2	9.9	10.0	10.0	7.2	9.5	10.6	12.5	23.8	18.8	29.1	18.7	8.0	7.8	10.8	19.4	11.5
2007	25.7	10.9	14.9	9.3	11.1	9.8	7.2	9.7	11.0	11.1	19.4	14.5	29.5	15.8	8.4	8.0	14.2	19.8	11.4
2008	27.1	11.5	13.2	9.1	11.9	10.5	7.8	10.5	12.2	11.0	27.4	14.5	31.7	13.9	9.1	9.0	16.3	20.4	12.2
2009	21.8	9.6	10.0	9.1	9.6	7.4	6.4	7.9	8.3	9.2	19.9	14.0	25.9	13.1	7.7	6.3	13.0	15.6	8.4
2010	25.1	11.4	12.6	9.7	9.8	9.4	7.3	10.2	9.8	11.8	27.4	9.2	32.1	17.3	8.9	7.7	17.2	20.1	9.9
2011	28.8	12.2	17.6	10.3	11.0	11.0	8.2	11.2	9.7	12.9	31.6	8.9	35.0	17.3	10.0	9.0	19.2	21.5	11.8
2012	28.7	11.9	17.3	11.2	13.2	11.7	8.3	10.9	9.0	13.2	31.6	11.1	38.2	16.4	10.3	9.6	19.2	21.5	11.0
2013	29.1	11.2	13.1	10.0	13.1	11.2	7.8	10.0	7.8	11.8	29.7	9.1	36.1	17.5	10.0	9.4	20.6	21.3	9.6
2014	29.7	10.7	12.5	10.5	13.1	11.2	7.5	9.4	12.3	11.2	24.4	8.1	35.8	22.5	9.5	8.6	21.0	19.4	8.9
2015	30.2	10.8	11.6	9.0	10.8	10.2	7.2	9.2	13.0	11.2	22.0	11.2	36.2	18.7	9.5	7.9	20.8	17.7	7.0
2016	28.9	10.3	11.4	9.3	10.3	9.6	6.9	8.5	12.7	10.2	18.4	8.1	34.0	25.0	8.8	7.3	19.9	16.7	6.8
2017	28.9	10.7	11.8	9.6	12.1	10.8	7.3	9.2	16.0	12.0	19.8	6.0	37.2	17.8	9.5	8.4	22.7	17.6	7.8
2018	29.6	10.9	14.6	10.2	13.9	11.4	7.5	9.8	18.4	14.4	21.3	4.2	38.3	12.1	9.5	9.0	25.6	17.6	8.5
2019	30.3	10.9	14.2	10.3	13.9	11.1	7.7	9.9	19.3	14.3	21.6	4.1	38.4	12.1	9.4	9.1	30.2	17.4	8.7
2020	30.9	10.8	14.0	10.2	14.1	11.1	7.8	10.0	20.0	14.3	22.2	3.8	38.8	11.9	9.4	9.4	33.6	17.5	9.0
2021	31.6	10.6	13.9	10.3	14.0	11.3	7.9	10.1	20.9	14.5	23.1	3.5	39.4	11.7	9.3	9.6	36.7	17.7	9.3

1) 1960-1998 Former EU-15, 1999-2001 Former EU-27
2) 1960-1998 including LU
3) 1960-90 D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

43. Extra EU imports of goods 1)

Foreign trade statistics

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28 2)	EU-15 3)
1960	:	:	12.8	:	:	:	:	:	13.3	:	
1965	:	:	8.7	:	:	:	:	6.5	10.5	:	7.4
1970	:	:	8.0	:	:	:	:	6.7	10.4	:	7.5
1975	:	:	8.8	:	:	:	:	8.4	11.8	:	8.9
1980	:	:	9.0	:	:	:	:	9.8	9.7	:	10.6
1985	:	:	9.9	:	:	:	:	9.0	9.3	:	10.2
1990	:	:	6.4	:	:	:	:	6.9	8.2	:	7.4
1991	:	:	6.5	:	:	:	:	6.2	7.6	:	7.1
1992	:	:	7.1	:	:	:	:	5.8	7.7	:	6.6
1993	:	:	5.5	:	:	:	:	6.6	8.1	:	6.6
1994	:	:	5.4	:	:	:	:	7.7	7.9	:	7.0
1995	:	:	5.5	:	:	:	:	6.1	8.6	:	7.4
1996	:	:	5.5	:	:	:	:	5.5	8.8	:	7.4
1997	:	:	7.7	:	:	:	:	7.9	9.1	:	8.7
1998	:	:	7.8	:	:	:	:	7.8	9.1	:	8.7
1999	18.1	10.3	6.8	:	16.1	7.5	9.0	7.2	8.7	:	8.1
2000	23.1	12.8	7.7	:	22.9	8.8	12.2	8.8	10.1	:	10.1
2001	21.9	13.6	7.5	:	21.2	8.0	12.7	7.9	9.7	:	9.6
2002	20.3	13.5	7.1	11.2	19.4	8.4	12.3	7.3	8.7	9.0	8.8
2003	21.5	14.8	7.0	11.1	19.8	9.5	13.2	7.0	8.4	8.8	8.6
2004	23.6	11.5	7.9	11.5	18.2	8.6	14.8	7.3	8.5	9.2	9.0
2005	19.3	10.4	8.3	13.1	17.6	8.2	15.1	8.5	9.0	10.2	10.1
2006	21.7	11.6	8.4	14.0	20.0	9.9	15.3	9.2	9.9	11.1	11.0
2007	27.7	12.3	8.3	15.2	20.6	10.3	11.5	9.1	9.5	11.2	10.9
2008	29.0	13.8	8.7	15.7	21.5	10.9	11.8	10.0	10.9	12.1	11.9
2009	18.0	11.1	7.7	12.5	18.3	9.2	8.3	8.8	10.8	10.0	9.9
2010	20.9	15.3	7.8	13.3	21.5	10.8	10.2	9.9	12.2	11.9	11.7
2011	23.0	16.9	8.2	13.9	21.9	11.9	11.3	9.8	13.2	13.1	12.8
2012	25.0	16.8	8.3	13.8	21.8	12.8	10.8	9.8	13.4	13.3	13.1
2013	24.8	16.0	8.4	12.5	20.9	12.3	9.3	8.6	11.4	12.4	12.1
2014	23.3	16.8	8.6	9.4	18.5	12.4	9.6	8.7	10.6	12.0	11.7
2015	20.6	17.2	8.6	9.2	17.3	12.1	9.0	8.2	9.9	11.6	11.4
2016	18.1	15.6	7.9	9.8	16.4	11.7	9.0	7.9	11.7	11.4	11.2
2017	20.8	16.5	8.5	10.0	18.1	12.5	9.7	8.1	11.6	12.0	11.8
2018	20.9	17.7	8.7	10.3	19.4	13.9	10.3	9.1	11.1	12.4	12.1
2019	19.5	18.3	9.1	10.5	21.2	13.9	10.2	9.2	11.4	12.6	12.3
2020	19.9	18.4	9.2	10.4	20.9	14.1	10.2	9.3	11.4	12.7	12.3
2021	19.9	18.8	9.3	10.3	21.0	14.3	10.0	9.3	11.5	12.8	12.4

1) 1960-1998 Former EU-15, 1999-2001 Former EU-27
2) 1960-90 including D_W
3) Former EU-15; 1960-90 including D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

44. Balance on current transactions with the rest of the world (National accounts)

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)	EA-12 3)
1960	0.2	1.6	:	-0.1	-0.4	3.8	1.9	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	3.0	-1.1	-2.5	:	:	-0.9	:	:
1965	1.0	-1.3	:	-4.4	-4.6	-3.8	0.9	3.3	:	:	:	:	:	0.1	-0.5	-3.4	:	:	-2.3	:	:
1970	2.9	1.1	:	-4.0	-1.8	0.2	-0.1	0.7	:	:	:	:	:	1.2	0.6	-1.9	:	:	-2.4	:	:
1975	0.0	1.2	:	-1.5	0.5	-2.9	0.1	-0.1	:	:	:	:	:	3.9	-0.1	-5.8	:	:	-7.5	:	:
1980	-4.0	-1.8	:	-11.7	1.9	-2.5	-2.0	-2.2	:	:	:	:	:	0.1	-4.5	-8.6	:	:	-3.0	:	:
1985	0.4	2.8	:	-3.8	-3.2	1.2	-1.7	-0.9	:	:	:	:	:	3.4	-1.1	-4.3	:	:	-1.5	:	:
1990	1.5	3.7	:	-1.8	-2.9	-3.8	-1.6	-1.5	:	0.1	:	:	:	2.5	-0.8	-5.9	2.4	:	-5.0	:	:
1991		0.4																			
1991	2.0	-1.4	:	-0.4	-2.1	-3.7	-1.5	-1.9	:	:	:	:	:	3.0	-2.2	-7.5	8.5	:	-5.4	:	:
1992	2.7	-1.2	:	0.4	-0.2	-3.7	-0.3	-2.3	:	12.7	:	:	:	2.3	-2.5	-6.9	7.3	:	-4.7	:	:
1993	4.4	-0.9	1.2	3.7	-0.8	-1.2	0.8	0.8	:	17.8	-3.1	:	:	4.4	-1.4	-5.5	2.2	-4.1	-1.4	:	:
1994	5.6	-1.5	-6.8	2.9	1.3	-1.6	0.4	1.2	:	5.0	:	:	:	5.3	-2.9	-7.2	3.9	5.3	0.9	:	:
1995	5.0	-1.2	-4.0	2.6	-3.4	-1.2	0.6	1.9	-1.1	-2.8	-9.2	10.7	-10.3	6.2	-2.6	-3.4	-1.9	-0.4	3.9	0.4	0.4
1996	4.2	-0.7	-8.4	2.9	-5.2	-0.9	1.3	2.8	-0.5	-6.8	-8.6	10.6	-11.1	5.8	-2.8	-4.5	-1.4	-11.8	3.6	0.8	0.8
1997	5.1	-0.5	-10.9	2.8	-3.5	-0.7	2.8	2.6	-5.2	-7.1	-9.7	8.8	-5.9	5.4	-2.5	-6.2	-1.3	-9.8	4.8	1.2	1.3
1998	4.8	-0.7	-8.5	0.6	-6.7	-1.7	2.7	1.7	6.6	-9.7	-11.5	8.8	-5.8	4.1	-2.0	-7.6	-2.1	-9.5	4.9	0.6	0.7
1999	5.1	-1.4	-4.3	0.0	-6.5	-3.2	2.9	0.8	-3.1	-9.5	-10.7	5.5	-3.3	5.2	-2.4	-8.8	-4.7	-4.2	6.8	0.3	0.3
2000	4.3	-1.8	-5.4	0.6	-9.0	-4.3	1.4	-0.3	-5.8	-5.7	-5.8	6.6	-12.0	6.3	-0.7	-10.8	-4.1	-2.2	7.5	-0.4	-0.4
2001	4.5	-0.3	-7.1	0.2	-9.3	-4.4	1.8	0.2	-1.9	-8.4	-4.7	8.1	-3.6	4.3	-0.8	-10.1	-1.3	-6.4	8.2	0.1	0.1
2002	6.3	1.9	-11.1	0.2	-8.8	-3.7	1.6	-0.5	-3.5	-7.2	-5.2	7.6	2.3	4.9	2.1	-8.6	0.0	-6.5	8.3	0.8	0.9
2003	6.0	1.4	-12.9	0.5	-11.0	-3.9	1.3	-0.8	-3.4	-8.5	-6.8	3.2	-2.9	6.1	1.5	-6.6	-1.5	-4.8	4.9	0.5	0.5
2004	4.9	4.5	-11.9	-0.1	-8.7	-5.5	0.9	-0.5	-13.7	-12.9	-7.4	7.1	-4.5	6.6	1.9	-8.2	-3.2	-5.3	5.9	1.1	1.2
2005	3.9	4.7	-8.7	-3.5	-9.5	-7.3	0.2	-0.9	-15.0	-12.5	-7.0	9.3	-8.0	5.2	2.0	-9.8	-2.3	-6.8	3.2	0.4	0.5
2006	4.2	5.9	-14.9	-5.4	-12.3	-8.9	0.0	-1.5	-18.9	-21.4	-10.2	1.4	-9.1	7.4	2.8	-10.0	-2.0	-6.2	3.9	0.4	0.5
2007	4.5	7.0	-14.9	-6.5	-15.6	-9.4	-0.5	-1.4	-28.0	-21.1	-14.9	9.1	-3.0	5.3	3.3	-9.7	-4.4	-3.8	4.1	0.2	0.5
2008	1.7	5.7	-8.7	-6.2	-15.8	-8.9	-0.7	-2.8	-14.7	-12.7	-13.2	5.6	-2.3	4.3	4.2	-12.2	-5.6	-5.3	2.7	-0.5	-0.3
2009	2.8	6.0	2.5	-4.7	-12.5	-4.1	-0.4	-1.9	-6.7	7.8	2.1	-2.1	-8.5	5.6	2.4	-9.8	-1.4	-1.9	2.0	0.7	0.7
2010	2.2	5.9	1.8	-1.2	-11.3	-3.7	-0.8	-3.3	-10.7	1.9	0.2	5.0	-6.3	7.0	3.3	-10.3	-1.1	-3.3	1.5	0.6	0.7
2011	-1.0	6.3	1.3	-1.6	-10.3	-2.7	-1.2	-2.8	-2.3	-3.1	-3.7	1.1	-2.0	8.6	2.2	-5.1	-1.0	-3.7	-1.5	0.9	1.0
2012	1.0	7.2	-1.9	-3.4	-4.2	0.1	-1.2	-0.2	-3.9	-3.5	-1.6	-0.3	-0.4	10.2	1.9	-1.8	0.9	2.6	-2.1	2.3	2.4
2013	1.8	6.6	0.3	1.6	-2.2	2.0	-1.0	1.1	-1.5	-2.5	1.7	-1.4	0.1	10.1	1.9	1.0	2.3	3.1	-2.0	2.8	2.9
2014	1.5	7.4	0.7	1.1	-2.1	1.7	-1.2	1.9	-4.1	-2.3	3.5	-1.0	5.8	9.5	2.5	-0.1	5.1	2.6	-1.4	3.1	3.1
2015	1.4	8.6	1.8	4.4	-0.2	2.0	-0.5	1.4	-0.5	-0.9	-2.4	0.3	2.8	6.3	1.9	0.0	3.9	-0.6	-0.8	3.4	3.5
2016	0.6	8.6	1.6	-4.2	-1.1	3.2	-0.6	2.6	-4.2	1.4	-1.1	0.2	3.8	8.1	2.9	0.6	4.9	-2.0	-1.9	3.6	3.7
2017	1.2	8.3	2.7	0.5	-1.0	2.7	-0.6	2.7	-5.1	1.0	0.5	-0.9	10.5	10.8	1.7	1.0	6.3	-1.8	-0.8	3.8	3.9
2018	-1.0	7.6	2.0	10.6	-1.1	1.9	-0.6	2.6	-4.4	-0.7	0.3	0.0	9.8	11.2	2.4	0.1	5.8	-1.6	-1.4	3.8	3.8
2019	-0.8	7.0	1.4	0.8	-0.8	2.4	-0.4	2.9	-8.1	-0.8	1.2	4.4	9.0	9.8	2.2	-0.4	5.8	-2.4	-1.3	3.3	3.4
2020	-0.9	6.8	1.6	1.3	-1.1	2.5	-0.6	2.9	-10.6	-1.4	1.5	4.4	8.5	9.0	2.1	-0.7	5.5	-2.6	-1.5	3.2	3.3
2021	-1.0	6.4	1.6	1.7	-0.9	2.6	-0.6	2.9	-11.1	-1.8	1.8	4.4	8.2	8.6	2.2	-1.0	5.1	-2.3	-1.7	3.1	3.1

1) 1960-91 D_W
2) ; 1960-91 including D_W
3) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

44. Balance on current transactions with the rest of the world (National accounts)

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-28 2)	EU-15 3)	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	JP	US
1960	:	:	-1.1	:	:	:	:	0.3	:	-0.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	-1.3	0.5	0.8
1965	:	:	-1.8	:	:	:	:	-0.1	:	-0.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.8	1.1	0.7
1970	:	:	-3.4	:	:	:	:	-0.1	:	1.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	1.0	-0.1
1975	:	:	-1.6	:	:	:	:	0.1	:	-1.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.6	-0.1	0.4
1980	:	:	-3.3	:	:	:	:	-2.2	:	0.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	-3.6	-1.1	-1.3
1985	:	:	-4.3	:	:	:	:	0.0	:	-0.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	-1.1	3.7	-3.9
1990	:	:	0.7	:	:	:	:	-1.3	:	-3.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	-1.3	1.5	-2.9
1991																			
1991	-4.3	:	0.8	:	:	-3.8	:	-0.7	:	-1.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.1	2.0	-1.4
1992	-7.4	:	2.1	:	:	0.3	:	-1.9	:	-1.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.4	3.0	-2.5
1993	-9.4	0.9	2.9	:	-8.0	0.2	:	-1.8	:	-1.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.6	3.0	-3.4
1994	-2.4	-1.3	1.5	:	-7.0	2.3	:	0.4	:	-0.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.5	2.7	-3.5
1995	8.9	-3.3	0.7	-4.2	-3.7	1.5	-4.9	2.5	0.4	-0.7	0.3	0.3	:	:	-6.7	:	-1.0	2.0	-2.6
1996	0.9	-5.9	1.3	-2.1	-4.0	-0.9	-7.2	2.6	0.7	-0.6	0.5	0.7	-7.9	:	-7.7	:	-1.0	1.4	-2.1
1997	10.5	-5.4	0.6	-9.3	-4.6	-3.2	-6.2	3.1	1.0	0.0	0.8	1.1	-13.0	:	-7.7	:	-1.0	2.2	-1.7
1998	5.5	-1.6	-0.7	-4.7	-7.3	-3.7	-7.2	3.3	0.5	-0.5	0.3	0.6	-6.9	:	-7.8	:	0.7	2.8	-1.7
1999	-3.6	-2.1	2.2	-5.4	-8.4	-5.0	-4.2	3.5	0.2	-2.5	-0.3	-0.1	-1.9	:	-1.8	:	-0.4	2.5	-2.5
2000	-5.4	-3.7	1.6	-0.9	-8.7	-5.5	-4.1	3.6	-0.4	-2.3	-0.8	-0.6	-7.1	:	-2.7	:	-3.6	2.7	-2.9
2001	-5.5	-4.0	3.2	-1.1	-6.5	-2.5	-5.6	3.8	0.1	-2.1	-0.3	-0.1	-6.3	:	-6.3	-1.6	1.8	2.0	-2.6
2002	-2.4	-4.7	3.0	-5.6	-7.1	-2.2	-3.4	4.2	0.7	-2.1	0.2	0.5	-10.2	:	-9.4	-5.9	-0.3	2.7	-3.4
2003	-5.3	-4.4	3.5	-6.7	-8.7	-1.8	-6.2	5.5	0.4	-1.8	0.1	0.3	-7.7	:	-3.9	-4.2	-2.4	3.1	-4.4
2004	-6.3	-3.9	3.2	-4.1	-10.5	-6.1	-8.5	5.6	0.9	-2.3	0.3	0.7	-5.8	:	-7.9	-10.9	-3.5	3.8	-4.9
2005	-11.4	-2.7	4.2	-5.2	-8.9	-3.2	-8.7	5.8	0.3	-1.9	-0.1	0.3	-9.1	-16.6	-2.4	-5.8	-4.2	3.6	-5.2
2006	-17.1	-3.8	3.3	-6.5	-7.8	-4.0	-11.0	7.4	0.2	-2.8	-0.3	0.2	-6.1	-31.0	-0.4	-9.3	-5.7	3.9	-4.3
2007	-23.8	-4.7	1.4	-7.0	-7.6	-6.7	-13.6	7.2	-0.1	-3.3	-0.7	0.0	-10.7	-39.4	-6.9	-17.3	-5.5	4.7	-5.0
2008	-22.1	-4.9	2.9	-8.7	-7.0	-6.6	-11.4	7.0	-0.8	-3.9	-1.3	-0.7	-15.7	-49.5	-12.7	-20.0	-5.1	2.9	-5.9
2009	-8.2	-3.9	3.5	-4.9	-0.7	-3.4	-4.5	5.8	0.6	-3.3	0.0	0.3	-15.4	-27.7	-6.8	-6.3	-1.7	2.8	-3.9
2010	-0.7	-5.1	6.6	-1.0	0.3	-4.8	-5.6	5.9	0.6	-3.2	0.0	0.4	-11.3	-20.3	-2.0	-6.5	-5.7	3.9	-3.3
2011	0.6	-4.6	6.6	-0.6	0.6	-4.8	-5.1	4.8	0.8	-1.8	0.4	0.8	-12.9	-14.8	-2.5	-10.3	-8.8	2.1	-2.7
2012	-0.1	-2.2	6.3	0.5	1.6	-3.3	-4.5	5.2	2.1	-3.4	1.3	1.5	-10.2	-15.3	-3.2	-10.9	-5.5	1.0	-1.3
2013	2.0	-1.1	7.8	:	3.5	-0.5	-1.0	4.6	:	-4.8	:	1.7	-9.3	-11.4	-1.6	-5.8	-6.6	0.9	-1.2
2014	0.4	-1.2	8.9	:	1.2	-1.4	-0.5	3.9	:	-4.7	:	1.9	-10.8	-12.4	-0.5	-5.6	-4.6	0.8	-0.5
2015	0.6	-1.5	8.2	:	2.3	0.2	-1.1	3.4	:	-4.9	:	2.0	-8.6	-11.0	-2.0	-3.5	-3.6	3.1	-0.9
2016	5.3	0.1	7.9	:	4.7	0.0	-2.0	3.1	:	-5.2	:	2.2	-7.6	-16.2	-2.9	-2.9	-3.8	4.0	-1.8
2017	6.1	0.3	8.0	:	2.3	0.2	-3.4	3.3	:	-3.5	:	2.7	-7.5	-16.1	-1.0	-5.2	-5.5	4.2	-2.0
2018	4.6	-0.2	5.7	:	-0.3	-0.4	-4.4	2.4	:	-4.3	:	2.5	-6.7	-17.0	-0.3	-5.2	-3.6	3.5	-2.5
2019	5.5	0.0	7.1	:	-1.2	-0.4	-5.1	3.6	:	-4.3	:	2.2	-6.5	-16.6	-1.4	-6.0	-0.6	3.4	:
2020	5.5	0.5	6.7	:	-0.8	-0.4	-5.3	4.1	:	-4.2	:	2.1	-5.6	-15.8	-2.0	-5.5	-0.7	3.4	:
2021	5.4	0.7	6.7	:	-0.7	-0.1	-5.4	4.5	:	-4.2	:	2.0	-5.1	-13.3	-2.1	-5.5	-1.0	3.3	:

1) EU excluding UK; 1960-91 including D_W
2) 1960-91 including D_W
3) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

Saving

45. Gross national saving

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)	EA-12 3)
1960	19.4	28.9	:	16.3	13.7	22.7	27.5	22.2	:	:	:	35.5	:	30.3	27.1	19.6	:	:	27.1	:	26.1
1965	24.1	27.2	:	19.4	24.7	24.1	28.1	17.2	:	:	:	30.7	:	27.1	27.5	22.6	:	:	23.7	:	25.1
1970	31.0	29.5	:	20.4	28.4	27.0	28.1	23.9	:	:	:	40.3	:	29.4	30.3	26.9	:	:	29.1	:	28.0
1975	24.4	22.4	:	21.7	31.3	25.6	25.0	21.2	:	:	:	35.2	:	25.9	25.9	22.5	:	:	28.7	:	23.9
1980	20.3	21.9	:	15.9	28.0	21.7	23.8	22.2	:	:	:	38.9	:	23.0	23.6	27.5	:	:	28.7	:	22.7
1985	17.9	22.9	:	13.7	24.0	21.9	19.4	19.8	:	:	:	37.5	:	24.1	21.3	22.3	:	:	26.0	:	21.2
1990	23.9	25.3	:	17.9	20.0	22.8	22.8	18.0	:	23.2	:	41.7	:	26.0	23.9	25.1	19.5	:	25.6	:	22.8
1991		22.8																			21.4
1991	23.1	24.3	:	17.5	21.7	22.1	22.1	17.0	:	:	:	40.0	:	25.6	23.7	20.1	25.4	:	18.5	:	21.9
1992	23.5	24.1	:	15.5	21.0	20.2	21.7	15.8	:	59.7	:	38.5	:	24.8	22.8	20.5	24.9	:	16.2	:	21.3
1993	24.6	23.0	24.4	17.6	19.5	20.1	20.3	16.5	:	37.0	16.0	37.0	:	25.0	22.2	18.6	21.5	20.5	16.8	:	21.0
1994	25.9	22.9	19.3	17.9	20.4	19.9	20.7	16.7	:	31.6	:	36.2	:	26.1	22.2	17.8	24.8	26.3	20.3	:	21.2
1995	26.8	23.1	22.8	21.8	19.1	21.3	21.2	22.0	25.5	13.2	13.6	31.6	20.8	28.0	24.1	20.8	23.6	23.3	23.6	22.7	22.7
1996	25.9	22.6	21.5	22.3	18.2	21.4	20.9	22.2	23.8	12.4	12.4	30.2	16.5	28.3	23.7	19.9	23.7	22.3	23.0	22.4	22.5
1997	27.4	22.9	21.0	24.3	18.9	21.9	22.3	22.1	18.9	14.2	14.9	29.9	18.5	28.3	23.9	20.4	24.9	25.0	26.1	23.0	23.0
1998	27.2	23.3	23.0	25.5	18.4	22.2	23.4	21.4	25.6	16.4	12.8	32.2	16.5	27.1	24.4	20.7	25.1	24.9	27.3	23.3	23.3
1999	27.8	22.6	22.0	24.3	17.6	22.3	24.3	21.0	16.8	12.8	10.7	28.6	18.3	28.4	23.7	20.2	24.4	25.1	28.7	23.2	23.3
2000	28.1	22.7	23.8	24.9	16.8	22.3	23.9	20.6	14.8	18.9	12.9	28.9	14.6	28.9	24.9	18.0	24.8	24.8	30.8	23.2	23.2
2001	27.2	22.6	23.4	23.4	16.4	22.1	24.0	21.0	16.0	19.6	14.3	29.9	14.9	27.0	24.4	18.1	25.4	24.2	31.5	23.1	23.1
2002	27.0	22.7	22.7	22.5	15.9	23.0	22.9	21.1	16.9	20.7	15.4	27.3	18.0	25.9	26.0	17.3	25.4	23.6	30.4	22.8	22.9
2003	26.9	21.9	22.5	24.6	16.4	23.6	22.4	20.4	16.2	21.6	15.0	23.6	16.2	26.6	25.7	16.5	25.1	20.8	27.5	22.4	22.5
2004	27.6	24.4	23.1	25.4	16.6	22.8	22.8	20.8	8.4	20.0	15.3	27.4	14.6	26.9	26.2	15.6	25.6	21.4	29.1	23.3	23.3
2005	27.6	24.2	25.2	25.7	12.6	22.1	22.6	20.3	7.4	22.5	17.0	30.2	13.3	25.7	25.7	13.6	26.2	22.8	28.2	22.8	22.8
2006	28.1	26.4	25.2	26.2	13.9	21.7	23.3	20.5	5.7	17.6	16.5	19.6	12.2	28.5	26.7	12.9	28.3	22.3	28.6	23.8	23.8
2007	29.1	28.3	25.6	22.9	11.6	21.0	23.7	20.9	-3.6	20.3	17.2	28.3	18.0	28.7	28.2	13.4	28.7	24.4	29.9	24.4	24.4
2008	27.7	27.1	23.5	17.7	8.7	19.6	23.5	19.0	14.2	22.5	14.7	26.3	19.4	26.6	28.7	11.4	27.3	23.1	28.2	23.1	23.1
2009	25.0	24.5	23.6	14.0	5.8	19.2	20.9	17.6	16.2	29.9	14.5	14.1	12.3	26.3	24.8	11.1	22.0	18.6	23.8	21.1	21.1
2010	25.4	25.9	23.3	15.8	5.7	18.6	21.1	17.3	13.3	21.8	18.3	22.9	17.3	27.3	25.8	10.8	21.2	20.5	23.8	21.6	21.6
2011	23.5	27.9	26.7	15.0	4.8	17.8	22.0	17.6	16.6	22.2	18.2	20.6	17.4	28.7	26.1	13.5	20.7	21.6	22.8	22.4	22.5
2012	24.7	26.9	27.3	16.0	8.6	18.5	21.5	17.6	12.3	22.7	18.1	19.0	17.6	29.0	25.8	13.9	19.6	23.2	21.3	22.3	22.3
2013	24.2	26.6	27.3	20.9	9.4	19.3	21.3	18.0	11.5	21.6	21.2	17.6	19.3	28.6	25.5	15.7	21.9	24.0	20.4	22.5	22.5
2014	24.6	27.8	27.6	24.2	9.8	19.6	21.5	18.9	9.2	21.0	23.0	18.9	23.6	27.4	26.0	15.2	24.5	24.3	20.7	23.1	23.1
2015	25.0	28.6	26.6	30.2	10.0	21.0	22.2	18.5	12.6	21.7	18.8	19.6	27.7	28.8	25.7	15.8	23.1	23.7	20.9	23.9	23.9
2016	24.8	28.9	25.6	34.7	10.4	21.9	22.0	20.1	12.8	22.2	18.1	19.2	27.7	28.5	27.1	16.5	23.3	21.1	21.3	24.4	24.5
2017	25.3	29.0	28.2	34.3	11.5	22.1	22.8	20.6	14.8	22.9	19.7	17.7	29.7	31.4	26.7	18.2	26.3	21.2	23.1	25.0	25.0
2018	24.5	29.4	29.2	34.5	12.0	22.3	22.9	20.8	14.7	22.8	20.1	17.5	28.9	31.9	27.6	18.3	26.9	21.8	23.9	25.3	25.3
2019	24.6	28.9	29.4	33.6	13.2	23.1	23.4	20.4	13.2	22.9	21.4	22.1	29.3	31.0	27.7	18.6	27.3	21.7	24.3	25.3	25.3
2020	24.6	29.0	29.5	34.9	14.2	23.5	23.4	20.5	11.8	21.8	21.7	22.1	30.1	30.3	27.7	18.7	27.7	21.3	24.0	25.4	25.4
2021	24.6	28.9	29.6	36.2	15.4	23.7	23.4	20.7	12.2	21.0	22.0	21.8	30.4	30.1	27.8	18.9	28.0	21.5	23.9	25.5	25.5

1) 1960-91 D_W
2) ; 1960-91 including D_W
3) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

Saving

45. Gross national saving

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-28 2)	EU-15 3)	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	JP	US
1960	:	:	24.9	:	:	:	:	28.8	:	18.9	:	24.6	:	:	:	:	14.7	33.4	23.4
1965	:	:	24.6	:	:	:	:	30.0	:	21.1	:	24.5	:	:	:	:	14.1	33.0	24.6
1970	:	:	23.4	:	:	:	:	28.3	:	24.5	:	27.3	:	:	:	:	-4.8	40.0	21.3
1975	:	:	20.8	:	:	:	:	27.2	:	17.4	:	23.1	:	:	:	:	23.9	32.7	20.7
1980	:	:	16.9	:	:	:	:	22.6	:	19.9	:	22.1	:	:	:	:	17.5	31.3	22.0
1985	:	:	17.8	:	:	:	:	24.4	:	20.6	:	21.2	:	:	:	:	24.3	32.0	20.3
1990	:	:	21.5	:	:	:	21.7	25.3	:	20.0	:	22.4	:	:	:	:	26.6	34.2	18.7
1991												21.0							
1991	:	:	20.4	:	:	13.7	26.9	22.6	:	19.0	:	21.4	:	:	:	:	23.8	34.4	18.7
1992	:	:	21.1	:	:	13.4	24.5	19.8	:	17.6	:	20.7	:	:	:	:	23.9	33.7	17.6
1993	:	28.2	20.3	:	11.9	13.9	26.9	17.6	:	17.4	:	20.3	:	:	:	:	24.0	32.5	17.0
1994	:	28.9	20.3	:	15.1	18.7	24.9	21.1	:	18.3	:	20.7	:	:	:	:	22.7	32.2	17.8
1995	26.1	30.4	21.4	12.7	19.4	21.2	18.4	23.6	22.7	17.9	22.0	22.0	:	:	:	:	24.6	31.9	18.7
1996	1.2	29.7	21.3	18.0	20.8	20.8	15.9	23.6	22.4	18.2	21.8	21.8	:	:	:	:	27.9	32.3	19.6
1997	19.3	26.9	22.7	16.3	21.7	20.5	15.1	23.9	22.9	17.7	22.1	22.1	:	:	13.3	:	25.8	32.1	20.8
1998	23.6	28.7	22.0	16.9	21.5	21.4	11.2	25.3	23.2	17.7	22.3	22.3	:	:	14.4	:	24.6	31.4	21.3
1999	15.6	27.0	23.1	15.8	18.7	20.4	11.5	25.6	23.2	15.7	21.9	21.9	:	:	17.9	:	21.0	29.6	20.9
2000	12.9	27.8	24.0	19.3	19.4	19.1	15.6	26.8	23.2	16.2	21.9	22.0	:	:	19.2	:	20.2	30.0	20.7
2001	15.1	27.5	25.0	21.0	19.8	18.0	17.1	27.1	23.1	16.3	21.8	21.9	:	:	11.0	15.7	20.0	28.6	19.6
2002	17.3	25.4	24.4	20.3	18.5	16.2	18.8	26.6	22.8	16.3	21.6	21.7	:	:	11.4	13.1	21.0	27.3	18.3
2003	16.0	24.6	24.4	21.3	15.9	17.0	17.0	27.7	22.4	16.1	21.4	21.5	:	:	14.1	15.7	20.1	27.5	17.4
2004	16.4	25.4	24.8	23.4	16.4	14.1	15.8	27.7	23.2	15.3	21.8	22.0	:	:	13.1	15.3	21.7	28.1	17.7
2005	15.6	26.4	26.4	22.8	16.4	16.7	14.2	28.3	22.8	15.9	21.6	21.8	:	:	17.4	15.6	22.8	28.3	18.1
2006	14.2	26.2	27.6	23.3	18.0	17.7	16.5	30.9	23.8	15.4	22.3	22.5	:	:	21.0	10.5	23.9	28.6	19.2
2007	9.9	27.4	26.7	22.6	16.7	18.5	17.8	32.3	24.4	15.2	22.8	23.0	:	:	16.8	7.6	23.2	29.2	17.6
2008	14.8	26.1	26.9	22.7	17.6	18.0	21.7	31.8	23.2	13.5	21.7	21.9	:	:	15.2	6.5	23.8	27.4	15.2
2009	20.2	22.6	22.6	20.1	19.5	17.2	22.7	27.1	21.2	11.6	19.8	19.8	:	:	19.0	12.4	21.4	24.1	13.9
2010	22.5	22.1	24.6	20.1	20.9	16.5	21.5	29.1	21.7	12.9	20.5	20.6	:	:	22.4	11.1	21.3	25.2	15.4
2011	22.2	22.3	25.7	19.8	21.0	17.7	23.1	29.0	22.6	13.9	21.3	21.4	:	:	24.4	8.0	22.5	24.2	16.5
2012	21.6	23.9	25.7	19.6	20.9	17.7	22.5	28.0	22.4	12.4	20.9	20.9	:	:	25.8	8.4	22.8	23.6	18.7
2013	23.0	23.6	27.4	:	24.4	18.5	24.6	27.3	:	11.5	:	20.9	:	:	27.2	11.6	23.2	24.1	19.2
2014	21.8	24.7	29.0	:	24.7	19.0	24.2	27.6	:	12.4	:	21.5	:	:	29.8	10.9	24.4	24.7	20.3
2015	21.6	26.4	28.9	:	25.6	20.6	24.0	27.8	:	12.5	:	21.9	:	:	28.5	15.1	24.8	27.1	20.2
2016	24.0	26.1	29.4	:	26.0	19.6	21.3	27.8	:	12.2	:	22.5	:	:	29.7	15.0	24.4	27.4	18.6
2017	25.5	26.2	29.6	:	25.1	20.0	20.1	29.0	:	14.0	:	23.4	:	:	32.0	14.4	25.3	28.2	18.6
2018	25.8	25.9	29.0	:	26.9	20.3	19.8	29.3	:	13.4	:	23.6	:	:	32.7	17.5	:	28.0	18.4
2019	25.2	25.7	29.6	:	27.9	20.7	19.3	29.8	:	13.6	:	23.6	17.8	15.2	33.8	17.6	24.7	28.1	18.4
2020	25.1	25.7	29.3	:	28.2	20.5	18.9	29.6	:	13.4	:	23.6	18.3	16.2	35.0	18.5	25.6	28.2	18.2
2021	25.0	25.7	29.3	:	28.2	20.6	18.7	29.7	:	13.2	:	23.6	18.6	18.2	36.7	19.0	26.6	28.2	17.9

1) EU excluding UK; 1960-91 including D_W
2) 1960-91 including D_W
3) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

Saving

46. Gross saving; private sector

ESA 2010

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)	EA-12 3)
1975-1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.4	:	:
1981-1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	18.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.6	:	:
1991	:	22.5	:	:	:	:	19.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.1	:	:
1992	:	22.1	:	:	:	:	20.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.4	:	:
1993	:	21.8	:	:	:	:	20.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	19.4	:	:
1994	:	21.5	:	:	:	:	20.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	20.9	:	:
1995	28.2	22.6	16.6	21.9	25.7	22.8	20.7	25.1	21.1	12.0	10.5	24.2	21.2	28.0	24.8	22.0	19.3	18.0	23.1	23.2	23.3
1996	26.9	22.7	16.8	20.6	24.0	23.1	19.9	25.0	21.0	10.1	10.7	23.0	21.7	26.6	22.8	20.3	19.8	21.0	20.9	22.8	22.9
1997	26.5	22.6	14.0	21.1	21.3	21.8	21.2	22.1	17.9	12.1	11.6	22.4	21.8	26.1	22.1	19.4	22.5	23.2	22.9	22.4	22.4
1998	25.0	22.5	17.8	21.3	19.9	20.7	21.2	20.9	26.0	14.0	12.1	23.7	21.6	24.7	22.4	19.8	22.1	23.1	21.5	21.9	21.9
1999	25.3	21.0	20.4	17.8	18.4	19.6	21.2	18.9	17.0	12.7	10.1	20.2	21.2	24.3	22.1	18.4	21.7	23.1	22.7	20.8	20.8
2000	24.9	20.8	19.5	17.0	16.1	19.4	20.7	19.2	13.2	18.2	11.3	18.4	17.1	23.8	23.2	17.0	23.3	24.0	20.4	20.5	20.5
1991-2000	:	22.0	:	:	:	:	20.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	20.2	:	:
2001	24.1	22.1	18.4	18.4	16.6	18.4	20.9	20.0	14.3	17.9	13.5	20.3	17.2	23.1	21.0	18.2	24.1	24.6	23.0	21.0	21.0
2002	24.4	23.1	16.3	19.2	15.6	19.0	21.6	20.3	16.8	19.5	13.7	19.2	19.4	23.5	23.4	17.3	23.2	24.2	22.7	21.6	21.6
2003	25.5	22.1	15.5	21.0	17.6	19.9	22.1	20.6	17.7	20.0	13.1	17.4	17.4	25.1	23.8	18.6	22.6	19.8	21.4	21.7	21.8
2004	25.4	24.7	16.7	20.9	19.0	18.3	21.9	20.6	9.2	17.0	13.0	22.6	16.7	24.8	23.8	17.3	22.7	20.4	23.1	22.2	22.3
2005	25.3	24.4	19.6	20.9	15.3	16.4	21.3	20.1	7.5	19.7	14.2	24.0	14.4	22.4	24.2	15.9	23.2	20.9	22.1	21.4	21.5
2006	25.5	25.1	17.7	20.3	17.1	14.9	21.0	18.8	3.6	12.8	13.1	12.8	13.1	24.7	25.2	13.8	24.9	21.6	21.5	21.2	21.3
2007	26.3	25.3	17.2	18.5	15.0	14.1	21.6	18.0	-10.6	15.0	13.1	19.5	17.3	25.1	25.4	13.4	23.6	23.1	21.4	21.1	21.2
2008	25.8	23.9	19.3	18.9	13.8	18.9	21.7	17.5	9.5	22.4	13.0	18.4	21.3	22.4	25.9	11.9	23.3	21.6	20.6	21.1	21.1
2009	27.0	24.3	20.4	21.2	15.8	24.9	22.8	18.7	16.7	34.9	20.2	9.1	13.5	26.3	25.1	16.7	22.6	21.9	22.2	22.8	22.8
2010	26.2	25.8	20.1	22.8	14.0	23.2	22.8	17.7	12.8	25.4	22.4	17.6	18.1	27.6	25.9	16.0	21.8	24.5	22.7	23.0	23.0
2001-2010	25.5	24.1	18.1	20.2	16.0	18.8	21.8	19.2	9.7	20.5	14.9	18.1	16.8	24.5	24.4	15.9	23.2	22.3	22.1	21.7	21.7
2011	23.8	25.6	22.7	21.0	13.3	23.2	22.3	18.0	18.1	21.3	20.5	14.9	18.2	28.8	24.7	17.7	22.0	22.7	19.9	22.8	22.8
2012	24.7	24.0	22.3	21.6	13.0	23.0	21.3	16.9	14.8	20.5	19.2	13.7	18.9	28.7	23.8	18.1	19.7	24.8	19.4	21.9	22.0
2013	23.9	23.7	22.8	24.8	9.7	23.8	20.5	17.9	13.4	19.5	21.1	12.3	19.6	27.4	23.3	18.5	22.1	24.3	18.8	21.8	21.8
2014	24.4	24.4	22.2	25.4	11.1	23.4	20.8	18.6	6.5	19.4	21.6	13.2	23.2	25.9	23.5	17.1	24.0	24.1	19.5	22.1	22.1
2015	24.6	25.0	21.7	29.3	10.3	24.0	21.5	17.6	10.1	19.9	16.5	13.8	26.4	27.2	22.6	16.8	21.9	21.5	19.7	22.5	22.6
2016	24.6	24.9	21.3	33.4	7.8	24.3	21.4	19.7	9.7	19.3	15.1	12.7	24.2	24.9	25.0	17.0	22.1	20.1	19.0	22.8	22.9
2017	23.6	24.6	23.7	32.6	8.7	23.2	21.0	19.6	10.3	19.2	16.2	11.6	24.0	26.9	23.7	17.2	23.1	18.8	20.0	22.6	22.6
2018	22.6	24.4	25.0	32.3	8.6	22.8	21.1	19.9	9.3	18.8	16.8	10.0	23.9	27.0	23.9	16.0	22.6	19.4	20.7	22.5	22.6
2019	23.7	24.4	24.9	30.9	10.5	23.6	22.2	19.6	7.6	19.0	18.5	14.6	24.8	26.0	23.9	16.3	23.4	19.8	21.4	22.8	22.9
2020	24.2	25.1	25.1	32.1	11.6	23.8	21.5	19.7	7.1	18.4	18.7	15.2	25.4	26.3	23.9	16.3	23.7	20.1	21.3	23.0	23.1
2011-2020	24.0	24.6	23.2	28.3	10.5	23.5	21.4	18.7	10.7	19.5	18.4	13.2	22.9	26.9	23.8	17.1	22.5	21.6	20.0	22.5	22.5
2021	24.4	25.4	25.3	33.1	12.3	23.9	21.5	20.2	7.7	17.8	19.1	15.0	25.5	26.1	23.9	16.1	23.8	20.5	21.3	23.2	23.3

1) 1975-91 D_W
2) ; 1975-91 including D_W
3) Former Euro area 12; 1975-91 including D_W

46. Gross saving; private sector

ESA 2010

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-28 2)	EU-15 3)	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	JP	US
1975-1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	22.5
1981-1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	27.6	21.5
1991	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	18.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	26.9	20.4
1992	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	19.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	26.7	20.6
1993	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	20.8	:	20.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	27.5	19.5
1994	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	23.6	:	21.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	28.0	19.1
1995	31.0	24.3	21.8	:	21.7	22.0	16.0	25.2	:	19.9	:	22.8	:	:	:	:	:	28.4	19.8
1996	8.9	24.7	20.5	:	20.7	21.1	15.0	21.9	:	19.4	:	22.3	:	:	:	:	:	29.0	19.6
1997	17.0	22.2	20.8	:	21.6	21.0	16.3	20.8	:	17.7	:	21.5	:	:	:	:	:	28.4	19.6
1998	18.3	24.1	19.4	:	21.2	21.3	11.6	20.9	:	15.9	:	20.7	:	:	:	:	:	29.5	19.0
1999	11.0	23.2	19.3	:	18.7	19.3	12.8	20.5	:	13.0	:	19.3	:	:	:	:	:	28.8	18.0
2000	9.2	24.6	19.2	:	16.5	19.8	15.9	19.8	:	12.8	:	19.0	:	:	:	:	:	29.5	17.1
1991-2000	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	28.3	19.3
2001	10.0	24.2	21.2	16.8	17.5	19.4	16.6	21.6	20.9	13.7	19.6	19.6	:	:	:	:	:	28.0	18.1
2002	14.3	22.7	21.6	16.2	18.6	17.7	16.1	23.7	21.5	15.7	20.4	20.5	:	:	:	:	:	28.4	19.9
2003	12.8	22.0	22.0	16.8	17.6	19.3	13.5	24.8	21.7	16.5	20.8	20.9	:	:	:	:	:	29.1	20.0
2004	10.9	20.7	20.2	19.3	18.1	15.9	11.9	23.4	21.9	15.6	20.8	21.0	:	:	:	:	:	29.6	19.7
2005	10.8	22.0	18.9	18.9	19.2	16.9	11.0	22.4	21.2	16.0	20.2	20.4	:	:	:	:	:	28.6	18.7
2006	8.8	22.0	20.0	19.3	21.1	17.1	11.8	24.6	21.1	15.2	20.1	20.2	:	:	:	:	:	27.7	18.9
2007	2.1	22.4	18.8	17.4	16.4	16.0	14.1	24.9	20.9	14.9	19.8	20.1	:	:	:	:	:	28.0	17.6
2008	8.6	22.2	20.3	18.0	17.4	16.7	20.3	25.7	21.0	14.8	20.0	20.2	:	:	:	:	:	27.6	18.3
2009	20.2	22.5	22.0	18.8	20.7	19.2	26.1	23.4	22.7	17.0	21.9	21.9	:	:	:	:	22.9	28.6	22.0
2010	22.1	21.7	23.8	20.4	22.3	18.9	23.1	24.7	22.9	18.1	22.2	22.3	:	:	:	:	19.3	29.8	23.4
2001-2010	12.1	22.3	20.9	18.2	18.9	17.7	16.5	23.9	21.6	15.8	20.6	20.7	:	:	:	:	:	28.5	19.7
2011	21.7	20.8	24.0	21.5	22.4	17.9	22.1	24.7	22.6	17.8	21.9	22.1	:	:	:	:	19.2	28.8	23.3
2012	19.6	21.8	23.9	20.3	20.0	17.6	21.5	24.7	21.9	16.7	21.1	21.2	:	:	:	:	18.9	27.7	24.2
2013	21.1	21.2	24.3	:	23.8	19.2	22.6	24.4	:	14.0	:	20.7	:	:	:	:	18.9	27.1	21.7
2014	20.7	22.6	22.9	:	22.9	18.8	22.0	24.7	:	14.7	:	20.9	:	:	:	:	20.5	25.9	22.3
2015	20.1	23.0	25.2	:	22.2	19.4	21.0	23.6	:	13.7	:	20.9	:	:	:	:	20.5	27.3	21.8
2016	20.4	22.0	25.0	:	22.7	18.7	20.1	22.4	:	12.3	:	21.0	:	:	:	:	21.7	27.7	20.9
2017	22.0	21.2	24.4	:	21.8	17.7	20.6	23.1	:	13.1	:	21.1	:	:	:	:	23.3	27.5	21.0
2018	20.9	20.8	24.3	:	22.7	16.6	19.6	23.5	:	12.2	:	20.9	:	:	:	:	:	27.5	21.9
2019	20.3	21.4	23.8	:	23.1	17.8	19.6	24.6	:	12.1	:	21.2	:	:	:	:	23.3	27.4	21.7
2020	20.5	21.6	25.2	:	23.1	17.3	20.0	24.5	:	12.0	:	21.3	:	:	:	:	24.8	27.3	21.5
2011-2020	20.7	21.6	24.3	:	22.5	18.1	20.9	24.0	:	13.9	:	21.1	:	:	:	:	:	27.4	22.0
2021	20.2	21.6	25.6	:	23.1	17.6	21.4	24.6	:	11.7	:	21.4	:	:	:	:	25.6	27.0	21.4

1) EU excluding UK; 1975-91 including D_W
2) 1975-91 including D_W
3) Former EU-15; 1975-91 including D_W

Saving

47. Gross saving; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)	EA-12 3)
1975-1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.1	:	:
1981-1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.8	:	:
1991	:	1.8	:	:	:	:	2.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.4	:	:
1992	:	2.0	:	:	:	:	1.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.2	:	:
1993	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	-0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.6	:	:
1994	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	0.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.6	:	:
1995	-1.4	0.5	6.2	-0.1	-6.6	-1.6	0.4	-3.1	4.4	1.2	3.0	7.4	-0.4	0.0	-0.7	-1.2	4.3	5.2	0.5	-0.5	-0.5
1996	-1.0	-0.1	4.7	1.7	-5.8	-1.7	1.0	-2.9	2.7	2.3	1.7	7.1	-5.2	1.7	0.9	-0.3	4.0	1.3	2.0	-0.4	-0.4
1997	1.0	0.3	7.0	3.2	-2.3	0.1	1.1	0.0	0.9	2.1	3.3	7.5	-3.3	2.2	1.9	0.9	2.4	1.8	3.2	0.6	0.6
1998	2.1	0.8	5.2	4.1	-1.4	1.5	2.1	0.5	-0.3	2.4	0.7	8.5	-5.1	2.4	2.0	0.9	3.1	1.8	5.8	1.4	1.4
1999	2.5	1.6	1.6	6.5	-0.8	2.7	3.1	2.1	-0.2	0.1	0.6	8.4	-2.9	4.1	1.6	1.8	2.8	1.9	6.0	2.4	2.4
2000	3.2	2.0	4.3	8.0	0.7	2.9	3.1	1.4	1.6	0.7	1.6	10.5	-2.5	5.1	1.7	0.9	1.5	0.9	10.4	2.7	2.7
1991-2000	:	1.1	:	:	:	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.9	:	:
2001	3.1	0.5	5.0	5.0	-0.2	3.7	3.1	1.0	1.7	1.7	0.8	9.5	-2.3	3.9	3.4	-0.2	1.3	-0.4	8.5	2.1	2.1
2002	2.6	-0.4	6.4	3.3	0.4	4.0	1.3	0.8	0.1	1.2	1.7	8.1	-1.4	2.4	2.6	0.1	2.3	-0.7	7.7	1.3	1.3
2003	1.5	-0.3	6.9	3.6	-1.2	3.8	0.4	-0.3	-1.4	1.6	1.9	6.3	-1.2	1.5	1.9	-2.1	2.5	1.0	6.1	0.7	0.7
2004	2.2	-0.3	6.4	4.5	-2.4	4.5	0.9	0.2	-0.8	3.0	2.3	4.8	-2.1	2.1	2.4	-1.7	2.8	1.0	6.0	1.1	1.0
2005	2.3	-0.2	5.6	4.8	-2.7	5.7	1.3	0.1	0.0	2.8	2.8	6.3	-1.1	3.2	1.5	-2.3	3.0	2.0	6.2	1.4	1.4
2006	2.6	1.4	7.5	5.9	-3.2	6.8	2.3	1.6	2.1	4.8	3.4	6.8	-0.9	3.7	1.5	-0.9	3.4	0.7	7.1	2.5	2.5
2007	2.8	3.0	8.4	4.4	-3.4	6.9	2.1	2.8	7.0	5.3	4.0	8.8	0.7	3.6	2.8	0.0	5.0	1.3	8.5	3.2	3.2
2008	1.8	3.2	4.2	-1.3	-5.1	0.6	1.8	1.5	4.7	0.1	1.7	7.9	-1.9	4.2	2.8	-0.5	4.0	1.5	7.6	2.0	2.0
2009	-2.0	0.3	3.2	-7.2	-9.9	-5.6	-1.8	-1.0	-0.5	-5.0	-5.7	5.0	-1.2	0.0	-0.3	-5.7	-0.5	-3.4	1.5	-1.7	-1.7
2010	-0.8	0.1	3.1	-7.0	-8.2	-4.6	-1.7	-0.4	0.5	-3.5	-4.1	5.3	-0.8	-0.4	-0.1	-5.3	-0.6	-3.9	1.1	-1.4	-1.4
2001-2010	1.6	0.7	5.7	1.6	-3.6	2.6	1.0	0.6	1.3	1.2	0.9	6.9	-1.2	2.4	1.9	-1.9	2.3	-0.1	6.0	1.1	1.1
2011	-0.3	2.3	4.0	-6.0	-8.5	-5.4	-0.3	-0.3	-1.5	0.9	-2.3	5.6	-0.8	-0.1	1.4	-4.2	-1.3	-1.2	2.9	-0.3	-0.3
2012	0.0	2.9	4.9	-5.5	-4.4	-4.5	0.2	0.6	-2.5	2.1	-1.0	5.3	-1.3	0.3	2.0	-4.2	-0.1	-1.6	1.9	0.4	0.4
2013	0.3	2.9	4.5	-3.9	-0.3	-4.6	0.9	0.1	-2.0	2.1	0.0	5.3	-0.3	1.2	2.2	-2.8	-0.2	-0.2	1.6	0.7	0.7
2014	0.2	3.3	5.5	-1.2	-1.3	-3.8	0.7	0.2	2.7	1.5	1.4	5.7	0.4	1.5	2.5	-1.9	0.5	0.2	1.2	1.0	0.9
2015	0.4	3.6	4.9	0.9	-0.3	-3.0	0.7	1.0	2.5	1.8	2.3	5.8	1.3	1.6	3.1	-0.9	1.2	2.1	1.2	1.4	1.3
2016	0.2	4.0	4.3	1.3	2.5	-2.4	0.7	0.4	3.1	2.9	3.0	6.5	3.5	3.6	2.0	-0.5	1.3	1.0	2.4	1.6	1.6
2017	1.7	4.4	4.6	1.7	2.9	-1.1	1.8	1.0	4.5	3.7	3.5	6.1	5.7	4.5	3.0	1.0	3.2	2.3	3.1	2.4	2.4
2018	1.9	5.0	4.2	2.2	3.5	-0.5	1.7	0.9	5.4	4.0	3.3	7.5	5.0	4.8	3.7	2.2	4.3	2.4	3.2	2.8	2.8
2019	0.9	4.4	4.5	2.7	2.7	-0.4	1.1	0.9	5.5	4.0	2.8	7.5	4.5	4.9	3.9	2.3	3.9	2.0	2.9	2.4	2.4
2020	0.4	3.9	4.4	2.9	2.5	-0.3	2.0	0.8	4.7	3.4	3.0	6.9	4.7	4.0	3.8	2.5	4.0	1.2	2.8	2.4	2.4
2011-2020	0.6	3.7	4.6	-0.5	-0.1	-2.6	0.9	0.6	2.3	2.6	1.6	6.2	2.3	2.6	2.7	-0.6	1.7	0.8	2.3	1.5	1.5
2021	0.1	3.6	4.3	3.1	3.0	-0.1	2.0	0.4	4.5	3.2	2.9	6.7	4.9	4.0	3.9	2.7	4.2	1.0	2.6	2.2	2.2

1) 1975-91 D_W
2) ; 1975-91 including D_W
3) Former Euro area 12; 1975-91 including D_W

47. Gross saving; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-28 2)	EU-15 3)	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	JP	US
1975-1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.4
1981-1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.5	-1.0
1991	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.5	-1.7
1992	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.0	-3.0
1993	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-3.2	:	-3.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.9	-2.5
1994	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.5	:	-2.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.2	-1.3
1995	-4.9	6.1	-0.3	:	-2.3	-0.9	2.3	-1.6	:	-2.1	:	-0.8	:	:	:	:	:	3.5	-1.1
1996	-7.7	5.0	0.8	:	0.2	-0.4	0.9	1.7	:	-1.2	:	-0.5	:	:	:	:	:	3.3	0.0
1997	2.3	4.7	1.9	:	0.0	-0.6	-1.2	3.2	:	0.0	:	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	3.7	1.2
1998	5.3	4.7	2.6	:	0.3	0.1	-0.4	4.4	:	1.8	:	1.6	:	:	:	:	:	1.9	2.3
1999	4.5	3.8	3.8	:	0.1	1.1	-1.3	5.1	:	2.7	:	2.6	:	:	:	:	:	0.8	2.8
2000	3.7	3.2	4.8	:	2.9	-0.6	-0.2	7.0	:	3.4	:	3.0	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	3.7
1991-2000	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.7	0.0
2001	5.1	3.3	3.8	4.2	2.2	-1.4	0.6	5.5	2.2	2.6	2.2	2.3	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	1.6
2002	3.0	2.7	2.7	4.1	-0.1	-1.5	2.6	2.9	1.3	0.6	1.2	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	-1.1	-1.6
2003	3.2	2.6	2.5	4.5	-1.7	-2.2	3.5	3.0	0.8	-0.4	0.6	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	-1.6	-2.6
2004	5.5	4.7	4.6	4.1	-1.7	-1.8	3.9	4.3	1.2	-0.2	1.0	1.0	:	:	:	:	:	-1.4	-2.0
2005	4.8	4.4	7.4	3.9	-2.8	-0.1	3.2	6.0	1.7	-0.1	1.4	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	-0.2	-0.6
2006	5.4	4.2	7.7	4.0	-3.1	0.6	4.7	6.3	2.7	0.2	2.3	2.3	:	:	:	:	:	0.9	0.3
2007	7.8	5.0	7.9	5.2	0.3	2.5	3.7	7.4	3.5	0.3	2.9	2.9	:	:	:	:	:	1.2	-0.1
2008	6.2	3.9	6.6	4.7	0.2	1.3	1.4	6.2	2.3	-1.2	1.7	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	-0.2	-3.0
2009	-0.1	0.1	0.5	1.3	-1.1	-2.1	-3.4	3.7	-1.5	-5.4	-2.0	-2.1	:	:	:	:	-1.5	-4.5	-8.1
2010	0.4	0.4	0.8	-0.3	-1.4	-2.4	-1.6	4.4	-1.1	-5.2	-1.7	-1.8	:	:	:	:	2.0	-4.7	-8.0
2001-2010	4.1	3.1	4.5	3.6	-0.9	-0.7	1.9	5.0	1.3	-0.9	0.9	1.0	:	:	:	:	:	-1.1	-2.4
2011	0.5	1.5	1.7	-1.7	-1.4	-0.2	1.0	4.3	-0.1	-3.9	-0.6	-0.7	:	:	:	:	3.3	-4.6	-6.8
2012	2.1	2.2	1.9	-0.7	0.9	0.1	1.0	3.3	0.5	-4.3	-0.2	-0.3	:	:	:	:	3.9	-4.0	-5.5
2013	1.9	2.4	3.1	-0.4	0.6	-0.7	2.0	2.9	0.8	-2.5	0.3	0.3	:	:	:	:	4.3	-3.0	-2.5
2014	1.0	2.1	6.1	-0.1	1.7	0.2	2.2	2.9	1.2	-2.3	0.6	0.5	:	:	:	:	3.9	-1.2	-2.0
2015	1.5	3.4	3.6	1.1	3.5	1.2	3.0	4.2	1.6	-1.2	1.1	1.0	:	:	:	:	4.3	-0.2	-1.6
2016	3.6	4.1	4.3	3.5	3.3	0.8	1.2	5.4	1.8	-0.1	1.5	1.5	:	:	:	:	2.7	-0.3	-2.3
2017	3.4	5.0	5.1	4.4	3.3	2.4	-0.6	5.9	2.6	1.0	2.4	2.3	:	:	:	:	2.0	0.6	-2.4
2018	4.9	5.2	4.7	5.1	4.2	3.7	0.1	5.8	3.0	1.3	2.7	2.6	:	:	:	:	1.4	0.5	-3.5
2019	5.0	4.3	5.8	5.3	4.8	2.8	-0.3	5.2	2.6	1.5	2.5	2.4	:	:	:	:	1.4	0.6	-3.3
2020	4.7	4.1	4.2	4.8	5.1	3.1	-1.1	5.1	2.5	1.4	2.4	2.3	:	:	:	:	0.8	0.9	-3.4
2011-2020	2.9	3.4	4.1	2.1	2.6	1.3	0.9	4.5	1.7	-0.9	1.3	1.2	:	:	:	:	2.8	-1.1	-3.3
2021	4.9	4.1	3.7	4.8	5.1	3.0	-2.8	5.1	2.4	1.5	2.3	2.2	:	:	:	:	1.0	1.3	-3.5

1) EU excluding UK; 1975-91 including D_W
2) 1975-91 including D_W
3) Former EU-15; 1975-91 including D_W

Money interest rates and exchange rates

48. Nominal short-term interest rates

(%)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	5.2	5.0	:	:	:	:	5.4	3.7	:	:	:	:	3.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971-1980	8.4	6.9	:	11.3	:	:	8.8	11.3	:	:	:	:	7.0	6.4	9.3	:	:	10.2	:	:
1981-1990	10.2	6.7		12.6	17.4	14.9	10.8	15.0					7.0	6.9	17.0			12.7		10.9
1991	9.4	9.2	:	10.4	22.7	13.2	9.6	12.2	:	:	:	:	9.3	9.1	17.7	:	:	13.1	:	10.9
1992	9.4	9.5	:	12.4	23.5	13.3	10.4	14.0	:	:	:	:	9.4	9.3	16.2	:	:	13.3	:	11.5
1993	8.1	7.2	:	9.3	23.5	11.7	8.6	10.2	:	:	:	:	6.9	7.2	13.3	:	:	7.8	:	9.1
1994	5.6	5.3	:	5.9	24.6	8.0	5.9	8.5	:	:	:	:	5.2	5.0	11.1	:	:	5.3	:	6.9
1995	4.7	4.5	:	6.3	16.4	9.4	6.6	10.3	:	:	:	4.8	4.4	4.5	9.8	:	8.4	5.8	:	7.0
1996	3.2	3.3	8.1	5.4	13.8	7.5	3.9	8.7	:	:	:	5.0	3.0	3.3	7.4	:	11.9	3.6	:	5.3
1997	3.4	3.3	8.6	6.1	12.8	5.4	3.5	6.8	:	6.0	:	5.1	3.3	3.5	5.7	:	21.8	3.2	:	4.6
1998	3.5	3.5	13.9	5.5	14.0	4.3	3.6	4.9	:	8.4	:	5.4	3.4	3.6	4.3	10.3	21.1	3.6	:	4.2
1999	3.0	3.0	7.8	3.0	10.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	6.3	8.4	13.9	5.2	3.0	3.0	3.0	8.6	15.7	3.0	3.3	3.1
2000	4.4	4.4	5.7	4.4	7.7	4.4	4.4	4.4	6.4	5.4	8.6	4.9	4.4	4.4	4.4	10.9	8.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
1991-2000	5.5	5.3	:	6.9	16.9	8.0	5.9	8.3	:	:	:	:	5.2	5.3	9.3	:	:	6.3	:	6.7
2001	4.3	4.3	5.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	5.9	6.9	5.9	4.9	4.3	4.3	4.3	10.9	7.8	4.3	4.3	4.3
2002	3.3	3.3	3.9	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	4.4	4.4	3.7	4.0	3.3	3.3	3.3	8.0	7.8	3.3	3.4	3.3
2003	2.3	2.3	2.9	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	3.9	3.8	2.8	3.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	6.8	6.2	2.3	2.4	2.3
2004	2.1	2.1	2.5	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	4.7	4.2	2.7	2.9	2.1	2.1	2.1	4.7	4.7	2.1	2.2	2.1
2005	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	4.3	3.1	2.4	3.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	4.0	2.9	2.2	2.2	2.2
2006	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.4	4.4	3.1	3.5	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.6	4.3	3.1	3.1	3.1
2007	4.3	4.3	4.9	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.2	8.7	5.1	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3
2008	4.6	4.6	6.7	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	8.0	6.0	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.2	4.6	4.6	4.6
2009	1.2	1.2	5.9	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	13.1	7.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2
2010	0.8	0.8	1.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	2.0	1.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
2001-2010	2.8	2.8	3.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.7	5.8	4.1	3.3	2.8	2.8	2.8	4.9	4.4	2.8	2.9	2.8
2011	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.0	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
2012	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
2013	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
2014	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
2015	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2016	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3
2017	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3
2018	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3

1) 1961-90 D_W
2) ; 1961-90 including D_W
3) Former Euro area 12; 1961-90 including D_W

Money interest rates and exchange rates

48. Nominal short-term interest rates

(%)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-7 2)	EU-28 3)	EU-15 4)	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	JP	US
1961-1970	:	:	6.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.3	5.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.3
1971-1980	:	:	10.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.8	9.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.0	6.9
1981-1990			11.3					:		11.8	10.5		:					:	6.1	9.1
1991	:	:	9.9	:	:	:	:	11.8	:	11.6	10.3	:	11.0	:	:	:	:	86.0	7.4	6.0
1992	:	:	11.7	:	:	:	:	13.4	:	9.7	10.6	:	11.3	:	:	:	:	94.3	4.5	3.8
1993	:	13.1	10.8	:	:	:	:	8.8	:	6.0	7.9	:	8.6	:	:	:	:	85.8	3.0	3.3
1994	:	9.1	6.3	:	27.8	:	:	7.7	:	5.6	6.1	:	6.7	:	:	:	:	161.1	2.3	4.8
1995	:	11.0	6.2	:	31.3	27.6	43.0	8.8	:	6.8	6.5	:	7.0	:	:	:	:	123.2	1.2	6.0
1996	:	12.0	4.0	:	24.3	21.4	53.7	6.0	:	6.1	5.0	:	5.4	:	:	:	:	111.9	0.6	5.5
1997	:	16.0	3.7	:	20.4	23.7	80.8	4.4	:	6.9	4.7	:	4.9	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	5.7
1998	5.9	14.3	4.3	:	17.9	20.4	69.5	4.4	:	7.4	4.6	:	4.7	:	:	:	:	106.6	0.6	5.6
1999	5.9	6.9	3.4	:	15.1	14.7	79.6	3.3	4.8	5.6	3.5	4.9	3.5	:	:	:	:	97.0	0.2	5.4
2000	4.6	5.4	5.0	:	11.4	18.8	50.7	4.1	5.8	6.2	4.8	5.8	4.7	:	:	:	:	36.8	0.3	6.5
1991-2000	:	:	6.5	:	:	:	:	7.3	:	7.2	6.4	:	6.8	:	:	:	:	:	2.1	5.3
2001	5.1	5.2	4.7	:	10.9	16.1	41.3	4.1	5.4	5.0	4.4	5.3	4.4	:	:	:	:	83.4	0.2	3.8
2002	4.9	3.5	3.5	:	9.2	9.0	27.3	4.3	4.1	4.1	3.5	4.1	3.5	:	:	:	:	60.5	0.1	1.8
2003	3.7	2.3	2.4	:	8.5	5.7	17.7	3.2	2.9	3.7	2.6	3.0	2.6	:	:	:	:	37.8	0.1	1.2
2004	3.7	2.4	2.2	:	11.4	6.2	19.1	2.3	2.8	4.6	2.6	3.0	2.5	:	:	:	:	23.8	0.1	1.6
2005	3.6	2.0	2.2	:	7.2	5.3	8.4	1.9	2.5	4.8	2.7	2.8	2.6	:	:	:	:	15.7	0.1	3.6
2006	3.7	2.3	3.2	:	7.0	4.2	8.1	2.6	3.3	4.9	3.4	3.5	3.4	:	:	:	:	18.7	0.3	5.2
2007	4.9	3.1	4.4	:	7.9	4.7	7.2	3.9	4.4	6.0	4.6	4.6	4.5	:	:	:	:	17.8	0.8	5.3
2008	7.1	4.0	5.3	:	8.7	6.4	12.3	4.7	5.0	5.5	4.8	5.1	4.8	:	:	:	:	17.0	0.9	2.9
2009	5.7	2.2	2.5	:	9.3	4.4	11.3	0.9	1.9	1.2	1.2	1.8	1.2	:	:	:	:	10.2	0.5	0.7
2010	4.1	1.3	1.3	:	6.2	3.9	6.5	0.9	1.2	0.7	0.8	1.2	0.8	:	:	:	:	7.6	0.2	0.3
2001-2010	4.7	2.8	3.2	:	8.6	6.6	15.9	2.9	3.3	4.1	3.1	3.4	3.0	:	:	:	:	29.2	0.3	2.6
2011	3.8	1.2	1.4	2.9	6.6	4.5	5.6	2.5	1.8	0.9	1.3	1.7	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	0.3
2012	2.3	1.0	0.6	2.7	8.1	4.9	5.1	2.0	1.1	0.8	0.6	1.1	0.7	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	0.4
2013	1.1	0.5	0.3	1.3	4.2	3.0	4.0	1.2	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	0.3
2014	0.8	0.4	0.3	1.0	2.5	2.6	2.3	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	0.1	0.2
2015	0.5	0.3	-0.1	1.2	1.6	1.7	1.3	-0.2	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.1	:	:	:	:	:	0.1	0.3
2016	0.2	0.3	-0.2	0.9	1.0	1.7	0.8	-0.5	-0.1	0.5	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	0.7
2017	0.1	0.4	-0.3	0.6	0.1	1.7	1.2	-0.5	-0.1	0.4	-0.2	-0.1	-0.2	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	1.3
2018	0.0	1.3	-0.3	0.5	0.1	1.7	2.8	-0.4	-0.1	0.7	-0.1	0.0	-0.2	:	:	:	:	:	-0.1	2.3

1) EU excluding UK; 1961-90 including D_W
2) BE DK DE FR IT NL UK; 1961-90 including D_W
3) 1961-90 including D_W
4) Former EU-15; 1961-90 including D_W

Money interest rates and exchange rates

49. Nominal long-term interest rates

(%)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	6.3	6.8	:	:	:	:	6.4	5.7	:	:	:	:	5.6	:	:	:	:	7.9	:	:
1971-1980	8.8	8.1	:	12.8	:	:	9.5	10.9	:	:	:	:	8.7	8.6	:	:	:	9.5	:	:
1981	13.4	10.1	:	17.3	17.7	15.8	15.9	19.4	:	:	:	:	12.2	10.6	:	:	:	12.4	:	:
1982	13.4	9.0	:	17.0	15.4	16.0	15.7	20.2	:	:	:	:	10.5	9.9	:	:	:	12.4	:	:
1983	11.9	8.0	:	13.9	18.2	16.9	13.6	18.3	:	:	:	:	8.8	8.2	:	:	:	13.1	:	:
1984	12.2	8.0	:	14.6	18.5	16.5	12.5	15.6	:	:	:	:	8.6	8.0	:	:	:	14.0	:	:
1985	11.0	7.0	:	12.7	15.8	13.4	11.1	13.7	:	:	:	:	7.3	7.8	27.7	:	:	12.7	:	10.9
1986	8.6	5.9	:	11.1	15.8	11.4	8.5	11.5	:	:	:	:	6.2	7.4	15.8	:	:	11.7	:	9.0
1987	8.2	6.1	:	11.3	17.4	12.8	9.5	10.6	:	:	:	:	6.4	7.0	15.1	:	:	10.4	:	9.2
1988	8.0	6.5	:	8.6	16.6	11.8	9.1	10.9	:	:	:	:	6.4	6.9	14.2	:	:	10.6	:	9.1
1989	8.7	7.4	:	8.9	:	13.7	8.8	12.8	:	:	:	:	7.2	7.2	14.9	:	:	12.1	:	:
1990	10.0	8.7	:	10.1	:	14.7	9.9	13.5	:	:	:	:	8.9	8.8	15.4	:	:	13.3	:	:
1981-1990	10.6	7.7		12.5		14.3	11.5	14.7					8.3	8.2	:			12.3		
1991	9.3	8.5	:	9.2	:	11.4	9.1	13.2	:	:	:	:	8.7	8.6	14.5	:	:	11.2	:	:
1992	8.7	7.8	:	9.1	24.1	11.7	8.6	13.3	:	:	:	:	8.1	7.4	13.8	:	:	12.0	:	10.1
1993	7.2	6.5	:	7.7	23.3	10.2	6.8	11.2	:	:	:	:	6.4	6.7	9.7	:	:	8.8	:	8.4
1994	7.8	6.9	:	7.9	20.7	10.0	7.2	10.5	:	:	:	:	6.9	7.0	10.5	:	:	9.0	:	8.5
1995	7.5	6.9	:	8.3	17.0	11.3	7.5	12.2	:	:	:	:	6.9	7.1	11.5	:	:	8.8	:	8.9
1996	6.5	6.2	:	7.3	14.4	8.7	6.3	9.4	:	:	:	:	6.2	6.3	8.6	:	:	7.1	:	7.4
1997	5.8	5.6	:	6.3	9.9	6.4	5.6	6.9	6.9	:	:	:	5.6	5.7	6.4	:	:	6.0	:	6.1
1998	4.8	4.6	13.2	4.8	8.5	4.8	4.6	4.9	6.7	:	:	:	4.6	4.7	4.9	:	:	4.8	:	4.8
1999	4.8	4.5	11.4	4.7	6.3	4.7	4.6	4.7	7.4	:	:	:	4.6	4.7	4.8	:	:	4.7	:	4.7
2000	5.6	5.3	10.5	5.5	6.1	5.5	5.4	5.6	7.6	:	:	5.8	5.4	5.6	5.6	:	8.3	5.5	:	5.4
1991-2000	6.8	6.3	:	7.1	:	8.5	6.6	9.2	:	:	:	:	6.3	6.4	9.0	:	:	7.8	:	:
2001	5.1	4.8	10.2	5.0	5.3	5.1	4.9	5.2	7.6	7.6	8.2	6.2	5.0	5.1	5.2	:	8.0	5.0	:	5.0
2002	5.0	4.8	8.4	5.0	5.1	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.7	5.4	6.1	5.8	4.9	5.0	5.0	8.7	6.9	5.0	5.0	4.9
2003	4.2	4.1	5.3	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.7	4.9	5.3	5.0	4.1	4.1	4.2	6.4	5.0	4.1	4.2	4.1
2004	4.2	4.0	4.4	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.3	5.8	4.9	4.5	4.7	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.7	5.0	4.1	4.1	4.1
2005	3.4	3.4	4.2	3.3	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.6	5.2	3.9	3.7	4.6	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4
2006	3.8	3.8	5.0	3.8	4.1	3.8	3.8	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.3	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.4	3.8	3.9	3.8
2007	4.3	4.2	6.1	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.5	5.3	4.6	4.7	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.3
2008	4.4	4.0	8.2	4.5	4.8	4.4	4.2	4.7	4.6	6.4	5.6	4.8	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.3	4.3	4.3
2009	3.9	3.2	7.8	5.2	5.2	4.0	3.7	4.3	4.6	12.4	14.0	4.5	3.7	3.9	4.2	4.4	4.7	3.7	3.9	3.8
2010	3.5	2.7	5.9	5.7	9.1	4.3	3.1	4.0	4.6	10.3	5.6	4.2	3.0	3.2	5.4	3.8	3.9	3.0	3.6	3.6
2001-2010	4.2	3.9	6.5	4.5	5.0	4.2	4.1	4.4	5.1	6.5	6.2	4.9	4.0	4.1	4.4	:	5.1	4.1	:	4.1
2011	4.2	2.6	:	9.6	15.8	5.4	3.3	5.4	5.8	5.9	5.2	4.5	3.0	3.3	10.2	5.0	4.5	3.0	4.3	4.3
2012	3.0	1.5	:	6.2	22.5	5.9	2.5	5.5	7.0	4.6	4.8	4.1	1.9	2.4	10.6	5.8	4.6	1.9	3.8	3.8
2013	2.4	1.6	:	3.8	10.1	4.6	2.2	4.3	6.5	3.3	3.8	3.4	2.0	2.0	6.3	5.8	3.2	1.9	3.0	2.9
2014	1.7	1.2	:	2.4	6.9	2.7	1.7	2.9	6.0	2.5	2.8	2.6	1.5	1.5	3.8	3.3	2.1	1.5	2.0	2.0
2015	0.8	0.5	:	1.2	9.7	1.7	0.8	1.7	4.5	1.0	1.4	1.5	0.7	0.8	2.4	1.7	0.9	0.7	1.2	1.2
2016	0.5	0.1	:	0.7	8.4	1.4	0.5	1.5	3.8	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.3	0.4	3.2	1.2	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.9
2017	0.7	0.3	:	0.8	6.0	1.6	0.8	2.1	2.6	0.8	0.3	1.3	0.5	0.6	3.1	1.0	0.9	0.6	1.1	1.1
2018	0.8	0.4	:	1.0	4.2	1.4	0.8	2.6	2.2	0.9	0.3	1.4	0.6	0.7	1.8	0.9	0.9	0.7	1.1	1.1

1) 1961-90 D_W
2) ; 1961-90 including D_W
3) Former Euro area 12; 1961-90 including D_W

Money interest rates and exchange rates

49. Nominal long-term interest rates

(%)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-9 2)	EU-28 3)	EU-15 4)	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	JP	US
1961-1970	:	:	8.3	:	:	:	:	6.0	:	7.0	6.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.8
1971-1980	:	:	14.6	:	:	:	:	9.0	:	12.5	10.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.3
1981	:	:	19.3	:	:	:	:	13.5	:	14.8	14.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.4	12.9
1982	:	:	20.5	:	:	:	:	13.0	:	12.7	13.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.3	12.2
1983	:	:	14.4	:	:	:	:	12.3	:	10.8	12.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.8	10.8
1984	:	:	14.4	:	:	:	:	12.3	:	11.1	11.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.3	12.0
1985	:	:	11.6	:	:	:	:	13.0	:	11.0	10.4	:	11.0	:	:	:	:	:	6.5	10.8
1986	:	:	10.1	:	:	:	:	10.3	:	10.1	8.7	:	9.2	:	:	:	:	:	5.2	8.1
1987	:	:	11.3	:	:	:	:	11.7	:	9.6	8.8	:	9.4	:	:	:	:	:	4.7	8.7
1988	:	:	9.9	:	:	:	:	11.4	:	9.7	8.8	:	9.3	:	:	:	:	:	4.7	9.0
1989	:	:	9.7	:	:	:	:	11.2	:	10.2	9.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.2	8.5
1990	:	:	10.6	:	:	:	:	13.2	:	11.8	10.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.5	8.7
1981-1990			13.2					12.2		11.2	10.9								6.6	10.2
1991	:	:	9.3	:	:	:	:	10.7	:	10.1	9.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.5	8.0
1992	:	:	9.0	:	:	:	:	10.0	:	9.1	9.4	:	9.9	:	:	:	:	:	5.2	7.1
1993	:	:	7.3	:	:	:	:	8.6	:	7.6	7.8	:	8.3	:	:	:	:	:	4.1	6.0
1994	:	:	7.8	:	:	:	:	9.7	:	8.2	8.0	:	8.4	:	:	:	:	:	4.2	7.2
1995	:	:	8.3	:	:	:	:	10.2	:	8.3	8.4	:	8.9	:	:	:	:	:	3.3	6.7
1996	:	:	7.2	:	:	:	:	8.0	:	7.9	7.2	:	7.5	:	:	:	:	:	3.0	6.5
1997	:	:	6.3	:	:	:	:	6.6	:	7.1	6.2	:	6.3	:	:	:	:	:	2.2	6.5
1998	:	:	4.9	:	:	:	:	5.0	:	5.6	4.9	:	4.9	:	:	:	:	:	1.3	5.3
1999	:	:	4.9	:	9.9	9.5	:	5.0	:	5.0	4.7	:	4.7	:	:	:	:	:	1.8	5.6
2000	:	:	5.6	:	8.6	11.8	:	5.4	:	5.3	5.4	:	5.4	:	:	:	:	:	1.8	6.0
1991-2000	:	:	7.1	:	:	:	:	7.9	:	7.4	7.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.3	6.5
2001	:	6.3	5.1	:	8.0	10.7	:	5.1	:	5.0	5.0	:	5.0	:	:	:	:	:	1.3	5.0
2002	8.3	4.9	5.1	:	7.1	7.4	:	5.3	5.1	4.9	4.9	5.1	4.9	:	:	:	:	:	1.3	4.6
2003	6.5	4.1	4.3	:	6.8	5.8	:	4.6	4.3	4.6	4.2	4.3	4.2	:	:	:	:	:	1.0	4.0
2004	5.4	4.8	4.3	:	8.2	6.9	:	4.4	4.4	4.9	4.3	4.4	4.3	:	:	:	:	:	1.5	4.3
2005	3.9	3.5	3.4	:	6.6	5.2	:	3.4	3.6	4.5	3.6	3.7	3.6	:	:	:	:	11.7	1.4	4.3
2006	4.2	3.8	3.8	4.4	7.1	5.2	7.2	3.7	4.0	4.4	3.9	4.1	3.9	:	:	:	:	16.2	1.7	4.8
2007	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.9	6.7	5.5	7.1	4.2	4.5	5.1	4.5	4.6	4.4	:	:	:	:	16.8	1.7	4.6
2008	5.4	4.6	4.3	6.0	8.2	6.1	7.7	3.9	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.6	4.3	:	:	:	:	18.9	1.5	3.7
2009	7.2	4.8	3.6	7.8	9.1	6.1	9.7	3.3	4.3	3.4	3.6	4.2	3.7	:	:	:	:	12.9	1.4	3.3
2010	6.0	3.9	2.9	6.3	7.3	5.8	7.3	2.9	3.9	3.4	3.2	3.8	3.5	:	:	:	:	9.6	1.2	3.2
2001-2010	:	4.5	4.1	:	7.5	6.5	:	4.1	:	4.5	4.2	:	4.2	:	:	:	:	:	1.4	4.2
2011	5.4	3.7	2.7	6.5	7.6	6.0	7.3	2.6	4.5	3.1	3.4	4.3	4.0	:	:	:	:	9.3	1.1	2.8
2012	4.5	2.8	1.4	6.1	7.9	5.0	6.7	1.6	3.9	1.7	2.5	3.6	3.3	:	:	:	:	8.5	0.9	1.8
2013	3.5	2.1	1.8	4.7	5.9	4.0	5.4	2.1	3.1	2.0	2.3	2.9	2.7	:	:	:	:	7.8	0.7	2.3
2014	3.4	1.6	1.3	4.1	4.8	3.5	4.5	1.7	2.2	2.1	1.8	2.2	2.0	:	:	:	:	9.2	0.6	2.5
2015	2.5	0.6	0.7	3.6	3.4	2.7	3.5	0.7	1.4	1.8	1.1	1.4	1.3	:	:	:	:	9.3	0.4	2.1
2016	2.3	0.4	0.3	3.5	3.1	3.0	3.3	0.5	1.1	1.2	0.7	1.1	0.9	:	:	:	:	10.2	-0.1	1.8
2017	1.6	1.0	0.5	2.8	3.0	3.4	4.0	0.7	1.3	1.1	0.9	1.3	1.1	:	:	:	:	11.1	0.1	2.3
2018	0.9	2.0	0.5	2.2	3.1	3.2	4.7	0.7	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.1	:	:	:	:	15.9	0.1	2.9

1) EU excluding UK; 1961-90 including D_W
2) BE DK DE FR IT NL FI SE UK; 1961-90 including D_W
3) 1961-90 including D_W
4) Former EU-15; 1961-90 including D_W

50. ECU-EUR exchange rates 1)

Units of national currency per EUR/ECU

(Annual average, national currency units per EUR 1))

	EURO-BEF	EURO-DEM	EURO-EEK	EURO-IEP	EURO-GRD	EURO-ESP	EURO-FRF	EURO-ITL	EURO-CYP	EURO-LVL	EURO-LTL	EURO-LUF	EURO-MTL	EURO-NLG	EURO-ATS	EURO-PTE	EURO-SIT	EURO-SKK	EURO-FIM
1960	1.3091	2.2681	:	0.4790	0.0930	0.3809	0.7950	0.3409	0.6480	:	:	1.3091	0.8834	1.8213	1.9957	0.1515	:	:	0.5685
1965	1.3260	2.1879	:	0.4851	0.0942	0.3855	0.8052	0.3453	0.6544	:	:	1.3260	0.8922	1.7573	2.0214	0.1534	:	:	0.5757
1970	1.2670	1.9129	:	0.5408	0.0900	0.4289	0.8656	0.3300	0.7288	:	:	1.2670	0.9936	1.6792	1.9315	0.1465	:	:	0.7221
1975	1.1296	1.5591	:	0.7108	0.1174	0.4223	0.8109	0.4181	0.7809	:	:	1.1296	1.1025	1.4226	1.5659	0.1568	:	:	0.7643
1980	1.0064	1.2906	:	0.8583	0.1744	0.5992	0.8947	0.6142	0.7907	:	:	1.0064	1.0519	1.2526	1.3058	0.3469	:	:	0.8699
1981	1.0237	1.2853	:	0.8774	0.1809	0.6171	0.9208	0.6524	0.7791	:	:	1.0237	0.9760	1.2593	1.2874	0.3417	:	:	0.8061
1982	1.1084	1.2148	:	0.8756	0.1918	0.6464	0.9804	0.6837	0.7836	:	:	1.1084	0.9276	1.1861	1.2136	0.3891	:	:	0.7917
1983	1.1264	1.1609	:	0.9078	0.2292	0.7663	1.0322	0.6972	0.7440	:	:	1.1264	0.8343	1.1513	1.1605	0.4923	:	:	0.8322
1984	1.1265	1.1443	:	0.9218	0.2595	0.7607	1.0476	0.7134	0.7125	:	:	1.1265	0.7610	1.1450	1.1435	0.5770	:	:	0.7945
1985	1.1134	1.1383	:	0.9081	0.3103	0.7761	1.0359	0.7478	0.9251	:	:	1.1134	0.9665	1.1394	1.1368	0.6497	:	:	0.7895
1986	1.0857	1.0881	:	0.9314	0.4033	0.8261	1.0366	0.7550	0.9427	:	:	1.0857	0.9778	1.0895	1.0875	0.7337	:	:	0.8375
1987	1.0670	1.0592	:	0.9846	0.4586	0.8544	1.0563	0.7721	1.0706	:	:	1.0670	1.0469	1.0592	1.0589	0.8111	:	:	0.8519
1988	1.0766	1.0606	:	0.9849	0.4918	0.8270	1.0727	0.7940	0.9362	:	:	1.0766	0.9014	1.0595	1.0600	0.8483	:	:	0.8315
1989	1.0754	1.0585	:	0.9864	0.5248	0.7838	1.0708	0.7801	1.0125	:	:	1.0754	0.9715	1.0597	1.0588	0.8650	:	:	0.7944
1990	1.0517	1.0492	:	0.9749	0.5911	0.7778	1.0541	0.7860	0.9943	:	:	1.0517	0.9402	1.0492	1.0494	0.9034	:	:	0.8165
1991	1.0467	1.0485	:	0.9749	0.6609	0.7721	1.0631	0.7918	0.9796	:	:	1.0467	0.9313	1.0487	1.0487	0.8909	0.1543	:	0.8413
1992	1.0311	1.0330	1.0016	0.9659	0.7250	0.7965	1.0440	0.8240	0.9973	1.2750	0.6207	1.0311	0.9619	1.0323	1.0332	0.8715	0.4389	:	0.9767
1993	1.0033	0.9901	0.9896	1.0157	0.7882	0.8963	1.0113	0.9509	0.9960	1.1292	1.4732	1.0033	1.0414	0.9871	0.9901	0.9396	0.5529	1.1960	1.1262
1994	0.9831	0.9840	0.9838	1.0077	0.8453	0.9551	1.0035	0.9890	0.9977	0.9449	1.3705	0.9831	1.0450	0.9794	0.9840	0.9821	0.6375	1.2653	1.0412
1995	0.9557	0.9580	0.9577	1.0355	0.8892	0.9796	0.9947	1.1001	1.0108	0.9811	1.5153	0.9557	1.0748	0.9524	0.9580	0.9782	0.6463	1.2901	0.9601
1996	0.9742	0.9763	0.9761	1.0075	0.8967	0.9661	0.9899	1.0117	1.0113	0.9954	1.4710	0.9742	1.0661	0.9710	0.9763	0.9765	0.7168	1.2920	0.9802
1997	1.0048	1.0044	1.0042	0.9491	0.9079	0.9970	1.0081	0.9964	0.9951	0.9382	1.3138	1.0048	1.0191	1.0032	1.0046	0.9906	0.7552	1.2651	0.9891
1998	1.0070	1.0068	1.0065	0.9983	0.9706	1.0048	1.0064	1.0038	0.9899	0.9394	1.2988	1.0070	1.0132	1.0072	1.0068	1.0061	0.7760	1.3125	1.0062
1999	:	:	:	:	0.9560	:	:	:	0.9890	0.8902	1.2350	:	0.9918	:	:	:	0.8115	1.4646	:
2000	:	:	:	:	0.9879	:	:	:	0.9806	0.7957	1.0702	:	0.9413	:	:	:	0.8622	1.4141	:
2001	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.9840	0.7969	1.0375	:	0.9387	:	:	:	0.9096	1.4373	:
2002	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.9830	0.8268	1.0019	:	0.9525	:	:	:	0.9430	1.4172	:
2003	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.9980	0.9116	1.0000	:	0.9925	:	:	:	0.9758	1.3772	:
2004	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.9941	0.9465	1.0000	:	0.9970	:	:	:	0.9977	1.3285	:
2005	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.9856	0.9906	1.0000	:	1.0014	:	:	:	0.9997	1.2813	:
2006	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.9838	0.9907	1.0000	:	1.0000	:	:	:	0.9998	1.2359	:
2007	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.9955	0.9961	1.0000	:	1.0000	:	:	:	:	1.1211	:
2008	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.9998	1.0000	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.0377	:
2009	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.0041	1.0000	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
2010	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.0084	1.0000	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
2011	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.0049	1.0000	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
2012	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.9921	1.0000	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
2013	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.9981	1.0000	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
2014	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.0000	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
2015	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
2016	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
2017	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
2018	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

1) 1960-1998: ECU

50. ECU-EUR exchange rates 1)

Units of national currency per EUR/ECU

(Annual average, national currency units per EUR 1))

	BGN	CZK	DKK	HRK	HUF	PLN	RON	SEK	GBP	ALL	EUR	MKD	RSD	TRY	JPY	USD
1960	:	:	7.2954	:	:	:	:	5.464	0.37721	:	:	:	:	0.000	380.23	1.0562
1965	:	:	7.3893	:	:	:	:	5.534	0.38207	:	:	:	:	0.000	385.13	1.0698
1970	:	:	7.6668	:	:	:	:	5.288	0.42593	:	:	:	:	0.000	368.00	1.0222
1975	:	:	7.1227	:	:	:	:	5.141	0.56003	:	:	:	:	0.000	360.73	1.2408
1980	:	:	7.8274	:	42.60	0.0061	0.0024	5.881	0.59849	:	:	:	:	0.000	315.04	1.3923
1981	:	:	7.9226	:	37.23	0.0109	0.0016	5.635	0.55311	:	:	:	:	0.000	245.38	1.1165
1982	:	:	8.1569	:	35.45	0.0097	0.0015	6.143	0.56045	:	:	:	:	0.000	243.55	0.9797
1983	:	:	8.1319	:	37.99	0.0082	0.0014	6.821	0.58701	:	:	:	:	0.000	211.35	0.8902
1984	:	:	8.1465	:	37.91	0.0089	0.0015	6.511	0.59063	:	:	:	:	0.000	187.09	0.7890
1985	0.0005	:	8.0188	:	22.27	0.0065	0.0008	6.521	0.58898	:	:	:	:	0.001	180.56	0.7631
1986	0.0009	:	7.9357	:	43.69	0.0167	0.0015	6.996	0.67154	:	:	:	:	0.001	165.00	0.9842
1987	0.0013	:	7.8847	:	72.27	0.0408	0.0022	7.310	0.70457	:	:	:	:	0.001	166.60	1.1544
1988	0.0014	:	7.9515	:	83.35	0.0712	0.0024	7.242	0.66443	:	:	:	:	0.002	151.46	1.1825
1989	0.0011	:	8.0493	:	78.99	0.1925	0.0020	7.099	0.67330	:	:	:	:	0.003	151.94	1.1018
1990	0.0045	26.927	7.8565	:	130.52	1.9618	0.0046	7.521	0.71385	:	:	:	:	0.003	183.66	1.2734
1991	0.0339	34.597	7.9086	:	142.20	2.0169	0.0145	7.479	0.70101	:	:	:	:	0.005	166.49	1.2392
1992	0.0511	36.827	7.8093	:	172.78	2.9748	0.0674	7.533	0.73765	97.40	:	:	:	0.009	164.22	1.2981
1993	0.0323	34.169	7.5936	4.1892	107.61	2.1222	0.0886	9.122	0.77999	119.52	:	:	:	0.013	130.15	1.1710
1994	0.0644	34.151	7.5433	7.1325	125.03	2.7015	0.1972	9.163	0.77590	112.56	:	51.367	:	0.036	121.32	1.1895
1995	0.0879	34.696	7.3280	6.8364	164.55	3.1705	0.2662	9.332	0.82879	121.37	:	49.539	:	0.060	123.01	1.3080
1996	0.2251	34.457	7.3593	6.8966	193.76	3.4223	0.3922	8.515	0.81380	132.69	:	50.749	:	0.103	138.08	1.2698
1997	1.9016	35.930	7.4836	6.9797	211.65	3.7154	0.8112	8.651	0.69230	168.90	:	56.685	6.70	0.172	137.08	1.1340
1998	1.9691	36.049	7.4993	7.1279	240.57	3.9165	0.9985	8.916	0.67643	168.88	:	60.985	11.23	0.294	146.42	1.1211
1999	1.9558	36.884	7.4355	7.5811	252.77	4.2274	1.6345	8.808	0.65874	146.75	:	60.618	12.42	0.447	121.32	1.0658
2000	1.9477	35.599	7.4538	7.6427	260.04	4.0082	1.9922	8.445	0.60948	132.58	1.0	60.726	58.20	0.575	99.47	0.9236
2001	1.9482	34.068	7.4521	7.4820	256.59	3.6721	2.6004	9.255	0.62187	129.04	1.0	60.913	59.88	1.102	108.68	0.8956
2002	1.9492	30.804	7.4305	7.4130	242.96	3.8574	3.1270	9.161	0.62883	132.36	1.0	60.979	60.66	1.440	118.06	0.9456
2003	1.9490	31.846	7.4307	7.5688	253.62	4.3996	3.7551	9.124	0.69199	137.51	1.0	61.263	65.13	1.695	130.97	1.1312
2004	1.9533	31.891	7.4399	7.4967	251.66	4.5268	4.0510	9.124	0.67866	127.67	1.0	61.337	72.70	1.777	134.44	1.2439
2005	1.9558	29.782	7.4518	7.4008	248.05	4.0230	3.6209	9.282	0.68380	124.19	1.0	61.297	83.00	1.677	136.85	1.2441
2006	1.9558	28.342	7.4591	7.3247	264.26	3.8959	3.5258	9.254	0.68173	123.08	1.0	61.190	84.10	1.809	146.02	1.2556
2007	1.9558	27.766	7.4506	7.3376	251.35	3.7837	3.3353	9.250	0.68434	123.62	1.0	61.185	79.96	1.787	161.25	1.3705
2008	1.9558	24.946	7.4560	7.2239	251.51	3.5121	3.6826	9.615	0.79628	122.80	1.0	61.265	81.44	1.906	152.45	1.4708
2009	1.9558	26.435	7.4462	7.3400	280.33	4.3276	4.2399	10.619	0.89094	132.06	1.0	61.276	93.95	2.163	130.34	1.3948
2010	1.9558	25.284	7.4473	7.2891	275.48	3.9947	4.2122	9.537	0.85784	137.79	1.0	61.519	103.04	1.997	116.24	1.3257
2011	1.9558	24.590	7.4506	7.4390	279.37	4.1206	4.2391	9.030	0.86788	140.33	1.0	61.529	101.96	2.338	110.96	1.3920
2012	1.9558	25.149	7.4437	7.5217	289.25	4.1847	4.4593	8.704	0.81087	139.04	1.0	61.532	113.02	2.314	102.49	1.2848
2013	1.9558	25.980	7.4579	7.5786	296.87	4.1975	4.4190	8.652	0.84926	140.27	1.0	61.585	113.10	2.534	129.66	1.3281
2014	1.9558	27.536	7.4548	7.6344	308.71	4.1843	4.4437	9.099	0.80612	139.97	1.0	61.624	117.25	2.907	140.31	1.3285
2015	1.9558	27.279	7.4587	7.6137	310.00	4.1841	4.4454	9.353	0.72584	139.71	1.0	61.611	120.74	3.026	134.31	1.1095
2016	1.9558	27.034	7.4452	7.5333	311.44	4.3632	4.4904	9.469	0.81948	137.33	1.0	61.595	123.10	3.343	120.20	1.1069
2017	1.9558	26.326	7.4386	7.4637	309.19	4.2570	4.5688	9.635	0.87667	134.13	1.0	61.575	121.40	4.121	126.71	1.1297
2018	1.9558	25.647	7.4532	7.4182	318.89	4.2615	4.6540	10.258	0.88471	127.56	1.0	61.512	118.27	5.708	130.40	1.1810

1) 1960-1998: ECU

Money interest rates and exchange rates

51. Conversion rates between the euro and the former national currencies of the Euro-Zone

1 euro =	
40.3399	Belgian francs
1.95583	German marks
15.6466	Estonian kroon
0.787564	Irish pounds
340.75	Greek drachma
166.386	Spanish pesetas
6.55957	French francs
1936.27	Italian lire
0.585274	Cyprus pounds
0.702804	Latvian lats
3.4528	Lithuanian litas
40.3399	Luxembourg francs
0.4293	Malta lira
2.20371	Dutch guilders
13.7603	Austrian schillings
200.482	Portuguese escudos
239.64	Slovenian tolar
30.126	Slovak Koruna
5.94573	Finnish marks

Money interest rates and exchange rates

52. Nominal effective exchange rates

Performance relative to the rest of 42 industrial countries; double export weights

(2015 = 100)

	BE [1]	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 [2]
1993	86.2	77.1	44.0	90.8	68.4	90.4	81.6	78.7	45.0	33.6	23.5	88.6	87.0	86.1	81.0	95.9	120.1	58.1	61.4	63.3
1994	91.1	84.3	52.6	93.1	70.9	89.9	87.6	82.1	49.7	51.2	27.1	93.5	90.1	91.0	85.1	95.2	116.5	60.5	71.4	72.3
1995	97.2	92.7	67.4	94.8	74.5	92.5	93.3	77.6	56.6	66.0	33.4	99.5	92.9	97.0	91.6	97.7	124.1	64.7	84.1	81.3
1996	95.8	91.8	67.7	97.7	77.2	94.0	94.2	86.1	61.9	67.1	36.0	98.2	92.1	95.8	91.2	98.6	112.8	66.0	82.7	83.7
1997	92.2	88.7	65.9	99.8	80.0	90.3	91.3	87.6	74.0	71.2	41.2	94.6	93.7	92.4	89.9	96.5	108.7	69.4	80.5	79.8
1998	94.1	92.0	74.7	97.1	80.6	92.1	94.4	90.5	85.0	80.6	49.9	95.9	96.6	94.2	92.9	96.4	111.2	70.2	84.2	85.0
1999	94.5	93.7	85.2	95.4	86.6	93.0	94.7	91.9	92.4	94.9	63.1	96.3	96.4	95.0	94.7	96.4	111.6	65.1	88.1	87.3
2000	91.2	89.4	82.1	89.9	81.9	89.9	90.5	88.1	89.6	101.9	70.7	93.9	94.6	92.0	92.3	93.6	103.5	66.3	84.1	80.1
2001	92.4	90.7	83.5	91.1	84.5	91.7	92.0	89.9	91.9	103.0	74.0	94.6	95.6	93.2	93.1	94.5	98.8	65.1	85.8	82.7
2002	93.9	92.8	85.2	93.2	87.5	93.6	94.1	92.3	94.9	101.0	79.1	95.6	97.1	94.5	94.4	95.7	96.7	66.3	88.1	86.2
2003	98.7	99.2	89.7	100.4	93.4	98.4	99.8	98.5	100.1	96.5	84.8	98.8	101.0	98.8	98.6	99.6	97.2	70.5	94.3	97.2
2004	100.1	101.3	91.0	102.9	95.0	99.7	101.6	100.5	101.4	93.8	86.2	99.5	103.4	99.9	99.9	100.6	96.0	73.9	96.4	100.8
2005	99.5	100.2	90.6	102.5	93.9	98.9	100.8	99.4	101.7	88.9	85.5	99.1	102.3	99.3	99.0	100.2	94.8	75.6	95.5	99.0
2006	99.5	100.2	90.3	102.8	93.9	98.9	100.8	99.4	101.8	88.4	85.0	99.0	102.8	99.2	98.9	100.1	94.5	78.1	95.2	98.9
2007	100.9	102.0	91.6	105.5	94.9	100.2	102.4	101.1	101.6	88.8	86.1	99.7	105.9	100.4	100.0	101.3	95.0	86.4	96.9	102.2
2008	103.0	104.1	93.3	109.9	97.2	102.4	104.9	103.3	104.8	90.2	87.5	101.4	108.8	102.7	101.2	103.1	95.7	93.9	99.3	106.9
2009	104.5	106.5	97.8	111.0	100.0	104.3	106.4	105.2	107.2	94.6	92.6	103.4	108.4	104.6	103.3	104.1	99.0	101.1	103.0	111.3
2010	101.5	102.2	93.8	106.9	96.9	101.2	102.5	101.2	103.5	90.6	89.0	100.9	103.4	101.7	100.2	101.7	96.6	98.4	97.9	103.5
2011	102.0	102.5	93.5	107.8	98.0	101.6	102.9	101.6	103.8	91.2	89.5	101.1	103.9	102.1	100.3	102.0	97.1	98.7	98.1	104.2
2012	99.6	99.7	91.5	103.6	95.7	99.5	100.0	99.1	101.1	90.6	87.7	99.3	101.5	99.9	98.6	100.3	96.0	97.9	95.0	99.4
2013	101.8	102.3	93.4	106.6	98.5	101.7	102.7	101.7	103.6	92.3	90.0	100.9	104.1	101.8	100.5	102.0	97.6	99.3	97.9	103.8
2014	103.0	104.0	97.4	106.9	101.5	103.0	103.9	103.5	104.3	96.5	94.8	102.0	105.3	102.8	102.1	102.8	99.8	100.8	101.0	106.4
2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2016	102.1	102.4	102.3	102.1	102.5	102.2	102.1	102.1	102.3	103.0	103.3	101.5	101.5	102.1	101.6	101.8	101.7	101.9	102.3	104.0
2017	103.3	103.8	102.3	104.0	104.3	103.6	103.6	103.5	104.1	102.5	102.3	102.3	103.3	103.3	102.3	102.8	101.9	102.4	103.1	106.4
2018	105.6	106.9	105.6	106.9	108.4	106.2	106.4	106.6	107.2	106.0	106.2	104.0	106.1	105.4	104.5	104.7	104.0	104.1	106.6	111.5
2019	105.1	106.1	105.8	104.9	108.5	105.7	105.6	105.9	106.7	106.0	105.8	103.7	104.0	105.1	103.9	104.3	103.8	104.1	106.1	110.4
2020	105.0	106.1	105.9	104.5	108.5	105.7	105.5	105.8	106.8	105.9	105.6	103.6	103.6	105.1	103.9	104.4	103.8	104.1	106.2	110.3
2021	105.0	106.1	105.9	104.5	108.5	105.7	105.5	105.8	106.8	105.9	105.6	103.6	103.6	105.1	103.9	104.4	103.8	104.1	106.2	110.3

1) 1960-1992 including LU

2) Euro area relative to 23 industrial countries (BG CZ DK HR HU PL RO SE UK TR CH NO US CA MX JP KR AU NZ CN HK RU BR)

Money interest rates and exchange rates

52. Nominal effective exchange rates

Performance relative to the rest of 42 industrial countries; double export weights

(2015 = 100)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28 1)	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	JP	US
1993	2411.7	55.6	82.6	114.1	197.0	131.8	2795.0	82.9	78.4	55.2	:	:	:	:	16142.7	93.0	66.1
1994	1411.2	61.5	86.6	71.3	183.4	112.9	1495.7	86.8	83.4	65.1	:	:	:	:	6420.8	109.0	73.5
1995	1230.6	65.4	93.2	82.4	152.6	103.5	1232.7	89.2	81.9	73.7	:	:	:	:	4102.9	116.9	76.4
1996	506.9	67.4	93.1	82.6	132.6	97.5	862.3	98.8	83.9	76.4	:	:	:	:	2422.8	102.8	80.8
1997	62.7	65.7	90.8	83.9	124.4	90.8	427.8	95.5	98.2	74.6	:	:	:	:	1460.3	97.8	87.5
1998	69.4	68.1	93.7	87.4	115.0	93.1	372.7	96.4	104.7	83.1	:	:	:	:	920.5	95.8	95.1
1999	78.2	69.5	94.8	88.5	113.5	91.1	234.9	98.1	106.6	86.7	:	:	:	:	634.0	112.2	96.9
2000	78.1	70.6	90.3	86.5	108.0	93.9	189.5	97.8	109.6	78.8	:	:	:	:	469.4	123.3	100.7
2001	83.7	74.3	92.0	89.8	110.7	103.6	150.7	90.3	108.6	81.4	:	:	:	:	253.8	113.0	106.7
2002	87.1	83.2	93.7	92.5	118.8	99.9	128.2	93.0	110.1	86.6	:	:	:	:	195.3	108.0	106.7
2003	92.3	83.5	98.8	94.4	118.1	90.8	111.4	99.7	106.4	98.6	:	:	:	:	174.2	110.5	98.9
2004	93.8	84.1	100.3	96.5	120.1	89.0	104.4	102.2	111.6	105.1	:	:	:	:	169.5	114.0	93.5
2005	92.3	89.1	99.5	96.9	120.7	99.5	115.8	99.4	109.8	103.0	:	:	:	:	177.9	109.8	90.5
2006	92.6	93.4	99.3	97.7	113.0	102.5	119.5	99.6	110.3	103.4	:	:	:	:	165.0	102.0	88.7
2007	93.3	95.8	100.8	98.5	119.3	106.2	127.2	101.3	112.2	109.0	:	:	:	:	168.9	96.6	84.2
2008	95.3	107.8	103.3	101.4	120.7	116.3	116.9	99.9	98.2	111.2	:	:	:	:	162.7	107.9	81.5
2009	98.8	104.7	106.3	102.6	111.7	97.0	104.3	92.1	87.6	108.9	:	:	:	:	146.5	124.9	87.3
2010	96.0	106.8	101.6	100.4	110.8	102.4	102.3	98.5	87.3	100.9	:	:	:	:	152.7	130.9	84.0
2011	97.3	110.2	101.3	98.9	109.9	99.6	102.8	104.5	86.7	101.9	:	:	:	:	131.1	138.8	80.1
2012	96.1	106.3	98.4	96.1	104.6	96.4	96.3	105.3	90.1	96.9	:	:	:	:	128.3	140.7	82.9
2013	98.2	104.5	100.7	97.4	103.5	97.9	99.1	108.8	88.2	101.6	:	:	:	:	120.5	114.0	84.1
2014	100.8	100.0	102.6	99.3	101.2	100.3	100.7	105.3	94.3	106.2	:	:	:	:	106.7	106.1	86.8
2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	:	:	:	:	100.0	100.0	100.0
2016	102.4	102.8	102.2	103.0	101.2	97.7	101.0	101.0	89.9	101.5	:	:	:	:	92.4	115.0	104.7
2017	104.3	106.2	103.6	104.4	102.6	100.9	100.2	100.2	84.8	103.1	:	:	:	:	75.6	111.2	104.4
2018	108.4	111.1	106.4	107.9	101.5	103.0	100.9	96.4	86.5	109.4	:	:	:	:	56.4	111.7	103.8
2019	109.0	110.6	105.9	107.7	99.3	101.9	99.0	92.5	85.8	107.3	:	:	:	:	49.4	117.6	107.7
2020	109.2	110.4	106.0	107.5	97.2	101.9	98.8	91.0	86.1	107.1	:	:	:	:	48.6	120.0	108.8
2021	109.2	110.4	106.0	107.5	97.2	101.9	98.8	91.0	86.1	107.1	:	:	:	:	48.6	120.0	108.8

1) EU-28 relative to 14 industrial countries (TR CH NO US CA MX JP KR AU NZ CN HK RU BR)

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

53. Taxes linked to imports and production (indirect taxes)

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.0	:
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.0	:
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.0	:
1990		:					14.9												14.7	
1991	:	9.8	:	:	:	:	14.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.8	:
1992	:	9.9	:	:	:	:	14.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.5	:
1993	:	10.2	:	:	:	:	14.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.2	:
1994	:	10.7	:	:	:	:	15.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.2	:
1995	12.3	10.4	12.6	13.9	12.3	10.0	15.6	11.7	10.9	13.0	12.0	11.2	12.1	10.4	14.6	13.2	15.1	14.3	13.6	12.1
1996	12.8	10.3	13.2	14.1	12.6	10.1	16.2	11.5	10.6	12.5	11.6	11.1	11.4	10.7	14.9	13.4	15.3	13.7	13.7	12.2
1997	12.9	10.2	13.4	13.7	12.7	10.4	16.2	12.0	9.8	13.4	13.5	11.8	11.9	10.7	15.2	13.1	15.0	13.1	14.3	12.3
1998	13.0	10.3	12.4	13.5	12.4	11.1	16.1	14.8	10.3	14.3	13.8	12.5	10.9	10.8	15.1	13.6	15.6	12.9	14.0	12.9
1999	13.3	10.9	11.7	13.2	13.0	11.4	16.0	14.5	9.9	13.4	13.7	12.6	12.0	11.3	15.2	13.9	16.2	12.4	13.9	13.1
2000	13.1	10.8	12.4	13.0	13.1	11.3	15.4	14.4	11.5	12.4	12.5	13.2	12.0	11.1	14.8	13.4	15.5	12.6	13.4	12.9
2001	12.7	10.6	12.5	12.0	12.7	11.0	15.0	14.0	11.9	11.9	12.2	12.8	12.5	11.6	14.7	13.4	15.2	11.4	12.9	12.6
2002	12.7	10.6	12.6	11.9	12.8	11.0	15.0	14.1	12.1	11.2	12.4	12.3	12.3	11.5	14.8	13.9	15.6	11.6	13.2	12.6
2003	12.9	10.7	12.2	12.1	12.1	11.2	14.9	13.7	14.3	11.9	11.6	12.4	12.2	11.5	14.7	13.9	15.7	12.1	13.6	12.6
2004	13.0	10.4	12.7	12.6	11.6	11.7	15.1	13.7	14.9	11.7	11.2	13.2	13.3	11.6	14.6	13.8	15.4	12.3	13.2	12.6
2005	13.0	10.4	12.6	13.1	11.9	12.1	15.3	13.9	15.0	12.3	11.2	13.4	14.1	11.7	14.3	14.6	15.4	12.6	13.3	12.8
2006	13.0	10.3	13.3	13.6	12.2	12.2	15.1	14.5	15.6	12.6	11.3	12.6	14.3	11.8	13.9	14.8	14.9	11.3	13.2	12.9
2007	12.9	10.8	13.2	13.1	12.6	11.4	14.9	14.3	17.0	12.0	11.6	12.9	14.1	11.5	13.7	14.4	14.5	11.1	12.6	12.8
2008	12.9	10.8	12.0	12.0	12.6	9.4	14.7	13.5	16.3	10.8	11.6	12.3	13.8	11.3	13.9	14.0	13.9	10.5	12.4	12.3
2009	13.0	11.3	14.5	10.8	11.7	8.1	14.9	13.4	14.1	11.2	11.6	12.4	13.3	11.1	14.3	12.5	13.5	10.5	12.9	12.2
2010	13.2	10.9	13.6	10.8	12.6	9.9	14.7	13.8	14.2	12.3	11.9	12.2	13.7	11.0	14.3	13.2	14.0	10.3	12.9	12.4
2011	13.3	11.0	13.3	10.4	13.5	9.6	15.1	14.0	13.6	12.2	11.6	12.3	13.5	10.8	14.3	13.8	14.0	11.2	13.7	12.6
2012	13.7	11.0	13.7	10.5	13.9	10.2	15.3	15.1	13.9	12.6	11.2	12.8	13.1	10.6	14.6	13.8	14.4	10.6	14.0	12.9
2013	13.6	10.9	13.3	10.7	14.4	11.1	15.5	14.8	13.7	13.0	11.0	12.9	12.9	10.9	14.5	13.7	14.9	11.2	14.3	13.0
2014	13.5	10.7	13.6	10.9	15.7	11.5	15.7	15.2	14.9	13.3	11.2	13.1	13.0	11.3	14.3	14.2	14.8	11.5	14.3	13.1
2015	13.2	10.7	14.1	8.5	16.1	11.7	15.8	14.9	14.7	13.6	11.6	11.9	12.2	11.1	14.3	14.6	14.7	11.6	14.0	13.0
2016	13.5	10.7	14.7	8.6	17.2	11.6	15.9	14.3	14.6	14.2	11.7	11.5	12.2	11.5	14.3	14.7	14.6	11.6	14.3	13.0
2017	13.4	10.6	14.1	8.3	17.0	11.6	16.2	14.3	15.3	14.0	11.6	11.5	12.4	11.5	14.1	14.9	14.3	12.0	14.0	13.0
2018	13.5	10.6	13.7	7.9	17.0	11.7	16.5	14.3	15.7	14.3	11.5	11.8	12.8	11.7	13.8	15.2	14.1	11.9	14.1	13.0
2019	13.3	10.6	13.9	7.8	16.4	11.6	16.5	14.3	15.4	14.4	11.3	11.7	12.7	12.2	13.7	15.2	13.9	11.8	13.9	13.0
2020	13.3	10.6	13.8	7.8	16.3	11.6	16.6	14.4	15.3	14.5	11.6	11.8	12.9	12.1	13.6	15.2	13.8	12.1	13.8	13.0
2021	13.2	10.5	13.8	7.7	16.1	11.6	16.6	14.4	15.2	14.5	11.9	11.9	13.0	12.1	13.6	15.3	13.7	11.9	13.7	13.0

1) 1970-90 D_W
2) ; 1970-90 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

53. Taxes linked to imports and production (indirect taxes); general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-28	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	JP 2)	US 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.5
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.0
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.0
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.3	7.1
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.7	7.1
1991	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.1	7.4
1992	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.6	7.4
1993	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	22.4	:	10.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.3	7.3
1994	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	21.6	:	11.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.5	7.5
1995	8.5	11.4	16.3	:	17.3	14.2	9.3	21.3	:	11.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.6	7.3
1996	9.0	11.2	16.7	:	16.8	14.4	8.8	22.2	:	11.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.6	7.2
1997	9.5	10.7	16.9	:	15.3	14.0	9.1	21.7	:	11.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.9	7.1
1998	12.0	10.3	17.9	:	15.5	13.3	11.4	24.1	:	11.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.3	7.1
1999	12.9	10.8	17.8	:	16.3	13.7	12.2	24.0	:	12.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.6	7.0
2000	13.4	10.5	16.7	:	16.6	12.9	11.9	22.5	:	12.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.3	6.9
2001	13.1	10.2	16.8	19.7	15.4	13.0	11.4	22.6	13.1	12.1	12.9	:	:	:	:	:	7.3	6.9
2002	12.3	10.1	17.0	19.5	14.9	13.6	11.6	22.8	13.1	12.1	12.9	:	:	:	:	:	7.3	6.9
2003	14.2	10.2	16.9	19.1	15.6	13.6	12.6	22.7	13.1	12.0	12.9	:	:	:	:	:	7.2	7.0
2004	15.8	10.9	17.1	18.5	16.0	13.5	11.9	22.3	13.1	12.0	12.9	:	:	:	:	:	7.2	7.1
2005	16.1	10.8	17.4	18.3	15.4	13.8	13.0	22.5	13.3	11.7	13.0	:	:	:	:	:	7.2	7.2
2006	16.6	10.3	17.3	18.3	15.0	14.1	12.9	22.1	13.3	11.7	13.0	:	:	:	:	:	7.2	7.2
2007	16.0	10.6	17.5	18.0	15.7	14.4	12.1	22.0	13.3	11.7	13.0	:	:	:	:	:	7.0	7.2
2008	16.7	10.4	16.5	17.8	15.5	14.4	11.2	22.4	12.8	11.3	12.6	:	:	:	:	:	7.1	7.1
2009	14.2	10.8	16.3	16.9	16.4	12.8	10.2	22.5	12.7	10.9	12.4	:	:	:	:	11.9	7.2	7.1
2010	14.2	11.1	16.2	17.6	17.4	13.7	11.9	22.0	12.9	12.1	12.8	:	:	:	:	13.2	7.2	7.1
2011	13.7	11.9	16.3	17.2	17.3	13.8	13.1	21.6	13.1	12.6	13.0	:	:	:	:	13.1	7.4	7.1
2012	14.9	12.4	16.3	18.1	18.7	13.0	13.2	21.9	13.4	12.6	13.3	:	:	:	:	12.8	7.3	7.0
2013	15.5	12.7	16.4	18.6	18.6	12.8	12.7	21.9	13.5	12.7	13.3	:	:	:	:	13.4	7.3	7.1
2014	14.8	11.8	16.2	18.5	18.6	12.9	12.7	21.6	13.5	12.8	13.4	:	:	:	:	12.5	8.0	7.1
2015	15.5	12.2	16.3	19.1	18.7	12.9	13.3	21.5	13.5	12.8	13.4	:	:	:	:	12.8	8.4	7.0
2016	15.4	12.3	16.2	19.3	18.2	13.4	11.3	22.4	13.4	12.9	13.3	:	:	:	:	12.8	8.4	7.0
2017	15.0	12.4	16.0	19.5	18.1	13.8	10.3	22.3	13.4	12.9	13.4	:	:	:	:	12.3	8.3	7.0
2018	15.0	12.3	16.2	20.0	18.4	14.1	10.6	22.3	13.5	13.0	13.4	:	:	:	:	11.7	8.4	7.0
2019	15.0	12.2	16.0	20.1	18.1	13.8	10.6	22.0	13.5	12.9	13.4	:	:	12.4	:	10.9	8.6	7.0
2020	14.9	12.1	15.8	19.8	18.1	14.3	10.6	22.1	13.4	12.9	13.4	:	:	12.4	:	10.9	8.8	6.9
2021	14.9	12.0	15.6	19.6	18.1	14.1	10.6	22.1	13.4	13.0	13.3	:	:	12.3	:	10.9	8.8	6.9

1) EU excluding UK
2) SNA 2008

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

54. Current taxes on income and wealth (direct taxes); general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.0	:
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.0	:
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.2	:
1990		:					7.8												17.0	
1991	:	12.2	:	:	:	:	7.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.1	:
1992	:	12.6	:	:	:	:	7.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.2	:
1993	:	12.3	:	:	:	:	7.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.3	:
1994	:	11.9	:	:	:	:	8.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.7	:
1995	16.0	11.9	10.5	13.2	6.6	9.5	8.0	13.9	7.8	6.6	8.4	14.7	8.2	11.4	12.1	8.1	6.7	10.5	16.8	11.2
1996	16.1	11.8	9.1	13.7	6.4	9.4	8.6	14.5	7.6	6.7	8.0	14.9	6.7	11.8	13.0	8.7	7.2	9.3	18.4	11.5
1997	16.5	11.6	9.1	13.7	7.1	9.7	9.1	15.2	7.7	7.2	8.7	15.4	8.0	11.2	13.6	8.7	7.2	8.9	17.9	11.7
1998	17.0	11.9	10.2	13.4	8.5	9.9	11.2	13.7	8.5	7.5	9.0	15.3	7.5	10.9	13.8	8.5	7.1	8.8	18.3	12.1
1999	16.6	12.4	9.7	13.9	8.9	9.7	11.8	14.3	9.3	7.4	9.1	14.1	8.5	10.8	13.4	8.9	7.1	8.7	17.8	12.4
2000	16.7	12.7	7.7	13.8	9.8	9.7	11.8	13.8	9.7	7.2	8.4	14.2	8.9	10.7	13.2	9.3	7.2	7.2	20.4	12.5
2001	16.9	11.2	7.2	12.7	8.6	9.6	12.1	14.1	9.8	7.5	7.8	14.4	9.5	10.6	14.9	8.9	7.3	7.3	18.3	12.0
2002	16.8	10.8	7.5	12.1	8.9	10.1	11.2	13.4	9.7	7.6	7.4	14.6	10.7	10.6	13.8	8.8	7.6	6.8	18.2	11.6
2003	16.3	10.8	8.0	12.5	8.1	9.6	10.9	12.8	8.1	7.2	7.9	14.4	11.0	9.9	13.6	7.8	7.8	6.9	17.1	11.3
2004	16.3	10.5	7.9	12.9	8.1	10.0	11.1	12.8	6.7	7.6	8.7	12.7	10.4	9.7	13.4	8.1	8.0	6.3	17.0	11.3
2005	16.4	10.9	6.9	12.8	9.0	10.8	11.3	12.8	7.8	7.5	8.9	13.7	10.9	10.6	12.9	8.0	8.6	6.1	16.9	11.5
2006	16.2	11.6	7.0	13.6	8.3	11.4	11.8	13.7	9.2	7.9	9.5	13.0	11.3	10.7	12.8	8.3	9.0	6.2	16.8	12.1
2007	15.9	12.0	7.3	13.2	8.3	12.6	11.7	14.5	11.9	8.3	9.1	13.1	12.6	11.0	13.2	9.2	9.0	6.3	17.0	12.5
2008	16.3	12.3	7.7	12.2	8.1	10.3	11.9	14.6	11.1	9.0	9.2	13.8	12.1	10.7	13.8	9.3	8.8	6.6	16.8	12.3
2009	15.1	11.5	7.4	11.8	8.5	9.1	10.7	14.1	9.6	7.0	5.9	14.2	13.0	10.8	12.6	8.6	8.1	5.7	15.4	11.5
2010	15.4	11.0	6.5	11.7	8.3	9.1	11.2	14.1	9.4	7.4	4.6	14.3	12.2	11.0	12.7	8.4	8.0	5.5	15.4	11.5
2011	15.9	11.4	6.2	12.2	9.2	9.2	11.7	13.8	10.1	7.3	4.4	13.9	12.4	10.5	12.8	9.4	7.8	5.6	15.8	11.7
2012	16.2	11.9	6.6	12.7	10.8	10.0	12.4	14.8	9.9	7.7	4.8	14.2	13.0	10.0	13.1	8.9	7.5	5.6	15.5	12.3
2013	16.7	12.1	7.1	12.8	10.5	10.0	12.9	14.9	10.4	7.7	5.0	14.2	13.6	9.9	13.4	11.3	7.0	6.2	16.1	12.5
2014	16.7	12.1	7.3	12.8	9.7	10.1	12.7	14.6	10.4	7.8	5.0	13.6	13.6	10.5	13.7	10.9	7.2	6.7	16.3	12.5
2015	16.3	12.3	7.7	10.6	9.5	9.9	12.7	14.7	9.9	7.8	5.4	14.3	12.8	11.3	14.2	10.7	7.2	7.1	16.5	12.5
2016	16.0	12.7	7.5	10.6	10.0	9.9	12.5	14.6	9.3	8.4	5.6	14.6	13.4	11.5	12.9	10.1	7.5	7.2	16.4	12.6
2017	16.6	13.0	7.2	10.3	9.8	10.1	12.8	14.4	9.2	8.6	5.4	15.0	13.9	12.7	13.0	9.9	7.5	7.2	16.5	12.8
2018	16.8	13.3	7.4	10.7	10.1	10.6	13.3	14.1	9.1	7.4	5.7	16.4	13.4	12.5	13.5	10.1	7.8	7.3	15.9	13.0
2019	16.0	13.3	7.2	10.7	9.7	10.7	13.4	14.1	9.5	6.5	8.6	17.3	14.1	12.6	13.6	10.0	7.8	7.3	16.1	13.0
2020	15.9	13.2	7.2	10.7	9.5	10.9	13.3	14.2	9.5	6.5	8.7	16.9	14.2	12.2	13.7	10.0	7.7	7.1	16.3	13.0
2021	15.9	13.0	7.3	10.7	9.5	11.1	13.0	13.9	9.4	6.6	8.8	17.0	14.3	12.1	13.6	10.1	7.7	7.0	16.3	12.8

1) 1970-90 D_W
2) ; 1970-90 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

54. Current taxes on income and wealth (direct taxes); general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-28	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	JP 2)	US 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.5
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.5
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.1
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.6	11.5
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.8	12.0
1991	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.9	11.4
1992	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.2	11.4
1993	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	18.6	:	11.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.0	11.7
1994	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	19.4	:	12.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.8	11.8
1995	6.1	9.0	29.9	:	8.4	11.3	10.6	19.0	:	12.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.4	12.3
1996	7.3	7.9	29.8	:	9.0	10.8	9.8	19.9	:	12.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.3	13.0
1997	8.3	8.3	29.5	:	8.7	10.6	10.4	20.2	:	13.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.4	13.4
1998	7.3	7.9	29.1	:	8.7	10.5	8.4	20.0	:	14.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.9	13.8
1999	7.3	8.0	29.2	:	9.2	7.6	7.8	20.8	:	14.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.8	13.9
2000	6.6	7.7	29.3	:	9.6	7.1	7.2	21.5	:	15.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.3	14.4
2001	7.2	8.1	28.3	7.8	9.9	6.4	6.4	19.7	12.4	14.7	12.8	:	:	:	:	:	9.4	13.4
2002	6.1	8.5	28.1	6.2	9.9	6.6	5.8	18.6	12.0	14.0	12.4	:	:	:	:	:	8.4	11.1
2003	5.9	8.9	28.4	6.2	9.3	6.3	6.2	19.2	11.7	13.8	12.1	:	:	:	:	:	8.0	10.7
2004	5.6	8.9	29.0	6.1	8.8	6.3	6.5	19.9	11.7	14.4	12.2	:	:	:	:	:	8.2	10.9
2005	4.5	8.6	30.3	6.4	8.8	6.8	5.4	21.1	12.0	15.1	12.6	:	:	:	:	:	9.0	12.3
2006	4.6	8.6	28.8	7.0	9.1	7.3	6.0	21.3	12.5	15.3	13.0	:	:	:	:	:	9.8	13.0
2007	7.2	8.8	28.6	7.5	10.0	8.3	6.6	20.3	12.8	15.4	13.2	:	:	:	:	:	10.3	13.1
2008	5.8	7.8	27.9	7.3	10.3	8.4	6.4	18.9	12.5	15.1	12.9	:	:	:	:	:	9.7	12.1
2009	5.2	7.1	28.3	7.3	9.6	7.2	5.9	18.5	11.8	14.6	12.2	:	:	:	:	6.4	8.4	9.4
2010	4.9	6.8	28.5	6.6	7.8	6.7	5.8	18.1	11.7	14.7	12.1	:	:	:	:	6.2	8.2	10.1
2011	4.6	7.0	28.4	6.4	6.2	6.7	6.1	17.5	11.9	14.6	12.3	:	:	:	:	6.1	8.6	11.2
2012	4.7	6.9	29.2	6.3	6.7	7.0	5.8	17.4	12.4	13.8	12.6	:	:	:	:	6.2	8.9	11.4
2013	5.1	7.2	30.2	6.5	6.5	6.7	5.9	17.8	12.7	13.6	12.8	:	:	:	:	5.8	9.6	12.2
2014	5.4	7.3	33.2	6.3	6.7	6.8	6.2	17.8	12.7	13.4	12.8	:	:	:	:	6.0	10.0	12.6
2015	5.4	7.2	30.6	6.1	6.8	6.9	6.6	18.3	12.7	13.5	12.8	:	:	:	:	5.8	9.9	12.9
2016	5.6	7.6	29.8	6.5	7.3	7.1	6.4	18.9	12.7	13.8	12.9	:	:	:	:	6.0	9.7	12.5
2017	5.7	7.7	30.0	6.3	7.2	7.3	6.1	19.0	12.9	13.9	13.1	:	:	:	:	5.9	10.1	12.2
2018	5.8	8.0	28.9	6.5	6.7	7.8	4.9	18.6	13.0	14.0	13.2	:	:	:	:	6.2	10.1	11.2
2019	5.8	8.2	30.0	6.6	6.8	7.8	5.0	18.3	13.0	14.1	13.2	:	:	5.2	:	6.5	10.2	11.3
2020	5.7	8.4	28.3	6.3	6.9	7.5	5.1	18.1	12.9	14.2	13.1	:	:	5.3	:	6.3	10.2	11.4
2021	5.6	8.6	27.7	6.3	7.0	7.5	5.1	17.9	12.7	14.2	13.0	:	:	5.3	:	6.3	10.2	11.4

1) EU excluding UK
2) SNA 2008

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

55. Net social contributions; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.4	:
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	18.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.6	:
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	20.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.1	:
1990		:					19.6												12.5	
1991	:	16.3	:	:	:	:	19.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.2	:
1992	:	16.7	:	:	:	:	19.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.1	:
1993	:	17.2	:	:	:	:	20.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.6	:
1994	:	17.7	:	:	:	:	19.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.3	:
1995	16.1	18.2	11.9	6.0	10.4	12.2	19.9	14.0	6.1	11.1	7.2	11.3	7.2	15.8	16.1	9.9	17.5	14.8	14.3	16.6
1996	16.2	18.8	11.6	5.7	10.4	12.0	20.0	14.3	6.2	10.4	7.7	11.1	7.3	15.3	16.2	9.8	15.8	15.6	13.8	16.7
1997	16.1	19.0	11.2	5.3	10.6	12.2	19.6	14.4	6.3	10.3	9.0	11.1	7.7	15.1	16.1	10.0	15.1	14.7	12.9	16.6
1998	16.1	18.7	11.1	5.0	10.8	12.2	17.5	12.2	6.4	10.2	10.0	11.4	7.3	14.8	15.9	10.2	15.2	14.7	12.6	15.6
1999	16.0	18.6	11.0	4.9	11.0	12.4	17.7	12.2	6.2	10.6	10.1	11.1	7.3	15.3	15.9	10.1	15.0	13.8	12.5	15.6
2000	15.6	18.1	11.0	4.9	11.6	12.4	17.4	11.7	6.1	10.0	10.2	11.0	7.4	15.1	15.5	10.5	15.2	14.0	11.7	15.3
2001	15.9	17.9	10.7	5.0	11.7	12.6	17.4	11.8	6.3	9.3	9.7	11.7	7.8	13.6	15.5	10.7	15.3	14.1	11.8	15.1
2002	16.2	17.9	11.0	4.9	12.6	12.5	17.5	12.0	6.2	9.2	9.4	11.8	7.7	13.2	15.3	11.0	15.2	14.5	11.6	15.1
2003	16.0	18.2	10.7	5.0	12.5	12.6	17.8	12.1	6.4	8.6	9.2	12.0	7.4	13.7	15.3	11.3	15.1	13.8	11.4	15.2
2004	15.7	17.8	10.4	5.1	12.1	12.6	17.6	12.2	7.0	8.5	9.4	11.9	7.4	13.8	15.2	11.4	15.2	13.1	11.3	15.0
2005	15.4	17.5	10.2	5.1	12.3	12.6	17.7	12.2	7.5	8.1	9.2	11.9	7.4	12.9	14.9	11.6	15.4	12.6	11.6	14.9
2006	15.4	17.0	10.1	5.2	11.9	12.6	17.8	11.9	7.1	8.3	9.4	11.2	7.2	13.5	14.7	11.6	15.0	11.7	11.9	14.7
2007	15.5	16.2	10.4	5.4	12.4	12.6	17.6	12.6	6.8	8.1	9.4	11.2	6.9	13.0	14.4	11.3	14.6	11.6	11.6	14.5
2008	16.0	16.2	11.5	5.9	12.7	12.7	17.6	13.0	7.0	8.4	9.9	11.7	7.0	13.8	14.5	11.6	14.9	11.8	11.6	14.7
2009	16.6	17.0	13.0	6.0	12.4	12.9	18.3	13.4	7.8	9.6	13.1	12.8	7.1	13.2	14.9	12.1	15.8	12.5	12.3	15.2
2010	16.2	16.6	12.8	5.7	13.1	12.8	18.1	13.3	8.0	8.8	12.2	12.2	6.9	13.5	14.8	11.9	16.1	12.2	12.2	15.1
2011	16.5	16.4	11.7	6.1	13.2	12.7	18.3	13.1	7.9	8.8	11.5	12.1	7.1	14.2	14.8	12.0	15.9	12.2	12.1	15.1
2012	16.7	16.6	11.3	5.6	13.9	12.6	18.5	13.3	7.8	8.9	11.2	12.6	7.0	15.1	14.8	11.4	16.2	12.4	12.7	15.3
2013	16.8	16.6	11.1	5.8	13.5	12.4	18.8	13.4	7.6	8.7	11.1	12.4	6.9	15.3	15.2	12.0	15.8	13.5	12.7	15.5
2014	16.6	16.5	11.0	5.6	13.5	12.5	19.0	13.2	8.3	8.7	11.4	11.9	6.6	15.2	15.2	11.8	15.6	13.6	12.7	15.4
2015	16.4	16.5	11.3	4.3	13.8	12.2	18.8	13.2	8.3	8.6	11.9	12.0	6.2	14.5	15.1	11.6	15.7	13.9	12.7	15.2
2016	15.7	16.7	11.5	4.4	14.1	12.2	18.7	13.0	8.2	8.6	12.5	11.8	6.2	15.2	15.1	11.6	15.7	14.4	12.8	15.3
2017	15.6	16.9	11.4	4.3	14.4	12.3	18.8	13.0	8.5	8.8	12.5	12.2	6.2	14.3	15.1	11.6	15.7	14.9	12.1	15.2
2018	15.5	17.1	11.7	4.2	14.2	12.4	18.0	13.3	8.7	9.5	13.0	12.2	6.2	14.4	15.2	11.7	15.8	15.0	11.9	15.2
2019	15.6	17.4	11.9	4.2	14.0	12.8	16.8	13.6	11.2	9.7	10.0	12.3	6.1	14.2	15.3	11.9	15.9	15.2	11.7	15.1
2020	15.5	17.3	12.0	4.2	13.6	12.8	16.7	13.6	14.2	9.8	10.3	12.4	6.1	14.4	15.2	11.9	15.9	15.2	11.9	15.0
2021	15.5	17.4	12.0	4.2	13.3	12.8	16.7	13.5	14.7	9.8	10.3	12.4	6.1	14.5	15.1	11.9	15.9	15.0	11.9	15.1

1) 1970-90 D_W
2) ; 1970-90 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

55. Net social contributions; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-28	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	JP 2)	US 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.3
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.3
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.9
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.6	6.5
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.9	6.9
1991	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.1	7.0
1992	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.2	7.0
1993	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.8	:	6.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.4	7.0
1994	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.2	:	6.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.6	7.0
1995	6.8	14.2	1.7	:	14.6	12.2	7.9	5.9	:	6.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.0	7.0
1996	6.8	14.2	1.7	:	13.7	12.5	7.5	6.4	:	6.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.1	6.9
1997	7.7	14.5	1.6	:	13.9	12.7	7.2	6.7	:	6.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.4	6.9
1998	8.1	14.3	1.6	:	13.7	12.6	9.5	4.7	:	6.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.5	6.9
1999	9.9	14.3	2.2	:	13.1	14.7	11.4	4.5	:	6.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.6	6.9
2000	10.6	14.4	2.4	:	13.1	14.0	11.4	5.1	:	6.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.4	6.9
2001	9.6	14.3	2.3	11.1	12.8	14.6	11.3	4.6	14.4	6.9	13.0	:	:	:	:	:	9.9	7.0
2002	9.3	14.8	1.7	11.9	12.7	14.0	11.1	3.9	14.3	6.7	13.0	:	:	:	:	:	10.1	6.9
2003	10.1	15.0	1.7	11.8	12.5	13.8	10.2	3.9	14.4	7.1	13.2	:	:	:	:	:	10.4	6.8
2004	9.9	14.8	1.6	11.8	12.1	13.2	9.8	3.8	14.2	7.4	13.0	:	:	:	:	:	10.0	6.8
2005	9.4	14.8	1.5	11.6	12.3	13.3	10.3	3.5	14.1	7.5	12.9	:	:	:	:	:	10.2	6.7
2006	8.0	14.9	1.4	11.5	12.3	13.1	10.4	3.1	13.9	7.5	12.8	:	:	:	:	:	10.5	6.7
2007	7.7	15.0	1.4	11.5	13.5	12.8	10.3	3.2	13.7	7.4	12.6	:	:	:	:	:	10.6	6.7
2008	7.4	14.9	1.3	11.7	13.5	12.2	9.6	3.2	13.9	7.6	12.9	:	:	:	:	:	11.1	6.8
2009	7.2	14.2	1.4	12.1	12.9	12.1	9.7	3.3	14.4	7.7	13.4	:	:	:	:	6.3	11.4	6.7
2010	6.7	14.6	1.3	11.8	11.9	11.9	9.4	3.1	14.1	7.7	13.2	:	:	:	:	6.3	11.4	6.6
2011	6.7	14.7	1.3	11.6	13.0	12.2	9.1	3.3	14.2	7.6	13.2	:	:	:	:	7.0	12.0	5.9
2012	6.8	14.8	1.2	11.4	13.7	13.0	8.8	3.3	14.3	7.6	13.3	:	:	:	:	7.2	12.3	5.9
2013	7.5	14.8	1.1	11.2	13.4	13.4	8.6	3.4	14.4	7.4	13.4	:	:	:	:	7.4	12.4	6.6
2014	7.8	14.6	1.0	11.8	13.3	13.2	8.5	3.3	14.4	7.3	13.2	:	:	:	:	7.5	12.5	6.6
2015	7.8	14.4	1.0	12.0	13.3	13.5	8.1	3.3	14.2	7.5	13.0	:	:	:	:	7.7	12.5	6.6
2016	7.7	14.7	0.9	11.9	13.9	13.8	8.8	3.3	14.3	7.6	13.2	:	:	:	:	7.9	12.8	6.7
2017	8.3	15.0	0.9	11.9	12.9	13.9	9.4	3.3	14.3	7.8	13.3	:	:	:	:	7.4	12.9	6.7
2018	8.7	15.6	0.9	12.0	12.3	14.1	11.5	3.4	14.3	7.8	13.3	:	:	:	:	7.4	13.1	6.6
2019	8.7	15.9	0.8	11.8	12.0	14.3	11.6	3.4	14.2	7.9	13.2	:	:	9.4	:	7.5	13.1	6.7
2020	8.8	16.1	0.8	11.7	11.8	14.8	11.7	3.4	14.2	7.9	13.2	:	:	9.5	:	7.5	13.2	6.7
2021	8.9	16.3	0.8	11.5	11.6	14.9	11.7	3.4	14.2	7.9	13.3	:	:	9.7	:	7.4	13.3	6.7

1) EU excluding UK
2) SNA 2008

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

56. Actual social contributions received; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.9	:
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.1	:
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	18.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.4	:
1990		:					18.1												11.7	
1991	:	15.4	:	:	:	:	18.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.0	:
1992	:	15.7	:	:	:	:	18.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.9	:
1993	:	16.3	:	:	:	:	18.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.4	:
1994	:	16.6	:	:	:	:	18.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.1	:
1995	14.2	16.9	11.9	4.3	9.0	11.3	18.2	12.4	6.1	11.0	7.2	9.5	6.0	14.7	14.8	7.7	17.3	14.7	14.1	15.2
1996	14.2	17.5	11.5	4.0	9.1	11.1	18.2	13.9	6.2	10.3	7.7	9.5	6.0	14.2	14.9	7.5	15.6	15.5	13.6	15.5
1997	14.1	17.7	11.1	3.8	9.3	11.3	17.8	14.1	6.3	10.2	9.0	9.6	6.4	14.0	14.8	7.7	14.9	14.6	12.7	15.4
1998	14.0	17.4	11.1	3.6	9.5	11.3	15.7	11.8	6.4	10.1	10.0	9.9	6.0	13.8	14.7	7.7	15.0	14.6	12.5	14.4
1999	14.0	17.2	11.0	3.6	9.6	11.6	15.9	11.8	6.2	10.3	10.1	9.7	6.0	14.3	14.7	7.8	14.8	13.8	12.4	14.4
2000	13.6	16.9	10.9	3.6	10.1	11.6	15.7	11.4	6.1	9.8	10.2	9.7	6.3	14.3	14.4	7.9	15.0	13.9	11.7	14.1
2001	13.8	16.7	10.6	3.8	10.2	11.8	15.7	11.5	6.3	9.1	9.7	10.4	6.4	12.7	14.3	8.2	15.1	14.1	11.8	14.0
2002	14.0	16.7	10.9	3.7	11.1	11.8	15.8	11.7	6.2	9.1	9.4	10.5	6.3	12.3	14.2	8.2	15.0	14.4	11.6	14.0
2003	13.9	16.9	10.6	3.7	11.0	11.8	16.0	11.8	6.4	8.4	9.2	10.7	6.1	12.8	14.2	8.3	14.9	13.6	11.4	14.1
2004	13.6	16.5	10.3	3.8	10.5	11.9	15.8	11.9	7.0	8.3	9.1	10.6	6.0	12.9	14.1	8.1	14.9	12.9	11.3	13.9
2005	13.4	16.3	10.1	3.8	10.7	11.8	15.9	12.0	7.5	7.9	8.9	10.6	6.0	12.1	14.0	8.2	15.1	12.5	11.6	13.8
2006	13.3	15.8	10.0	3.9	10.3	11.9	16.1	11.6	7.1	8.1	9.1	10.0	5.8	13.0	13.9	8.1	14.8	11.6	11.9	13.6
2007	13.4	15.0	10.3	4.1	10.7	11.9	15.8	12.3	6.8	7.9	9.1	10.0	5.6	12.5	13.6	8.2	14.4	11.5	11.6	13.5
2008	13.8	15.0	11.4	4.4	10.7	12.0	15.8	12.8	7.0	7.9	9.5	10.5	5.7	13.3	13.8	8.4	14.7	11.7	11.6	13.6
2009	14.3	15.7	12.8	5.2	10.2	12.1	16.4	13.2	7.8	9.2	12.6	11.5	5.7	12.6	14.2	8.6	15.6	12.4	12.3	14.1
2010	14.0	15.4	12.6	5.0	10.9	12.0	16.2	13.0	8.0	8.6	11.8	10.9	5.6	12.9	14.1	8.6	15.8	12.0	12.2	13.9
2011	14.1	15.2	11.5	5.3	10.7	11.9	16.4	12.9	7.9	8.7	11.1	10.9	5.9	13.6	14.1	8.9	15.6	12.0	12.1	14.0
2012	14.3	15.4	11.1	4.9	10.9	11.8	16.6	13.0	7.8	8.7	10.8	11.3	5.8	14.5	14.2	8.7	15.9	12.2	12.7	14.2
2013	14.4	15.4	10.9	5.0	10.7	11.7	16.9	13.1	7.6	8.5	10.8	11.2	5.7	14.7	14.6	8.9	15.5	13.3	12.7	14.3
2014	14.2	15.3	10.8	4.9	10.4	11.8	17.0	12.9	8.3	8.4	11.1	10.7	5.5	14.6	14.6	9.0	15.3	13.4	12.7	14.3
2015	14.1	15.4	11.1	3.9	10.6	11.5	16.8	13.0	8.3	8.3	11.6	10.7	5.2	13.9	14.6	9.0	15.4	13.7	12.7	14.1
2016	13.5	15.6	11.3	3.9	10.9	11.5	16.8	12.8	8.2	8.2	12.1	10.5	5.2	14.7	14.6	9.1	15.4	14.2	12.8	14.2
2017	13.4	15.8	11.2	3.8	11.5	11.6	16.9	12.7	8.5	8.4	12.2	10.9	5.3	13.8	14.6	9.2	15.4	14.7	12.1	14.2
2018	13.3	16.0	11.4	3.8	11.6	11.8	16.2	13.1	8.7	9.1	12.7	10.9	5.3	14.0	14.8	9.4	15.5	14.8	11.9	14.2
2019	13.3	16.2	11.6	3.9	11.4	12.0	15.0	13.3	11.2	9.3	9.7	11.0	5.3	13.7	14.9	9.5	15.6	15.0	11.7	14.0
2020	13.3	16.2	11.7	3.9	11.1	12.0	14.9	13.3	14.2	9.4	10.1	11.1	5.3	14.0	14.8	9.6	15.7	15.0	11.9	14.0
2021	13.3	16.3	11.8	3.9	10.9	12.0	14.9	13.3	14.7	9.4	10.0	11.1	5.3	14.0	14.8	9.6	15.7	14.8	11.9	14.0

1) 1970-90 D_W
2) ; 1970-90 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

56. Actual social contributions received; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-28	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	JP 2)	US 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.3
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.2
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.8
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.0	6.5
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.4	6.9
1991	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.6	7.0
1992	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.8	6.9
1993	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.8	:	5.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.0	6.9
1994	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.2	:	5.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.2	7.0
1995	6.6	14.2	1.1	:	14.5	11.3	7.7	5.4	:	5.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.6	7.0
1996	6.6	14.2	1.1	:	13.6	11.5	7.3	5.9	:	5.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.7	6.9
1997	7.4	14.5	1.1	:	13.8	11.7	7.0	6.2	:	6.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.9	6.8
1998	7.8	14.3	1.1	:	13.6	11.7	9.2	4.6	:	6.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.1	6.9
1999	9.5	14.3	1.7	:	13.0	13.8	11.0	4.4	:	6.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.1	6.9
2000	10.6	14.4	1.9	:	13.1	13.0	11.1	5.0	:	6.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.9	6.9
2001	9.6	14.3	1.8	11.1	12.7	13.6	11.0	4.5	13.3	6.5	12.1	:	:	:	:	:	9.4	6.9
2002	9.3	14.8	1.3	11.9	12.6	13.0	10.7	3.8	13.3	6.4	12.0	:	:	:	:	:	9.5	6.9
2003	10.1	15.0	1.3	11.8	12.4	12.7	9.8	3.8	13.4	6.9	12.3	:	:	:	:	:	9.8	6.8
2004	9.9	14.8	1.2	11.8	12.0	12.2	9.3	3.7	13.2	7.3	12.2	:	:	:	:	:	9.5	6.8
2005	9.4	14.8	1.2	11.6	12.2	12.3	9.7	3.4	13.1	7.4	12.1	:	:	:	:	:	9.7	6.7
2006	8.0	14.9	1.1	11.5	12.2	12.1	9.8	3.0	12.9	7.4	11.9	:	:	:	:	:	9.9	6.7
2007	7.7	15.0	1.1	11.5	13.4	11.9	9.6	3.0	12.7	7.4	11.8	:	:	:	:	:	10.0	6.6
2008	7.4	14.9	1.0	11.7	13.4	11.3	9.0	3.1	12.9	7.5	12.1	:	:	:	:	:	10.4	6.7
2009	7.2	14.2	1.0	12.1	12.8	11.2	9.0	3.2	13.3	7.6	12.5	:	:	:	:	:	10.7	6.6
2010	6.7	14.6	1.0	11.8	11.8	10.9	8.7	3.0	13.1	7.5	12.3	:	:	:	:	:	10.8	6.5
2011	6.7	14.7	1.1	11.6	12.9	11.2	9.1	3.1	13.1	7.5	12.3	:	:	:	:	:	11.3	5.9
2012	6.8	14.8	1.0	11.4	13.7	12.1	8.8	3.2	13.3	7.5	12.4	:	:	:	:	:	11.7	5.8
2013	7.5	14.8	0.8	11.2	13.3	12.4	8.6	3.2	13.4	7.3	12.5	:	:	:	:	:	11.8	6.6
2014	7.8	14.6	0.8	11.8	13.2	12.2	8.5	3.2	13.4	7.2	12.4	:	:	:	:	:	12.0	6.6
2015	7.8	14.4	0.8	12.0	13.2	12.5	8.1	3.1	13.2	7.4	12.2	:	:	:	:	:	12.0	6.6
2016	7.7	14.7	0.8	11.9	13.8	12.8	8.0	3.1	13.3	7.5	12.4	:	:	:	:	:	12.4	6.6
2017	8.3	15.0	0.7	11.9	12.9	12.9	8.4	3.1	13.3	7.7	12.4	:	:	:	:	:	12.5	6.6
2018	8.7	15.6	0.7	12.0	12.3	13.3	10.6	3.2	13.4	7.7	12.5	:	:	:	:	:	12.6	6.6
2019	8.7	15.9	0.7	11.8	12.0	13.4	10.8	3.2	13.3	7.8	12.4	:	:	9.1	:	:	12.7	6.7
2020	8.8	16.1	0.7	11.7	11.7	13.5	11.0	3.3	13.3	7.8	12.4	:	:	9.2	:	:	12.8	6.7
2021	8.9	16.3	0.7	11.5	11.5	13.6	11.0	3.3	13.3	7.8	12.4	:	:	9.3	:	:	12.9	6.7

1) EU excluding UK
2) SNA 2008

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

57. Other current revenue including sales; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.1	:
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.1	:
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.0	:
1990		:					5.4												8.8	
1991	:	4.6	:	:	:	:	5.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.4	:
1992	:	5.2	:	:	:	:	5.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.5	:
1993	:	5.0	:	:	:	:	5.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.7	:
1994	:	5.1	:	:	:	:	5.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.7	:
1995	3.4	4.7	5.3	3.8	5.4	4.4	5.8	4.0	5.3	3.5	5.4	5.9	7.5	7.1	6.7	5.1	5.5	5.3	10.2	5.1
1996	3.6	4.6	4.4	3.8	5.3	4.3	5.9	4.1	5.5	4.9	6.0	5.5	6.4	6.9	6.8	5.2	5.6	4.6	10.1	5.0
1997	3.4	4.4	5.0	3.4	5.4	4.1	5.7	4.0	5.5	4.0	7.2	5.4	6.0	6.6	4.7	5.2	5.7	5.7	9.5	4.8
1998	3.5	4.2	4.3	3.2	5.0	3.9	5.5	3.9	5.2	4.7	5.4	5.6	5.8	6.2	4.6	4.8	5.8	4.2	8.8	4.6
1999	3.4	4.2	4.1	2.8	5.1	3.9	5.2	4.0	4.6	5.1	5.0	4.9	6.0	5.9	4.8	5.5	5.6	5.7	8.1	4.6
2000	3.5	4.1	4.7	2.8	5.1	3.5	5.3	3.8	4.9	4.3	5.3	5.1	5.2	6.0	4.9	5.3	5.9	6.2	8.9	4.5
2001	3.8	4.3	4.6	2.7	5.9	3.7	5.6	4.0	5.2	3.9	4.1	5.0	5.3	6.3	5.4	4.9	6.1	5.1	9.0	4.7
2002	3.8	4.3	4.9	2.6	4.7	3.5	5.5	4.0	4.9	4.5	3.8	4.9	5.1	5.8	5.5	5.1	6.3	4.2	9.1	4.6
2003	3.7	4.5	5.5	2.5	4.7	3.3	5.2	3.8	5.7	4.3	3.3	4.6	5.2	6.0	5.7	5.1	5.8	4.5	9.2	4.6
2004	3.6	4.3	5.1	2.6	5.5	3.2	5.2	3.9	4.6	5.6	3.0	4.5	5.3	6.3	5.6	5.5	5.6	3.8	9.4	4.6
2005	3.8	4.3	4.8	2.7	4.4	3.1	5.3	3.8	5.0	4.8	3.6	4.3	4.1	6.3	6.4	5.2	5.5	5.4	9.5	4.6
2006	3.8	4.3	5.2	2.9	4.3	3.4	5.4	3.8	4.8	5.8	2.8	4.5	4.0	6.6	6.3	5.5	5.1	5.7	9.8	4.6
2007	3.7	4.3	4.8	2.9	4.7	3.6	5.4	3.8	4.9	4.5	2.9	4.5	4.2	6.4	6.2	5.9	4.9	4.8	10.2	4.7
2008	4.0	4.4	5.1	3.5	5.1	3.7	5.6	3.9	4.6	4.4	3.3	5.0	4.8	7.1	6.0	6.1	5.6	5.4	10.8	4.9
2009	4.2	4.9	6.5	4.0	5.0	4.0	5.8	4.1	4.6	6.1	3.7	4.7	4.3	7.0	6.4	6.5	5.5	6.5	10.7	5.1
2010	4.4	4.9	5.8	4.6	5.2	3.9	5.8	4.1	5.0	6.6	4.4	4.6	4.1	6.8	6.4	5.9	5.9	5.8	10.6	5.2
2011	4.7	5.2	5.4	4.6	5.6	4.0	5.8	4.1	4.3	6.2	4.0	4.4	4.0	6.6	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.7	10.7	5.2
2012	4.8	5.1	5.3	4.8	5.8	4.2	5.6	4.1	4.3	5.8	4.0	4.5	4.0	7.0	6.3	7.0	6.6	6.9	10.7	5.3
2013	4.8	5.1	5.1	4.6	6.7	4.3	5.6	4.4	4.8	5.5	3.8	4.5	4.1	7.2	6.3	7.0	6.9	7.2	10.7	5.4
2014	4.9	5.2	5.2	4.2	5.4	4.1	5.6	4.5	6.3	5.2	3.8	4.4	3.7	6.3	6.3	6.8	6.3	7.1	10.7	5.3
2015	4.6	5.0	5.1	3.2	5.6	3.8	5.6	4.4	6.1	4.9	4.0	4.5	4.1	5.5	6.3	6.2	6.3	8.1	10.4	5.1
2016	4.8	4.9	4.9	2.8	6.5	3.7	5.5	4.3	5.4	4.9	3.9	4.3	5.1	5.0	6.2	5.9	6.1	6.4	10.1	5.0
2017	4.8	4.8	5.0	2.6	5.6	3.5	5.4	4.2	5.1	5.3	3.5	4.2	5.9	4.9	6.0	5.7	6.1	6.1	10.0	4.8
2018	4.9	5.0	4.7	2.4	5.2	3.5	5.2	4.3	5.0	5.4	3.6	4.1	5.1	4.7	6.1	5.6	6.0	5.9	9.9	4.8
2019	4.9	4.9	4.8	2.3	5.3	3.4	5.2	4.4	4.7	5.0	4.2	3.9	4.3	4.4	6.0	5.6	5.6	5.7	9.9	4.8
2020	4.9	4.9	4.9	2.2	4.4	3.4	5.1	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.0	3.9	4.4	4.4	6.0	5.6	5.4	5.5	9.8	4.7
2021	4.8	4.9	4.8	2.1	4.4	3.4	5.1	4.3	4.5	3.9	3.4	3.8	4.4	4.3	6.0	5.6	5.2	5.3	9.7	4.7

1) 1970-90 D_W
2) ; 1970-90 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

57. Other current revenue including sales; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-28	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	JP	US
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.5
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.0
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.1
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.1	6.0
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.4	6.1
1991	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.5	6.3
1992	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.4	6.2
1993	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.2	:	2.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.5	6.2
1994	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.5	:	2.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.2
1995	4.8	5.4	6.9	:	6.0	5.9	4.2	9.9	:	2.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.3
1996	5.4	5.4	7.3	:	6.7	5.4	3.5	9.5	:	2.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.3
1997	5.6	5.1	6.5	:	5.8	5.3	3.6	8.6	:	2.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.1
1998	7.6	5.4	6.3	:	5.2	4.6	3.1	8.6	:	2.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.1
1999	11.3	5.0	6.0	:	4.8	5.1	3.4	7.6	:	2.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.0
2000	9.5	4.7	6.1	:	4.6	5.2	3.2	7.2	:	2.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.1
2001	11.6	5.0	6.5	5.0	4.6	6.2	3.8	7.0	4.9	2.6	4.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.2
2002	10.2	4.9	6.2	9.0	4.2	6.4	4.4	6.9	4.8	2.5	4.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.1
2003	7.9	5.1	6.4	7.9	4.2	6.0	3.9	6.8	4.7	2.4	4.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.1
2004	8.2	5.2	7.1	7.5	4.9	5.5	4.2	6.7	4.7	2.7	4.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.0
2005	7.5	4.9	6.9	7.0	4.6	5.9	3.7	7.1	4.7	2.9	4.4	:	:	:	:	:	6.8	6.0
2006	5.8	4.8	7.1	6.5	4.9	5.8	4.1	6.9	4.8	3.1	4.5	:	:	:	:	:	7.0	6.2
2007	6.5	4.8	7.0	6.2	4.8	5.0	4.5	7.3	4.8	3.3	4.6	:	:	:	:	:	6.9	6.3
2008	7.6	4.9	7.7	6.0	5.2	5.0	4.3	7.5	5.0	3.4	4.8	:	:	:	:	:	6.9	6.3
2009	7.4	5.3	7.6	6.3	5.8	4.9	4.0	7.3	5.3	3.5	5.0	:	:	:	:	7.0	7.0	6.7
2010	6.1	5.3	7.7	5.8	5.8	4.9	4.8	7.0	5.3	3.4	5.0	:	:	:	:	7.1	6.7	6.8
2011	5.7	5.4	7.9	5.6	5.4	4.6	4.4	7.0	5.3	3.2	5.0	:	:	:	:	6.4	6.7	6.7
2012	6.1	5.5	7.6	6.2	5.9	4.8	4.3	7.0	5.4	3.2	5.0	:	:	:	:	6.9	6.5	6.5
2013	7.2	5.7	7.4	6.3	6.4	4.6	4.5	6.9	5.4	4.2	5.3	:	:	:	:	6.3	6.6	7.1
2014	7.2	5.4	6.5	6.5	6.1	4.7	4.5	6.4	5.3	3.6	5.1	:	:	:	:	6.2	6.8	6.8
2015	6.0	5.2	5.9	7.6	5.9	4.6	4.7	6.0	5.1	3.6	4.9	:	:	:	:	6.0	6.8	6.7
2016	5.8	4.9	5.8	8.1	5.5	3.9	4.0	6.0	5.0	3.5	4.8	:	:	:	:	6.1	6.6	6.5
2017	6.0	4.6	5.7	8.0	5.4	4.0	3.7	5.9	4.9	3.7	4.7	:	:	:	:	5.5	6.7	6.4
2018	8.0	4.9	6.1	7.2	5.6	4.2	4.2	6.2	4.9	3.6	4.7	:	:	:	:	5.7	:	6.2
2019	8.4	4.6	5.8	7.7	5.3	3.9	4.1	6.1	4.8	3.6	4.7	:	:	:	:	6.7	:	6.2
2020	8.6	4.4	5.6	8.0	5.0	3.7	4.1	6.2	4.8	3.6	4.6	:	:	:	:	5.8	:	6.3
2021	8.3	4.3	5.3	7.9	4.8	3.5	4.2	6.2	4.7	3.6	4.5	:	:	:	:	5.8	:	6.3

1) EU excluding UK

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

58. Total current revenue; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	43.4	:
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	46.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	43.7	:
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	49.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	49.4	:
1990		:					47.7												53.0	
1991	:	43.0	:	:	:	:	48.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	55.6	:
1992	:	44.4	:	:	:	:	47.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	56.3	:
1993	:	44.8	:	:	:	:	48.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	55.8	:
1994	:	45.4	:	:	:	:	49.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	55.9	:
1995	47.9	45.2	40.4	36.9	34.6	36.1	49.4	43.6	30.1	34.1	33.0	43.1	35.0	44.7	49.4	36.2	44.8	44.9	54.9	45.0
1996	48.7	45.4	38.4	37.1	34.6	35.8	50.7	44.5	29.9	34.4	33.3	42.5	31.9	44.6	50.9	37.1	43.9	43.3	56.0	45.5
1997	49.0	45.2	38.6	36.1	35.8	36.4	50.6	45.6	29.4	34.9	38.5	43.8	33.6	43.6	49.5	37.1	42.9	42.4	54.5	45.5
1998	49.6	45.1	38.0	35.1	36.7	37.1	50.3	44.5	30.3	36.7	38.1	44.8	31.4	42.6	49.4	37.1	43.6	40.5	53.6	45.2
1999	49.3	46.1	36.5	34.8	38.0	37.4	50.7	45.0	30.0	36.5	37.9	42.6	33.8	43.3	49.2	38.4	43.8	40.6	52.3	45.7
2000	48.9	45.8	35.8	34.4	39.5	36.9	50.0	43.7	32.1	33.8	36.4	43.5	33.3	43.0	48.4	38.5	43.7	40.0	54.4	45.1
2001	49.3	44.0	35.0	32.3	38.9	36.9	50.0	43.9	33.1	32.7	33.8	43.9	35.2	42.0	50.5	37.9	44.0	38.0	51.9	44.5
2002	49.5	43.6	36.0	31.5	39.0	37.1	49.3	43.4	32.8	32.6	33.0	43.6	35.7	41.1	49.5	38.8	44.7	37.1	52.1	44.0
2003	48.9	44.2	36.4	32.1	37.4	36.8	48.8	42.4	34.5	32.0	32.0	43.4	35.8	41.0	49.3	38.0	44.4	37.2	51.4	43.7
2004	48.5	43.0	36.1	33.3	37.2	37.5	48.9	42.6	33.2	33.3	32.2	42.3	36.3	41.3	48.7	38.9	44.3	35.4	50.9	43.5
2005	48.6	43.1	34.5	33.8	37.5	38.6	49.5	42.7	35.2	32.8	33.0	43.4	36.5	41.5	48.4	39.4	44.8	36.7	51.3	43.8
2006	48.4	43.2	35.5	35.3	36.7	39.6	50.1	43.9	36.6	34.5	33.1	41.4	36.9	42.6	47.6	40.3	44.0	34.9	51.6	44.3
2007	48.1	43.3	35.7	34.7	37.9	40.2	49.7	45.2	40.6	32.9	33.0	41.8	37.9	41.9	47.6	40.8	43.0	33.9	51.3	44.4
2008	49.2	43.7	36.2	33.6	38.5	36.1	49.8	45.0	39.1	32.7	34.0	42.8	37.7	43.0	48.2	41.0	43.2	34.2	51.6	44.2
2009	48.8	44.7	41.3	32.6	37.6	34.1	49.7	45.0	36.2	33.8	34.3	44.2	37.6	42.2	48.3	39.7	42.9	35.3	51.3	44.1
2010	49.2	43.4	38.8	32.7	39.2	35.7	49.8	45.3	36.6	35.1	33.1	43.3	36.9	42.3	48.2	39.4	44.1	33.8	51.0	44.1
2011	50.4	44.0	36.6	33.3	41.6	35.6	50.8	44.9	35.9	34.5	31.5	42.7	37.1	42.1	48.1	41.5	43.8	35.7	52.3	44.6
2012	51.4	44.5	36.8	33.7	44.4	37.0	51.9	47.3	35.9	34.9	31.2	44.2	37.2	42.6	48.8	41.1	44.7	35.5	52.9	45.8
2013	52.0	44.6	36.6	33.9	45.1	37.8	52.9	47.5	36.5	34.9	30.9	44.1	37.5	43.3	49.4	44.0	44.5	38.1	53.9	46.3
2014	51.6	44.5	37.2	33.5	44.3	38.2	53.0	47.5	39.9	35.0	31.4	43.1	36.9	43.3	49.5	43.7	43.8	38.9	54.0	46.3
2015	50.5	44.6	38.3	26.7	45.0	37.6	52.8	47.2	39.1	34.9	33.0	42.7	35.3	42.3	49.9	43.0	44.0	40.7	53.7	45.8
2016	50.0	45.0	38.5	26.5	47.7	37.3	52.7	46.2	37.5	36.0	33.6	42.2	36.8	43.3	48.4	42.3	43.9	39.6	53.6	45.7
2017	50.4	45.3	37.7	25.5	46.8	37.4	53.2	45.9	38.1	36.7	33.0	42.9	38.4	43.4	48.2	42.0	43.6	40.2	52.6	45.8
2018	50.6	46.0	37.5	25.1	46.5	38.2	53.1	46.0	38.6	36.6	33.9	44.4	37.5	43.2	48.7	42.6	43.8	40.1	51.9	46.0
2019	49.8	46.2	37.9	25.0	45.4	38.5	52.0	46.4	40.7	35.6	34.1	45.2	37.2	43.4	48.6	42.7	43.3	40.0	51.6	45.9
2020	49.5	46.0	37.9	24.9	43.8	38.8	51.7	46.6	43.5	35.3	34.6	45.0	37.6	43.0	48.5	42.8	42.8	39.7	51.8	45.7
2021	49.4	45.8	37.9	24.7	43.4	38.9	51.3	46.1	43.8	34.8	34.3	45.2	37.7	43.0	48.3	42.8	42.6	39.2	51.6	45.5

1) 1970-90 D_W
2) ; 1970-90 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

58. Total current revenue; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-28	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	JP 2)	US 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	29.4
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	29.2
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	31.0
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	30.6	31.1
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	33.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	32.9	32.2
1991	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	33.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	32.7	32.2
1992	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	32.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	32.5	32.0
1993	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	59.0	:	31.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	31.3	32.2
1994	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	58.7	:	32.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	31.6	32.6
1995	26.1	40.0	54.9	:	46.3	43.6	32.0	56.2	:	33.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	31.7	32.9
1996	28.5	38.6	55.5	:	46.1	43.1	29.6	58.1	:	32.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	31.7	33.3
1997	31.0	38.7	54.6	:	43.7	42.5	30.2	57.3	:	33.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	32.4	33.6
1998	34.9	37.8	54.9	:	43.0	41.0	32.4	57.4	:	34.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	31.5	33.9
1999	41.4	38.2	55.3	:	43.3	41.2	34.8	56.8	:	35.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	31.9	33.8
2000	40.1	37.3	54.4	:	43.9	39.1	33.8	56.3	:	36.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	31.8	34.3
2001	41.5	37.5	53.8	43.7	42.8	40.3	32.8	54.0	44.7	36.3	43.2	:	:	:	:	:	32.2	33.4
2002	37.8	38.3	53.0	46.6	41.7	40.6	32.9	52.3	44.3	35.3	42.6	:	:	:	:	:	31.3	31.1
2003	38.0	39.2	53.3	45.0	41.6	39.7	32.9	52.7	44.0	35.3	42.5	:	:	:	:	:	30.8	30.6
2004	39.4	39.8	54.7	43.9	41.9	38.5	32.3	52.8	43.8	36.6	42.6	:	:	:	:	:	30.6	30.9
2005	37.5	38.9	56.1	43.3	41.1	39.8	32.4	54.2	44.1	37.2	42.9	:	:	:	:	:	31.7	32.3
2006	35.1	38.6	54.7	43.4	41.3	40.4	33.4	53.4	44.5	37.5	43.3	:	:	:	:	:	32.9	33.1
2007	37.4	39.1	54.5	43.3	44.1	40.6	33.4	52.9	44.6	37.8	43.4	:	:	:	:	:	33.5	33.2
2008	37.6	37.9	53.4	42.8	44.4	40.0	31.6	52.0	44.2	37.5	43.2	:	:	:	:	:	33.2	32.2
2009	34.1	37.4	53.6	42.6	44.7	37.0	29.9	51.6	44.0	36.7	43.0	:	:	:	:	31.7	32.4	30.0
2010	31.8	37.9	53.8	41.8	42.9	37.1	31.8	50.3	44.0	37.8	43.1	:	:	:	:	32.8	31.9	30.6
2011	30.7	39.0	54.0	40.7	42.0	37.3	32.6	49.4	44.5	38.0	43.5	:	:	:	:	32.7	33.0	31.0
2012	32.5	39.6	54.3	42.1	45.0	37.8	32.0	49.6	45.5	37.2	44.2	:	:	:	:	33.1	33.5	30.9
2013	35.2	40.4	55.1	42.6	45.0	37.4	31.8	50.0	46.0	37.9	44.8	:	:	:	:	32.9	34.3	33.0
2014	35.3	39.1	57.0	43.1	44.6	37.5	32.0	49.2	46.0	37.1	44.5	:	:	:	:	32.2	35.8	33.0
2015	34.7	39.1	53.7	44.8	44.7	37.9	32.7	49.2	45.5	37.3	44.1	:	:	:	:	32.3	36.1	33.2
2016	34.5	39.6	52.7	45.8	44.8	38.2	30.6	50.5	45.5	37.8	44.2	:	:	:	:	32.8	36.1	32.7
2017	35.0	39.9	52.5	45.7	43.6	39.0	29.4	50.5	45.5	38.3	44.4	:	:	:	:	31.2	36.5	32.3
2018	37.5	40.9	52.1	45.8	43.0	40.2	31.3	50.4	45.7	38.3	44.6	:	:	:	:	31.0	36.8	31.1
2019	37.9	40.9	52.6	46.3	42.3	39.9	31.3	49.8	45.5	38.5	44.5	:	:	:	:	31.6	37.0	31.2
2020	38.0	41.0	50.5	45.8	41.8	40.3	31.6	49.8	45.4	38.6	44.3	:	:	:	:	30.5	37.4	31.3
2021	37.8	41.2	49.5	45.3	41.5	40.1	31.7	49.6	45.1	38.7	44.1	:	:	:	:	30.4	37.6	31.3

1) EU excluding UK
2) SNA 2008

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

59. Final consumption expenditure of general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.9	:
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	21.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.7	:
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	22.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	19.7	:
1990		:					21.2												20.9	
1991	:	18.7	:	:	:	:	21.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	23.9	:
1992	:	19.2	:	:	:	:	22.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	24.3	:
1993	:	19.4	:	:	:	:	23.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	23.3	:
1994	:	19.3	:	:	:	:	23.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	22.4	:
1995	21.3	19.4	24.6	17.2	17.8	17.6	23.2	17.4	12.4	23.6	24.0	15.9	18.0	22.4	19.6	17.5	17.8	23.8	21.9	20.0
1996	21.7	19.7	22.6	16.6	17.6	17.5	23.5	17.6	13.1	22.0	24.1	16.1	19.1	21.4	19.6	17.7	17.7	25.3	22.2	20.1
1997	21.2	19.4	20.4	16.1	17.7	17.0	23.4	17.7	14.8	21.1	24.2	16.2	18.4	21.0	19.6	17.6	17.6	23.0	21.3	19.8
1998	21.1	19.1	20.7	15.5	17.5	16.9	22.6	17.5	16.1	22.7	25.9	15.8	18.3	20.8	19.6	17.8	17.6	23.2	20.6	19.5
1999	21.3	19.2	22.1	14.9	18.0	16.8	22.6	17.5	16.1	22.6	23.7	15.4	17.8	20.6	19.8	18.0	17.8	21.1	20.3	19.5
2000	21.0	19.0	19.8	14.7	18.3	16.7	22.3	17.7	15.1	21.0	22.4	14.9	17.7	20.6	19.2	18.9	18.5	20.7	19.7	19.4
2001	21.3	18.9	18.8	15.4	18.7	16.5	22.1	18.4	15.9	20.6	21.1	15.8	19.0	21.0	19.0	19.2	18.8	20.9	19.9	19.5
2002	22.1	19.2	18.3	15.8	19.2	16.6	22.7	18.5	16.6	20.7	20.6	16.2	18.8	22.1	18.8	19.6	18.7	20.4	20.6	19.8
2003	22.5	19.3	18.0	16.0	19.0	16.8	23.1	19.0	17.9	21.0	19.6	16.8	18.9	22.9	19.0	20.1	18.8	20.7	21.1	20.1
2004	22.2	18.8	17.5	16.1	19.2	17.2	23.0	19.2	16.6	19.9	19.2	17.0	19.1	22.5	18.9	20.4	18.8	18.8	21.2	20.0
2005	22.1	18.8	17.0	16.0	20.0	17.3	23.1	19.6	16.5	17.9	18.5	17.1	18.1	22.3	19.3	21.0	18.9	18.5	21.4	20.1
2006	21.9	18.3	16.0	16.2	20.2	17.4	22.8	19.5	16.9	17.2	19.1	15.8	18.6	23.2	19.3	20.3	18.7	18.8	21.3	19.9
2007	21.6	17.9	16.1	16.9	20.5	17.7	22.4	19.0	16.4	17.6	17.4	15.2	17.9	23.2	18.7	19.6	17.5	17.1	20.8	19.6
2008	22.7	18.3	18.7	18.8	20.7	18.8	22.6	19.6	17.1	19.7	18.7	15.7	19.7	23.5	19.3	19.8	18.2	17.5	21.6	20.1
2009	24.2	20.0	21.1	20.1	23.3	20.6	24.1	20.7	18.8	19.1	21.2	17.5	19.8	26.0	20.7	21.3	20.2	20.0	24.1	21.8
2010	23.7	19.6	20.1	18.8	22.2	20.6	24.0	20.6	18.5	18.4	19.9	17.0	19.5	26.2	20.5	20.6	20.4	19.2	23.7	21.5
2011	24.0	19.1	18.7	18.3	21.7	20.7	23.7	19.8	19.1	18.2	18.4	16.6	19.7	25.8	19.9	19.7	20.6	18.3	23.4	21.1
2012	24.3	19.3	18.5	17.7	21.8	20.0	24.0	19.8	18.8	17.4	17.5	17.3	20.2	26.0	19.9	18.3	20.4	17.7	24.1	21.2
2013	24.3	19.6	19.0	16.9	20.5	19.9	24.1	19.8	18.5	17.6	16.7	17.3	19.3	25.8	19.9	18.8	19.6	18.0	24.5	21.3
2014	24.2	19.6	19.1	16.0	20.4	19.6	24.1	19.5	16.8	17.5	16.6	16.7	18.9	25.7	19.8	18.4	18.9	18.4	24.5	21.1
2015	23.6	19.6	20.0	12.3	20.3	19.5	23.8	19.1	16.4	18.1	17.2	16.5	17.5	25.0	19.8	17.9	18.8	18.6	24.4	20.7
2016	23.2	19.8	20.4	12.4	20.2	19.1	23.7	19.0	15.3	18.1	17.0	15.9	16.1	24.7	19.7	17.6	19.1	18.9	23.7	20.7
2017	23.1	19.9	19.9	12.1	20.2	18.6	23.7	18.8	15.0	18.1	16.3	16.5	15.4	24.3	19.5	17.2	18.4	18.9	22.8	20.5
2018	23.1	19.9	19.6	12.0	19.1	18.6	23.4	19.0	14.9	17.8	16.5	16.7	16.3	24.2	19.3	17.0	18.3	18.6	22.7	20.4
2019	23.1	20.3	19.7	12.2	19.6	18.7	23.1	19.1	16.3	17.8	16.7	17.1	17.7	24.5	19.3	17.2	18.5	19.2	23.0	20.6
2020	23.2	20.4	19.6	12.2	19.2	18.8	22.9	19.1	18.2	17.8	16.7	17.4	17.8	24.8	19.3	17.4	18.5	19.6	23.4	20.6
2021	23.3	20.5	19.5	12.1	18.8	18.8	22.7	18.9	18.6	17.9	16.7	17.5	17.8	24.7	19.3	17.5	18.4	19.8	23.6	20.6

1) 1970-90 D_W
2) ; 1970-90 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

59. Final consumption expenditure of general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-28	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	JP 2)	US 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	18.0
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.6
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.9
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.6	15.9
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.0	15.9
1991	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.1	16.3
1992	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.5	16.1
1993	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	27.6	:	17.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.0	15.6
1994	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	26.6	:	17.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.0	15.2
1995	15.2	20.4	24.1	:	22.9	18.9	12.2	25.7	:	16.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.4	14.9
1996	13.7	19.7	24.1	:	21.6	18.5	11.7	26.0	:	16.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.4	14.5
1997	12.1	20.3	23.6	:	21.3	18.1	12.7	25.5	:	16.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.6	14.2
1998	18.2	19.3	24.1	:	20.9	17.7	11.9	25.6	:	16.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.0	14.0
1999	19.4	20.2	24.4	:	21.3	17.9	16.7	25.6	:	16.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.5	14.0
2000	19.8	19.9	23.9	:	21.2	18.1	16.9	24.7	:	16.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.9	14.0
2001	19.4	19.8	24.3	19.2	21.1	18.7	15.8	24.9	19.7	17.4	19.3	:	:	:	:	:	17.5	14.5
2002	19.2	21.3	24.9	19.1	21.9	18.6	14.8	25.6	20.1	18.2	19.8	:	:	:	:	:	18.1	15.0
2003	20.1	22.3	25.0	18.6	23.0	18.9	16.0	25.9	20.4	18.9	20.1	:	:	:	:	:	18.2	15.2
2004	19.4	21.0	24.9	18.6	22.1	18.3	14.7	25.2	20.2	19.5	20.1	:	:	:	:	:	18.1	15.2
2005	18.2	20.7	24.5	18.5	22.2	18.3	16.2	25.1	20.3	19.7	20.2	:	:	:	:	:	18.1	15.1
2006	18.1	20.2	24.2	18.4	22.0	18.5	15.9	24.8	20.1	19.8	20.1	:	:	:	:	:	18.0	15.0
2007	16.7	19.4	24.3	19.1	20.8	18.1	15.4	24.3	19.8	19.7	19.8	:	:	:	:	:	17.9	15.2
2008	17.2	19.4	25.1	18.6	21.4	18.6	15.9	24.7	20.3	20.5	20.3	:	:	:	:	:	18.4	16.0
2009	16.7	21.0	27.9	20.5	22.1	18.7	16.1	26.1	21.9	22.1	21.9	:	:	:	:	15.8	19.6	16.8
2010	16.6	20.8	27.4	20.5	21.6	19.1	15.5	25.1	21.6	21.7	21.6	:	:	:	:	15.0	19.5	16.7
2011	15.9	20.2	26.6	20.6	20.7	18.1	14.3	25.0	21.2	21.0	21.2	:	:	:	:	13.7	20.2	16.2
2012	15.9	19.8	26.5	20.6	20.1	17.9	14.5	25.8	21.2	20.8	21.2	:	:	:	:	14.2	20.3	15.5
2013	17.2	20.2	26.0	20.3	19.8	18.1	14.3	26.3	21.3	20.1	21.1	:	:	:	:	14.1	20.2	15.1
2014	16.9	19.7	25.8	20.7	20.1	18.2	14.5	26.2	21.2	19.8	21.0	:	:	:	:	14.1	20.2	14.6
2015	16.1	19.2	25.5	20.1	19.8	18.0	14.0	25.8	20.8	19.5	20.6	:	:	:	:	13.9	19.8	14.4
2016	15.6	19.3	25.0	19.6	20.1	17.9	15.1	26.4	20.8	19.1	20.5	:	:	:	:	14.8	19.9	14.3
2017	15.6	19.2	24.6	19.5	20.3	17.7	15.7	26.1	20.6	18.7	20.3	:	:	:	:	14.5	19.7	14.1
2018	16.5	19.9	24.6	19.5	19.7	17.8	16.9	26.0	20.5	18.5	20.2	:	:	:	:	14.8	19.7	14.1
2019	16.8	20.4	24.4	19.8	19.0	17.9	17.5	25.9	20.6	18.8	20.3	:	:	15.0	:	15.4	19.9	
2020	16.8	20.4	24.4	20.1	18.7	18.3	17.6	25.9	20.7	19.2	20.4	:	:	14.9	:	15.1	20.1	
2021	16.6	20.5	24.3	19.9	18.5	18.5	17.6	25.8	20.6	19.2	20.4	:	:	14.6	:	14.8	20.0	

1) EU excluding UK
2) SNA 2008

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

60. Collective consumption expenditure

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.8	:
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.7	:
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.1	:
1990		:					8.5												7.3	
1991	:	8.1	:	:	:	:	8.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.5	:
1992	:	8.2	:	:	:	:	8.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.7	:
1993	:	8.4	:	:	:	:	9.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.6	:
1994	:	8.1	:	:	:	:	9.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.4	:
1995	8.6	7.9	10.4	6.6	8.1	7.8	8.9	7.8	7.3	12.0	13.8	6.0	9.0	9.3	8.2	7.6	6.8	19.5	8.1	8.3
1996	8.5	7.9	9.6	6.3	8.1	7.7	9.2	7.8	7.5	11.6	13.5	5.9	9.7	8.8	8.2	7.5	6.9	15.4	8.2	8.3
1997	8.3	7.8	9.2	6.1	8.0	7.5	9.3	7.7	8.4	11.2	12.6	6.2	8.8	8.6	7.9	7.2	7.0	11.5	8.1	8.1
1998	8.1	7.6	9.3	5.8	7.8	7.4	8.7	7.6	9.3	12.5	13.1	5.8	9.0	8.4	7.7	7.4	7.0	11.5	7.5	7.9
1999	8.2	7.7	10.0	5.3	8.0	7.3	8.7	7.6	9.0	12.3	10.0	5.5	8.9	8.2	7.9	7.3	7.2	11.8	7.5	7.9
2000	8.1	7.7	9.0	5.3	9.3	7.3	8.5	7.6	8.4	10.9	11.5	5.5	8.6	8.1	7.6	7.9	7.5	12.0	7.1	7.9
2001	8.4	7.5	8.5	5.4	9.6	7.3	8.3	7.9	9.1	10.9	10.4	5.7	10.6	8.2	7.4	7.9	7.5	12.2	7.6	7.8
2002	8.8	7.7	8.3	5.4	10.0	7.2	8.3	7.9	9.3	10.3	9.7	6.0	10.1	8.5	7.1	8.0	7.4	11.7	7.8	7.9
2003	8.7	7.6	8.3	5.4	9.4	7.3	8.3	8.2	10.1	11.1	9.3	6.1	10.2	8.7	7.1	8.2	7.6	12.7	7.8	8.0
2004	8.5	7.5	7.8	5.3	9.9	7.3	8.3	8.3	9.4	10.1	9.1	6.1	10.0	8.3	7.2	8.4	7.5	11.5	7.7	7.9
2005	8.5	7.3	7.6	5.0	9.9	7.2	8.3	8.4	9.4	9.4	8.4	6.2	9.4	8.1	7.8	8.8	7.6	11.2	7.8	7.9
2006	8.4	7.0	7.0	5.2	10.4	7.3	8.1	8.2	9.6	9.2	9.0	5.6	9.3	7.8	7.7	8.7	7.6	11.3	7.7	7.7
2007	8.2	6.7	7.2	5.5	10.5	7.5	7.9	8.0	9.3	10.2	8.0	5.3	9.2	7.9	7.2	8.7	7.1	9.4	7.5	7.6
2008	8.5	6.9	8.2	6.1	10.4	8.0	8.0	8.3	9.7	11.1	8.3	5.6	9.9	8.0	7.5	8.7	7.5	9.3	7.8	7.8
2009	9.0	7.5	9.0	6.6	12.3	8.6	8.5	8.7	10.7	10.1	8.7	6.0	9.6	8.7	8.2	9.4	8.2	10.8	8.7	8.4
2010	8.8	7.2	8.8	6.0	11.2	8.8	8.4	8.7	10.4	9.9	8.5	5.9	9.1	8.5	8.1	9.2	8.2	10.2	8.4	8.3
2011	8.8	7.0	8.3	6.2	10.9	8.9	8.4	8.5	10.8	10.0	7.7	5.8	9.1	8.2	7.7	9.2	8.3	9.9	8.1	8.1
2012	8.9	7.2	8.3	5.9	11.4	8.7	8.5	8.5	10.5	9.6	7.6	6.9	9.3	8.3	7.7	8.4	8.2	9.2	8.3	8.1
2013	8.8	7.2	8.6	5.5	11.0	8.7	8.5	8.5	9.2	9.6	7.2	6.8	8.6	8.3	7.6	8.8	8.0	9.1	8.6	8.1
2014	8.8	7.1	8.7	5.2	11.6	8.6	8.4	8.2	8.6	9.6	7.3	6.4	8.3	8.3	7.5	8.7	7.7	9.6	8.6	8.0
2015	8.4	7.0	9.0	4.0	11.6	8.4	8.2	8.0	8.4	9.7	7.5	6.5	7.4	8.1	7.4	8.3	7.6	9.8	8.5	7.8
2016	8.1	7.0	9.1	4.0	11.3	8.0	8.2	8.1	7.8	9.6	7.3	6.3	5.8	8.1	7.3	8.1	7.8	10.1	8.0	7.7
2017	8.0	7.1	8.9	3.9	11.3	7.7	8.2	8.0	7.3	9.6	6.9	6.5	4.9	7.9	7.2	7.9	7.4	10.2	7.7	7.6
2018	8.0	7.1	8.4	3.9	10.6	7.7	8.1	8.1	7.7	9.3	6.9	6.6	5.1	7.9	7.1	7.6	7.3	9.9	7.6	7.6
2019	8.0	7.2	8.4	3.7	11.1	7.7	8.0	8.1	7.3	9.4	7.2	6.6	5.9	7.9	7.0	7.5	7.4	10.4	7.7	7.6
2020	8.0	7.3	8.4	3.6	10.8	7.8	7.9	8.1	7.0	9.6	7.2	6.6	5.7	7.9	7.0	7.6	7.3	10.7	7.9	7.6
2021	8.0	7.3	8.4	3.5	10.6	7.8	7.9	8.0	6.8	9.8	6.9	6.6	5.5	7.8	6.9	7.8	7.2	10.8	7.8	7.6

1) 1970-90 D_W
2) ; 1970-90 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

60. Collective consumption expenditure

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-28	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	JP 2)	US 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.3
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.1
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.0
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.2	10.4
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.9	10.0
1991	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.0	10.2
1992	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.1	10.0
1993	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.8	:	7.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.3	9.6
1994	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.4	:	7.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.0	9.2
1995	7.2	10.2	7.6	:	10.9	11.0	6.4	8.0	:	7.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.1	8.9
1996	6.3	9.6	7.7	:	10.2	10.6	5.4	7.9	:	7.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.0	8.6
1997	5.5	10.5	7.7	:	10.2	10.3	5.7	7.9	:	7.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.2	8.4
1998	9.0	9.6	7.8	:	9.9	10.0	5.2	7.9	:	7.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.4	8.1
1999	9.7	10.6	7.9	:	10.3	8.4	8.3	7.9	:	7.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.6	8.1
2000	11.0	10.3	7.7	:	10.3	8.3	9.4	7.7	:	7.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.6	8.0
2001	9.9	10.2	7.8	9.6	10.3	8.6	8.8	7.1	7.9	7.7	7.9	:	:	:	:	:	7.9	8.3
2002	9.7	10.6	7.8	9.5	10.4	8.5	7.6	7.2	7.9	7.9	7.9	:	:	:	:	:	8.3	8.7
2003	10.1	11.1	7.7	9.0	10.8	8.9	9.1	7.2	8.0	8.1	8.0	:	:	:	:	:	8.3	8.9
2004	10.0	10.2	7.7	9.1	10.2	8.6	8.3	7.0	8.0	8.3	8.0	:	:	:	:	:	8.2	9.0
2005	9.7	10.4	7.6	9.2	10.1	8.5	9.2	6.9	7.9	8.3	8.0	:	:	:	:	:	8.1	8.9
2006	9.7	10.4	7.5	9.7	10.1	8.6	8.8	6.8	7.8	8.2	7.9	:	:	:	:	:	8.0	8.9
2007	9.2	9.8	7.5	10.2	9.8	8.4	8.7	6.6	7.6	8.0	7.7	:	:	:	:	:	7.9	9.0
2008	8.7	9.8	7.8	9.4	10.2	8.8	8.4	6.8	7.9	8.3	7.9	:	:	:	:	:	7.9	9.5
2009	8.6	10.5	8.5	10.2	10.6	8.7	8.1	7.3	8.4	8.7	8.5	:	:	:	:	4.5	8.3	10.1
2010	8.4	10.3	8.2	10.2	10.5	8.9	7.3	7.0	8.3	8.4	8.3	:	:	:	:	4.6	8.1	10.1
2011	7.9	9.6	7.9	10.3	10.1	8.3	7.4	7.1	8.1	8.1	8.1	:	:	:	:	3.8	8.3	9.7
2012	8.0	9.2	8.0	10.4	9.8	8.2	7.9	7.4	8.1	8.0	8.1	:	:	:	:	4.5	8.1	9.3
2013	8.8	9.5	7.7	10.1	10.0	8.3	7.5	7.6	8.1	7.6	8.0	:	:	:	:	4.6	8.1	8.8
2014	8.3	9.2	7.5	10.3	10.2	8.3	7.9	7.5	8.0	7.3	7.9	:	:	:	:	4.7	8.0	8.5
2015	8.1	9.0	7.3	10.0	9.8	8.2	7.5	7.2	7.8	7.2	7.7	:	:	:	:	4.8	7.8	8.2
2016	7.9	9.1	7.1	9.7	10.0	8.1	8.1	7.1	7.7	6.9	7.6	:	:	:	:	5.0	7.8	8.1
2017	8.0	9.0	7.1	9.6	10.1	8.0	8.6	7.0	7.7	6.7	7.5	:	:	:	:	5.2	7.6	8.0
2018	8.3	9.3	7.1	9.5	9.8	8.0	9.5	7.0	7.7	6.6	7.5	:	:	:	:	7.6	7.7	8.0
2019	8.6	9.3	7.1	9.6	9.5	8.3	9.8	7.0	7.7	6.4	7.5	:	:	7.5	:	7.4	7.8	
2020	8.6	9.2	7.0	9.8	9.3	8.6	9.9	7.0	7.7	6.4	7.5	:	:	7.3	:	7.0	7.9	
2021	8.5	9.1	7.0	9.8	9.1	8.8	9.9	7.0	7.7	6.3	7.5	:	:	6.9	:	6.6	7.9	

1) EU excluding UK
2) SNA 2008

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

61. Social transfers in kind

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.1	:
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.0	:
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.6	:
1990		:					12.7												13.6	
1991	:	10.6	:	:	:	:	13.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.4	:
1992	:	11.0	:	:	:	:	13.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.6	:
1993	:	10.9	:	:	:	:	14.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.7	:
1994	:	11.2	:	:	:	:	14.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.0	:
1995	12.7	11.5	14.2	10.6	9.7	9.8	14.2	9.6	5.2	11.6	10.2	9.9	9.0	13.1	11.4	9.8	11.0	4.2	13.8	11.7
1996	13.3	11.8	13.1	10.3	9.5	9.8	14.3	9.8	5.7	10.5	10.5	10.1	9.4	12.6	11.4	10.1	10.8	9.9	13.9	11.8
1997	12.8	11.6	11.2	10.0	9.7	9.5	14.1	10.0	6.4	9.8	11.5	10.0	9.6	12.4	11.7	10.4	10.7	11.5	13.2	11.7
1998	13.0	11.5	11.4	9.7	9.7	9.5	13.9	9.9	6.8	10.2	12.8	10.1	9.3	12.5	11.8	10.4	10.7	11.7	13.1	11.6
1999	13.1	11.5	12.2	9.6	9.9	9.5	13.9	10.0	7.0	10.3	13.6	9.9	8.9	12.4	11.9	10.7	10.6	9.3	12.8	11.6
2000	12.9	11.4	10.8	9.3	9.0	9.4	13.8	10.2	6.7	10.0	10.9	9.4	9.1	12.5	11.7	11.0	11.0	8.7	12.6	11.5
2001	12.9	11.4	10.3	9.9	9.1	9.2	13.8	10.5	6.8	9.8	10.7	10.0	8.4	12.8	11.6	11.3	11.3	8.7	12.3	11.6
2002	13.4	11.6	10.0	10.4	9.3	9.4	14.4	10.7	7.3	10.4	10.8	10.2	8.7	13.7	11.8	11.5	11.2	8.6	12.8	11.9
2003	13.8	11.7	9.7	10.7	9.6	9.5	14.8	10.7	7.9	10.0	10.3	10.7	8.6	14.2	11.9	11.9	11.2	8.1	13.3	12.1
2004	13.7	11.3	9.7	10.8	9.2	9.9	14.7	10.8	7.2	9.8	10.1	10.9	9.2	14.2	11.7	12.0	11.3	7.3	13.5	12.0
2005	13.6	11.5	9.4	11.0	10.1	10.1	14.8	11.2	7.1	8.5	10.1	11.0	8.7	14.1	11.5	12.2	11.3	7.3	13.7	12.2
2006	13.5	11.3	8.9	11.0	9.8	10.0	14.6	11.2	7.3	8.0	10.1	10.3	9.4	15.3	11.6	11.6	11.1	7.5	13.6	12.2
2007	13.4	11.2	8.9	11.3	10.0	10.2	14.5	11.0	7.1	7.4	9.4	9.9	8.7	15.4	11.5	11.0	10.3	7.8	13.2	12.0
2008	14.1	11.4	10.4	12.7	10.4	10.8	14.6	11.3	7.3	8.6	10.3	10.1	9.8	15.5	11.8	11.0	10.6	8.2	13.8	12.4
2009	15.2	12.5	12.1	13.6	11.0	12.1	15.5	11.9	8.1	9.0	12.6	11.4	10.2	17.3	12.5	11.9	11.9	9.2	15.4	13.4
2010	14.9	12.3	11.3	12.7	10.9	11.9	15.6	11.8	8.1	8.5	11.4	11.1	10.4	17.7	12.4	11.4	12.3	9.0	15.2	13.3
2011	15.3	12.1	10.5	12.1	10.8	11.8	15.4	11.3	8.3	8.2	10.7	10.8	10.6	17.6	12.1	10.5	12.2	8.4	15.3	13.0
2012	15.4	12.1	10.2	11.8	10.4	11.3	15.5	11.3	8.3	7.8	9.9	10.4	10.9	17.8	12.2	9.9	12.2	8.5	15.8	13.0
2013	15.5	12.4	10.4	11.4	9.5	11.2	15.6	11.3	9.2	8.0	9.5	10.5	10.7	17.4	12.3	10.0	11.7	8.9	15.9	13.1
2014	15.5	12.5	10.4	10.8	8.9	11.1	15.7	11.3	8.3	7.9	9.3	10.3	10.5	17.4	12.3	9.7	11.2	8.8	15.9	13.1
2015	15.2	12.6	10.9	8.3	8.8	11.1	15.6	11.1	8.0	8.4	9.8	10.0	10.1	16.9	12.4	9.5	11.2	8.8	15.9	13.0
2016	15.1	12.8	11.2	8.3	8.9	11.0	15.5	11.0	7.5	8.5	9.7	9.6	10.3	16.5	12.4	9.5	11.3	8.8	15.6	13.0
2017	15.1	12.8	11.0	8.2	8.9	10.9	15.5	10.9	7.7	8.5	9.4	10.0	10.5	16.4	12.3	9.3	11.1	8.7	15.1	12.9
2018	15.1	12.8	11.2	8.1	8.6	10.9	15.3	11.0	7.2	8.5	9.6	10.1	11.2	16.3	12.2	9.4	11.0	8.7	15.0	12.8
2019	15.2	13.0	11.2	8.5	8.5	11.0	15.1	11.0	9.0	8.4	9.5	10.6	11.9	16.6	12.3	9.7	11.2	8.8	15.3	12.9
2020	15.3	13.1	11.2	8.6	8.4	11.0	15.0	11.0	11.2	8.2	9.5	10.8	12.1	16.8	12.3	9.8	11.2	8.9	15.5	13.0
2021	15.3	13.2	11.2	8.6	8.2	11.1	14.8	10.9	11.8	8.1	9.7	10.9	12.3	16.9	12.4	9.8	11.3	9.0	15.8	13.0

1) 1970-90 D_W
2) ; 1970-90 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

61. Social transfers in kind

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-28	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	JP 2)	US 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.7
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.5
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.9
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.4	5.6
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.1	5.9
1991	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.1	6.1
1992	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.4	6.1
1993	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	18.8	:	10.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.7	6.1
1994	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	18.2	:	10.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.1	6.0
1995	8.0	10.2	16.4	:	12.0	7.8	5.8	17.6	:	9.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.3	6.0
1996	7.4	10.1	16.4	:	11.4	7.9	6.3	18.1	:	9.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.4	5.9
1997	6.6	9.9	15.9	:	11.1	7.8	7.0	17.6	:	8.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.4	5.8
1998	9.2	9.7	16.3	:	11.0	7.7	6.6	17.7	:	9.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.6	5.9
1999	9.8	9.7	16.4	:	11.0	9.4	8.5	17.7	:	9.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.9	5.9
2000	8.8	9.6	16.1	:	10.9	9.8	7.5	17.0	:	9.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.3	6.0
2001	9.4	9.6	16.5	9.5	10.8	10.1	7.0	17.7	11.8	9.7	11.4	:	:	:	:	:	9.6	6.3
2002	9.5	10.7	17.1	9.6	11.4	10.1	7.2	18.4	12.2	10.3	11.8	:	:	:	:	:	9.9	6.4
2003	10.0	11.1	17.3	9.6	12.2	10.0	6.9	18.7	12.4	10.8	12.1	:	:	:	:	:	9.9	6.3
2004	9.3	10.8	17.3	9.6	11.9	9.7	6.4	18.2	12.2	11.2	12.1	:	:	:	:	:	9.9	6.2
2005	8.4	10.2	16.9	9.3	12.0	9.8	7.0	18.1	12.4	11.4	12.2	:	:	:	:	:	10.0	6.2
2006	8.5	9.9	16.7	8.7	11.9	9.9	7.1	18.0	12.3	11.7	12.2	:	:	:	:	:	10.0	6.1
2007	7.5	9.6	16.8	8.9	11.0	9.7	6.7	17.7	12.1	11.7	12.1	:	:	:	:	:	10.1	6.2
2008	8.5	9.6	17.3	9.3	11.2	9.8	7.5	17.9	12.4	12.2	12.4	:	:	:	:	:	10.4	6.5
2009	8.1	10.5	19.4	10.2	11.4	10.1	8.0	18.8	13.4	13.4	13.4	:	:	:	:	11.3	11.3	6.8
2010	8.2	10.5	19.1	10.3	11.0	10.2	8.2	18.0	13.3	13.2	13.3	:	:	:	:	10.4	11.4	6.6
2011	8.0	10.6	18.6	10.3	10.6	9.8	6.9	17.9	13.1	12.9	13.1	:	:	:	:	9.9	11.9	6.4
2012	7.9	10.6	18.5	10.1	10.3	9.8	6.7	18.4	13.1	12.8	13.0	:	:	:	:	9.8	12.1	6.2
2013	8.3	10.7	18.3	10.2	9.8	9.9	6.7	18.7	13.2	12.6	13.1	:	:	:	:	9.6	12.1	6.3
2014	8.6	10.5	18.3	10.4	9.8	9.9	6.6	18.7	13.2	12.5	13.1	:	:	:	:	9.4	12.1	6.2
2015	8.0	10.2	18.1	10.1	10.0	9.9	6.5	18.6	13.0	12.4	12.9	:	:	:	:	9.0	12.0	6.1
2016	7.8	10.2	17.8	9.9	10.2	9.8	7.0	19.3	13.0	12.2	12.9	:	:	:	:	9.8	12.1	6.2
2017	7.6	10.2	17.5	10.0	10.2	9.7	7.1	19.0	12.9	12.0	12.8	:	:	:	:	9.3	12.0	6.1
2018	8.1	10.6	17.4	9.9	9.9	9.8	7.4	19.0	12.9	11.9	12.7	:	:	:	:	7.2	12.1	6.1
2019	8.2	11.1	17.3	10.2	9.6	9.7	7.7	18.9	12.9	12.4	12.8	:	:	7.5	:	8.0	12.1	
2020	8.3	11.2	17.4	10.3	9.4	9.7	7.7	18.9	12.9	12.8	12.9	:	:	7.6	:	8.1	12.1	
2021	8.1	11.4	17.3	10.1	9.4	9.6	7.7	18.8	12.9	12.8	12.9	:	:	7.7	:	8.2	12.1	

1) EU excluding UK
2) SNA 2008

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

62. Compensation of employees; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.9	:
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.4	:
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.2	:
1990		:					12.0												14.5	
1991	:	8.7	:	:	:	:	12.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.8	:
1992	:	8.9	:	:	:	:	12.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.3	:
1993	:	9.0	:	:	:	:	13.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.1	:
1994	:	8.8	:	:	:	:	13.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.3	:
1995	11.6	8.8	11.4	10.6	10.2	10.9	13.2	10.5	11.7	10.3	9.6	9.7	14.4	9.5	12.1	12.5	11.2	9.5	14.8	10.7
1996	11.6	8.8	11.1	10.2	9.6	10.9	13.4	10.8	12.3	10.4	10.5	9.5	14.9	9.1	11.9	12.6	11.1	9.5	15.0	10.8
1997	11.5	8.7	10.3	9.7	10.3	10.6	13.3	11.0	12.8	10.1	11.1	9.7	14.0	8.9	11.6	12.7	11.1	9.3	14.2	10.7
1998	11.4	8.5	10.3	8.9	10.2	10.4	13.1	10.2	12.5	10.2	12.6	9.5	14.0	8.7	11.4	13.0	10.8	9.5	13.5	10.4
1999	11.5	8.5	11.7	8.5	10.3	10.2	13.1	10.1	12.5	10.9	13.3	8.7	13.4	8.7	11.5	13.3	10.8	9.5	13.1	10.4
2000	11.2	8.4	10.8	8.2	10.5	10.0	12.9	10.0	12.5	10.7	12.0	8.4	12.7	8.5	11.2	13.7	11.2	8.9	12.7	10.2
2001	11.4	8.2	10.2	8.6	10.4	9.8	12.9	10.2	12.2	10.2	11.6	8.8	14.3	8.5	11.0	13.9	11.6	9.0	12.6	10.2
2002	11.8	8.3	10.2	8.8	10.9	9.7	13.0	10.3	12.6	10.2	11.3	8.9	13.9	8.8	10.9	14.1	11.5	9.2	12.9	10.3
2003	12.0	8.3	10.2	9.2	10.6	9.8	13.1	10.5	14.1	10.2	10.7	9.1	13.8	9.0	10.9	14.3	11.6	8.9	13.2	10.4
2004	11.7	8.1	10.1	9.3	11.3	9.8	12.9	10.4	13.6	10.1	10.8	9.1	13.7	8.9	10.8	14.3	11.5	8.0	13.2	10.3
2005	11.8	8.1	9.8	9.7	11.4	9.8	12.8	10.6	13.5	9.5	10.3	9.0	13.1	8.7	11.0	14.5	11.5	8.0	13.3	10.3
2006	11.7	7.8	9.2	9.8	11.0	9.8	12.6	10.7	13.5	9.4	10.4	8.4	12.8	8.4	10.8	13.8	11.2	7.9	13.0	10.2
2007	11.5	7.5	9.4	10.1	11.1	10.0	12.4	10.3	13.2	9.9	9.8	8.1	12.4	8.2	10.5	13.1	10.5	7.3	12.5	9.9
2008	11.9	7.5	11.0	11.3	11.6	10.6	12.4	10.5	13.2	11.4	10.6	8.3	13.8	8.3	10.6	13.1	11.0	7.5	12.8	10.1
2009	12.7	8.2	12.5	12.2	13.1	11.7	13.1	11.0	14.6	11.9	12.7	9.2	13.7	9.1	11.3	14.0	12.3	8.6	14.2	10.9
2010	12.5	8.0	11.5	11.5	12.4	11.6	13.0	10.8	14.2	10.3	11.0	8.9	13.0	9.1	11.2	13.7	12.5	8.5	14.0	10.7
2011	12.5	7.8	10.6	11.3	12.6	11.5	12.8	10.4	14.6	9.5	10.3	8.8	12.9	8.9	10.8	12.8	12.6	8.3	13.9	10.5
2012	12.7	7.8	10.2	10.8	12.8	11.0	12.9	10.3	14.6	9.1	9.7	9.1	12.9	8.9	10.7	11.7	12.5	8.2	14.2	10.4
2013	12.9	7.8	10.6	10.3	12.1	11.2	12.9	10.3	14.4	9.4	9.6	9.0	12.8	8.8	10.7	12.5	11.9	8.6	14.3	10.4
2014	12.9	7.8	10.8	9.4	12.2	11.1	13.0	10.2	13.4	9.6	9.5	8.7	12.3	8.7	10.6	11.8	11.3	8.9	14.1	10.3
2015	12.6	7.7	11.3	7.2	12.1	11.1	12.8	9.9	12.8	9.9	9.7	8.8	11.6	8.5	10.7	11.3	11.1	8.9	13.8	10.1
2016	12.4	7.7	11.5	7.2	12.1	10.9	12.7	9.8	12.0	10.1	9.8	8.5	11.4	8.5	10.6	11.2	11.4	9.3	13.2	10.0
2017	12.4	7.7	11.3	7.0	11.9	10.6	12.7	9.6	11.8	10.3	9.5	8.7	11.2	8.4	10.6	10.9	11.2	9.4	12.4	9.9
2018	12.3	7.8	11.3	6.9	11.8	10.6	12.5	9.8	11.7	10.3	9.8	8.9	11.1	8.3	10.4	10.7	11.1	9.3	12.3	9.9
2019	12.2	7.9	11.3	6.9	11.6	10.7	12.3	9.8	12.4	10.6	9.7	9.2	11.3	8.4	10.5	10.8	11.4	9.7	12.3	9.9
2020	12.2	7.9	11.3	6.8	11.5	10.8	12.2	9.8	12.9	10.6	9.9	9.4	11.3	8.5	10.4	10.8	11.4	10.0	12.5	9.9
2021	12.1	7.9	11.3	6.7	11.2	10.8	12.1	9.7	13.2	10.6	9.8	9.4	11.2	8.5	10.4	10.8	11.3	10.1	12.4	9.8

1) 1970-90 D_W
2) ; 1970-90 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

62. Compensation of employees; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-28	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	JP 2)	US 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.1
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.9
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.4
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.4	10.2
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.8	10.5
1991	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.7	10.8
1992	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.8	10.9
1993	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.2	:	10.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.9	10.7
1994	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.4	:	9.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.4
1995	6.8	8.5	16.1	:	11.6	11.2	6.7	13.5	:	9.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.2
1996	6.1	8.4	16.0	:	10.7	11.1	6.4	13.9	:	9.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.9
1997	6.5	8.1	15.8	:	10.4	11.2	5.4	13.6	:	8.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.7
1998	8.6	7.6	16.0	:	10.5	10.7	5.9	12.6	:	8.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.6
1999	10.1	8.0	16.1	:	10.7	10.9	8.1	12.6	:	8.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.5
2000	10.0	7.8	15.5	:	10.6	10.9	7.9	12.4	:	8.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.5
2001	8.6	8.1	15.7	12.0	11.0	11.7	8.3	12.6	10.4	9.1	10.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.8
2002	9.3	8.6	16.0	12.0	12.0	11.7	8.5	12.8	10.6	9.4	10.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.2
2003	10.0	9.1	16.3	11.7	13.0	11.6	8.4	13.1	10.7	9.7	10.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.3
2004	9.8	8.7	16.1	11.8	12.4	10.9	8.2	12.9	10.5	10.1	10.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.2
2005	9.2	8.7	15.7	11.3	12.3	10.9	8.8	12.8	10.5	10.3	10.5	:	:	:	:	:	6.0	10.0
2006	8.5	8.6	15.4	11.0	11.9	10.7	9.3	12.6	10.4	10.3	10.4	:	:	:	:	:	6.0	9.9
2007	8.5	8.3	15.3	11.4	11.4	10.5	9.5	12.4	10.1	10.1	10.1	:	:	:	:	:	5.9	9.9
2008	8.8	8.3	15.6	11.2	11.3	10.8	10.0	12.5	10.3	10.1	10.3	:	:	:	:	:	6.0	10.3
2009	9.4	9.0	17.5	12.3	11.2	11.0	10.3	12.8	11.1	10.7	11.0	:	:	:	:	8.3	6.2	10.8
2010	9.1	8.9	17.3	12.2	10.8	11.0	9.6	12.2	10.9	10.7	10.9	:	:	:	:	8.3	5.9	10.7
2011	8.6	8.7	16.8	12.1	10.1	10.5	7.9	12.1	10.6	10.3	10.6	:	:	:	:	7.9	6.0	10.4
2012	8.6	8.9	16.6	12.1	9.9	10.3	7.8	12.6	10.6	10.0	10.5	:	:	:	:	8.3	5.9	10.0
2013	9.5	8.9	16.4	11.7	10.1	10.4	8.1	12.7	10.6	9.4	10.4	:	:	:	:	7.9	5.7	9.9
2014	9.5	8.8	16.2	11.5	10.3	10.5	7.9	12.7	10.5	9.2	10.3	:	:	:	:	8.0	5.7	9.7
2015	9.3	8.7	16.0	11.5	10.4	10.4	7.8	12.4	10.3	9.0	10.1	:	:	:	:	7.8	5.5	9.7
2016	8.9	8.8	15.6	11.4	10.8	10.4	9.0	12.6	10.2	9.0	10.0	:	:	:	:	8.3	5.5	9.6
2017	9.2	9.1	15.3	11.4	10.9	10.2	9.8	12.6	10.1	8.9	10.0	:	:	:	:	7.6	5.4	9.5
2018	9.5	9.8	15.3	11.6	10.5	10.2	11.0	12.7	10.1	8.9	9.9	:	:	:	:	7.8	:	9.3
2019	9.7	10.2	15.1	11.7	10.1	10.2	11.4	12.6	10.1	8.9	10.0	:	:	4.0	:	8.3	:	9.3
2020	10.0	10.4	15.1	12.0	10.0	10.5	11.5	12.6	10.2	9.0	10.0	:	:	4.0	:	8.2	:	9.2
2021	10.0	10.6	15.0	11.9	9.9	10.6	11.5	12.5	10.1	9.0	9.9	:	:	3.9	:	8.1	:	9.2

1) EU excluding UK
2) SNA 2008

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

63. Intermediate consumption; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.3	:
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.9	:
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.6	:
1990		:					4.9												7.1	
1991	:	4.1	:	:	:	:	5.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.2	:
1992	:	4.2	:	:	:	:	5.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.4	:
1993	:	4.2	:	:	:	:	5.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.3	:
1994	:	4.0	:	:	:	:	5.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.2	:
1995	3.6	3.9	10.5	5.7	5.3	4.2	5.1	4.5	1.3	7.7	9.1	3.5	5.0	6.4	6.0	4.3	6.2	7.9	8.1	4.6
1996	3.7	3.9	9.5	5.4	5.5	4.1	5.4	4.5	1.2	7.0	8.6	3.5	5.0	6.2	6.1	4.4	6.2	8.8	8.2	4.7
1997	3.7	3.8	9.0	5.3	5.0	4.1	5.4	4.5	2.5	7.0	9.6	3.4	4.9	6.0	5.5	4.3	5.9	7.6	8.2	4.6
1998	3.7	3.7	8.7	5.3	5.2	4.0	4.8	4.6	4.2	7.4	9.3	3.3	4.5	5.9	5.6	4.2	6.1	7.1	7.6	4.5
1999	3.7	3.9	8.7	5.2	5.5	3.9	4.8	4.7	4.2	7.4	7.0	3.2	4.4	5.8	5.7	4.4	6.2	5.6	7.6	4.6
2000	3.7	3.8	7.8	5.1	5.3	4.0	4.8	4.8	3.3	6.8	7.3	3.4	4.9	5.8	5.4	4.7	6.5	6.1	7.5	4.6
2001	3.8	3.9	7.4	5.2	6.0	4.0	4.6	5.1	4.4	7.5	6.0	3.4	4.5	6.0	5.5	4.6	6.3	6.1	7.7	4.6
2002	4.2	4.0	7.2	5.3	5.7	4.2	4.8	5.0	4.8	7.7	6.3	3.7	4.6	6.2	5.5	4.6	6.4	5.5	8.2	4.8
2003	4.2	4.0	7.3	5.2	5.9	4.3	4.8	5.1	4.7	8.1	5.9	3.8	4.8	6.5	5.6	4.7	6.1	5.6	8.4	4.8
2004	4.1	4.0	6.6	5.2	6.4	4.5	4.9	5.2	3.7	8.2	5.6	3.7	5.3	6.4	5.6	4.9	6.0	5.2	8.5	4.8
2005	4.0	4.1	6.5	4.6	5.9	4.7	4.9	5.3	3.8	6.6	5.6	3.8	4.8	6.4	6.4	5.1	6.0	5.2	8.6	4.9
2006	4.0	4.1	6.1	4.7	6.3	4.7	4.8	5.0	4.2	6.2	5.8	3.4	5.5	6.2	6.4	5.1	6.0	5.9	8.7	4.9
2007	3.7	4.1	5.7	4.9	6.7	5.1	4.7	5.0	4.2	5.5	5.1	3.2	5.3	6.4	6.0	5.4	5.6	5.2	8.7	4.9
2008	3.9	4.3	6.4	5.3	6.2	5.3	4.7	5.3	4.2	6.3	5.6	3.4	6.4	6.3	6.3	5.5	6.1	4.9	9.2	5.1
2009	4.3	4.8	6.8	5.9	6.7	5.7	5.1	5.6	4.8	6.2	5.7	4.0	5.9	6.9	6.8	6.2	6.6	6.1	10.3	5.5
2010	4.2	4.9	6.7	5.5	6.0	5.7	5.1	5.6	4.4	6.7	6.4	3.8	6.1	7.0	6.7	5.9	6.8	5.9	10.4	5.5
2011	4.2	4.9	6.4	5.2	4.7	5.8	5.1	5.5	4.4	6.7	5.1	3.6	6.3	6.7	6.5	6.0	7.1	5.8	10.3	5.4
2012	4.3	4.9	6.5	4.8	5.0	5.7	5.1	5.6	4.1	6.1	5.0	3.9	6.7	6.5	6.5	5.7	6.9	5.7	10.7	5.4
2013	4.2	5.0	6.5	4.6	4.8	5.4	5.2	5.7	4.0	6.3	4.7	3.7	6.2	6.4	6.5	5.6	6.8	5.7	11.0	5.5
2014	4.3	5.0	6.5	4.6	5.0	5.4	5.1	5.6	3.6	6.1	4.7	3.5	6.1	6.6	6.4	5.7	6.6	5.7	10.9	5.4
2015	4.1	4.9	6.6	3.5	5.0	5.4	5.1	5.6	3.8	6.2	5.1	3.7	6.1	6.3	6.4	5.6	6.6	5.9	11.0	5.3
2016	4.1	5.1	6.8	3.5	5.2	5.2	5.0	5.7	3.5	5.8	4.8	3.6	6.1	6.0	6.3	5.5	6.4	5.6	10.8	5.3
2017	4.0	5.0	6.6	3.4	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.7	3.6	5.7	4.6	3.6	6.4	5.9	6.2	5.4	6.3	5.7	10.8	5.3
2018	4.1	5.1	6.4	3.4	4.6	5.1	4.9	5.7	3.8	5.6	4.4	3.6	6.6	5.9	6.2	5.4	6.2	5.5	10.7	5.3
2019	4.1	5.2	6.3	3.7	5.0	5.1	4.9	5.6	4.0	5.2	4.8	3.7	7.2	5.9	6.2	5.4	6.1	5.4	10.8	5.3
2020	4.2	5.2	6.2	3.8	4.8	5.1	4.9	5.7	3.9	4.9	4.7	3.8	7.5	6.0	6.2	5.4	6.0	5.3	11.0	5.3
2021	4.2	5.3	6.0	3.8	4.9	5.1	4.9	5.7	3.8	4.7	4.6	3.9	7.5	6.0	6.2	5.4	5.9	5.3	11.0	5.3

1) 1970-90 D_W
2) ; 1970-90 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

63. Intermediate consumption; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-28	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	JP	US
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.0
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.2
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.3
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.6	5.7
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.6	5.7
1991	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.7	5.9
1992	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.8	5.8
1993	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.3	:	5.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.9	5.8
1994	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.3	:	5.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.7
1995	4.8	8.1	7.1	:	7.8	7.0	6.1	9.5	:	6.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.7
1996	4.6	7.0	7.2	:	7.1	7.3	5.9	9.1	:	5.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.6
1997	6.7	7.3	7.0	:	6.9	6.9	7.9	8.9	:	5.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.6
1998	6.3	6.8	7.1	:	6.6	7.0	6.6	9.3	:	5.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.6
1999	7.5	7.2	7.5	:	6.8	6.7	9.6	8.8	:	6.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.7
2000	8.0	7.1	7.5	:	6.7	6.7	9.5	8.3	:	6.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.8
2001	7.1	6.9	7.8	6.5	6.5	6.9	7.7	8.4	4.9	6.6	5.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.1
2002	8.1	7.5	8.0	7.9	6.5	6.9	6.9	8.5	5.1	7.0	5.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.4
2003	8.1	8.0	7.9	7.3	6.6	6.8	6.9	8.4	5.1	7.2	5.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.5
2004	7.9	7.4	8.0	6.9	6.4	6.5	5.7	8.1	5.1	7.6	5.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.6
2005	8.2	7.1	8.1	7.1	6.3	6.2	6.5	8.1	5.2	7.8	5.7	:	:	:	:	:	3.7	6.6
2006	7.1	7.2	8.1	7.2	6.4	6.2	6.1	8.1	5.2	8.1	5.7	:	:	:	:	:	3.5	6.7
2007	7.2	6.9	8.0	7.2	6.3	6.1	6.4	7.9	5.2	8.2	5.7	:	:	:	:	:	3.4	6.8
2008	6.9	6.9	8.6	7.3	7.1	6.3	6.3	8.2	5.3	8.8	5.9	:	:	:	:	:	3.4	7.2
2009	5.8	7.4	9.7	7.4	7.7	6.0	6.0	8.7	5.8	9.7	6.3	:	:	:	:	4.5	3.7	7.6
2010	5.7	7.3	9.4	7.6	7.7	6.4	5.5	8.4	5.8	9.3	6.3	:	:	:	:	4.8	3.8	7.6
2011	5.5	7.0	9.2	7.8	7.4	5.8	5.8	8.3	5.7	8.9	6.1	:	:	:	:	4.4	3.9	7.3
2012	5.4	6.4	9.4	7.8	7.4	5.8	6.0	8.5	5.7	8.8	6.2	:	:	:	:	4.9	3.8	6.9
2013	5.7	6.6	9.2	7.9	7.4	5.8	5.7	8.5	5.7	8.9	6.2	:	:	:	:	5.1	3.9	6.6
2014	5.5	6.4	9.1	8.3	7.7	5.7	6.0	8.4	5.7	8.8	6.2	:	:	:	:	4.9	3.9	6.3
2015	5.2	6.2	9.0	8.2	7.9	5.7	5.9	8.1	5.6	8.5	6.1	:	:	:	:	5.1	3.8	6.2
2016	4.8	6.1	8.9	8.2	7.5	5.6	5.6	8.1	5.6	8.2	6.0	:	:	:	:	5.3	3.8	6.3
2017	4.8	5.9	8.8	8.0	8.0	5.5	5.2	7.9	5.5	7.9	5.9	:	:	:	:	5.5	3.7	6.3
2018	4.8	6.1	8.8	8.1	7.5	5.7	5.1	7.9	5.5	7.9	5.9	:	:	:	:	5.6	:	6.4
2019	4.6	6.1	8.6	8.4	7.3	5.7	5.3	7.9	5.5	8.1	5.9	:	:	3.2	:	5.3	:	6.2
2020	4.6	6.0	8.7	8.5	7.2	5.7	5.3	8.0	5.5	8.5	6.0	:	:	3.2	:	5.1	:	6.2
2021	4.6	6.0	8.5	8.4	7.1	5.7	5.3	8.0	5.6	8.5	6.0	:	:	3.1	:	4.8	:	6.0

1) EU excluding UK

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

64. Social benefits other than social transfers in kind; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.2	:
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.7	:
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.6	:
1990		:					16.2												14.4	
1991	:	14.9	:	:	:	:	16.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.9	:
1992	:	15.6	:	:	:	:	17.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	21.7	:
1993	:	16.5	:	:	:	:	17.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	23.1	:
1994	:	16.8	:	:	:	:	17.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	23.0	:
1995	15.6	17.2	9.2	10.6	11.0	13.1	17.7	15.6	7.3	11.7	8.2	14.6	11.0	14.1	19.9	10.8	16.5	13.9	21.3	16.3
1996	15.8	18.0	9.8	10.2	11.0	13.0	17.8	15.8	7.6	12.3	8.6	14.3	11.9	13.6	19.8	11.0	16.3	13.9	20.7	16.5
1997	15.6	18.0	9.3	10.3	11.0	12.6	17.9	16.3	8.1	12.0	9.6	14.5	12.0	12.6	19.2	10.7	16.7	13.3	19.1	16.4
1998	15.3	17.8	9.6	9.3	11.4	12.1	17.5	16.0	8.2	12.6	10.8	14.5	12.1	11.7	18.8	10.9	16.7	13.4	17.6	16.0
1999	15.0	18.0	10.5	8.1	11.7	11.8	17.3	16.2	8.3	14.5	12.2	13.5	12.1	11.1	18.9	10.9	16.7	14.0	17.0	16.0
2000	14.5	17.5	9.5	7.3	12.3	11.6	16.8	15.8	8.4	12.2	11.5	13.1	11.4	10.4	18.7	11.3	16.9	13.3	15.6	15.5
2001	14.7	17.6	9.1	7.9	12.6	11.4	16.9	15.6	8.6	11.1	11.3	13.8	11.8	10.3	18.6	11.6	16.8	13.4	15.3	15.5
2002	15.2	18.1	8.8	8.3	12.6	11.5	17.2	15.9	9.5	9.9	10.0	14.5	11.9	10.3	18.8	12.1	16.9	13.5	15.8	15.7
2003	15.4	18.5	8.8	8.3	13.1	11.5	17.4	16.1	10.4	9.0	9.8	15.5	11.8	10.6	19.0	13.2	16.8	11.9	16.0	15.9
2004	15.2	18.2	9.1	8.5	12.8	11.5	17.4	16.2	11.0	9.1	9.7	15.2	11.9	10.5	18.7	13.7	16.5	12.6	15.9	15.8
2005	15.1	18.0	8.8	8.9	13.6	11.4	17.5	16.2	11.6	8.4	9.3	15.2	12.0	10.2	18.3	14.2	16.5	12.7	15.7	15.8
2006	14.8	17.2	8.6	9.1	14.0	11.3	17.6	16.2	11.0	8.0	9.2	14.2	11.8	9.9	18.0	14.3	16.0	12.2	15.3	15.4
2007	14.8	16.1	8.3	9.7	14.6	11.4	17.5	16.4	10.4	7.0	9.7	13.4	11.9	9.5	17.4	14.2	15.0	11.9	14.5	15.1
2008	15.4	15.9	10.3	11.6	16.0	12.3	17.6	16.9	10.8	8.1	11.5	14.5	11.7	9.5	17.6	14.7	15.3	11.6	14.6	15.4
2009	16.8	17.4	13.7	14.3	17.5	14.4	19.2	18.5	11.9	12.9	16.2	16.6	12.5	10.5	19.0	16.5	17.0	14.1	17.2	17.1
2010	16.4	16.8	12.6	14.2	17.7	15.1	19.2	18.5	12.7	13.2	14.3	15.9	12.2	10.8	19.2	16.6	17.7	14.3	17.4	17.0
2011	16.5	15.8	11.1	14.0	19.5	15.3	19.2	18.5	13.1	11.2	12.5	15.3	12.2	11.0	18.5	17.2	18.1	13.8	17.1	16.7
2012	16.9	15.7	10.6	13.9	20.3	16.3	19.5	19.2	13.2	10.3	12.0	16.0	12.4	11.2	18.7	17.8	18.0	13.9	17.9	17.1
2013	17.4	15.6	10.6	13.1	19.0	16.7	19.9	19.8	13.8	10.4	11.3	15.9	12.1	11.6	19.0	18.6	17.9	14.0	18.8	17.3
2014	17.2	15.4	10.5	11.8	19.7	16.5	20.0	20.1	14.2	10.2	10.9	15.5	11.3	11.6	19.1	18.0	17.3	14.0	19.5	17.3
2015	17.0	15.5	11.3	8.8	19.8	15.8	19.8	20.1	13.8	10.5	10.9	15.2	10.2	11.3	18.9	17.6	16.9	13.8	19.6	17.0
2016	16.9	15.5	11.6	8.4	19.9	15.6	19.8	19.8	13.6	10.6	11.0	14.8	9.9	11.2	18.7	17.2	16.3	13.9	19.4	16.9
2017	16.9	15.6	11.3	7.8	19.0	15.3	19.6	19.7	13.0	10.4	10.9	15.2	9.4	10.9	18.2	16.6	15.9	13.6	18.9	16.7
2018	16.9	15.6	11.4	7.2	18.6	15.4	19.5	19.8	12.8	10.3	11.8	15.0	8.9	10.5	17.9	16.4	15.4	13.2	18.4	16.6
2019	17.1	15.9	11.5	6.9	18.5	15.7	19.4	20.4	13.3	10.3	12.1	15.3	8.6	10.3	17.8	16.5	15.4	13.4	18.2	16.8
2020	17.3	16.1	11.8	6.8	17.8	15.9	19.4	20.8	15.1	10.6	12.8	15.6	8.6	10.5	18.0	16.5	15.2	13.4	18.2	16.9
2021	17.5	16.1	11.9	6.7	17.3	16.0	19.4	21.0	15.4	10.7	12.8	15.7	8.6	10.5	17.9	16.5	15.1	13.1	18.1	16.9

1) 1970-90 D_W
2) ; 1970-90 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

64. Social benefits other than social transfers in kind; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-28	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	JP 2)	US 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.8
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.8
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.6
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.0	9.4
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.2	9.7
1991	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.8	10.7
1992	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.1	11.3
1993	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	18.8	:	13.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.4	11.4
1994	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	18.4	:	13.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.6	11.3
1995	7.0	10.8	19.5	:	14.9	16.8	9.2	17.1	:	13.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.9	11.4
1996	7.4	11.0	18.9	:	13.2	16.8	9.0	16.3	:	12.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.1	11.3
1997	8.0	11.6	18.0	:	12.4	17.0	9.5	15.7	:	12.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.2	11.0
1998	8.9	11.6	17.4	:	12.9	16.3	10.7	15.6	:	11.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.7	10.7
1999	10.9	12.1	16.9	:	13.0	16.7	10.4	15.3	:	11.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.2	10.4
2000	12.1	12.3	16.3	:	12.6	16.1	9.7	14.7	:	11.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.3	10.3
2001	11.5	12.1	16.4	13.1	12.4	17.1	9.8	14.8	15.4	11.6	14.7	:	:	:	:	:	9.6	10.9
2002	11.6	12.4	16.5	16.1	13.1	17.1	9.3	15.0	15.7	11.6	14.9	:	:	:	:	:	10.1	11.5
2003	11.0	12.3	17.2	13.3	13.7	17.0	8.8	15.5	15.9	11.9	15.2	:	:	:	:	:	10.2	11.6
2004	10.8	11.7	16.9	13.6	13.7	16.0	9.0	15.2	15.7	12.1	15.1	:	:	:	:	:	10.3	11.6
2005	10.2	11.5	16.2	12.5	14.2	15.7	9.1	14.9	15.6	11.9	14.9	:	:	:	:	:	10.4	11.5
2006	9.8	11.6	15.2	13.3	14.6	15.2	8.9	14.4	15.3	11.6	14.6	:	:	:	:	:	10.6	11.6
2007	9.1	11.9	14.8	12.6	15.1	14.2	9.0	13.6	14.9	11.8	14.3	:	:	:	:	:	10.8	11.8
2008	9.6	11.8	14.6	12.2	15.5	14.0	9.9	13.6	15.1	12.4	14.7	:	:	:	:	:	11.2	13.2
2009	11.3	12.9	16.6	13.7	16.0	14.5	12.0	14.7	16.7	14.1	16.4	:	:	:	:	9.3	12.7	14.7
2010	11.9	13.1	17.1	13.8	15.5	14.6	12.8	13.8	16.7	14.2	16.3	:	:	:	:	8.6	12.8	15.3
2011	11.1	13.1	17.2	14.2	15.3	13.9	11.9	13.2	16.4	14.1	16.0	:	:	:	:	8.9	13.2	15.0
2012	11.0	13.1	17.3	14.1	15.1	14.0	11.2	13.8	16.7	14.3	16.3	:	:	:	:	8.6	13.2	14.5
2013	11.9	13.3	17.4	14.1	14.7	14.5	10.7	14.2	16.9	14.0	16.5	:	:	:	:	8.8	13.1	14.3
2014	12.2	12.9	17.2	14.4	13.7	14.4	10.5	13.7	16.8	13.7	16.3	:	:	:	:	8.3	12.8	14.4
2015	11.9	12.4	17.0	14.5	12.9	14.3	10.6	13.2	16.6	13.6	16.0	:	:	:	:	8.3	12.5	14.6
2016	11.6	12.2	16.6	13.6	12.6	15.3	10.6	13.1	16.5	13.2	16.0	:	:	:	:	9.2	12.6	14.6
2017	11.1	11.8	16.2	13.3	12.0	15.1	10.8	12.8	16.3	12.8	15.7	:	:	:	:	8.6	12.5	14.5
2018	10.9	11.8	16.0	13.3	11.5	14.9	10.8	12.6	16.1	12.7	15.6	:	:	:	:	8.4	12.6	14.3
2019	10.8	12.0	15.9	13.3	11.0	15.5	10.8	12.6	16.3	12.6	15.7	:	:	17.3	:	8.4	12.6	14.6
2020	10.9	12.3	15.7	13.3	10.8	15.6	11.7	12.6	16.4	12.5	15.8	:	:	17.3	:	8.4	12.6	14.8
2021	10.8	12.4	15.5	13.1	10.6	15.5	13.3	12.6	16.4	12.5	15.8	:	:	17.3	:	8.4	12.6	15.1

1) EU excluding UK
2) SNA 2008

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

65. Social transfers in kind supplied to households via market producers; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.9	:
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.9	:
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.9	:
1990		:					4.2												1.1	
1991	:	6.3	:	:	:	:	4.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.3	:
1992	:	6.7	:	:	:	:	4.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.3	:
1993	:	6.7	:	:	:	:	4.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.3	:
1994	:	7.0	:	:	:	:	4.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.3	:
1995	5.8	7.3	1.3	1.3	2.0	2.1	4.6	1.9	0.0	0.0	1.6	3.7	0.3	7.0	2.8	1.5	1.7	0.2	1.4	4.8
1996	6.1	7.5	1.1	1.4	2.0	2.1	4.7	1.9	0.0	0.0	1.8	4.0	0.3	6.6	2.7	1.7	1.6	2.4	1.6	4.8
1997	5.8	7.4	1.1	1.4	2.0	2.0	4.7	1.9	0.0	0.0	1.2	4.0	0.3	6.7	2.8	1.7	1.7	2.4	1.4	4.7
1998	5.9	7.3	1.6	1.5	2.0	2.2	4.7	1.9	0.0	0.0	1.8	3.8	0.3	6.7	2.9	1.7	1.8	2.4	1.5	4.7
1999	6.0	7.3	1.7	1.4	2.1	2.3	4.8	2.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	4.2	0.3	6.7	3.1	1.8	1.7	2.5	1.6	4.7
2000	6.0	7.3	1.5	1.5	2.2	2.3	4.8	2.3	0.0	0.0	1.4	3.8	0.3	6.8	3.0	1.8	1.9	2.4	1.6	4.7
2001	6.2	7.4	1.5	1.5	2.3	2.3	4.9	2.5	0.0	0.0	1.3	4.3	0.4	7.0	3.0	1.9	2.0	2.5	1.7	4.8
2002	6.3	7.5	1.4	1.7	2.3	2.4	5.1	2.5	0.0	0.8	1.4	4.4	0.4	7.6	3.1	1.9	2.0	2.8	1.8	4.9
2003	6.6	7.6	1.3	1.8	2.4	2.3	5.4	2.5	0.1	0.8	1.5	4.6	0.4	7.9	3.2	2.1	2.0	3.3	1.9	5.0
2004	6.8	7.3	1.4	1.8	2.3	2.5	5.4	2.7	0.0	0.6	1.5	4.9	0.5	7.8	3.3	2.2	2.2	3.0	2.0	5.0
2005	6.7	7.4	1.3	1.9	2.4	2.5	5.4	2.7	0.1	0.6	1.8	5.0	0.5	7.7	3.2	2.2	2.2	4.3	2.1	5.0
2006	6.6	7.3	1.3	2.0	2.5	2.6	5.4	2.7	0.1	0.6	1.7	4.6	0.6	9.1	3.3	2.1	2.2	4.3	2.1	5.0
2007	6.6	7.2	1.3	2.1	2.6	2.4	5.5	2.6	0.1	0.7	1.6	4.4	0.5	9.0	3.4	2.0	2.0	4.4	2.1	5.0
2008	7.1	7.4	1.6	2.4	2.9	2.6	5.5	2.6	0.1	0.8	1.7	4.5	0.6	9.2	3.5	2.1	2.1	4.6	2.2	5.1
2009	7.7	8.1	1.9	2.7	3.1	3.0	5.9	2.9	0.1	1.0	2.0	5.0	0.6	10.3	3.7	2.4	2.4	5.1	2.5	5.6
2010	7.6	8.0	1.8	3.0	3.2	2.9	5.9	2.9	0.1	1.1	1.9	4.9	0.6	10.5	3.7	2.2	2.4	5.1	2.5	5.6
2011	7.8	7.8	1.7	2.9	3.4	2.9	5.9	2.7	0.1	1.1	2.0	4.6	0.6	10.5	3.7	2.0	2.4	4.8	2.6	5.5
2012	7.8	7.8	1.7	3.0	2.9	2.8	6.0	2.7	0.0	1.1	1.8	4.8	0.5	10.7	3.7	2.0	2.4	4.8	2.6	5.6
2013	7.8	8.1	1.7	2.8	2.4	2.8	6.0	2.7	0.0	1.1	1.6	5.0	0.5	10.6	3.8	2.0	2.4	4.9	2.7	5.7
2014	7.8	8.2	1.7	2.6	2.1	2.7	6.1	2.7	0.0	1.1	1.6	4.8	0.5	10.5	3.9	1.9	2.2	5.0	2.7	5.7
2015	7.7	8.3	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.6	6.1	2.7	0.0	1.2	1.7	4.6	0.6	10.3	3.9	1.9	2.3	5.0	2.8	5.7
2016	7.7	8.5	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.6	6.1	2.6	0.0	1.4	1.7	4.3	0.6	10.3	3.9	1.8	2.3	5.2	2.8	5.8
2017	7.7	8.6	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.6	6.1	2.6	0.0	1.4	1.6	4.5	0.6	10.2	3.9	1.8	2.2	5.0	2.8	5.8
2018	7.7	8.5	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.6	6.0	2.6	0.0	1.4	1.7	4.6	0.7	10.1	3.9	1.8	2.2	5.0	2.8	5.8
2019	7.9	8.7	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.6	6.0	2.6	0.8	1.3	1.7	4.5	0.8	10.4	3.9	1.9	2.2	5.2	2.9	5.8
2020	7.9	8.7	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.6	5.9	2.6	2.4	1.3	1.7	4.4	0.8	10.5	4.0	1.9	2.2	5.4	3.0	5.8
2021	8.0	8.8	2.0	1.8	2.0	2.6	5.9	2.6	2.6	1.3	1.6	4.4	0.8	10.5	4.0	1.9	2.2	5.4	3.0	5.8

1) 1970-90 D_W
2) ; 1970-90 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

65. Social transfers in kind supplied to households via market producers; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-28	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	JP	US
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.8	0.0
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.7	0.0
1991	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.7	0.0
1992	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.9	0.0
1993	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.8	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.1	0.0
1994	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.9	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.5	0.0
1995	1.1	2.2	1.3	:	2.4	1.7	0.4	2.0	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.7	0.0
1996	1.0	2.7	1.3	:	2.5	1.4	0.4	2.1	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.8	0.0
1997	0.1	2.7	1.2	:	2.6	1.2	0.5	1.9	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.8	0.0
1998	0.1	2.7	1.3	:	2.7	1.1	0.4	2.1	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.9	0.0
1999	2.0	2.8	1.2	:	2.7	1.6	0.3	2.2	:	1.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.1	0.0
2000	0.4	2.7	1.2	:	2.6	1.9	0.3	2.4	:	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.6	0.0
2001	3.0	2.8	1.3	2.1	2.5	1.8	0.1	2.5	4.5	1.8	4.0	:	:	:	:	:	5.9	0.0
2002	1.5	3.1	1.4	1.8	2.6	1.8	0.3	2.7	4.6	2.0	4.1	:	:	:	:	:	6.1	0.0
2003	1.6	3.1	1.4	1.9	2.7	1.9	0.2	2.8	4.7	2.1	4.3	:	:	:	:	:	6.2	0.0
2004	1.3	3.1	1.4	2.1	2.9	2.0	0.9	2.6	4.6	2.2	4.2	:	:	:	:	:	6.3	0.0
2005	1.1	3.0	1.4	2.1	3.2	1.8	0.9	2.6	4.6	2.2	4.2	:	:	:	:	:	6.6	0.0
2006	1.1	2.7	1.5	2.0	3.5	2.0	0.8	2.6	4.7	2.3	4.3	:	:	:	:	:	6.5	0.0
2007	1.2	2.7	1.5	2.0	2.8	1.8	0.8	2.6	4.6	2.2	4.2	:	:	:	:	:	6.7	0.0
2008	1.5	2.7	1.6	1.8	2.7	1.9	0.8	2.7	4.7	2.3	4.3	:	:	:	:	:	7.0	0.0
2009	1.6	3.1	1.7	2.2	2.8	2.0	0.6	3.1	5.2	2.5	4.8	:	:	:	:	4.1	7.7	0.0
2010	1.6	3.0	1.7	2.1	2.5	1.9	1.1	3.2	5.2	2.5	4.8	:	:	:	:	3.4	7.9	0.0
2011	1.8	3.1	1.6	2.0	2.6	1.8	1.3	3.2	5.1	2.4	4.7	:	:	:	:	2.9	8.4	0.0
2012	1.9	3.2	1.6	2.2	2.2	1.9	1.0	3.3	5.2	2.4	4.7	:	:	:	:	2.7	8.6	0.0
2013	2.0	3.3	1.5	2.4	2.2	1.9	1.0	3.5	5.2	2.3	4.8	:	:	:	:	2.6	8.7	0.0
2014	2.2	3.2	1.5	2.5	2.0	1.9	1.0	3.5	5.3	2.3	4.8	:	:	:	:	2.5	8.7	0.0
2015	2.0	3.1	1.5	2.5	1.8	1.9	0.9	3.6	5.2	2.4	4.7	:	:	:	:	2.5	8.7	0.0
2016	2.2	3.1	1.5	2.4	1.8	1.9	0.9	3.9	5.3	2.4	4.9	:	:	:	:	2.6	8.8	0.0
2017	2.3	3.0	1.4	2.3	1.7	1.9	0.8	3.7	5.3	2.4	4.8	:	:	:	:	2.5	8.8	0.0
2018	2.1	3.0	1.4	2.2	1.6	1.8	0.9	3.6	5.3	2.4	4.8	:	:	:	:	2.6	:	0.0
2019	2.3	3.1	1.4	2.2	1.5	1.8	0.9	3.5	5.3	2.4	4.8	:	:	:	:	2.5	:	0.0
2020	2.2	3.1	1.4	2.1	1.5	1.8	0.9	3.5	5.3	2.4	4.8	:	:	:	:	2.4	:	0.0
2021	2.1	3.1	1.3	2.0	1.5	1.8	0.9	3.4	5.3	2.4	4.8	:	:	:	:	2.3	:	0.0

1) EU excluding UK

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

66. Interest; general government

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	:
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.0	:
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.7	:
1990		:					2.7												1.4	
1991	:	2.7	:	:	:	:	2.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.8	:
1992	:	3.1	:	:	:	:	3.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.5	:
1993	:	3.2	:	:	:	:	3.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.3	:
1994	:	3.3	:	:	:	:	3.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.0	:
1995	9.0	3.5	0.5	5.1	10.7	4.9	3.4	11.1	1.9	0.8	0.3	0.6	1.8	5.1	4.0	5.5	2.1	2.4	3.8	5.3
1996	8.6	3.5	0.6	4.4	10.3	5.0	3.6	11.0	2.3	1.3	0.8	0.6	2.0	4.7	3.9	4.8	2.0	2.5	4.1	5.4
1997	7.8	3.4	0.4	3.7	8.3	4.5	3.5	9.1	2.3	0.9	0.7	0.5	2.4	4.4	3.6	3.8	2.3	2.4	4.1	4.9
1998	7.5	3.4	0.6	3.3	7.7	4.1	3.4	7.8	2.9	0.6	1.1	0.5	2.9	4.2	3.6	3.1	2.1	2.5	3.4	4.5
1999	6.9	3.1	0.4	2.4	7.6	3.4	3.0	6.4	2.9	0.6	1.5	0.4	3.8	3.9	3.4	2.9	2.3	3.4	2.9	4.0
2000	6.7	3.2	0.3	1.9	6.9	3.2	2.9	6.1	3.2	0.9	1.7	0.4	4.1	3.3	3.6	3.0	2.4	4.0	2.7	3.8
2001	6.6	3.0	0.2	1.4	6.3	3.0	3.0	6.1	3.2	0.9	1.5	0.4	3.7	2.9	3.6	3.0	2.3	4.0	2.6	3.7
2002	5.8	3.0	0.3	1.3	5.6	2.6	3.0	5.4	3.0	0.7	1.3	0.3	3.9	2.6	3.4	2.8	2.2	3.6	2.0	3.5
2003	5.4	2.9	0.2	1.2	4.9	2.3	2.8	5.0	3.2	0.7	1.2	0.3	3.5	2.4	3.2	2.7	1.9	2.5	1.8	3.2
2004	4.9	2.8	0.2	1.1	4.8	2.0	2.8	4.6	3.0	0.7	0.9	0.2	3.7	2.3	3.0	2.6	1.7	2.2	1.7	3.0
2005	4.4	2.8	0.2	1.0	4.7	1.7	2.7	4.5	3.2	0.5	0.8	0.2	3.8	2.2	3.2	2.6	1.5	1.7	1.6	2.9
2006	4.1	2.7	0.2	1.0	4.4	1.6	2.6	4.4	3.0	0.4	0.7	0.2	3.7	2.0	3.1	2.8	1.4	1.5	1.5	2.8
2007	4.0	2.7	0.2	1.0	4.5	1.6	2.7	4.7	2.8	0.4	0.7	0.3	3.5	2.0	3.1	3.0	1.2	1.4	1.4	2.9
2008	4.0	2.7	0.2	1.3	4.8	1.6	2.9	4.9	2.6	0.5	0.7	0.4	3.3	2.0	2.9	3.1	1.1	1.3	1.4	3.0
2009	3.9	2.6	0.2	2.0	5.0	1.7	2.5	4.4	2.3	1.5	1.2	0.4	3.3	2.0	3.1	3.0	1.3	1.5	1.3	2.8
2010	3.6	2.5	0.1	2.8	6.0	1.9	2.5	4.3	2.0	1.8	1.8	0.4	3.1	1.8	2.9	2.9	1.6	1.3	1.3	2.8
2011	3.5	2.5	0.1	3.4	7.5	2.5	2.7	4.6	2.1	1.7	1.8	0.5	3.2	1.8	2.8	4.3	1.9	1.5	1.4	3.0
2012	3.5	2.3	0.1	4.2	5.3	3.0	2.6	5.2	3.1	1.6	2.0	0.5	3.0	1.7	2.7	4.9	2.0	1.8	1.4	3.0
2013	3.3	1.8	0.1	4.3	4.1	3.5	2.3	4.8	3.4	1.5	1.8	0.5	2.9	1.6	2.6	4.8	2.5	1.9	1.3	2.8
2014	3.2	1.6	0.1	3.9	4.0	3.4	2.2	4.6	3.2	1.4	1.6	0.4	2.7	1.5	2.4	4.9	3.2	1.9	1.2	2.6
2015	2.9	1.4	0.1	2.6	3.5	3.0	2.0	4.1	3.2	1.3	1.5	0.4	2.3	1.3	2.3	4.6	3.2	1.8	1.2	2.3
2016	2.7	1.2	0.0	2.3	3.2	2.8	1.8	3.9	2.7	1.0	1.3	0.3	2.1	1.2	2.1	4.1	3.0	1.7	1.1	2.1
2017	2.3	1.1	0.0	2.0	3.1	2.5	1.7	3.8	2.5	0.9	1.1	0.3	1.8	1.0	1.8	3.8	2.5	1.4	1.0	1.9
2018	2.1	0.9	0.0	1.6	3.3	2.4	1.7	3.7	2.4	0.7	0.9	0.3	1.5	0.9	1.6	3.4	2.0	1.3	0.9	1.8
2019	2.0	0.9	0.0	1.4	3.0	2.3	1.5	3.5	2.3	0.7	0.8	0.3	1.3	0.8	1.5	3.1	1.6	1.2	0.8	1.7
2020	1.8	0.8	0.0	1.1	2.7	2.1	1.3	3.3	2.0	0.7	0.5	0.3	1.3	0.7	1.4	2.9	1.5	1.1	0.8	1.5
2021	1.7	0.7	0.0	1.0	2.6	2.0	1.1	3.1	1.7	0.6	0.4	0.3	1.2	0.6	1.2	2.8	1.4	1.1	0.7	1.4

1) 1970-90 D_W
2) ; 1970-90 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

66. Interest; general government

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-28	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	JP 2)	US 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.1
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.6
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.1
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.1	6.4
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.5	6.2
1991	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.4	6.5
1992	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.4	6.2
1993	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.4	:	2.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.3	6.0
1994	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.8	:	2.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.3	5.8
1995	9.7	1.0	5.8	:	8.7	5.6	1.6	5.1	:	3.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.3	6.0
1996	15.7	1.1	5.6	:	9.0	4.5	1.8	5.2	:	3.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.3	5.8
1997	6.5	1.1	5.0	:	8.4	4.5	4.4	5.0	:	3.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.3	5.5
1998	3.6	1.1	4.5	:	7.1	4.0	4.0	4.4	:	3.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.3	5.2
1999	3.6	0.9	4.1	:	6.7	2.9	5.1	3.9	:	2.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.3	4.7
2000	4.1	0.8	3.7	:	5.3	3.0	3.9	3.3	:	2.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.1	4.4
2001	4.2	0.9	3.4	1.8	4.7	3.1	3.4	2.7	3.6	2.1	3.3	:	:	:	:	:	2.7	4.2
2002	2.2	1.1	3.1	1.7	4.0	2.9	2.5	3.0	3.4	1.8	3.1	:	:	:	:	:	2.4	4.0
2003	2.2	1.0	2.8	1.7	4.0	3.0	1.6	2.1	3.1	1.8	2.9	:	:	:	:	:	2.1	4.0
2004	1.8	1.1	2.5	1.8	4.3	2.7	1.5	1.7	3.0	1.8	2.8	:	:	:	:	:	1.9	3.8
2005	1.6	1.1	2.1	1.8	4.1	2.5	1.2	1.8	2.8	1.9	2.7	:	:	:	:	:	1.7	3.9
2006	1.3	1.0	1.8	1.6	3.8	2.4	0.8	1.7	2.7	1.9	2.6	:	:	:	:	:	1.7	4.0
2007	1.1	1.1	1.6	1.7	4.0	2.2	0.7	1.7	2.7	2.1	2.6	:	:	:	:	:	1.9	4.1
2008	0.8	1.0	1.4	1.8	4.1	2.1	0.7	1.6	2.8	2.2	2.7	:	:	:	:	:	2.0	3.9
2009	0.7	1.2	1.9	2.2	4.5	2.5	1.4	1.2	2.7	1.8	2.6	:	:	:	:	4.6	2.0	4.2
2010	0.7	1.3	1.9	2.4	4.1	2.5	1.5	1.1	2.7	2.8	2.7	:	:	:	:	3.8	1.9	4.2
2011	0.7	1.3	2.0	2.7	4.2	2.5	1.6	1.2	2.9	3.1	2.9	:	:	:	:	3.0	2.0	4.4
2012	0.8	1.4	1.8	3.1	4.6	2.7	1.8	0.9	2.9	2.8	2.9	:	:	:	:	2.9	2.0	4.3
2013	0.7	1.3	1.7	3.1	4.5	2.5	1.8	0.8	2.6	2.8	2.7	:	:	:	:	2.3	2.0	4.0
2014	0.9	1.3	1.5	3.4	4.0	2.0	1.7	0.7	2.5	2.6	2.5	:	:	:	:	2.2	1.9	3.9
2015	0.9	1.1	1.4	3.4	3.5	1.8	1.6	0.6	2.2	2.3	2.2	:	:	:	:	2.0	1.8	3.8
2016	0.9	0.9	1.0	3.1	3.1	1.7	1.5	0.5	2.0	2.4	2.1	:	:	:	:	2.0	1.8	3.9
2017	0.8	0.7	0.8	2.7	2.7	1.6	1.3	0.5	1.8	2.7	2.0	:	:	:	:	2.2	1.7	3.8
2018	0.6	0.8	0.8	2.3	2.4	1.4	1.2	0.5	1.7	2.4	1.8	2.2	:	:	:	2.4	1.8	3.9
2019	0.6	0.7	0.8	2.2	2.4	1.3	1.2	0.6	1.6	2.2	1.7	2.2	2.0	1.3	2.0	2.9	1.8	3.9
2020	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.9	2.4	1.2	1.2	0.6	1.5	2.2	1.6	2.0	2.0	1.3	1.9	2.8	1.7	4.0
2021	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.8	2.4	1.2	1.3	0.5	1.4	2.1	1.5	1.9	2.0	1.3	1.8	3.0	1.7	4.0

1) EU excluding UK
2) SNA 2008

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

67. Subsidies; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.3	:
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.1	:
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.0	:
1990		:					1.7												2.7	
1991	:	2.0	:	:	:	:	1.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.2	:
1992	:	1.8	:	:	:	:	1.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.3	:
1993	:	1.8	:	:	:	:	1.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.1	:
1994	:	2.0	:	:	:	:	1.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.9	:
1995	1.7	2.0	0.8	1.0	0.2	1.0	1.5	1.8	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.7	0.8	2.6	1.0	2.1	4.6	2.7	1.7
1996	1.9	1.9	0.8	1.0	0.2	1.0	1.5	1.6	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.4	2.2	0.9	2.3	1.2	1.9	3.8	1.9	1.6
1997	1.6	1.7	0.7	1.3	0.0	0.9	1.4	1.4	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.4	2.2	1.1	2.2	1.1	1.9	4.2	1.8	1.5
1998	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.2	0.0	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.5	2.1	1.2	2.4	1.2	2.0	2.7	1.6	1.5
1999	1.7	1.7	1.2	1.2	0.0	1.2	1.4	1.3	0.7	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.8	1.3	2.2	1.4	1.9	2.6	1.5	1.5
2000	1.6	1.6	1.1	1.0	0.0	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.2	2.1	1.2	1.9	2.4	1.5	1.4
2001	1.7	1.5	1.0	1.2	0.0	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.3	0.7	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.9	1.2	1.8	2.1	1.4	1.4
2002	1.6	1.4	1.0	1.0	0.0	1.1	1.6	1.4	1.0	0.7	0.8	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.9	1.1	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.4
2003	1.8	1.3	0.9	1.0	0.1	1.1	1.5	1.3	1.1	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.6	1.1	2.0	1.2	2.0	1.6	1.3	1.3
2004	1.7	1.2	0.8	1.0	0.1	1.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.9	0.9	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.2
2005	2.2	1.1	0.7	1.0	0.1	1.0	1.4	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.3	1.7	1.1	1.6	0.9	1.5	0.9	1.3	1.2
2006	2.6	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.0	1.0	1.4	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.7	1.0	1.6	0.9	1.6	0.9	1.3	1.2
2007	2.8	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.1	1.1	1.4	1.1	0.4	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.7	1.2	1.5	0.8	1.6	0.8	1.2	1.2
2008	3.1	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.0	1.1	1.5	1.1	0.4	1.4	0.7	1.2	1.9	1.2	1.6	0.6	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.2
2009	3.2	1.3	0.9	1.1	0.1	1.2	1.8	1.3	0.2	1.6	0.6	1.3	0.8	1.5	1.6	0.7	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.4
2010	3.6	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.2	1.1	1.8	1.4	0.3	1.4	0.5	1.3	0.8	1.5	1.6	0.7	1.8	1.1	1.4	1.4
2011	3.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.6	1.1	1.7	1.4	0.4	1.0	0.4	1.2	0.7	1.4	1.5	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.4
2012	3.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.8	1.0	1.7	1.5	0.5	1.4	0.3	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.5	0.6	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.4
2013	3.9	0.9	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.7	1.7	0.5	1.5	0.3	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.4	0.6	1.0	1.5	1.3	1.4
2014	3.9	0.9	0.5	1.0	1.0	1.1	2.2	1.8	0.5	1.7	0.3	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.4	0.7	0.9	1.4	1.3	1.5
2015	3.8	0.9	0.4	0.7	1.0	1.1	2.6	1.7	0.4	1.3	0.4	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.3	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.5
2016	3.7	0.9	0.4	0.6	1.0	1.0	2.5	1.7	0.5	1.2	0.4	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.4	0.5	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.5
2017	3.6	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.0	2.5	1.5	0.3	1.3	0.3	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.4	0.4	0.7	1.2	1.2	1.5
2018	3.6	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.0	2.7	1.4	0.3	1.0	0.4	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.5	0.4	0.8	1.2	1.2	1.5
2019	3.7	0.9	0.4	0.5	1.0	1.0	2.7	1.4	0.3	0.9	0.3	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.6	0.4	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.5
2020	3.8	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.9	1.0	2.0	1.4	0.3	0.9	0.3	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.5	0.4	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.4
2021	3.7	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.9	1.0	1.9	1.4	0.3	0.8	0.2	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.5	0.3	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.3

1) 1970-90 D_W
2) ; 1970-90 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

67. Subsidies; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-28	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	JP 2)	US 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.4
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.1	0.5
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.8	0.5
1991	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.9	0.4
1992	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.8	0.5
1993	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.2	:	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.8	0.5
1994	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.8	:	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.8	0.4
1995	0.7	2.2	2.2	:	2.1	1.0	4.1	3.5	:	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.8	0.5
1996	0.6	1.9	2.3	:	2.1	1.1	4.3	3.0	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.7	0.4
1997	0.9	2.2	2.2	:	1.6	0.9	3.1	2.5	:	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.8	0.4
1998	1.7	2.4	2.3	:	1.6	0.9	2.0	1.9	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.7	0.4
1999	1.5	2.4	2.2	:	1.9	0.8	2.3	1.8	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.8	0.5
2000	1.0	2.2	2.0	:	1.6	0.8	2.3	1.5	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.9	0.4
2001	0.9	2.3	2.0	2.4	1.7	0.7	1.7	1.4	1.4	0.4	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	0.8	0.6
2002	0.8	1.8	2.1	2.2	1.7	0.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	0.5	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	0.7	0.4
2003	1.0	2.1	2.0	2.1	1.4	0.6	2.0	1.4	1.3	0.5	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	0.8	0.4
2004	0.9	1.7	2.0	2.3	1.6	0.9	2.0	1.4	1.3	0.5	1.1	:	:	:	:	:	0.7	0.4
2005	0.7	1.5	1.9	2.3	1.3	0.8	1.7	1.4	1.2	0.5	1.1	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	0.5
2006	0.7	1.6	1.8	2.3	1.4	0.9	2.0	1.5	1.2	0.6	1.1	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	0.4
2007	0.8	1.5	1.9	2.4	1.4	0.9	1.5	1.5	1.2	0.6	1.1	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	0.4
2008	1.1	1.4	1.8	2.4	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.2	0.6	1.1	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	0.4
2009	1.1	1.8	2.1	2.4	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.6	1.4	0.6	1.3	:	:	:	:	1.0	0.7	0.4
2010	1.1	1.8	2.0	2.2	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.7	1.4	0.6	1.3	:	:	:	:	0.8	0.7	0.4
2011	0.9	2.3	2.1	2.3	1.2	0.8	0.9	1.7	1.4	0.5	1.3	:	:	:	:	0.8	0.8	0.4
2012	0.9	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	0.7	0.7	1.7	1.4	0.6	1.3	:	:	:	:	0.7	0.6	0.4
2013	1.3	2.3	2.1	1.7	2.1	0.7	0.5	1.7	1.4	0.5	1.3	:	:	:	:	0.7	0.7	0.4
2014	1.3	2.3	2.1	1.5	2.0	0.7	0.4	1.7	1.5	0.6	1.3	:	:	:	:	1.1	0.6	0.3
2015	1.8	2.3	2.0	1.2	1.9	0.5	0.4	1.6	1.5	0.7	1.4	:	:	:	:	1.2	0.6	0.3
2016	1.4	2.3	1.8	1.3	2.0	0.5	0.3	1.6	1.5	0.8	1.4	:	:	:	:	1.5	0.6	0.3
2017	1.1	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.9	0.5	0.4	1.6	1.4	0.8	1.3	:	:	:	:	1.8	0.5	0.3
2018	2.2	2.2	1.7	1.8	1.7	0.4	0.4	1.6	1.5	0.9	1.4	:	:	:	:	1.8	0.6	0.3
2019	2.7	2.3	1.7	1.8	1.6	0.4	0.4	1.6	1.5	0.9	1.4	:	:	2.7	:	1.8	0.5	0.3
2020	2.7	2.3	1.7	1.9	1.5	0.4	0.4	1.6	1.3	0.9	1.3	:	:	2.8	:	1.8	0.5	0.3
2021	2.6	2.3	1.6	1.9	1.5	0.4	0.4	1.6	1.3	0.9	1.3	:	:	2.9	:	1.8	0.5	0.3

1) EU excluding UK
2) SNA 2008

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

68. Other current expenditure; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.3	:
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.1	:
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.3	:
1990		:					2.7												1.7	
1991	:	2.4	:	:	:	:	3.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.0	:
1992	:	2.1	:	:	:	:	3.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.1	:
1993	:	2.2	:	:	:	:	3.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.2	:
1994	:	2.1	:	:	:	:	3.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.8	:
1995	2.0	2.0	0.5	2.5	1.8	1.4	3.3	1.3	2.7	1.4	0.1	2.4	1.2	1.8	2.8	1.8	0.8	1.1	2.4	2.1
1996	2.0	2.0	0.8	2.8	1.8	1.5	3.3	1.6	2.7	0.4	0.1	2.2	0.9	1.8	3.2	1.8	0.8	1.1	2.5	2.2
1997	2.0	2.0	0.8	1.2	1.4	1.6	3.2	1.4	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.9	1.0	1.8	2.8	1.9	1.0	1.4	2.7	2.1
1998	2.0	1.9	0.7	1.5	1.7	1.7	3.2	2.1	1.8	2.3	0.7	3.1	0.6	1.7	2.7	2.0	1.1	1.0	2.6	2.2
1999	2.0	1.9	0.8	1.5	1.6	1.7	3.1	2.1	1.6	1.6	0.6	3.1	0.9	1.7	2.9	2.0	1.4	1.1	2.6	2.2
2000	1.9	2.0	0.6	1.4	1.6	1.7	3.2	2.1	1.9	1.5	0.1	2.8	1.2	1.8	2.9	1.9	1.5	1.8	2.5	2.2
2001	1.9	1.9	0.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	3.2	2.1	1.8	0.5	0.4	2.6	1.5	2.2	3.5	2.0	2.0	1.3	2.3	2.2
2002	1.9	1.8	0.6	1.7	1.4	1.6	3.3	2.1	1.8	1.2	0.2	2.5	0.9	2.0	3.2	2.2	1.7	1.6	2.4	2.2
2003	2.0	1.9	0.8	1.8	1.6	1.7	3.4	2.1	2.3	0.7	0.2	2.6	1.1	1.9	3.4	2.0	1.5	2.5	2.5	2.3
2004	2.0	1.7	1.4	1.8	2.0	1.7	3.3	2.2	1.8	1.0	0.8	3.1	1.9	2.0	2.9	2.2	2.0	1.6	2.5	2.2
2005	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.8	2.1	1.7	3.5	2.1	2.5	3.7	1.8	2.7	1.7	2.1	3.1	2.2	2.6	1.8	2.5	2.3
2006	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.8	3.5	2.1	2.3	4.6	1.3	2.6	1.7	2.3	2.9	2.3	2.3	1.5	2.6	2.3
2007	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.7	3.4	2.2	2.5	3.2	1.3	2.3	1.8	2.0	2.8	2.3	1.9	1.6	2.4	2.2
2008	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.9	2.0	1.9	3.5	2.2	3.0	4.1	1.5	2.5	1.9	2.2	2.9	2.2	2.1	1.5	2.5	2.3
2009	2.3	1.9	2.1	1.6	2.0	2.0	3.9	2.3	2.7	3.6	1.7	2.7	2.0	1.8	3.0	2.6	2.1	1.8	2.8	2.5
2010	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.9	1.8	3.9	2.2	2.4	4.3	1.3	2.8	2.0	2.1	3.1	2.6	1.9	1.6	2.8	2.5
2011	2.2	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.9	3.8	2.2	2.7	2.3	1.6	3.0	1.9	2.0	3.0	2.7	2.0	1.5	2.9	2.4
2012	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.7	3.9	2.3	2.7	3.1	1.4	3.2	1.9	1.9	3.1	2.6	2.0	1.5	2.8	2.5
2013	2.2	2.4	1.9	1.6	1.8	1.7	4.0	2.4	2.2	2.8	1.6	3.2	2.4	1.9	3.2	2.6	2.2	1.7	3.0	2.6
2014	2.1	2.2	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.7	3.8	2.3	2.3	3.3	1.4	3.0	2.2	1.9	3.2	2.6	1.8	1.7	3.0	2.5
2015	2.1	2.2	2.0	1.0	1.6	1.5	3.8	2.2	2.6	2.8	1.5	3.1	2.1	1.9	3.4	2.4	1.8	1.9	2.8	2.5
2016	2.2	2.2	2.0	1.1	1.6	1.6	4.0	2.2	2.1	2.9	1.7	3.1	1.9	1.3	3.4	2.4	2.4	1.8	2.6	2.5
2017	1.8	2.1	1.6	1.1	1.5	1.4	3.9	2.0	2.3	2.9	1.4	3.3	1.9	1.4	3.1	2.1	1.5	1.6	2.4	2.3
2018	2.0	2.2	1.9	1.1	1.8	1.5	4.0	2.2	2.2	3.3	1.6	3.4	2.3	1.6	3.4	2.3	1.8	2.1	2.5	2.5
2019	1.9	2.3	1.9	1.1	1.6	1.5	4.0	2.2	2.2	2.6	1.9	3.5	2.1	1.6	3.3	2.3	1.8	2.1	2.5	2.5
2020	1.9	2.4	1.9	1.1	1.6	1.5	4.1	2.2	2.3	2.9	1.9	3.5	2.1	1.6	3.2	2.4	1.8	2.2	2.5	2.5
2021	1.9	2.5	1.9	1.1	1.5	1.6	4.2	2.2	2.3	2.7	1.9	3.5	2.1	1.6	3.2	2.4	1.8	2.3	2.4	2.6

1) 1970-90 D_W
2) ; 1970-90 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

68. Other current expenditure; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-28	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	JP 2)	US 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.4
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.4
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.8	0.3
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.8	0.2
1991	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.0	-0.4
1992	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.8	0.3
1993	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.6	:	1.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.9	0.3
1994	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.6	:	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.8	0.3
1995	0.9	1.2	3.2	:	1.1	1.1	1.6	7.0	:	1.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.8	0.2
1996	0.7	1.5	3.3	:	1.3	1.2	0.9	6.8	:	1.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.9	0.3
1997	0.2	1.0	3.5	:	1.2	1.4	0.6	6.5	:	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.9	0.2
1998	0.4	1.0	3.6	:	1.3	0.9	3.2	7.3	:	2.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.0	0.2
1999	1.4	0.9	3.4	:	1.5	0.4	0.4	7.1	:	2.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.2	0.2
2000	0.9	1.2	3.3	:	1.6	0.5	0.5	6.7	:	2.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.1	0.2
2001	1.2	1.1	3.5	1.7	1.7	0.4	1.2	6.3	2.3	2.1	2.3	:	:	:	:	:	1.0	0.2
2002	1.4	1.1	3.3	1.0	1.9	1.1	1.2	6.0	2.3	2.4	2.3	:	:	:	:	:	1.1	0.2
2003	1.1	1.0	3.3	2.6	1.8	1.1	1.3	6.4	2.4	2.5	2.4	:	:	:	:	:	1.1	0.2
2004	1.3	1.4	3.3	1.3	2.3	1.3	1.2	6.5	2.4	2.5	2.4	:	:	:	:	:	1.1	0.2
2005	1.7	1.6	3.3	2.3	2.5	2.2	0.9	6.5	2.5	2.6	2.5	:	:	:	:	:	1.1	0.3
2006	1.1	1.7	3.3	1.9	2.8	2.4	0.8	6.2	2.4	2.5	2.4	:	:	:	:	:	1.2	0.3
2007	1.8	1.8	3.3	0.9	2.7	2.4	1.9	5.7	2.4	2.5	2.4	:	:	:	:	:	1.2	0.3
2008	2.6	1.9	3.2	1.4	2.5	2.5	1.4	5.7	2.5	2.4	2.4	:	:	:	:	:	1.3	0.3
2009	4.2	1.9	3.6	1.1	2.7	2.3	1.8	5.8	2.6	2.7	2.6	:	:	:	:	1.4	1.8	0.4
2010	1.2	2.0	3.5	1.8	2.5	2.2	1.9	5.6	2.6	2.9	2.6	:	:	:	:	1.1	1.7	0.4
2011	1.6	2.1	3.3	1.2	2.7	2.2	2.2	5.4	2.5	2.6	2.5	:	:	:	:	1.3	1.5	0.4
2012	1.8	2.2	3.6	1.4	2.7	2.3	2.5	5.5	2.6	2.5	2.6	:	:	:	:	1.1	1.4	0.3
2013	2.2	2.2	3.6	1.9	3.3	2.3	1.9	5.7	2.7	2.5	2.7	:	:	:	:	1.1	1.4	0.3
2014	2.6	2.1	3.2	1.6	3.2	2.1	2.3	5.6	2.6	2.2	2.6	:	:	:	:	1.2	1.5	0.3
2015	2.1	2.1	3.2	2.3	2.9	2.2	2.5	5.4	2.6	2.1	2.5	:	:	:	:	1.2	1.5	0.3
2016	1.2	2.1	3.1	2.3	3.6	2.0	1.5	5.3	2.6	2.0	2.5	:	:	:	:	1.2	1.5	0.3
2017	2.2	2.1	3.1	2.1	3.1	1.9	1.7	5.5	2.4	1.8	2.3	:	:	:	:	1.1	1.5	0.3
2018	2.3	2.1	3.3	1.4	3.5	2.1	1.8	5.8	2.6	1.8	2.5	:	:	:	:	1.1	1.6	0.3
2019	2.3	2.0	3.2	1.4	3.5	2.0	1.7	5.7	2.6	1.8	2.5	:	:	:	:	1.1	1.6	0.2
2020	2.3	2.0	3.2	1.4	3.3	2.0	1.8	5.8	2.6	1.8	2.5	:	:	:	:	1.1	1.6	0.2
2021	2.2	2.0	3.1	1.4	3.4	2.0	1.9	5.7	2.6	1.8	2.5	:	:	:	:	1.1	1.5	0.2

1) EU excluding UK
2) SNA 2008

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

69. Total current expenditure; general government

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	32.6	:
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	41.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	35.1	:
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	47.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	41.3	:
1990		:					44.2												42.8	
1991	:	41.2	:	:	:	:	45.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	51.2	:
1992	:	42.4	:	:	:	:	46.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	56.4	:
1993	:	43.6	:	:	:	:	49.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	58.4	:
1994	:	44.1	:	:	:	:	48.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	56.5	:
1995	49.3	44.7	34.2	37.0	41.2	37.7	49.0	46.7	25.7	33.0	30.0	35.7	35.4	44.7	50.1	37.4	40.5	39.7	54.5	45.5
1996	49.8	45.6	33.7	35.4	40.5	37.5	49.7	47.3	27.1	32.1	31.6	35.4	37.1	42.9	50.0	37.5	39.9	42.0	54.0	45.9
1997	48.0	45.0	31.6	32.9	38.1	36.3	49.5	45.6	28.4	32.9	35.2	36.3	36.9	41.4	47.7	36.2	40.6	40.6	51.4	44.8
1998	47.5	44.3	32.8	31.0	38.1	35.6	48.1	44.0	30.6	34.3	37.5	36.2	36.5	40.2	47.4	36.2	40.5	38.7	47.9	43.8
1999	46.8	44.5	34.9	28.3	38.8	34.7	47.6	42.9	30.2	36.4	37.3	34.2	36.7	39.2	47.6	36.6	41.1	38.7	46.3	43.3
2000	45.7	43.8	31.5	26.4	38.8	34.0	46.8	42.3	30.5	33.1	34.8	33.0	35.8	37.9	46.8	37.6	42.2	39.1	44.1	42.5
2001	46.2	43.5	30.0	27.3	39.1	33.2	46.9	42.9	31.5	31.0	33.0	34.4	37.5	38.1	47.1	38.1	42.8	38.4	43.4	42.4
2002	46.9	44.0	29.6	28.1	38.6	33.1	48.0	42.6	32.7	31.3	31.2	35.5	37.1	38.7	46.9	38.8	42.4	37.8	44.4	42.8
2003	47.4	44.5	29.5	28.5	38.6	33.0	48.4	42.6	35.9	30.4	30.1	37.1	37.1	39.5	47.4	40.2	42.0	36.2	45.3	43.0
2004	46.3	43.3	29.7	28.8	39.6	33.0	48.1	42.4	34.1	30.3	29.9	37.5	38.4	39.2	46.3	40.6	41.5	34.4	45.0	42.5
2005	46.2	43.3	28.9	29.0	40.2	32.9	48.2	42.6	35.2	30.0	30.2	37.2	37.6	38.3	46.9	41.7	41.8	34.7	45.1	42.4
2006	45.8	41.8	28.0	29.4	39.9	32.8	47.9	42.2	34.5	29.8	29.7	34.6	37.7	38.9	46.1	41.2	40.6	34.3	44.5	41.8
2007	45.3	40.2	27.3	30.3	41.4	33.3	47.5	42.3	33.6	27.6	29.0	33.0	37.2	38.3	44.8	40.8	38.0	32.6	42.8	41.2
2008	47.3	40.5	32.0	34.8	43.6	35.4	48.1	43.5	34.3	32.6	32.2	34.9	39.6	38.8	45.4	41.5	39.2	32.8	44.0	42.2
2009	50.8	44.4	38.1	39.8	47.5	39.7	51.5	46.0	36.7	38.8	40.0	39.3	38.8	42.1	48.5	45.4	43.5	38.6	49.7	45.8
2010	50.0	43.3	35.6	39.7	47.5	40.2	51.5	45.7	36.1	38.7	37.1	38.0	37.7	42.7	48.3	44.7	44.7	37.8	49.9	45.5
2011	50.6	41.7	32.6	39.3	50.1	41.0	51.1	45.3	37.3	33.6	33.7	37.1	37.9	42.2	46.7	45.7	45.1	36.9	49.4	45.0
2012	51.3	41.6	31.8	39.2	48.8	41.5	51.7	46.7	38.4	32.8	32.2	38.9	38.4	42.3	46.8	45.3	44.7	37.1	51.0	45.4
2013	51.7	41.7	32.0	37.8	45.4	42.4	52.0	47.4	38.4	32.8	30.8	38.8	37.8	42.1	47.2	46.7	44.7	38.3	52.3	45.7
2014	51.5	41.1	31.7	34.7	45.6	42.0	52.3	47.3	37.1	33.4	30.0	37.4	36.5	41.8	47.0	45.6	43.4	38.7	52.7	45.4
2015	50.1	41.0	33.4	25.8	45.3	40.6	52.1	46.2	36.6	33.1	30.7	36.9	34.1	40.7	46.9	44.0	42.7	38.5	52.5	44.5
2016	49.8	41.0	34.2	25.2	45.2	39.7	52.0	45.7	34.4	33.1	30.6	35.7	33.3	39.6	46.4	42.8	42.6	38.6	51.2	44.1
2017	48.7	40.9	33.1	23.8	43.9	38.6	51.5	44.8	33.6	32.9	29.5	36.8	32.7	38.9	45.2	41.0	40.3	37.9	49.5	43.4
2018	48.7	41.0	33.3	22.9	43.0	38.7	51.3	45.1	33.3	32.6	30.6	36.9	32.5	38.4	45.0	40.4	39.4	37.7	48.7	43.3
2019	48.9	41.8	33.3	22.3	42.7	38.9	50.9	45.5	35.2	31.6	31.3	37.7	32.7	38.5	44.7	40.4	39.3	38.1	48.7	43.4
2020	49.1	42.1	33.5	22.0	41.3	39.1	49.7	45.8	38.8	31.9	31.6	38.2	33.0	39.0	44.7	40.3	38.8	38.5	49.0	43.3
2021	49.2	42.2	33.6	21.6	40.3	39.1	49.4	45.6	39.3	31.6	31.4	38.4	32.8	39.0	44.4	40.1	38.4	38.2	49.0	43.2

1) 1970-90 D_W
2) ; 1970-90 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

69. Total current expenditure; general government

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-28	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	JP 2)	US 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	28.9
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	32.1
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	31.1
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	26.6	32.6
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	31.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	25.3	32.9
1991	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	32.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	25.2	33.9
1992	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	35.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	25.5	35.0
1993	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	62.3	:	35.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	26.4	34.7
1994	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	61.1	:	34.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	27.4	33.9
1995	31.0	33.9	55.2	:	48.6	44.5	29.7	57.8	:	35.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	28.2	34.0
1996	36.2	33.7	54.6	:	46.0	43.5	28.7	56.4	:	34.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	28.4	33.4
1997	28.8	34.0	52.7	:	43.6	43.1	31.4	54.2	:	33.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	28.7	32.4
1998	29.6	33.2	52.3	:	42.7	40.9	32.8	53.0	:	33.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	29.6	31.5
1999	36.9	34.4	51.5	:	43.3	40.1	36.1	51.7	:	32.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	31.0	30.9
2000	36.5	34.1	49.6	:	41.0	39.8	34.1	49.3	:	33.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	31.3	30.6
2001	36.4	34.1	50.0	39.5	40.5	41.7	32.2	48.5	42.6	33.7	41.0	:	:	:	:	:	31.7	31.8
2002	34.8	35.6	50.3	42.6	41.9	42.1	30.2	49.4	43.0	34.7	41.5	:	:	:	:	:	32.4	32.7
2003	34.8	36.6	50.9	40.6	43.2	41.9	29.3	49.7	43.2	35.7	41.9	:	:	:	:	:	32.4	33.2
2004	34.0	35.1	50.1	39.8	43.5	40.3	28.4	48.4	42.6	36.8	41.6	:	:	:	:	:	32.0	32.8
2005	32.7	34.5	48.6	39.4	43.9	40.0	29.2	48.2	42.5	37.3	41.6	:	:	:	:	:	32.0	32.9
2006	29.6	34.4	47.0	39.3	44.4	39.7	28.7	47.1	41.8	37.4	41.0	:	:	:	:	:	32.0	32.8
2007	29.6	34.1	46.5	38.1	43.7	38.1	29.8	45.4	41.1	37.6	40.5	:	:	:	:	:	32.3	33.3
2008	31.4	34.0	46.8	38.1	44.2	38.7	30.1	45.9	42.0	38.7	41.5	:	:	:	:	:	33.4	35.2
2009	34.1	37.3	53.1	41.3	45.8	39.1	33.3	47.9	45.5	42.1	45.0	:	:	:	:	33.2	36.8	38.1
2010	31.4	37.5	53.0	42.0	44.3	39.5	33.4	45.9	45.2	43.0	44.9	:	:	:	:	30.8	36.6	38.6
2011	30.2	37.4	52.3	42.4	43.4	37.5	31.6	45.1	44.6	42.0	44.2	:	:	:	:	29.4	37.6	37.8
2012	30.4	37.4	52.5	42.8	44.1	37.7	30.9	46.3	45.0	41.5	44.4	:	:	:	:	29.2	37.5	36.4
2013	33.3	38.0	52.0	42.9	44.4	38.1	29.8	47.1	45.3	40.4	44.5	:	:	:	:	28.6	37.3	35.5
2014	34.2	37.0	50.8	43.2	42.9	37.3	29.7	46.3	44.9	39.4	44.0	:	:	:	:	28.3	37.0	35.0
2015	33.2	35.7	50.1	43.7	41.3	36.7	29.7	45.0	44.0	38.6	43.0	:	:	:	:	28.0	36.3	34.8
2016	30.9	35.5	48.4	42.3	41.6	37.4	29.4	45.1	43.6	37.9	42.7	:	:	:	:	30.1	36.4	35.0
2017	31.5	34.9	47.4	41.3	40.3	36.6	30.0	44.6	42.9	37.3	42.0	:	:	:	:	29.2	35.9	34.7
2018	32.5	35.7	47.3	40.7	38.8	36.5	31.1	44.7	42.8	37.0	41.9	:	:	:	:	29.6	36.3	34.6
2019	32.9	36.6	46.8	41.0	37.5	37.0	31.6	44.6	42.9	37.0	42.0	:	:	:	:	30.2	36.4	34.5
2020	33.3	36.9	46.4	41.0	36.6	37.2	32.7	44.7	42.8	37.2	42.0	:	:	:	:	29.7	36.5	34.7
2021	32.9	37.1	45.8	40.5	36.4	37.1	34.5	44.5	42.7	37.1	41.8	:	:	:	:	29.5	36.4	34.8

1) EU excluding UK
2) SNA 2008

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

70. Gross saving; general government

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.9	:
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.6	:
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.0	:
1990		:					3.4												10.2	
1991	:	1.8	:	:	:	:	2.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.4	:
1992	:	2.0	:	:	:	:	1.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.2	:
1993	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	-0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.6	:
1994	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	0.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.6	:
1995	-1.4	0.5	6.2	-0.1	-6.6	-1.6	0.4	-3.1	4.4	1.2	3.0	7.4	-0.4	0.0	-0.7	-1.2	4.3	5.2	0.5	-0.5
1996	-1.0	-0.1	4.7	1.7	-5.8	-1.7	1.0	-2.9	2.7	2.3	1.7	7.1	-5.2	1.7	0.9	-0.3	4.0	1.3	2.0	-0.4
1997	1.0	0.3	7.0	3.2	-2.3	0.1	1.1	0.0	0.9	2.1	3.3	7.5	-3.3	2.2	1.9	0.9	2.4	1.8	3.2	0.6
1998	2.1	0.8	5.2	4.1	-1.4	1.5	2.1	0.5	-0.3	2.4	0.7	8.5	-5.1	2.4	2.0	0.9	3.1	1.8	5.8	1.4
1999	2.5	1.6	1.6	6.5	-0.8	2.7	3.1	2.1	-0.2	0.1	0.6	8.4	-2.9	4.1	1.6	1.8	2.8	1.9	6.0	2.4
2000	3.2	2.0	4.3	8.0	0.7	2.9	3.1	1.4	1.6	0.7	1.6	10.5	-2.5	5.1	1.7	0.9	1.5	0.9	10.4	2.7
2001	3.1	0.5	5.0	5.0	-0.2	3.7	3.1	1.0	1.7	1.7	0.8	9.5	-2.3	3.9	3.4	-0.2	1.3	-0.4	8.5	2.1
2002	2.6	-0.4	6.4	3.3	0.4	4.0	1.3	0.8	0.1	1.2	1.7	8.1	-1.4	2.4	2.6	0.1	2.3	-0.7	7.7	1.3
2003	1.5	-0.3	6.9	3.6	-1.2	3.8	0.4	-0.3	-1.4	1.6	1.9	6.3	-1.2	1.5	1.9	-2.1	2.5	1.0	6.1	0.7
2004	2.2	-0.3	6.4	4.5	-2.4	4.5	0.9	0.2	-0.8	3.0	2.3	4.8	-2.1	2.1	2.4	-1.7	2.8	1.0	6.0	1.1
2005	2.3	-0.2	5.6	4.8	-2.7	5.7	1.3	0.1	0.0	2.8	2.8	6.3	-1.1	3.2	1.5	-2.3	3.0	2.0	6.2	1.4
2006	2.6	1.4	7.5	5.9	-3.2	6.8	2.3	1.6	2.1	4.8	3.4	6.8	-0.9	3.7	1.5	-0.9	3.4	0.7	7.1	2.5
2007	2.8	3.0	8.4	4.4	-3.4	6.9	2.1	2.8	7.0	5.3	4.0	8.8	0.7	3.6	2.8	0.0	5.0	1.3	8.5	3.2
2008	1.8	3.2	4.2	-1.3	-5.1	0.6	1.8	1.5	4.7	0.1	1.7	7.9	-1.9	4.2	2.8	-0.5	4.0	1.5	7.6	2.0
2009	-2.0	0.3	3.2	-7.2	-9.9	-5.6	-1.8	-1.0	-0.5	-5.0	-5.7	5.0	-1.2	0.0	-0.3	-5.7	-0.5	-3.4	1.5	-1.7
2010	-0.8	0.1	3.1	-7.0	-8.2	-4.6	-1.7	-0.4	0.5	-3.5	-4.1	5.3	-0.8	-0.4	-0.1	-5.3	-0.6	-3.9	1.1	-1.4
2011	-0.3	2.3	4.0	-6.0	-8.5	-5.4	-0.3	-0.3	-1.5	0.9	-2.3	5.6	-0.8	-0.1	1.4	-4.2	-1.3	-1.2	2.9	-0.3
2012	0.0	2.9	4.9	-5.5	-4.4	-4.5	0.2	0.6	-2.5	2.1	-1.0	5.3	-1.3	0.3	2.0	-4.2	-0.1	-1.6	1.9	0.4
2013	0.3	2.9	4.5	-3.9	-0.3	-4.6	0.9	0.1	-2.0	2.1	0.0	5.3	-0.3	1.2	2.2	-2.8	-0.2	-0.2	1.6	0.7
2014	0.2	3.3	5.5	-1.2	-1.3	-3.8	0.7	0.2	2.7	1.5	1.4	5.7	0.4	1.5	2.5	-1.9	0.5	0.2	1.2	1.0
2015	0.4	3.6	4.9	0.9	-0.3	-3.0	0.7	1.0	2.5	1.8	2.3	5.8	1.3	1.6	3.1	-0.9	1.2	2.1	1.2	1.4
2016	0.2	4.0	4.3	1.3	2.5	-2.4	0.7	0.4	3.1	2.9	3.0	6.5	3.5	3.6	2.0	-0.5	1.3	1.0	2.4	1.6
2017	1.7	4.4	4.6	1.7	2.9	-1.1	1.8	1.0	4.5	3.7	3.5	6.1	5.7	4.5	3.0	1.0	3.2	2.3	3.1	2.4
2018	1.9	5.0	4.2	2.2	3.5	-0.5	1.7	0.9	5.4	4.0	3.3	7.5	5.0	4.8	3.7	2.2	4.3	2.4	3.2	2.8
2019	0.9	4.4	4.6	2.7	2.7	-0.4	1.1	0.9	5.5	4.0	2.8	7.5	4.5	4.9	3.9	2.3	3.9	2.0	2.9	2.4
2020	0.4	3.9	4.4	2.9	2.5	-0.3	2.0	0.8	4.7	3.4	3.0	6.9	4.7	4.0	3.8	2.5	4.0	1.2	2.8	2.4
2021	0.1	3.6	4.3	3.1	3.0	-0.1	2.0	0.4	4.5	3.2	2.9	6.7	4.9	4.0	3.9	2.7	4.2	1.0	2.6	2.2

1) 1970-90 D_W
2) ; 1970-90 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

70. Gross saving; general government

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-28	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	JP 2)	US 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.5
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.9
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.1
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.0	-1.4
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.6	-0.7
1991	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.5	-1.7
1992	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.0	-3.0
1993	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-3.2	:	-3.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.9	-2.5
1994	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.5	:	-2.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.2	-1.3
1995	-4.9	6.1	-0.3	:	-2.3	-0.9	2.3	-1.6	:	-2.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.5	-1.1
1996	-7.7	5.0	0.8	:	0.2	-0.4	0.9	1.7	:	-1.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.3	0.0
1997	2.3	4.7	1.9	:	0.0	-0.6	-1.2	3.2	:	0.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.7	1.2
1998	5.3	4.7	2.6	:	0.3	0.1	-0.4	4.4	:	1.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.9	2.3
1999	4.5	3.8	3.8	:	0.1	1.1	-1.3	5.1	:	2.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.8	2.8
2000	3.7	3.2	4.8	:	2.9	-0.6	-0.2	7.0	:	3.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	3.7
2001	5.1	3.3	3.8	4.2	2.2	-1.4	0.6	5.5	2.2	2.6	2.2	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	1.6
2002	3.0	2.7	2.7	4.1	-0.1	-1.5	2.6	2.9	1.3	0.6	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	-1.1	-1.6
2003	3.2	2.6	2.5	4.5	-1.7	-2.2	3.5	3.0	0.8	-0.4	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	-1.6	-2.6
2004	5.5	4.7	4.6	4.1	-1.7	-1.8	3.9	4.3	1.2	-0.2	1.0	:	:	:	:	:	-1.4	-2.0
2005	4.8	4.4	7.4	3.9	-2.8	-0.1	3.2	6.0	1.7	-0.1	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	-0.2	-0.6
2006	5.4	4.2	7.7	4.0	-3.1	0.6	4.7	6.3	2.7	0.2	2.3	:	:	:	:	:	0.9	0.3
2007	7.8	5.0	7.9	5.2	0.3	2.5	3.7	7.4	3.5	0.3	2.9	:	:	:	:	:	1.2	-0.1
2008	6.2	3.9	6.6	4.7	0.2	1.3	1.4	6.2	2.3	-1.2	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	-0.2	-3.0
2009	-0.1	0.1	0.5	1.3	-1.1	-2.1	-3.4	3.7	-1.5	-5.4	-2.0	:	:	:	:	-1.5	-4.5	-8.1
2010	0.4	0.4	0.8	-0.3	-1.4	-2.4	-1.6	4.4	-1.1	-5.2	-1.7	:	:	:	:	2.0	-4.7	-8.0
2011	0.5	1.5	1.7	-1.7	-1.4	-0.2	1.0	4.3	-0.1	-3.9	-0.6	:	:	:	:	3.3	-4.6	-6.8
2012	2.1	2.2	1.9	-0.7	0.9	0.1	1.0	3.3	0.5	-4.3	-0.2	:	:	:	:	3.9	-4.0	-5.5
2013	1.9	2.4	3.1	-0.4	0.6	-0.7	2.0	2.9	0.8	-2.5	0.3	:	:	:	:	4.3	-3.0	-2.5
2014	1.0	2.1	6.1	-0.1	1.7	0.2	2.2	2.9	1.2	-2.3	0.6	:	:	:	:	3.9	-1.2	-2.0
2015	1.5	3.4	3.6	1.1	3.5	1.2	3.0	4.2	1.6	-1.2	1.1	:	:	:	:	4.3	-0.2	-1.6
2016	3.6	4.1	4.3	3.5	3.3	0.8	1.2	5.4	1.8	-0.1	1.5	:	:	:	:	2.7	-0.3	-2.3
2017	3.4	5.0	5.1	4.4	3.3	2.4	-0.6	5.9	2.6	1.0	2.4	:	:	:	:	2.0	0.6	-2.4
2018	4.9	5.2	4.7	5.1	4.2	3.7	0.1	5.8	3.0	1.3	2.7	:	:	:	:	1.4	0.5	-3.5
2019	5.0	4.3	5.8	5.3	4.8	2.8	-0.3	5.2	2.6	1.5	2.5	:	:	:	:	1.4	0.6	-3.3
2020	4.7	4.1	4.2	4.8	5.1	3.1	-1.1	5.1	2.5	1.4	2.4	:	:	:	:	0.8	0.9	-3.4
2021	4.9	4.1	3.7	4.8	5.1	3.0	-2.8	5.1	2.4	1.6	2.3	:	:	:	:	1.0	1.3	-3.5

1) EU excluding UK
2) SNA 2008

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

71. Capital transfers received; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.1	:
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.1	:
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	:
1990		:					0.0												0.2	
1991	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	:
1992	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	0.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	:
1993	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	0.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	:
1994	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	0.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	:
1995	0.3	0.5	0.4	1.8	1.6	1.2	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6
1996	0.3	0.4	0.3	1.6	2.3	1.2	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.0	0.2	2.0	0.5	0.2	1.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5
1997	0.4	0.4	0.3	1.8	1.8	1.2	0.3	0.9	0.1	1.7	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.2	1.7	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.6
1998	0.3	0.4	0.4	1.5	2.2	1.2	0.3	0.7	0.1	1.4	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.1	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.5
1999	0.5	0.4	0.3	1.6	2.3	1.3	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.2	1.3	0.4	0.2	1.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6
2000	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.4	2.9	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.7	-0.2	0.2	1.4	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5
2001	0.3	0.4	0.2	1.2	1.6	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	-0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	1.4	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.5
2002	0.3	0.4	0.3	1.2	0.8	1.2	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	1.6	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.5
2003	0.3	0.4	0.4	1.2	1.4	1.2	0.4	1.6	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	1.7	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.7
2004	0.6	0.4	0.4	1.2	1.6	1.2	0.5	0.8	1.6	0.5	0.4	0.2	1.6	0.4	0.2	1.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.6
2005	0.6	0.4	0.3	1.2	1.9	1.1	0.4	0.4	1.9	1.1	0.8	0.2	3.2	0.4	0.2	1.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.6
2006	0.6	0.4	0.8	1.4	2.4	1.0	0.3	0.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.2	3.0	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
2007	0.6	0.4	0.7	1.5	2.4	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.7	1.4	0.2	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5
2008	0.5	0.4	0.5	1.2	2.2	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.9	1.0	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.4
2009	0.4	0.4	2.1	0.6	1.4	0.9	0.3	1.0	0.5	1.1	1.5	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.3	0.6
2010	0.6	0.4	1.4	0.3	2.1	0.9	0.2	0.4	0.5	1.6	2.5	0.2	1.8	0.3	0.2	1.1	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.5
2011	0.6	0.4	1.5	0.5	2.3	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.6	1.6	2.2	0.2	1.8	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.5	1.2	0.3	0.5
2012	0.8	0.4	1.9	0.3	2.5	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.5	1.8	1.9	0.2	2.1	0.3	0.2	1.6	0.7	1.1	0.3	0.5
2013	1.0	0.4	1.8	0.3	4.1	1.0	0.3	0.6	0.9	1.6	2.1	0.2	2.0	0.3	0.3	0.9	1.2	1.3	0.4	0.6
2014	0.9	0.4	1.0	0.4	2.4	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.7	1.6	2.7	0.2	2.4	0.3	0.2	0.7	1.5	1.3	0.3	0.5
2015	0.8	0.4	1.1	0.3	2.9	1.1	0.4	0.6	0.6	1.7	1.9	0.2	3.2	0.3	0.2	0.8	1.9	2.4	0.4	0.6
2016	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.5	1.8	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.5
2017	0.8	0.3	0.9	0.3	1.4	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
2018	0.7	0.4	1.0	0.3	1.5	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.6	1.2	0.8	0.2	1.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.5
2019	0.7	0.3	1.1	0.3	2.3	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.8	1.4	0.8	0.2	2.2	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.5
2020	0.8	0.3	1.2	0.3	2.5	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.6	1.4	0.8	0.2	1.5	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.2	0.5
2021	0.8	0.3	1.1	0.3	2.1	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.5	1.3	0.8	0.2	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.7	1.1	0.2	0.5

1) 1970-90 D_W
2) ; 1970-90 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

71. Capital transfers received; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-28	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	JP 2)	US 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.4
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.4
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	0.2
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.8	0.3
1991	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.7	0.3
1992	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.9	0.2
1993	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	:	0.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.9	0.3
1994	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	:	0.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.9	0.3
1995	0.1	0.5	0.1	:	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	:	0.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.8	0.3
1996	0.1	0.1	0.1	:	0.5	3.5	0.0	0.2	:	0.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.7	0.3
1997	0.1	0.1	0.1	:	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	:	0.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.7	0.3
1998	0.1	0.1	0.1	:	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	:	0.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.7	0.4
1999	0.1	0.1	0.1	:	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	:	0.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	0.4
2000	0.1	0.1	0.2	:	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.2	:	0.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	0.3
2001	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	0.4
2002	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	0.3
2003	0.2	3.3	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	0.2
2004	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	1.6	0.2
2005	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	1.2	0.2
2006	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	1.0	0.2
2007	1.4	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.5	1.3	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	0.2
2008	1.1	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.4	1.7	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	0.2
2009	1.2	1.4	0.1	0.1	1.3	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.5	:	:	:	:	0.1	0.5	0.2
2010	1.4	1.5	0.2	0.3	1.9	1.3	1.3	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.5	:	:	:	:	0.1	0.5	0.1
2011	1.2	1.3	0.4	0.3	2.2	1.7	1.5	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.5	:	:	:	:	0.2	0.5	0.1
2012	1.7	1.0	0.1	0.8	2.1	1.3	1.7	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5	:	:	:	:	0.2	0.7	0.1
2013	2.2	1.0	-0.5	0.3	2.6	1.0	1.5	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.6	:	:	:	:	0.1	0.7	0.2
2014	2.6	1.2	-0.6	0.3	2.9	1.2	2.2	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.5	:	:	:	:	0.2	1.0	0.1
2015	4.0	2.0	-0.5	0.5	3.9	1.1	2.8	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.6	:	:	:	:	0.3	1.5	0.1
2016	0.6	0.6	-0.1	0.7	0.6	0.6	1.3	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.5	:	:	:	:	0.2	1.5	0.1
2017	1.1	0.6	0.1	0.4	1.0	0.8	1.5	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	:	:	:	:	0.1	1.1	1.4
2018	0.8	0.9	0.0	0.6	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.5	:	:	:	:	0.1	1.1	0.1
2019	1.4	0.9	0.0	0.8	1.8	1.1	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.5	:	:	:	:	0.1	1.1	0.1
2020	1.4	0.9	0.1	1.0	1.5	1.5	1.1	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.5	:	:	:	:	0.1	1.1	0.1
2021	1.5	0.9	0.1	1.0	1.5	1.0	1.3	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.5	:	:	:	:	0.1	1.1	0.1

1) EU excluding UK
2) SNA 2008

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

72. Total revenue; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	43.5	:
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	46.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	43.8	:
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	49.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	49.6	:
1990		:					47.7												53.2	
1991	:	43.3	:	:	:	:	48.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	55.8	:
1992	:	44.7	:	:	:	:	48.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	56.5	:
1993	:	45.1	:	:	:	:	48.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	56.1	:
1994	:	45.8	:	:	:	:	49.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	56.1	:
1995	48.1	45.7	40.8	38.7	36.3	37.3	49.7	44.4	30.2	34.3	33.0	43.3	35.7	45.0	49.7	37.4	45.0	44.9	55.1	45.6
1996	49.0	45.8	38.6	38.7	36.9	37.0	51.0	44.9	29.9	35.1	33.3	42.7	33.9	45.1	51.1	38.4	44.1	43.5	56.3	46.0
1997	49.5	45.6	38.9	37.8	37.6	37.6	50.9	46.5	29.4	36.6	38.5	44.0	34.6	43.9	49.7	38.8	43.1	42.4	54.9	46.1
1998	49.9	45.6	38.4	36.6	38.9	38.3	50.5	45.2	30.4	38.1	38.1	45.1	32.3	43.0	49.5	38.3	43.9	40.6	54.0	45.7
1999	49.8	46.5	36.8	36.4	40.4	38.7	51.0	45.4	30.1	37.2	38.0	42.9	35.1	43.7	49.5	39.5	44.0	40.8	52.6	46.2
2000	49.3	46.2	36.3	35.7	42.4	37.9	50.3	44.1	32.2	34.5	36.2	43.7	34.7	43.3	48.6	39.4	43.9	40.1	54.8	45.6
2001	49.6	44.4	35.1	33.5	40.5	38.0	50.3	44.1	33.2	32.8	33.6	44.1	35.6	42.4	50.7	39.3	44.3	38.1	52.3	44.9
2002	49.9	44.0	36.3	32.7	39.8	38.3	49.6	43.8	32.9	32.8	33.3	43.8	36.0	41.5	49.7	40.4	44.9	37.2	52.5	44.5
2003	49.2	44.6	36.8	33.4	38.8	38.0	49.3	44.0	34.6	32.1	32.3	43.7	36.2	41.4	49.5	39.7	44.6	37.3	51.8	44.5
2004	49.1	43.5	36.4	34.5	38.8	38.7	49.4	43.4	34.9	33.8	32.6	42.5	37.9	41.6	48.9	40.0	44.7	35.6	51.3	44.1
2005	49.1	43.5	34.8	34.9	39.4	39.7	49.9	43.2	37.1	33.8	33.7	43.7	39.6	41.8	48.6	40.6	45.1	36.9	51.7	44.4
2006	49.0	43.6	36.3	36.6	39.2	40.6	50.4	44.2	37.7	35.6	34.0	41.6	39.8	43.1	47.8	41.1	44.3	35.2	52.0	44.8
2007	48.6	43.7	36.5	36.2	40.4	41.1	49.9	45.4	40.8	33.6	34.4	42.0	39.0	42.2	47.9	41.6	43.4	34.3	51.7	44.9
2008	49.7	44.1	36.8	34.8	40.7	36.9	50.0	45.3	39.3	33.5	35.0	43.0	38.5	43.3	48.4	41.6	43.7	34.5	52.1	44.7
2009	49.2	45.0	43.4	33.2	38.9	35.0	50.0	46.0	36.7	34.9	35.8	44.5	38.6	42.5	48.8	40.4	43.5	36.3	51.6	44.7
2010	49.8	43.8	40.1	33.0	41.3	36.5	50.0	45.7	37.1	36.7	35.6	43.5	38.7	42.6	48.4	40.5	44.6	34.7	51.4	44.6
2011	51.0	44.4	38.1	33.8	43.9	36.4	51.1	45.6	36.5	36.1	33.7	42.9	38.9	42.4	48.3	42.4	44.2	37.0	52.6	45.2
2012	52.2	44.9	38.7	34.0	46.9	37.9	52.1	47.6	36.4	36.7	33.1	44.4	39.2	42.8	49.0	42.7	45.4	36.6	53.3	46.3
2013	53.0	45.0	38.4	34.2	49.2	38.8	53.1	48.1	37.4	36.5	32.9	44.3	39.5	43.6	49.7	44.8	45.7	39.4	54.3	46.9
2014	52.5	44.9	38.2	33.9	46.7	39.2	53.3	47.9	40.6	36.6	34.1	43.3	39.3	43.6	49.7	44.4	45.3	40.2	54.3	46.8
2015	51.3	45.0	39.4	27.0	47.9	38.7	53.2	47.8	39.7	36.6	34.8	42.9	38.5	42.6	50.1	43.8	45.9	43.1	54.0	46.4
2016	50.7	45.5	39.0	27.0	49.5	38.1	53.0	46.6	37.7	36.9	34.4	42.4	37.4	43.6	48.6	42.9	44.3	40.2	53.9	46.2
2017	51.2	45.7	38.6	25.8	48.2	38.2	53.6	46.2	38.6	37.5	33.6	43.2	39.3	43.7	48.4	42.4	44.0	40.6	53.0	46.2
2018	51.4	46.4	38.5	25.4	48.0	39.2	53.5	46.2	39.2	37.8	34.6	44.6	38.7	43.5	48.8	43.0	44.3	40.8	52.2	46.5
2019	50.5	46.5	39.0	25.3	47.7	39.3	52.5	46.7	41.6	37.0	34.9	45.4	39.4	43.8	48.8	43.3	44.0	40.8	51.9	46.3
2020	50.3	46.3	39.1	25.2	46.3	39.6	52.1	46.8	44.0	36.7	35.4	45.3	39.1	43.4	48.7	43.4	43.6	40.7	52.1	46.2
2021	50.2	46.1	39.0	25.0	45.4	39.8	51.8	46.3	44.3	36.2	35.1	45.4	38.9	43.3	48.5	43.7	43.3	40.3	51.8	45.9

1) 1970-90 D_W
2) ; 1970-90 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

72. Total revenue; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-28	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	JP 2)	US 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	29.8
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	29.6
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	31.4
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	30.5	31.3
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	34.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	32.8	32.4
1991	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	33.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	32.4	32.5
1992	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	33.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	32.4	32.2
1993	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	59.3	:	31.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	31.1	32.5
1994	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	58.9	:	32.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	32.9
1995	26.3	40.5	54.9	:	46.6	43.7	32.3	56.5	:	33.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	33.2
1996	28.6	38.8	55.5	:	46.6	46.6	29.6	58.3	:	33.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	33.6
1997	31.1	38.8	54.7	:	44.1	42.5	30.2	57.6	:	33.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	33.9
1998	35.0	37.9	55.0	:	43.4	41.0	32.4	57.7	:	35.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	34.2
1999	41.5	38.2	55.4	:	43.8	41.1	34.8	57.0	:	35.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	34.2
2000	40.3	37.4	54.6	:	44.4	39.1	33.9	56.5	:	36.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	34.6
2001	41.7	37.7	54.0	43.7	43.3	40.3	32.9	54.2	45.2	36.6	43.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	33.8
2002	37.9	38.5	53.2	47.3	42.2	40.6	33.0	52.5	44.7	35.6	43.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	31.4
2003	38.2	42.5	53.5	45.6	42.0	39.7	32.9	52.9	44.7	35.6	43.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	30.8
2004	39.6	40.2	55.1	43.9	42.3	38.5	32.7	53.0	44.4	36.9	43.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	31.1
2005	37.8	39.3	56.2	43.3	41.7	40.3	32.7	54.4	44.7	38.1	43.5	:	:	:	:	:	31.1	32.5
2006	35.5	39.2	54.8	43.4	42.2	40.9	33.5	53.6	45.0	37.9	43.7	:	:	:	:	:	32.0	33.3
2007	38.8	39.7	54.6	43.4	44.9	41.0	34.7	53.0	45.1	38.2	43.9	:	:	:	:	:	32.2	33.4
2008	38.7	38.7	53.6	42.9	45.1	40.4	32.3	52.2	44.7	39.2	43.8	:	:	:	:	:	32.0	32.5
2009	35.2	38.7	53.7	42.8	46.0	37.6	30.3	51.7	44.6	37.1	43.6	:	:	:	:	31.8	30.9	30.1
2010	33.2	39.3	54.0	42.0	44.8	38.4	33.1	50.4	44.5	38.1	43.6	:	:	:	:	32.9	30.6	30.7
2011	31.9	40.3	54.4	41.0	44.2	39.0	34.1	49.6	45.0	38.3	44.1	:	:	:	:	32.8	31.6	31.1
2012	34.1	40.5	54.5	42.9	47.1	39.1	33.7	50.0	46.1	37.4	44.7	:	:	:	:	33.3	32.3	31.0
2013	37.5	41.4	54.6	42.8	47.6	38.4	33.3	50.4	46.6	38.3	45.4	:	:	:	:	33.0	33.1	33.2
2014	37.9	40.3	56.4	43.4	47.5	38.7	34.1	49.3	46.6	37.5	45.1	:	:	:	:	32.3	34.8	33.2
2015	38.7	41.1	53.2	45.3	48.7	39.1	35.5	49.5	46.2	37.7	44.7	:	:	:	:	32.6	35.8	33.3
2016	35.1	40.2	52.6	46.5	45.4	38.7	31.9	50.7	46.0	38.2	44.7	:	:	:	:	33.0	35.8	32.9
2017	36.0	40.5	52.6	46.2	44.6	39.8	30.9	50.7	45.9	38.7	44.8	:	:	:	:	31.4	35.8	33.7
2018	38.3	41.7	52.0	46.3	44.4	41.4	32.3	50.6	46.2	38.7	45.1	27.8	:	:	:	31.2	35.9	31.2
2019	39.3	41.8	52.7	47.1	44.1	41.0	32.2	50.0	46.0	38.9	45.0	27.5	42.1	28.3	:	31.8	36.1	31.3
2020	39.4	41.9	50.6	46.8	43.3	41.8	32.7	50.0	45.9	39.0	44.8	27.5	41.6	28.6	:	30.6	36.5	31.4
2021	39.3	42.1	49.5	46.3	43.0	41.1	33.0	49.8	45.6	39.1	44.6	27.7	41.3	28.7	:	30.6	36.7	31.4

1) EU excluding UK
2) SNA 2008

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

73. Gross fixed capital formation; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.6	:
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.3	:
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.4	:
1990		:					4.6												4.5	
1991	:	3.1	:	:	:	:	4.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.7	:
1992	:	3.3	:	:	:	:	4.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.8	:
1993	:	3.1	:	:	:	:	4.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.0	:
1994	:	2.9	:	:	:	:	4.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.2	:
1995	2.2	2.6	5.4	2.3	3.9	4.4	4.2	2.6	4.4	2.1	3.2	3.7	3.0	3.7	3.9	4.4	4.1	3.3	3.7	3.3
1996	2.1	2.5	4.9	2.5	4.1	3.7	4.1	2.7	5.1	2.5	2.4	4.7	3.5	3.8	3.7	4.9	4.0	4.7	4.0	3.2
1997	2.1	2.3	4.6	2.6	3.9	3.7	3.8	2.7	4.9	1.6	2.3	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.0	5.6	3.7	6.2	4.4	3.1
1998	2.1	2.3	5.3	2.7	5.1	3.9	3.7	2.8	2.8	1.6	2.5	4.7	4.6	3.5	2.9	5.1	3.7	4.8	4.1	3.1
1999	2.4	2.4	4.7	3.1	5.4	3.9	3.8	2.9	3.1	1.8	2.6	4.3	4.5	3.8	2.8	4.9	4.0	3.7	3.9	3.2
2000	2.4	2.3	4.4	3.5	5.1	3.7	3.9	2.8	3.3	1.8	2.4	3.8	3.9	3.7	2.7	4.6	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.1
2001	2.1	2.3	4.6	4.2	5.9	3.8	3.9	3.0	3.2	1.5	2.3	4.4	3.5	3.9	2.4	5.0	3.9	3.9	3.4	3.2
2002	2.1	2.2	5.9	4.2	4.9	4.1	3.8	2.5	3.6	1.6	3.0	4.7	4.1	4.2	2.6	4.6	3.7	4.1	3.7	3.1
2003	2.1	2.1	5.2	3.7	5.9	4.2	3.9	3.1	4.0	2.8	3.1	5.1	4.5	4.2	2.5	4.4	3.8	3.2	3.9	3.2
2004	2.0	1.9	4.4	3.5	5.7	4.0	4.0	3.2	4.2	3.4	3.6	4.7	3.8	3.9	2.4	4.4	4.0	2.9	3.9	3.2
2005	2.1	1.9	4.6	3.5	4.4	4.2	4.0	3.2	3.5	3.3	3.6	5.0	4.6	3.7	2.9	4.1	3.8	3.5	3.6	3.2
2006	1.9	2.0	5.4	3.8	5.7	4.4	3.9	3.2	3.4	4.8	4.3	3.3	4.0	3.9	2.9	3.4	4.3	3.8	3.3	3.3
2007	2.0	2.0	6.0	4.7	4.9	4.7	3.9	3.2	3.1	5.9	5.4	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.0	3.2	4.6	3.2	3.5	3.3
2008	2.0	2.1	6.2	5.3	5.6	4.7	3.9	3.2	3.2	5.2	5.4	3.7	2.5	4.0	3.2	3.7	4.7	3.4	3.6	3.4
2009	2.3	2.4	6.0	3.8	5.7	5.2	4.3	3.7	4.2	4.8	4.4	4.4	2.4	4.3	3.4	4.1	5.1	3.9	3.9	3.7
2010	2.2	2.4	4.8	3.4	3.7	4.7	4.2	3.1	4.2	4.6	5.0	4.7	2.2	4.2	3.2	5.3	5.0	3.6	3.6	3.5
2011	2.4	2.3	5.0	2.5	2.5	3.8	4.0	2.9	4.0	4.9	4.7	4.1	2.8	4.1	3.0	3.5	4.1	3.7	3.8	3.2
2012	2.5	2.2	6.3	2.0	2.5	2.6	4.0	2.6	2.9	4.9	4.0	4.0	3.3	3.8	2.9	2.5	4.0	3.2	4.0	2.9
2013	2.3	2.2	5.5	2.0	3.4	2.3	4.0	2.5	2.3	4.4	3.8	3.5	2.9	3.7	3.0	2.2	4.3	3.3	4.2	2.9
2014	2.6	2.1	5.0	2.2	3.7	2.2	3.7	2.3	2.1	4.5	3.5	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.0	2.0	5.1	4.1	4.2	2.7
2015	2.5	2.1	5.2	1.8	3.8	2.5	3.4	2.4	2.2	4.6	3.7	3.9	4.2	3.6	3.0	2.3	4.8	6.4	3.7	2.7
2016	2.4	2.2	4.7	1.9	3.5	2.0	3.4	2.3	2.5	3.5	3.0	3.9	2.5	3.5	3.0	1.5	3.1	3.4	4.1	2.6
2017	2.4	2.3	5.7	1.8	4.4	2.0	3.3	2.2	2.7	4.4	3.2	4.0	2.4	3.4	3.1	1.8	3.0	3.4	4.1	2.6
2018	2.6	2.4	5.3	2.0	3.0	2.1	3.4	2.1	5.7	5.4	3.2	3.9	3.1	3.3	3.0	1.9	3.6	3.7	4.2	2.7
2019	2.6	2.5	5.4	2.3	3.5	2.1	3.5	2.2	2.1	5.6	3.5	4.1	4.4	3.4	3.0	2.0	3.8	3.4	4.2	2.8
2020	2.7	2.6	5.2	2.4	3.8	2.1	3.5	2.3	2.1	4.9	3.7	4.3	4.1	3.4	3.0	2.2	3.9	3.0	4.3	2.8
2021	2.8	2.7	5.2	2.4	3.9	2.1	3.5	2.4	2.1	4.8	3.6	4.1	4.1	3.5	3.0	2.3	4.0	3.1	4.3	2.9

1) 1970-90 D_W
2) ; 1970-90 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

73. Gross fixed capital formation; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-28	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	JP 2)	US 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.3
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.7
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.4
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.4	4.7
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.7	4.6
1991	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.7	4.5
1992	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.3	4.3
1993	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.3	:	2.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.0	4.0
1994	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.6	:	2.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.5	3.8
1995	0.7	5.6	2.9	:	0.6	2.7	4.2	5.1	:	2.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.3	3.8
1996	0.5	4.7	3.1	:	1.9	3.0	3.9	4.9	:	1.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.6	3.7
1997	1.3	4.4	2.9	:	2.9	3.4	2.7	4.3	:	1.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.0	3.6
1998	3.5	4.4	2.7	:	3.5	3.4	1.8	4.3	:	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.8	3.6
1999	4.1	3.8	2.7	:	3.4	3.0	1.6	4.4	:	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.2	3.6
2000	3.9	4.6	2.8	:	3.6	1.9	3.5	3.9	:	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.5	3.6
2001	3.9	4.2	3.0	5.2	3.9	2.8	2.7	4.1	3.2	1.9	3.0	:	:	:	:	:	5.4	3.7
2002	3.4	4.1	2.7	5.6	5.1	2.8	3.2	4.3	3.2	2.0	3.0	:	:	:	:	:	5.2	3.8
2003	3.2	7.7	2.6	7.4	3.8	2.8	3.6	4.2	3.3	2.1	3.1	:	:	:	:	:	4.7	3.8
2004	3.4	5.0	2.8	6.6	3.8	2.9	2.8	4.1	3.2	2.4	3.1	:	:	:	:	:	4.2	3.8
2005	3.7	5.2	2.7	5.7	4.2	3.3	2.9	4.1	3.3	3.0	3.2	:	:	:	:	:	4.0	3.7
2006	4.2	5.2	2.9	5.7	5.1	3.9	5.3	4.1	3.4	2.5	3.2	:	:	:	:	:	3.8	3.8
2007	5.2	4.8	3.0	6.2	4.2	4.4	6.2	4.1	3.4	2.5	3.3	:	:	:	:	:	3.6	3.9
2008	5.6	5.3	3.0	6.2	3.2	4.7	6.5	4.3	3.5	2.9	3.4	:	:	:	:	:	3.5	4.0
2009	4.9	6.0	3.1	6.0	3.4	5.0	5.8	4.5	3.8	3.3	3.7	:	:	:	:	3.8	3.9	4.2
2010	4.6	5.1	3.3	3.9	3.7	5.6	5.7	4.5	3.6	3.2	3.5	:	:	:	:	3.5	3.7	4.0
2011	3.4	4.5	3.3	3.7	3.3	5.9	5.5	4.4	3.4	2.9	3.3	:	:	:	:	3.1	3.6	3.9
2012	3.4	4.2	3.8	3.8	3.7	4.7	4.8	4.5	3.1	2.7	3.1	:	:	:	:	3.1	3.6	3.6
2013	4.1	3.7	3.7	3.9	4.4	4.1	4.4	4.4	3.0	2.6	3.0	:	:	:	:	3.6	3.9	3.4
2014	5.3	4.1	3.9	3.8	5.4	4.7	4.3	4.4	3.0	2.7	2.9	:	:	:	:	3.2	3.9	3.2
2015	6.6	5.1	3.6	3.4	6.5	4.5	5.2	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.9	:	:	:	:	3.3	3.7	3.2
2016	2.7	3.3	3.8	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.6	4.4	2.8	2.6	2.7	:	:	:	:	3.6	3.6	3.2
2017	2.3	3.4	3.4	2.8	4.5	3.8	2.6	4.6	2.8	2.7	2.8	:	:	:	:	4.0	3.7	3.2
2018	3.1	4.2	3.5	3.5	5.8	4.7	2.7	4.9	2.9	2.7	2.9	:	:	:	:	3.8	3.6	3.2
2019	4.2	4.3	3.5	4.1	6.4	4.5	3.0	4.9	3.0	2.8	3.0	:	:	2.0	:	3.6	3.7	3.4
2020	4.2	4.4	3.5	4.4	5.4	4.5	3.4	5.0	3.1	2.8	3.0	:	:	2.5	:	3.5	3.8	3.4
2021	4.5	4.5	3.5	4.4	5.4	4.5	3.6	5.0	3.1	2.8	3.1	:	:	3.0	:	3.5	3.9	3.3

1) EU excluding UK
2) SNA 2008

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

74. Other capital expenditure, including capital transfers; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.4	:
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.7	:
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	:
1990		:					1.3												0.5	
1991	:	2.2	:	:	:	:	1.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.7	:
1992	:	1.7	:	:	:	:	1.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	:
1993	:	1.5	:	:	:	:	1.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.7	:
1994	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.9	:
1995	1.2	7.8	0.2	1.5	0.9	2.0	1.6	2.3	0.8	0.7	1.4	1.2	0.7	5.3	1.8	0.8	8.5	5.4	2.9	4.1
1996	1.2	1.3	0.4	1.1	0.5	1.6	1.1	1.5	0.6	0.9	2.6	1.0	1.0	0.2	1.9	0.8	1.2	6.5	1.5	1.3
1997	1.5	1.3	0.5	1.0	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.8	12.8	1.1	1.0	0.5	1.7	0.7	1.1	1.9	0.3	1.2
1998	1.4	1.5	1.0	0.9	1.9	1.5	1.1	1.4	0.7	2.2	1.2	0.9	0.5	0.6	1.9	1.4	2.0	2.3	0.3	1.3
1999	1.3	1.4	0.5	1.5	1.9	1.4	1.2	1.5	0.8	2.8	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.4	1.6	1.0	1.9	5.6	0.7	1.3
2000	1.3	1.6	0.4	1.0	2.6	1.4	0.9	1.4	0.6	2.3	2.1	0.9	0.5	0.5	1.6	0.5	1.6	10.0	0.4	1.3
2001	1.1	1.7	0.3	1.0	0.9	1.4	1.0	1.4	0.6	2.2	1.8	-0.6	0.7	0.9	1.9	1.0	2.0	3.0	0.4	1.3
2002	0.9	1.6	0.4	0.8	2.3	1.4	1.0	1.6	0.6	2.2	0.9	1.2	0.2	0.7	1.5	0.4	1.1	3.6	0.4	1.3
2003	1.5	1.7	0.3	0.8	2.0	1.2	0.9	1.5	0.7	0.4	0.4	1.3	3.6	0.8	1.4	0.8	1.4	1.0	0.2	1.3
2004	1.0	1.5	0.0	0.9	2.3	1.8	1.0	1.3	0.3	1.0	0.5	1.6	0.1	0.4	5.0	1.2	1.2	0.5	0.3	1.4
2005	3.6	1.6	0.2	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.0	1.4	0.6	0.9	0.3	1.4	0.1	0.2	1.3	1.0	0.8	1.6	0.3	1.3
2006	1.1	1.4	0.1	0.7	-0.6	1.3	1.1	2.4	0.8	1.5	0.3	1.7	0.6	0.2	1.4	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.2	1.3
2007	1.3	1.2	0.5	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.0	0.6	0.9	1.3	0.1	0.2	1.5	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.2	1.1
2008	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.5	0.4	1.3	0.1	1.1	0.8	0.3	1.3
2009	1.6	1.4	1.4	3.5	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.2	0.9	0.5	1.5	0.6	1.2	2.2	0.8	0.8	1.9	0.4	1.4
2010	1.6	2.5	-0.4	22.0	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.6	2.1	0.4	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.9	0.6	0.9	0.4	1.9
2011	2.3	1.2	-0.5	4.8	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.8	4.2	1.2	0.6	0.5	1.1	0.9	1.7	0.8	0.4	1.2
2012	2.7	1.1	0.8	0.9	4.5	4.5	1.4	1.2	0.7	0.3	0.1	1.2	1.0	0.7	1.4	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.4	1.6
2013	2.1	1.1	0.6	0.6	13.5	1.2	1.3	1.0	2.4	0.4	1.0	1.0	1.2	0.7	1.4	1.0	11.3	0.6	0.3	1.4
2014	1.6	1.1	0.8	0.6	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.3	10.1	0.1	1.2	0.9	1.0	0.4	2.4	4.1	2.4	0.5	0.3	1.2
2015	1.1	0.9	0.7	1.3	4.4	0.8	1.3	1.7	1.8	0.2	0.7	0.7	1.3	0.4	1.3	2.0	1.2	0.8	0.3	1.2
2016	0.9	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.8	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.5	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.9
2017	0.8	1.3	0.5	0.5	-0.8	0.6	1.6	1.7	0.6	0.7	0.4	1.0	0.8	0.1	0.8	2.6	0.7	0.3	0.2	1.1
2018	0.8	1.2	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.2	4.6	0.5	0.2	1.2	1.2	0.4	0.7	1.2	0.6	0.4	0.1	1.0
2019	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.6	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.2	1.3	1.0	0.4	0.7	1.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.9
2020	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.6	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.2	1.4	1.1	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.9
2021	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.6	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.2	1.4	1.1	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.9

1) 1970-90 D_W
2) ; 1970-90 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

74. Other capital expenditure, including capital transfers; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-28	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	JP 2)	US 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.1
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.1
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.1
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.6	0.0
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.7	0.2
1991	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.8	0.2
1992	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.0	0.1
1993	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.4	:	1.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.2	0.1
1994	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.9	:	1.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.3	0.1
1995	0.1	13.4	0.5	:	6.0	0.7	0.5	0.6	:	1.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.3	0.0
1996	0.0	3.4	0.3	:	3.1	4.7	0.6	0.1	:	0.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.4	0.0
1997	0.3	3.6	0.3	:	3.0	0.6	0.6	0.6	:	0.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.9	0.0
1998	0.8	4.5	0.4	:	4.6	0.8	1.0	-0.5	:	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.9	0.0
1999	0.4	3.2	0.3	:	2.4	0.3	1.5	0.3	:	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.0	0.1
2000	0.4	2.3	0.3	:	2.7	0.4	1.0	0.1	:	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.9	0.1
2001	0.3	4.9	-0.2	1.2	2.8	0.5	1.4	0.1	1.3	0.8	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	1.9	0.1
2002	0.9	5.1	0.1	2.5	4.0	0.5	1.4	0.2	1.3	0.8	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	1.7	0.1
2003	0.5	5.0	0.1	2.1	2.1	1.1	1.4	0.2	1.3	0.9	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	1.8	0.2
2004	0.4	2.4	0.1	2.5	1.5	0.4	2.5	0.1	1.3	0.7	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	1.3	0.3
2005	0.4	2.5	-0.1	1.8	1.4	0.9	1.5	0.3	1.3	0.9	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	1.4	0.4
2006	-0.1	1.8	-0.1	1.5	1.9	0.8	1.7	0.1	1.2	0.8	1.1	:	:	:	:	:	1.1	0.1
2007	2.9	1.5	0.0	1.3	2.0	0.4	1.5	0.1	1.0	0.8	1.0	:	:	:	:	:	1.0	0.2
2008	0.1	1.3	0.6	1.5	1.4	0.6	1.0	0.1	1.2	2.7	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	1.1	0.6
2009	0.2	0.9	0.3	1.4	1.5	0.8	0.3	0.1	1.3	1.8	1.4	:	:	:	:	0.9	1.9	1.0
2010	0.3	0.9	0.4	2.6	1.3	0.7	0.9	0.1	1.7	1.2	1.6	:	:	:	:	1.3	1.2	0.5
2011	0.3	1.1	0.8	2.9	2.6	0.6	2.5	0.3	1.2	0.9	1.2	:	:	:	:	1.1	1.4	0.4
2012	0.6	2.9	1.7	1.7	1.5	0.4	1.6	0.2	1.5	1.4	1.5	:	:	:	:	1.2	1.4	0.3
2013	0.5	0.9	0.2	1.3	1.4	0.3	1.2	0.2	1.3	0.9	1.2	:	:	:	:	0.6	1.4	0.1
2014	3.8	1.3	0.5	1.7	2.0	0.4	1.3	0.2	1.1	1.0	1.1	:	:	:	:	0.6	1.2	0.1
2015	0.6	0.8	0.7	1.5	2.8	0.4	1.2	0.4	1.1	1.1	1.1	:	:	:	:	0.6	1.1	-0.1
2016	1.4	0.7	0.2	1.9	2.4	0.5	1.5	0.2	0.9	1.0	0.9	:	:	:	:	0.4	1.0	0.1
2017	1.1	0.7	0.1	1.3	2.2	0.8	1.0	0.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	:	:	:	:	1.0	0.9	0.2
2018	1.0	0.7	0.4	1.9	2.0	0.4	1.4	0.2	1.0	1.3	1.0	:	:	:	:	1.0	0.9	0.1
2019	1.0	0.7	0.2	1.9	2.0	0.4	1.2	0.2	0.9	1.3	0.9	:	:	-3.6	:	1.0	0.9	0.1
2020	1.0	0.7	0.2	1.4	2.2	0.4	1.1	0.2	0.8	1.3	0.9	:	:	-3.8	:	1.0	0.9	0.1
2021	0.9	0.7	0.2	1.4	2.0	0.4	1.1	0.2	0.8	1.4	0.9	:	:	-4.2	:	1.0	0.9	0.1

1) EU excluding UK
2) SNA 2008

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

75. Total expenditure; general government

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	38.6	:
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	46.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	40.1	:
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	52.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	46.3	:
1990		:					50.1												47.9	
1991	:	46.5	:	:	:	:	51.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	56.7	:
1992	:	47.3	:	:	:	:	52.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	61.8	:
1993	:	48.2	:	:	:	:	55.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	64.2	:
1994	:	48.3	:	:	:	:	54.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	62.6	:
1995	52.6	55.1	39.7	40.8	46.0	44.1	54.8	51.6	30.9	35.7	34.6	40.7	39.1	53.7	55.8	42.6	53.1	48.4	61.1	52.9
1996	53.1	49.4	39.0	39.0	45.1	42.8	54.9	51.5	32.9	35.5	36.6	41.1	41.6	47.0	55.6	43.1	45.1	53.3	59.5	50.4
1997	51.6	48.6	36.8	36.5	43.7	41.5	54.5	49.5	34.2	35.2	50.3	41.2	41.7	45.5	52.3	42.5	45.4	48.7	56.1	49.1
1998	51.0	48.1	39.1	34.6	45.1	40.9	52.9	48.2	34.2	38.1	41.2	41.8	41.5	44.3	52.2	42.7	46.2	45.9	52.3	48.2
1999	50.5	48.2	40.1	32.9	46.2	39.9	52.6	47.2	34.1	40.9	40.8	39.4	41.8	43.4	52.1	42.6	47.0	48.0	51.0	47.7
2000	49.4	47.8	36.3	30.9	46.4	39.1	51.7	46.5	34.4	37.2	39.4	37.8	40.2	42.2	51.0	42.7	47.5	52.8	47.9	46.9
2001	49.4	47.4	34.9	32.5	46.0	38.4	51.7	47.3	35.3	34.8	37.1	38.2	41.7	42.9	51.4	44.1	48.7	45.3	47.3	46.9
2002	49.9	47.9	35.9	33.2	45.8	38.6	52.8	46.7	37.0	35.1	35.1	41.4	41.4	43.6	51.1	43.7	47.3	45.4	48.5	47.2
2003	51.0	48.3	35.0	33.0	46.6	38.4	53.3	47.2	40.5	33.5	33.6	43.5	45.2	44.5	51.3	45.4	47.2	40.4	49.3	47.6
2004	49.3	46.8	34.1	33.2	47.6	38.8	53.0	46.9	38.5	34.7	34.0	43.8	42.2	43.5	53.7	46.2	46.6	37.9	49.1	47.0
2005	51.9	46.8	33.7	33.4	45.6	38.5	53.3	47.2	39.3	34.2	34.1	43.6	42.2	42.2	51.2	46.8	46.4	39.7	49.0	47.0
2006	48.8	45.2	33.4	33.9	45.1	38.4	52.9	47.8	38.7	36.0	34.3	39.7	42.3	43.0	50.4	45.2	45.5	38.8	48.1	46.3
2007	48.6	43.4	33.7	35.9	47.1	39.3	52.6	46.8	37.6	34.1	35.3	37.8	41.1	42.3	49.2	44.5	43.4	36.4	46.6	45.6
2008	50.8	44.2	39.4	41.8	50.8	41.4	53.3	47.8	38.4	37.7	38.1	39.7	42.6	43.1	49.9	45.3	45.1	37.0	47.9	46.8
2009	54.7	48.2	45.6	47.0	54.1	46.2	57.2	51.1	42.1	44.4	44.9	45.1	41.9	47.6	54.1	50.2	49.4	44.4	54.1	50.9
2010	53.9	48.1	39.9	65.1	52.5	46.0	56.9	49.9	41.8	45.3	42.5	44.1	41.1	47.9	52.8	51.9	50.2	42.2	53.9	50.9
2011	55.3	45.2	37.1	46.7	54.1	46.2	56.3	49.2	42.2	40.3	42.6	42.4	41.3	46.8	50.9	50.0	50.9	41.4	53.7	49.4
2012	56.5	44.9	39.0	42.1	55.8	48.7	57.1	50.6	42.0	37.9	36.2	44.1	42.7	46.8	51.2	48.9	49.4	41.0	55.4	50.0
2013	56.1	44.9	38.2	40.4	62.4	45.8	57.2	51.0	43.2	37.7	35.5	43.3	41.9	46.5	51.6	49.9	60.3	42.3	56.8	49.9
2014	55.6	44.3	37.5	37.5	50.3	45.1	57.2	50.9	49.4	38.0	34.7	42.0	41.1	45.7	52.4	51.7	50.8	43.3	57.3	49.3
2015	53.7	44.0	39.2	28.9	53.6	43.9	56.8	50.3	40.6	38.0	35.1	41.5	39.5	44.6	51.1	48.2	48.7	45.8	56.5	48.4
2016	53.1	44.3	39.5	27.7	49.0	42.4	56.6	49.0	37.6	36.9	34.2	40.7	36.5	43.6	50.1	44.8	46.2	42.7	55.6	47.7
2017	51.9	44.4	39.3	26.1	47.4	41.2	56.4	48.7	36.9	38.0	33.2	41.8	35.9	42.4	49.1	45.4	44.1	41.5	53.7	47.2
2018	52.1	44.6	39.1	25.4	47.0	41.7	56.0	48.4	43.6	38.5	34.0	41.9	36.7	42.1	48.6	43.5	43.5	41.8	53.1	47.0
2019	52.3	45.3	39.2	25.0	46.4	41.7	55.5	48.9	37.9	37.6	34.9	43.1	38.1	42.3	48.3	43.4	43.6	41.8	53.0	47.1
2020	52.6	45.7	39.3	24.9	45.3	41.8	54.4	49.1	41.4	37.2	35.4	43.9	38.1	42.9	48.4	43.4	43.1	41.8	53.5	47.1
2021	52.8	45.9	39.2	24.4	44.4	41.9	54.0	49.0	41.9	36.7	35.1	44.0	38.0	42.9	48.1	43.1	42.8	41.5	53.4	47.0

1) 1970-90 D_W
2) ; 1970-90 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

75. Total expenditure; general government

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-28	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	JP 2)	US 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	34.2
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	36.9
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	35.4
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	31.8	37.3
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	35.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	30.8	37.7
1991	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	36.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	30.7	38.6
1992	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	38.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	31.8	39.4
1993	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	70.0	:	38.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	33.6	38.8
1994	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	67.6	:	38.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	37.8
1995	31.8	52.9	58.5	:	55.2	47.9	34.3	63.5	:	38.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	37.8
1996	36.8	41.8	58.0	:	51.0	51.1	33.2	61.4	:	36.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	37.1
1997	30.4	42.0	55.9	:	49.6	47.1	34.6	59.1	:	35.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	36.0
1998	33.9	42.1	55.4	:	50.8	45.1	35.6	56.8	:	35.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	35.1
1999	41.4	41.4	54.5	:	49.0	43.4	39.3	56.4	:	35.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	34.7
2000	40.8	41.0	52.7	:	47.3	42.1	38.5	53.3	:	35.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	34.3
2001	40.6	43.2	52.8	45.9	47.3	45.0	36.3	52.8	47.1	36.3	45.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	35.6
2002	39.1	44.8	53.2	50.6	51.0	45.4	34.9	53.9	47.4	37.5	45.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	36.7
2003	38.6	49.3	53.6	50.1	49.1	45.8	34.3	54.1	47.8	38.8	46.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	37.3
2004	37.8	42.6	53.0	48.9	48.8	43.6	33.8	52.7	47.1	40.0	45.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	36.9
2005	36.7	42.3	51.2	47.0	49.4	44.2	33.5	52.6	47.0	41.2	46.0	:	:	:	:	:	35.5	37.0
2006	33.7	41.4	49.8	46.5	51.4	44.4	35.6	51.3	46.4	40.7	45.4	:	:	:	:	:	35.0	36.7
2007	37.7	40.4	49.6	45.6	49.9	42.9	37.5	49.6	45.6	40.9	44.8	:	:	:	:	:	35.0	37.4
2008	37.1	40.6	50.4	45.7	48.8	44.0	37.6	50.2	46.7	44.3	46.3	:	:	:	:	:	36.1	39.8
2009	39.3	44.2	56.5	48.8	50.7	44.8	39.4	52.4	50.6	47.2	50.2	:	:	:	:	38.0	40.7	43.3
2010	36.4	43.5	56.7	48.5	49.2	45.8	40.0	50.4	50.5	47.4	50.1	:	:	:	:	35.5	39.7	43.2
2011	33.9	43.0	56.4	48.9	49.4	43.9	39.5	49.8	49.1	45.8	48.6	:	:	:	:	33.6	40.6	42.0
2012	34.4	44.5	58.0	48.3	49.4	42.9	37.3	51.0	49.7	45.6	49.0	:	:	:	:	33.5	40.6	40.2
2013	37.9	42.6	55.8	48.2	50.2	42.6	35.4	51.8	49.5	43.9	48.7	:	:	:	:	32.8	40.8	39.0
2014	43.3	42.4	55.2	48.7	50.3	42.4	35.3	50.9	49.0	43.1	48.0	:	:	:	:	32.1	40.2	38.3
2015	40.4	41.7	54.4	48.6	50.6	41.7	36.1	49.5	48.1	42.3	47.0	:	:	:	:	31.9	39.3	37.9
2016	35.0	39.5	52.4	47.6	47.2	41.1	34.5	49.7	47.3	41.5	46.3	:	:	:	:	34.1	39.3	38.3
2017	35.0	38.9	50.9	45.4	47.0	41.2	33.6	49.3	46.7	41.1	45.9	:	:	:	:	34.1	38.7	38.0
2018	36.5	40.7	51.2	46.1	46.7	41.6	35.2	49.8	46.7	41.0	45.8	:	:	:	:	34.3	38.8	37.8
2019	38.2	41.7	50.5	47.0	45.9	42.0	35.8	49.8	46.8	41.1	45.9	:	44.7	30.8	:	34.7	39.0	
2020	38.5	42.1	50.1	46.7	44.3	42.1	37.1	49.9	46.7	41.4	45.9	:	40.6	31.0	:	34.2	39.2	
2021	38.4	42.4	49.5	46.3	43.8	41.9	39.1	49.7	46.6	41.3	45.8	:	38.8	30.9	:	33.9	39.1	

1) EU excluding UK
2) SNA 2008

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

76. Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-); general government

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.0	:
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.7	:
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	-3.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.3	:
1990		:					-2.4												5.3	
1991	:	-3.2	:	:	:	:	-2.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.9	:
1992	:	-2.6	:	:	:	:	-4.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-5.3	:
1993	:	-3.1	:	:	:	:	-6.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-8.1	:
1994	:	-2.5	:	:	:	:	-5.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-6.5	:
1995	-4.5	-9.4	1.0	-2.1	-9.7	-6.8	-5.1	-7.2	-0.7	-1.4	-1.5	2.7	-3.5	-8.7	-6.1	-5.2	-8.1	-3.5	-5.9	-7.3
1996	-4.0	-3.6	-0.3	-0.2	-8.2	-5.9	-3.9	-6.6	-3.0	-0.4	-3.2	1.6	-7.7	-1.8	-4.5	-4.7	-1.1	-9.8	-3.2	-4.4
1997	-2.2	-2.9	2.2	1.3	-6.1	-3.9	-3.7	-3.0	-4.8	1.4	-11.8	2.8	-7.1	-1.6	-2.6	-3.7	-2.3	-6.3	-1.2	-3.1
1998	-1.0	-2.6	-0.7	2.0	-6.3	-2.6	-2.4	-3.0	-3.8	0.0	-3.0	3.2	-9.3	-1.4	-2.7	-4.4	-2.3	-5.3	1.6	-2.4
1999	-0.6	-1.7	-3.3	3.5	-5.8	-1.2	-1.6	-1.8	-4.0	-3.7	-2.8	3.5	-6.7	0.3	-2.6	-3.0	-3.0	-7.2	1.7	-1.5
2000	-0.1	-1.6	0.0	4.9	-4.1	-1.2	-1.3	-2.4	-2.2	-2.7	-3.2	5.9	-5.5	1.2	-2.4	-3.2	-3.6	-12.6	6.9	-1.3
2001	0.2	-3.0	0.2	1.0	-5.5	-0.5	-1.4	-3.2	-2.1	-2.0	-3.5	5.9	-6.1	-0.5	-0.7	-4.8	-4.5	-7.2	5.0	-2.0
2002	0.0	-3.9	0.4	-0.5	-6.0	-0.3	-3.2	-2.9	-4.1	-2.3	-1.9	2.4	-5.4	-2.1	-1.4	-3.3	-2.4	-8.2	4.1	-2.7
2003	-1.9	-3.7	1.8	0.3	-7.8	-0.4	-4.0	-3.2	-5.9	-1.5	-1.3	0.2	-9.0	-3.1	-1.8	-5.7	-2.6	-3.1	2.4	-3.1
2004	-0.2	-3.3	2.3	1.3	-8.8	-0.1	-3.6	-3.5	-3.7	-0.9	-1.4	-1.3	-4.3	-1.8	-4.8	-6.2	-1.9	-2.3	2.2	-2.9
2005	-2.7	-3.3	1.1	1.6	-6.2	1.2	-3.4	-4.1	-2.2	-0.4	-0.3	0.1	-2.6	-0.4	-2.5	-6.1	-1.3	-2.9	2.7	-2.6
2006	0.2	-1.7	2.9	2.8	-5.9	2.1	-2.4	-3.6	-1.0	-0.5	-0.3	1.9	-2.5	0.1	-2.5	-4.2	-1.2	-3.6	4.0	-1.5
2007	0.1	0.3	2.7	0.3	-6.7	1.9	-2.6	-1.3	3.2	-0.5	-0.8	4.2	-2.1	-0.1	-1.4	-2.9	0.0	-2.1	5.1	-0.6
2008	-1.1	-0.1	-2.6	-7.0	-10.2	-4.6	-3.3	-2.6	0.9	-4.2	-3.1	3.3	-4.2	0.2	-1.5	-3.7	-1.4	-2.5	4.2	-2.2
2009	-5.4	-3.2	-2.2	-13.8	-15.1	-11.3	-7.2	-5.1	-5.4	-9.5	-9.1	-0.7	-3.2	-5.1	-5.3	-9.9	-5.8	-8.1	-2.5	-6.2
2010	-4.1	-4.4	0.2	-32.1	-11.2	-9.5	-6.9	-4.2	-4.7	-8.6	-6.9	-0.7	-2.4	-5.2	-4.4	-11.4	-5.6	-7.5	-2.5	-6.3
2011	-4.3	-0.9	1.1	-12.8	-10.3	-9.7	-5.2	-3.6	-5.7	-4.2	-9.0	0.5	-2.4	-4.4	-2.6	-7.7	-6.6	-4.5	-1.0	-4.2
2012	-4.3	0.0	-0.3	-8.1	-8.9	-10.7	-5.0	-2.9	-5.6	-1.2	-3.1	0.3	-3.5	-3.9	-2.2	-6.2	-4.0	-4.4	-2.2	-3.7
2013	-3.1	0.0	0.2	-6.2	-13.2	-7.0	-4.1	-2.9	-5.8	-1.2	-2.6	1.0	-2.4	-2.9	-2.0	-5.1	-14.6	-2.9	-2.5	-3.0
2014	-3.1	0.6	0.7	-3.6	-3.6	-5.9	-3.9	-3.0	-8.7	-1.4	-0.6	1.3	-1.7	-2.2	-2.7	-7.4	-5.5	-3.1	-3.0	-2.5
2015	-2.4	0.9	0.1	-1.9	-5.6	-5.2	-3.6	-2.6	-1.0	-1.4	-0.3	1.4	-1.0	-2.0	-1.0	-4.4	-2.8	-2.7	-2.4	-2.0
2016	-2.4	1.2	-0.5	-0.7	0.5	-4.3	-3.5	-2.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.8	0.9	0.0	-1.5	-1.9	-1.9	-2.5	-1.7	-1.4
2017	-0.7	1.2	-0.8	-0.3	0.7	-3.0	-2.8	-2.4	1.7	-0.5	0.5	1.4	3.4	1.3	-0.7	-3.0	0.0	-1.0	-0.7	-0.9
2018	-0.7	1.9	-0.6	0.1	1.0	-2.5	-2.5	-2.2	-4.4	-0.7	0.6	2.7	1.9	1.5	0.2	-0.4	0.8	-1.1	-0.8	-0.5
2019	-1.7	1.2	-0.2	0.2	1.3	-2.3	-3.1	-2.2	3.7	-0.6	0.0	2.3	1.2	1.5	0.4	-0.1	0.5	-0.9	-1.1	-0.8
2020	-2.3	0.6	-0.2	0.3	1.0	-2.2	-2.2	-2.3	2.6	-0.6	0.0	1.4	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.5	-1.2	-1.4	-0.9
2021	-2.6	0.2	-0.2	0.6	1.1	-2.1	-2.2	-2.7	2.4	-0.6	0.0	1.4	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	-1.3	-1.6	-1.0

1) 1970-90 D_W
2) ; 1970-90 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

76. Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-); general government

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-28	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	JP 2)	US 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-4.4
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-7.3
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-4.0
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-1.4	-6.0
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-1.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.0	-5.2
1991	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.7	-6.1
1992	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-5.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	-7.1
1993	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-10.7	:	-6.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.4	-6.3
1994	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-8.7	:	-5.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	-3.8	-5.0
1995	-5.5	-12.4	-3.6	:	-8.6	-4.2	-2.0	-7.0	:	-5.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	-4.3	-4.6
1996	-8.1	-3.0	-2.5	:	-4.4	-4.5	-3.6	-3.1	:	-3.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	-4.9	-3.5
1997	0.8	-3.2	-1.2	:	-5.6	-4.6	-4.4	-1.6	:	-2.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	-3.5	-2.1
1998	1.1	-4.2	-0.4	:	-7.4	-4.2	-3.2	0.9	:	-0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	-10.2	-0.9
1999	0.1	-3.1	0.9	:	-5.2	-2.2	-4.4	0.6	:	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	-6.8	-0.5
2000	-0.5	-3.6	1.9	:	-3.0	-3.0	-4.6	3.2	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	-7.4	0.3
2001	1.0	-5.5	1.1	-2.2	-3.9	-4.8	-3.5	1.4	-1.9	0.2	-1.5	:	:	:	:	:	-6.2	-1.8
2002	-1.2	-6.4	0.0	-3.3	-8.8	-4.8	-1.9	-1.4	-2.7	-1.9	-2.6	:	:	:	:	:	-7.4	-5.3
2003	-0.4	-6.9	-0.1	-4.5	-7.1	-6.1	-1.4	-1.2	-3.1	-3.1	-3.1	:	:	:	:	:	-7.5	-6.4
2004	1.8	-2.4	2.1	-5.0	-6.5	-5.0	-1.1	0.4	-2.7	-3.1	-2.8	:	:	:	:	:	-5.3	-5.8
2005	1.0	-3.0	5.0	-3.7	-7.7	-4.0	-0.8	1.8	-2.3	-3.1	-2.5	-3.5	:	0.2	1.1	:	-4.4	-4.4
2006	1.8	-2.2	5.0	-3.1	-9.2	-3.6	-2.1	2.2	-1.4	-2.8	-1.6	-3.4	3.3	-0.5	-1.4	:	-3.0	-3.3
2007	1.1	-0.7	5.0	-2.2	-5.0	-1.9	-2.7	3.4	-0.5	-2.7	-0.9	-3.5	6.7	0.6	-1.8	:	-2.8	-4.0
2008	1.6	-2.0	3.2	-2.8	-3.7	-3.6	-5.4	1.9	-2.0	-5.1	-2.5	-5.6	-0.5	-0.9	-2.5	:	-4.1	-7.4
2009	-4.0	-5.5	-2.8	-6.0	-4.7	-7.3	-9.1	-0.7	-6.0	-10.1	-6.6	-7.1	-5.8	-2.6	-4.2	-6.2	-9.8	-13.1
2010	-3.1	-4.2	-2.7	-6.5	-4.4	-7.4	-6.9	0.0	-6.0	-9.3	-6.4	-3.1	-4.8	-2.4	-4.3	-2.7	-9.1	-12.4
2011	-2.0	-2.7	-2.1	-7.9	-5.2	-4.9	-5.4	-0.2	-4.1	-7.5	-4.6	-3.5	-5.4	-2.5	-4.5	-0.7	-9.1	-11.0
2012	-0.3	-3.9	-3.5	-5.3	-2.3	-3.7	-3.7	-1.0	-3.6	-8.2	-4.3	-3.4	-5.7	-3.8	-6.4	-0.2	-8.3	-9.2
2013	-0.4	-1.2	-1.2	-5.3	-2.5	-4.2	-2.1	-1.4	-2.9	-5.5	-3.3	-5.0	-5.2	-3.8	-5.1	0.2	-7.6	-5.8
2014	-5.4	-2.1	1.1	-5.3	-2.8	-3.6	-1.2	-1.5	-2.4	-5.6	-2.9	-5.2	-3.1	-4.2	-6.2	0.2	-5.4	-5.2
2015	-1.7	-0.6	-1.2	-3.3	-2.0	-2.6	-0.6	0.0	-1.9	-4.6	-2.4	-4.1	-7.3	-3.5	-3.5	0.6	-3.6	-4.6
2016	0.1	0.7	0.2	-1.1	-1.8	-2.4	-2.6	1.0	-1.3	-3.4	-1.7	-1.8	-2.8	-2.7	-1.2	-1.1	-3.5	-5.4
2017	1.1	1.6	1.7	0.8	-2.4	-1.5	-2.6	1.4	-0.8	-2.4	-1.0	-2.0	-5.6	-2.7	1.1	-2.8	-3.0	-4.3
2018	1.8	1.1	0.8	0.3	-2.3	-0.2	-3.0	0.8	-0.4	-2.3	-0.7	-1.6	-2.6	-1.8	0.6	-3.2	-2.9	-6.6
2019	1.1	0.2	2.2	0.1	-1.8	-1.0	-3.6	0.3	-0.7	-2.2	-0.9	-1.7	-2.6	-2.5	-0.1	-3.0	-2.9	-6.7
2020	0.9	-0.1	0.5	0.0	-1.0	-0.2	-4.4	0.1	-0.8	-2.4	-1.1	-1.3	1.0	-2.4	-0.5	-3.5	-2.7	-6.7
2021	0.9	-0.3	0.0	0.0	-0.8	-0.9	-6.1	0.1	-1.0	-2.2	-1.2	-1.1	2.5	-2.3	-0.5	-3.3	-2.4	-6.7

1) EU excluding UK
2) SNA 2008

77. Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) excluding interest; general government

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.5	:
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.7	:
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.1	:
1990		:					0.2												6.7	
1991	:	-0.5	:	:	:	:	-0.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.9	:
1992	:	0.5	:	:	:	:	-1.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.9	:
1993	:	0.1	:	:	:	:	-3.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-3.8	:
1994	:	0.8	:	:	:	:	-2.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.5	:
1995	4.5	-5.9	1.5	3.0	1.0	-1.9	-1.7	3.9	1.2	-0.6	-1.2	3.3	-1.7	-3.7	-2.1	0.4	-6.1	-1.1	-2.1	-2.1
1996	4.6	-0.1	0.3	4.2	2.1	-0.8	-0.3	4.4	-0.7	0.9	-2.4	2.2	-5.7	2.9	-0.6	0.1	0.9	-7.3	0.8	1.0
1997	5.7	0.5	2.5	5.0	2.3	0.7	-0.1	6.2	-2.5	2.3	-11.0	3.3	-4.6	2.8	1.0	0.1	0.0	-3.9	2.8	1.8
1998	6.4	0.8	-0.1	5.4	1.4	1.4	1.0	4.9	-0.9	0.7	-1.9	3.8	-6.4	2.8	0.9	-1.2	-0.2	-2.7	5.1	2.0
1999	6.3	1.4	-2.9	5.9	1.8	2.2	1.4	4.6	-1.1	-3.1	-1.4	3.9	-2.9	4.1	0.8	-0.1	-0.7	-3.8	4.6	2.4
2000	6.6	1.6	0.2	6.8	2.8	2.0	1.6	3.7	1.0	-1.8	-1.5	6.3	-1.5	4.5	1.2	-0.2	-1.3	-8.6	9.6	2.5
2001	6.8	0.0	0.4	2.4	0.8	2.5	1.6	2.9	1.1	-1.0	-2.0	6.3	-2.4	2.4	2.9	-1.8	-2.1	-3.2	7.5	1.8
2002	5.8	-0.9	0.7	0.8	-0.5	2.3	-0.2	2.6	-1.1	-1.6	-0.5	2.8	-1.5	0.4	2.1	-0.5	-0.2	-4.7	6.1	0.8
2003	3.6	-0.8	2.0	1.6	-2.9	1.9	-1.2	1.7	-2.7	-0.7	0.0	0.5	-5.5	-0.8	1.4	-3.0	-0.7	-0.6	4.2	0.1
2004	4.6	-0.5	2.6	2.4	-4.0	1.9	-0.8	1.1	-0.7	-0.2	-0.5	-1.1	-0.6	0.5	-1.8	-3.6	-0.3	-0.1	3.9	0.2
2005	1.7	-0.6	1.3	2.6	-1.5	3.0	-0.7	0.4	1.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	1.1	1.8	0.7	-3.6	0.2	-1.2	4.3	0.3
2006	4.4	1.1	3.0	3.8	-1.5	3.7	0.2	0.8	1.9	-0.1	0.4	2.2	1.2	2.1	0.6	-1.4	0.1	-2.1	5.5	1.3
2007	4.1	2.9	2.9	1.3	-2.2	3.5	0.1	3.4	6.0	-0.2	-0.2	4.5	1.3	1.9	1.8	0.1	1.2	-0.6	6.5	2.2
2008	2.9	2.5	-2.4	-5.7	-5.4	-3.0	-0.4	2.3	3.5	-3.6	-2.4	3.7	-0.8	2.2	1.5	-0.6	-0.3	-1.2	5.6	0.8
2009	-1.5	-0.5	-2.0	-11.8	-10.1	-9.6	-4.6	-0.7	-3.1	-8.0	-7.9	-0.3	0.0	-3.1	-2.2	-6.9	-4.5	-6.7	-1.2	-3.4
2010	-0.5	-1.9	0.3	-29.2	-5.2	-7.6	-4.4	0.0	-2.7	-6.8	-5.1	-0.2	0.7	-3.5	-1.5	-8.5	-4.0	-6.2	-1.2	-3.5
2011	-0.8	1.6	1.2	-9.5	-2.7	-7.3	-2.4	1.1	-3.5	-2.5	-7.1	1.0	0.8	-2.6	0.2	-3.3	-4.7	-2.9	0.4	-1.2
2012	-0.8	2.3	-0.2	-3.9	-3.6	-7.7	-2.4	2.2	-2.4	0.4	-1.2	0.9	-0.5	-2.2	0.5	-1.3	-2.0	-2.6	-0.7	-0.7
2013	0.1	1.9	0.3	-1.9	-9.0	-3.6	-1.8	2.0	-2.4	0.3	-0.8	1.5	0.4	-1.4	0.7	-0.3	-12.0	-1.0	-1.3	-0.2
2014	0.1	2.2	0.8	0.2	0.4	-2.5	-1.7	1.6	-5.5	0.0	1.0	1.7	1.0	-0.7	-0.3	-2.5	-2.3	-1.2	-1.8	0.1
2015	0.5	2.4	0.2	0.7	-2.1	-2.2	-1.6	1.6	2.2	-0.1	1.3	1.8	1.3	-0.7	1.3	0.1	0.4	-0.9	-1.3	0.3
2016	0.3	2.4	-0.5	1.6	3.7	-1.6	-1.7	1.5	2.8	1.1	1.6	2.1	3.0	1.2	0.5	2.3	1.1	-0.8	-0.7	0.7
2017	1.6	2.3	-0.7	1.7	3.8	-0.5	-1.0	1.3	4.2	0.4	1.6	1.7	5.2	2.3	1.1	0.8	2.5	0.5	0.3	1.0
2018	1.4	2.8	-0.5	1.7	4.3	-0.1	-0.8	1.5	-2.0	0.0	1.5	3.0	3.5	2.4	1.8	2.9	2.8	0.3	0.1	1.3
2019	0.2	2.1	-0.2	1.6	4.3	-0.1	-1.6	1.3	6.0	0.1	0.8	2.6	2.5	2.2	1.9	3.0	2.1	0.3	-0.3	0.9
2020	-0.4	1.4	-0.1	1.4	3.7	-0.1	-0.9	0.9	4.6	0.1	0.5	1.7	2.3	1.2	1.6	2.9	2.0	0.0	-0.7	0.6
2021	-0.9	0.9	-0.2	1.6	3.6	-0.1	-1.1	0.4	4.1	0.0	0.4	1.7	2.1	1.0	1.6	3.4	2.0	-0.2	-0.9	0.4

1) 1970-90 D_W
2) ; 1970-90 including D_W

77. Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) excluding interest; general government

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-28	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	JP 2)	US 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.3
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.7
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.1
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.8	0.5
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.5	1.0
1991	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.1	0.3
1992	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-3.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.0	-0.9
1993	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-6.4	:	-4.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.9	-0.3
1994	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-4.0	:	-3.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.5	0.8
1995	4.2	-11.4	2.2	:	0.1	1.4	-0.4	-1.9	:	-2.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	-1.0	1.4
1996	7.6	-1.9	3.1	:	4.7	-0.1	-1.8	2.1	:	-0.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	-1.6	2.3
1997	7.2	-2.1	3.8	:	2.9	-0.1	0.0	3.5	:	1.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.3	3.5
1998	4.7	-3.1	4.1	:	-0.3	-0.2	0.7	5.2	:	2.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	-6.9	4.3
1999	3.6	-2.2	5.0	:	1.5	0.7	0.6	4.5	:	3.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	-3.5	4.2
2000	3.5	-2.8	5.6	:	2.3	0.0	-0.6	6.5	:	3.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	-4.2	4.8
2001	5.2	-4.6	4.5	-0.4	0.8	-1.7	0.0	4.1	1.7	2.3	1.8	:	:	:	:	:	-3.5	2.4
2002	1.1	-5.3	3.1	-1.6	-4.8	-2.0	0.5	1.5	0.7	-0.1	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	-5.0	-1.3
2003	1.8	-5.8	2.6	-2.9	-3.1	-3.1	0.2	0.9	0.1	-1.3	-0.2	:	:	:	:	:	-5.4	-2.4
2004	3.6	-1.3	4.6	-3.2	-2.2	-2.3	0.4	2.1	0.2	-1.2	0.0	:	:	:	:	:	-3.5	-1.9
2005	2.6	-1.9	7.0	-1.9	-3.6	-1.5	0.4	3.6	0.5	-1.2	0.2	:	:	:	:	:	-2.7	-0.5
2006	3.1	-1.1	6.8	-1.5	-5.4	-1.2	-1.3	3.9	1.3	-0.8	1.0	:	:	:	:	:	-1.2	0.6
2007	2.2	0.4	6.6	-0.6	-1.0	0.3	-2.1	5.1	2.3	-0.5	1.8	:	:	:	:	:	-0.9	0.1
2008	2.4	-1.0	4.6	-1.0	0.3	-1.5	-4.7	3.5	0.8	-3.0	0.2	:	:	:	:	:	-2.2	-3.4
2009	-3.3	-4.2	-0.9	-3.8	-0.2	-4.8	-7.6	0.5	-3.3	-8.3	-4.0	:	:	:	:	-1.6	-7.8	-8.9
2010	-2.4	-2.9	-0.8	-4.1	-0.3	-4.9	-5.4	1.0	-3.3	-6.4	-3.8	:	:	:	:	1.2	-7.2	-8.2
2011	-1.3	-1.4	-0.1	-5.2	-1.0	-2.3	-3.8	0.9	-1.2	-4.4	-1.7	:	:	:	:	2.3	-7.1	-6.6
2012	0.5	-2.5	-1.7	-2.3	2.3	-1.1	-1.9	-0.1	-0.7	-5.3	-1.4	:	:	:	:	2.7	-6.3	-5.0
2013	0.3	0.1	0.4	-2.2	2.0	-1.7	-0.3	-0.6	-0.3	-2.7	-0.6	:	:	:	:	2.6	-5.7	-1.8
2014	-4.6	-0.8	2.6	-1.9	1.2	-1.7	0.5	-0.8	0.1	-2.9	-0.4	:	:	:	:	2.5	-3.5	-1.3
2015	-0.8	0.5	0.2	0.1	1.5	-0.9	1.0	0.6	0.3	-2.3	-0.1	:	:	:	:	2.6	-1.7	-0.9
2016	1.0	1.6	1.3	2.0	1.4	-0.7	-1.1	1.5	0.7	-0.9	0.4	:	:	:	:	0.9	-1.7	-1.5
2017	1.9	2.3	2.5	3.5	0.3	0.1	-1.4	1.9	1.0	0.2	0.9	:	:	:	:	-0.6	-1.3	-0.4
2018	2.4	1.8	1.6	2.6	0.1	1.2	-1.8	1.3	1.3	0.2	1.1	0.6	:	:	:	-0.8	-1.1	-2.7
2019	1.7	0.9	2.9	2.3	0.6	0.3	-2.4	0.8	0.9	0.0	0.7	0.5	-0.6	-1.1	1.9	-0.1	-1.1	-2.8
2020	1.4	0.6	1.2	1.9	1.4	1.0	-3.2	0.7	0.6	-0.2	0.5	0.7	3.0	-1.1	1.4	-0.7	-1.0	-2.7
2021	1.5	0.4	0.7	1.8	1.6	0.3	-4.8	0.7	0.3	-0.1	0.3	0.8	4.5	-1.0	1.3	-0.3	-0.7	-2.7

1) EU excluding UK
2) SNA 2008

78. General government consolidated gross debt

Excessive deficit procedure (based on ESA 2010) and former definitions (linked series)

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2) 3)	EA-12 4) 5)
1970	60.4	17.8	:	47.6	18.1	14.2	:	35.9	:	:	:	26.2	:	:	18.5	:	:	:	11.4	:	:
1975	56.1	23.6	:	56.6	18.4	11.7	:	54.9	:	:	:	16.9	:	38.5	22.9	18.9	:	:	6.5	:	:
1980	74.6	30.3	:	66.9	22.7	16.0	21.0	54.4	:	:	:	12.9	:	43.2	35.5	29.1	:	:	11.2	:	33.0
1985	116.0	39.5	:	97.4	48.9	40.2	31.0	78.2	:	:	:	13.4	:	66.5	48.1	55.7	:	:	15.8	:	49.8
1990	126.6	41.3		90.2	72.5	41.5	35.6	91.6				6.1		73.3	56.3	52.5			13.8		55.9
1991	128.0	38.7	:	91.6	74.8	42.2	36.3	94.8	:	:	:	5.3	:	73.0	56.5	54.8	:	:	21.9	:	56.3
1992	129.6	41.2	:	88.7	80.0	44.6	40.1	101.3	:	:	:	6.2	:	73.8	56.4	49.3	:	:	39.2	:	58.1
1993	135.2	44.9	:	91.1	100.3	55.6	46.5	111.0	:	:	:	7.8	:	74.8	61.0	53.8	:	:	54.1	:	63.9
1994	133.1	47.3	:	85.9	98.3	58.2	49.8	116.9	:	:	:	7.2	:	72.2	64.1	56.5	:	:	56.1	:	66.7
1995	131.2	54.9	8.0	78.5	99.0	61.5	56.1	116.5	47.8	13.9	11.5	9.6	34.4	72.6	68.3	58.3	18.2	21.6	55.2	70.9	71.3
1996	129.0	57.8	7.5	69.9	101.3	65.4	60.0	116.0	49.1	13.3	13.9	9.5	38.7	70.7	68.3	59.5	21.6	30.4	55.3	72.8	73.3
1997	124.2	58.9	6.9	61.6	99.5	64.2	61.4	113.5	53.0	10.7	15.4	9.3	46.6	65.1	63.5	55.2	22.1	32.9	52.2	72.3	72.8
1998	119.1	59.5	5.9	51.5	97.4	62.3	61.3	110.5	54.7	9.0	16.5	8.9	51.2	61.9	63.9	51.8	22.7	33.8	46.8	71.8	72.3
1999	115.3	60.1	6.4	46.6	98.9	60.8	60.5	109.4	54.8	12.1	22.7	7.8	62.1	57.8	66.7	51.1	23.7	47.0	44.1	70.7	71.1
2000	109.6	59.1	5.1	36.1	104.9	57.8	58.9	109.0	55.7	12.1	23.5	7.2	60.9	52.1	66.1	54.2	25.9	50.5	42.5	69.0	69.4
2001	108.2	57.9	4.8	33.2	107.1	54.0	58.3	108.9	57.3	13.9	22.9	7.3	65.2	49.4	66.7	57.4	26.1	51.1	40.9	68.0	68.4
2002	105.4	59.7	5.7	30.6	104.9	51.2	60.3	106.4	60.5	13.0	22.1	7.0	63.2	48.8	66.7	60.0	27.4	45.3	40.2	68.0	68.4
2003	101.7	63.3	5.6	29.9	101.5	47.7	64.4	105.5	63.8	13.7	20.4	6.9	69.0	50.0	65.9	63.9	26.8	43.2	42.7	69.3	69.8
2004	97.2	65.0	5.1	28.2	102.9	45.4	65.9	105.1	64.8	14.1	18.7	7.3	71.9	50.3	65.2	67.1	26.9	41.7	42.6	69.6	70.2
2005	95.1	67.3	4.7	26.1	107.4	42.4	67.4	106.6	63.4	11.4	17.6	7.4	70.0	49.8	68.6	72.2	26.4	34.7	39.9	70.3	71.0
2006	91.5	66.7	4.6	23.6	103.6	39.1	64.6	106.7	59.3	9.6	17.2	7.8	64.5	45.2	67.3	73.7	26.1	31.4	38.1	68.3	69.0
2007	87.3	64.0	3.8	23.9	103.1	35.8	64.5	103.9	54.0	8.0	15.9	7.7	62.3	43.0	65.0	72.7	22.8	30.3	33.9	65.9	66.8
2008	93.2	65.5	4.5	42.4	109.4	39.7	68.8	106.1	45.5	18.1	14.6	14.9	62.6	54.7	68.7	75.6	21.8	28.6	32.6	69.6	70.6
2009	100.2	73.0	7.2	61.5	126.7	53.3	83.0	116.6	54.3	36.2	28.0	15.7	67.6	56.8	79.9	87.8	34.5	36.4	41.5	80.2	81.1
2010	100.3	82.4	6.6	86.0	146.2	60.5	85.3	119.2	56.4	47.3	36.3	19.8	67.5	59.2	82.7	100.2	38.3	41.0	46.9	86.0	86.9
2011	103.5	79.8	6.1	111.1	172.1	69.9	87.8	119.7	65.9	43.1	37.2	18.7	70.2	61.7	82.4	114.4	46.5	43.5	48.3	88.4	89.3
2012	104.8	81.1	9.8	119.9	159.6	86.3	90.6	126.5	80.3	41.6	39.8	22.0	67.7	66.2	81.9	129.0	53.6	51.8	53.6	92.7	93.6
2013	105.5	78.7	10.2	119.9	177.4	95.8	93.4	132.4	104.0	39.4	38.7	23.7	68.4	67.7	81.3	131.4	70.0	54.7	56.2	94.9	95.8
2014	107.0	75.7	10.6	104.4	178.9	100.7	94.9	135.4	109.2	40.9	40.6	22.7	63.3	67.8	84.0	132.9	80.3	53.5	59.8	95.1	96.0
2015	105.2	72.1	10.0	76.7	175.9	99.3	95.6	135.3	107.5	36.7	42.7	22.0	57.8	64.6	84.9	131.2	82.6	51.9	63.0	93.0	93.9
2016	104.9	69.2	10.2	73.9	178.5	99.2	98.0	134.8	103.4	40.2	39.9	20.1	55.5	61.9	82.9	131.5	78.7	52.0	62.6	92.2	93.0
2017	101.8	65.3	9.3	67.8	176.2	98.6	98.4	134.1	93.9	38.6	39.3	22.3	50.3	56.9	78.3	126.0	74.1	51.3	60.9	89.8	90.7
2018	100.0	61.9	8.4	63.6	181.2	97.6	98.4	134.8	100.6	36.4	34.1	21.0	45.8	52.4	74.0	122.2	70.4	49.4	59.0	87.9	88.8
2019	99.5	59.2	8.7	59.0	175.2	96.7	98.9	136.2	93.8	36.0	36.3	19.6	43.3	48.9	69.9	119.5	66.7	48.1	59.2	86.4	87.4
2020	99.6	56.8	8.4	53.9	169.3	96.6	98.9	136.8	87.8	35.2	35.1	19.2	41.0	47.1	67.2	117.1	63.1	47.3	59.3	85.1	86.1
2021	100.0	55.0	8.2	52.6	163.1	96.0	99.2	137.4	81.8	32.9	34.8	18.6	38.7	45.6	64.6	113.7	59.5	46.9	59.8	84.1	85.2

1) 1970-90 D_W
2) ; 1970-90 including D_W
3) Non consolidated for intergovernmental loans (bn EUR): 0.9 in 2009, 21.2 in 2010, 69.3 in 2011, 193.4 in 2012, 231.0 in 2013, 240.5 in 2014, 231.0 in 2015, 231.0 in 2016, 230.9 in 2017, 231.2 in 2018
4) Former Euro area 12; 1970-90 including D_W
5) Non consolidated for intergovernmental loans (bn EUR): 0.9 in 2009, 21.0 in 2010, 68.6 in 2011, 190.0 in 2012, 226.9 in 2013, 236.3 in 2014, 226.9 in 2015, 226.9 in 2016,

78. General government consolidated gross debt

Excessive deficit procedure (based on ESA 2010) and former definitions (linked series)

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1) 2)	UK	EU-28 3)	EU-15 4) 5)	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	JP	US
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	25.4	:	73.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.8	44.4
1975	:	:	7.0	:	:	:	:	24.5	:	57.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	20.7	43.4
1980	:	:	39.2	:	:	:	:	37.2	:	48.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	49.6	41.3
1985	:	:	74.7	:	:	:	:	57.4	:	46.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	69.6	54.2
1990	:	:	62.4	:	:	:	:	39.0	:	28.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	64.2	62.2
1991	:	:	63.2	:	:	:	:	46.8	:	29.1	:	51.6	:	:	:	:	:	63.6	66.5
1992	:	:	68.4	:	:	:	:	58.9	:	33.2	:	53.9	:	:	:	:	:	68.2	68.8
1993	:	:	80.5	:	:	:	:	66.6	:	41.4	:	61.0	:	:	:	:	:	74.0	70.4
1994	:	:	77.1	:	:	:	:	68.9	:	40.1	:	62.8	:	:	:	:	:	85.0	69.6
1995	:	13.7	73.1	:	84.0	47.6	6.6	69.2	:	44.5	:	67.4	:	:	:	:	:	95.9	69.0
1996	:	11.6	69.9	:	71.3	42.4	10.6	69.8	:	44.1	:	69.4	:	:	:	:	:	101.0	68.3
1997	96.2	12.3	65.8	:	61.9	42.3	15.1	67.4	:	43.2	:	67.6	72.2	:	:	:	:	106.7	65.9
1998	67.5	14.0	61.8	:	59.9	38.4	16.8	66.3	:	41.0	:	65.9	71.2	:	:	:	:	117.9	62.7
1999	75.3	15.3	58.2	:	59.8	39.0	21.7	61.2	:	39.5	:	65.2	68.2	:	30.5	:	:	131.1	59.1
2000	70.7	17.0	52.4	35.5	55.7	36.5	22.5	50.6	66.3	36.8	60.6	61.9	63.8	:	45.6	213.8	51.6	137.9	53.2
2001	64.5	22.8	48.5	36.6	52.3	37.3	25.9	52.2	65.5	34.0	59.9	61.1	60.6	:	45.2	100.6	76.1	146.8	53.1
2002	51.0	25.9	49.1	36.7	55.6	41.8	24.8	50.2	65.3	34.2	59.5	60.7	64.1	75.0	40.5	71.7	72.1	156.8	55.5
2003	43.4	28.3	46.2	38.2	58.1	46.6	22.1	49.7	66.6	35.4	61.1	62.4	60.2	39.9	36.5	67.6	65.7	162.7	58.6
2004	35.7	28.5	44.2	40.4	58.9	45.0	18.9	48.9	66.9	38.4	61.7	62.9	57.5	44.9	34.6	59.1	57.7	171.7	66.1
2005	26.6	27.9	37.4	41.3	60.6	46.4	15.9	49.1	67.1	39.6	62.2	63.8	58.1	38.2	36.7	46.2	50.8	176.8	65.4
2006	20.9	27.7	31.5	38.8	64.5	46.9	12.4	44.0	64.9	40.5	60.7	62.3	53.8	32.3	30.6	36.1	44.7	176.4	64.2
2007	16.3	27.5	27.3	37.4	65.6	44.2	11.9	39.2	62.2	41.5	58.1	59.9	50.6	27.4	23.5	28.1	38.2	175.4	64.6
2008	13.0	28.3	33.3	39.2	71.8	46.3	12.3	37.7	64.9	49.4	61.3	63.9	51.8	28.8	20.5	24.6	38.1	183.4	73.7
2009	13.7	33.6	40.2	48.6	78.2	49.4	21.8	40.9	75.7	63.3	74.0	76.5	55.9	38.1	23.6	30.3	43.9	201.0	86.7
2010	15.4	37.4	42.6	57.7	80.6	53.1	29.6	38.2	80.6	74.6	79.7	82.6	54.1	40.7	24.1	48.9	40.1	207.9	95.4
2011	15.2	39.8	46.1	64.3	80.8	54.1	34.0	37.3	82.4	80.1	82.5	85.7	55.6	45.4	27.7	43.5	36.5	222.1	99.7
2012	16.7	44.5	44.9	70.1	78.5	53.7	37.0	37.7	86.4	83.2	85.8	88.8	58.2	53.4	33.7	54.3	32.7	229.0	103.2
2013	17.1	44.9	44.0	81.0	77.3	55.7	37.6	40.5	88.4	84.2	88.0	91.1	61.7	57.5	34.0	56.7	31.4	232.5	104.7
2014	27.1	42.2	44.3	84.7	76.8	50.4	39.2	45.2	88.6	86.2	88.7	92.0	66.1	59.9	38.1	65.4	28.8	236.1	104.4
2015	26.0	40.0	39.8	84.4	76.1	51.3	37.8	43.9	86.6	86.9	86.5	89.6	68.7	66.2	38.1	70.7	27.6	231.6	104.7
2016	29.3	36.8	37.2	81.0	75.5	54.2	37.3	42.3	85.8	86.8	85.3	88.4	68.7	64.4	39.9	68.6	28.3	236.3	106.8
2017	25.3	34.7	35.5	78.0	72.9	50.6	35.1	40.7	83.3	86.2	83.6	86.9	66.9	64.2	39.5	60.1	28.2	235.0	106.0
2018	22.3	32.6	34.2	74.8	70.2	48.9	35.0	38.8	81.4	85.9	81.9	85.4	67.9	70.0	40.5	54.4	30.1	236.9	108.3
2019	21.1	31.5	33.0	71.2	68.2	47.4	35.5	34.6	79.8	85.2	80.6	84.2	66.6	77.8	41.9	52.1	31.4	236.7	110.8
2020	19.9	30.7	32.3	67.7	66.7	45.5	37.2	33.4	78.4	84.7	79.4	83.1	64.6	71.5	42.5	49.9	33.0	237.3	113.6
2021	18.6	30.1	31.7	64.4	64.4	44.3	40.6	32.0	77.4	84.2	78.4	82.2	62.6	62.7	42.7	48.0	34.3	236.3	116.7

1) EU excluding UK

2) Non consolidated for intergovernmental loans (bn EUR): 0.9 in 2009, 21.2 in 2010, 69.3 in 2011, 193.9 in 2012, 232.0 in 2013, 241.5 in 2014, 232.0 in 2015, 232.0 in 2016, 230.9 in 2017, 231.2 in 2018

3) Non consolidated for intergovernmental loans (bn EUR): 0.9 in 2009, 21.2 in 2010, 69.8 in 2011, 196.4 in 2012, 235.9 in 2013, 245.7 in 2014, 236.4 in 2015, 235.7 in 2016, 234.6 in 2017, 234.8 in 2018

4) Former EU-15

5) Non consolidated for intergovernmental loans (bn EUR): 0.9 in 2009, 21.0 in 2010, 69.1 in 2011, 193.0 in 2012, 231.7 in 2013, 241.4 in 2014, 232.3 in 2015,

Main economic indicators 1961-2021

79. Belgium

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006-2010	2011-2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	4.3	2.2	2.3	2.3	1.0	1.8	1.1	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.0	1.2	1.3
1.2 Government consumption	5.5	2.5	1.2	1.9	2.0	1.5	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.2
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	5.1	-0.5	4.1	3.7	2.3	0.8	2.2	3.7	3.8	1.3	4.0	3.4	1.7	1.6
1.4 of which equipment	:	0.2	4.1	7.0	1.7	-1.7	1.8	2.0	14.3	-3.1	5.1	3.4	1.5	1.2
1.5 of which construction	:	0.3	4.2	0.3	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.4	2.5	1.6	3.2	3.6	1.7	1.8
1.6 Exports of goods and services	9.3	2.8	4.9	7.1	3.4	2.1	2.4	3.7	6.5	5.3	1.2	0.6	1.2	1.5
1.7 Imports of goods and services	8.9	2.0	5.4	7.0	2.9	2.4	2.5	3.9	7.5	4.4	2.1	0.6	1.6	1.9
1.8 GDP	4.9	1.9	2.3	2.9	1.9	1.5	1.1	2.0	1.5	2.0	1.5	1.1	1.0	1.0
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	3.5	1.9	1.5	1.6	0.9	1.2	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.9
2.2 Investment	1.1	-0.1	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.3	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.4
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.2	-0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	-0.1	0.4	0.2	-0.1	0.3	-0.5	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	4.8	1.6	2.5	2.5	1.4	1.6	1.2	2.2	2.2	1.2	2.2	1.1	1.3	1.3
2.5 Exports	4.1	1.6	3.2	4.5	2.4	1.6	1.9	3.0	5.1	4.2	1.0	0.5	1.0	1.2
2.6 Final demand	8.9	3.2	5.7	7.0	3.8	3.2	3.1	5.1	7.3	5.4	3.1	1.6	2.3	2.6
2.7 Imports	-3.9	-1.2	-3.4	-4.2	-1.9	-1.6	-1.9	-3.1	-5.8	-3.4	-1.7	-0.5	-1.3	-1.6
2.8 Net exports	0.2	0.4	-0.2	0.3	0.5	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.7	0.7	-0.7	0.0	-0.3	-0.3
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	:	:	:	25.7	24.9	26.2	24.2	24.6	24.6	23.6	22.6	23.7	24.2	24.4
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	9.2	7.7	6.7	6.3	4.1	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.6	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	:	:	:	1.5	2.3	0.9	0.1	0.4	0.2	1.7	1.9	0.9	0.4	0.1
3.4 National savings	25.0	21.0	23.3	27.3	27.3	27.0	24.3	25.0	24.8	25.3	24.5	24.6	24.6	24.6
3.5 Gross capital formation	28.2	24.1	21.9	22.6	22.1	24.0	23.4	23.6	24.2	24.1	25.5	25.4	25.5	25.5
3.6 Current account	1.5	-1.2	2.9	4.7	5.1	3.1	0.8	1.4	0.6	1.2	-1.0	-0.8	-0.9	-1.0
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	75.6	78.3	81.8	80.2	80.0	78.3	79.6	80.0	81.8	81.0	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	0.1	0.0	-0.2	-0.1	0.8	-0.7	-0.4	-0.2	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	-1.0	-0.2	0.2	0.1	0.6	-0.7	0.1	0.2	0.9	0.8	0.4	-0.1	-0.6
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	100.0	70.9	89.2	85.5	86.8	83.0	74.0	84.3	89.3	90.0	87.7	86.4	85.8	85.0
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	3.5	2.6	2.4	2.1	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.0
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	3.0	2.9	1.8	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.8	1.2	1.2
5.4 Labour productivity growth	4.4	2.3	1.7	1.6	1.2	0.5	0.6	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.2
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	3.2	1.1	1.0	1.3	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.1	0.3	-0.1	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	0.5	-0.3	0.7	1.2	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.9	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.3	0.9	0.8
6.2 Activity rate	:	:	62.4	65.8	67.8	69.0	69.2	70.0	70.2	70.8	70.8	71.3	71.7	72.1
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	:	:	57.4	60.2	62.7	63.7	63.8	64.3	64.9	65.9	66.7	67.5	68.0	68.4
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	1.9	7.6	8.4	8.7	7.8	7.8	7.9	8.5	7.8	7.1	6.0	5.5	5.4	5.3
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	9.2	9.6	4.2	2.3	2.7	2.7	2.4	0.1	0.6	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.8	2.1
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	5.4	2.3	2.1	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.7	-0.7	-0.8	-0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.4
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	4.5	7.2	2.5	0.7	1.5	2.2	1.8	-1.0	0.3	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.9
7.4 Real unit labour costs	0.5	0.4	-0.2	-0.4	-0.4	0.5	0.2	-2.3	-1.4	-0.2	0.3	0.2	-0.2	-0.1
7.5 GDP deflator	4.0	6.7	2.8	1.1	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.9	2.0
7.6 Private consumption deflator	3.6	7.1	2.1	1.4	2.0	1.9	1.7	0.9	1.4	2.0	1.9	1.4	1.6	1.7
7.7 Terms of trade	0.2	-1.0	1.0	-0.6	-0.2	-0.4	-0.2	1.0	0.6	-0.6	-1.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Total expenditure	:	:	:	51.1	50.3	51.3	55.9	53.7	53.1	51.9	52.1	52.3	52.6	52.8
8.2 Total revenue	:	:	:	49.5	49.4	49.3	52.2	51.3	50.7	51.2	51.4	50.5	50.3	50.2
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	:	:	:	-1.6	-0.9	-2.1	-3.7	-2.4	-2.4	-0.7	-0.7	-1.7	-2.3	-2.6
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	:	:	-1.7	-1.0	-2.4	-3.3	-2.5	-2.5	-1.2	-1.2	-2.0	-2.2	-2.2
8.5 Debt (end of period)	58.2	116.0	131.2	109.6	95.1	100.3	107.0	105.2	104.9	101.8	100.0	99.5	99.6	100.0
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	6.5	10.6	8.4	5.5	4.4	4.0	2.8	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.8	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	5.3	10.8	7.8	3.5	2.8	2.8	0.6	0.0	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	1.3	-0.1	0.6	2.0	1.5	1.2	2.2	0.9	0.7	1.1	1.1	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	2.5	3.8	5.5	4.3	2.4	2.2	1.3	-0.5	-1.2	-1.0	-0.7	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	-1.3	1.8	0.4	0.4	-2.9	2.1	1.2	2.2	-0.5	0.0	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2010=100; based on HICP/CPI)	:	:	:	100.0	100.2	104.1	103.1	100.0	102.9	104.6	107.0	105.8	105.4	104.9

(a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2021

80. Germany

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006-2010	2011-2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	5.0	2.0	2.8	1.6	0.3	0.4	1.2	1.9	2.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.1
1.2 Government consumption	4.7	2.6	1.8	1.8	0.5	2.2	1.3	2.8	4.1	2.4	1.4	2.1	2.0	1.9
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	3.9	0.1	3.4	2.1	-2.0	1.5	2.2	1.8	3.8	2.4	3.5	2.5	1.5	1.6
1.4 of which equipment	5.0	1.6	2.3	7.2	-0.4	1.8	1.8	4.4	3.0	4.0	4.4	0.6	0.4	1.7
1.5 of which construction	3.5	-1.2	3.7	-1.4	-4.0	0.6	2.3	-1.4	3.8	0.7	2.5	3.9	2.1	1.5
1.6 Exports of goods and services	7.4	4.9	4.5	8.9	6.0	4.1	4.2	5.5	2.4	4.9	2.1	0.8	1.6	1.9
1.7 Imports of goods and services	9.0	3.6	5.4	8.5	3.5	4.2	3.5	5.8	4.3	5.2	3.6	2.5	2.7	2.8
1.8 GDP	4.3	2.0	2.6	1.9	0.5	1.2	1.7	1.7	2.2	2.5	1.5	0.4	1.0	1.0
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	3.4	1.6	:	1.7	0.3	0.6	0.9	1.6	2.0	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.9
2.2 Investment	1.1	0.0	:	0.4	-0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3
2.3 Stockbuilding	-0.1	-0.1	:	-0.1	-0.2	0.1	-0.1	-0.4	0.1	0.5	0.3	-0.5	0.1	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	4.4	1.5	:	2.0	-0.4	1.0	1.2	1.5	2.8	2.2	2.0	1.1	1.4	1.3
2.5 Exports	1.2	1.1	:	1.0	2.0	1.7	1.9	2.5	1.1	2.2	1.0	0.4	0.7	0.9
2.6 Final demand	5.6	2.7	:	3.0	1.6	2.7	3.1	4.0	3.9	4.5	3.0	1.5	2.1	2.2
2.7 Imports	-1.2	-0.7	:	-1.0	-1.0	-1.5	-1.4	-2.3	-1.7	-2.0	-1.5	-1.0	-1.1	-1.1
2.8 Net exports	0.0	0.4	:	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.2	-0.6	0.2	-0.4	-0.6	-0.4	-0.3
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	:	:	:	21.9	23.3	24.9	24.4	25.0	24.9	24.6	24.4	24.4	25.1	25.4
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	6.4	6.5	6.5	5.8	5.9	5.9	6.1	6.4	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	:	:	:	0.9	-0.1	1.6	2.9	3.6	4.0	4.4	5.0	4.4	3.9	3.6
3.4 National savings	27.3	22.6	:	22.8	23.2	26.5	27.3	28.6	28.9	29.0	29.4	28.9	29.0	28.9
3.5 Gross capital formation	27.2	21.8	:	23.8	20.7	20.4	20.4	20.0	20.2	20.7	21.8	21.9	22.2	22.5
3.6 Current account	0.8	0.8	:	-1.0	2.5	6.1	6.9	8.6	8.6	8.3	7.6	7.0	6.8	6.4
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (b) (c)	:	80.4	84.2	84.5	83.6	82.8	84.1	84.2	84.6	86.6	87.6	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap (b)	:	-0.3	:	-0.1	-0.4	-0.1	-0.3	-0.3	0.4	1.3	1.4	0.5	0.1	-0.1
4.3 Potential GDP gap (b)	:	0.1	:	-0.1	-0.7	-0.6	0.0	-0.2	0.4	1.2	1.2	0.2	-0.2	-0.6
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) (a)	100.0	80.6	91.6	96.0	101.9	110.9	105.4	107.0	108.4	107.3	102.1	95.6	95.3	93.9
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) (a)	4.4	2.3	2.2	2.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) (b)	3.1	3.1	:	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
5.3 Growth of capital intensity (a)	4.1	2.2	1.2	1.0	1.3	-0.1	-0.3	-0.2	-0.3	-0.4	-0.3	0.4	1.1	1.1
5.4 Labour productivity growth (a)	4.0	1.8	1.6	0.9	0.9	0.3	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.2	-0.3	0.9	0.9
5.5 Total factor productivity growth (a)	2.4	1.0	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.3	0.3	-0.5	0.5	0.4
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment (a)	0.2	-0.2	:	-0.2	0.1	0.9	1.2	0.9	2.6	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.1	0.2
6.2 Activity rate (b)	68.6	66.3	:	70.4	71.8	76.1	78.0	78.5	79.7	80.3	80.5	81.0	81.0	81.0
6.3 Employment rate (b) (benchmark)	68.1	63.5	:	64.2	65.0	70.1	73.8	74.9	76.5	77.2	77.8	78.4	78.2	78.2
6.4 Employment rate (b) (full-time equivalent)	69.1	65.8	:	69.3	71.1	74.7	79.2	80.3	80.9	82.0	83.3	83.9	83.8	83.7
6.5 Unemployment rate (b) (Eurostat definition)	0.7	4.2	5.8	8.9	9.5	8.1	5.4	4.6	4.1	3.8	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.5
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	9.1	5.5	4.2	1.1	1.1	1.5	2.6	2.8	2.3	2.6	2.9	3.3	2.5	2.5
7.2 Real wages per head (d)	5.5	1.1	2.0	0.4	-0.3	0.1	1.2	2.3	1.6	1.1	1.4	2.0	1.3	1.1
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	4.9	3.6	2.6	0.2	0.2	1.1	1.9	2.0	1.3	1.5	2.7	3.6	1.6	1.7
7.4 Real unit labour costs	0.6	-0.4	-0.3	-0.1	-0.8	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.4	1.2	1.5	-0.4	-0.1
7.5 GDP deflator	4.3	4.0	2.8	0.3	1.1	1.1	1.6	1.7	1.2	1.0	1.5	2.0	2.0	1.7
7.6 Private consumption deflator	3.4	4.4	2.2	0.7	1.4	1.4	1.4	0.5	0.7	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.4
7.7 Terms of trade	1.4	-1.4	1.9	-0.7	0.4	-0.2	-0.1	2.3	1.7	-0.9	-0.9	0.7	1.0	0.2
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Total expenditure	:	:	:	48.4	47.4	45.8	44.9	44.0	44.3	44.4	44.6	45.3	45.7	45.9
8.2 Total revenue	:	:	:	45.9	44.0	44.0	44.8	45.0	45.5	45.7	46.4	46.5	46.3	46.1
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	:	:	:	-2.5	-3.5	-1.8	-0.1	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.9	1.2	0.6	0.2
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	:	:	-2.4	-3.1	-1.5	-0.1	1.0	1.0	0.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5
8.5 Debt (end of period)	17.7	39.5	:	59.1	67.3	82.4	75.7	72.1	69.2	65.3	61.9	59.2	56.8	55.0
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate (b)	7.2	8.2	7.1	5.2	4.2	3.6	1.7	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.4	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate (b)	5.8	6.8	6.4	3.5	2.8	2.8	0.6	0.0	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) (b)	1.4	1.4	0.7	1.7	1.4	0.8	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.7	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (b) (e)	2.7	4.0	:	3.9	3.1	2.4	0.1	-1.2	-1.1	-0.7	-1.1	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate (a)	:	:	:	-0.7	2.3	0.4	0.5	-3.9	2.4	1.4	2.9	-0.7	0.0	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (a) (2010=100; based on HICP/CPI)	:	:	:	111.5	108.0	109.2	103.7	100.0	101.7	102.8	105.4	103.9	103.1	102.3

(a) 1961-91: West-Germany
(b) 1961-90: West-Germany
(c) Manufacturing industry
(d) Private consumption deflator
(e) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 2008-2021

81. Estonia

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	-4.5	-13.7	-0.9	3.5	4.4	3.6	3.6	5.0	4.6	2.8	4.3	3.4	3.0	2.6
1.2 Government consumption	4.5	-3.1	-0.7	2.3	3.1	2.7	1.3	3.0	2.4	1.1	0.9	1.1	0.9	1.1
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	-13.1	-37.2	-2.2	35.6	11.9	1.5	-2.7	-3.2	0.9	12.5	1.7	8.9	2.1	3.4
1.4 of which equipment	-19.8	-44.6	9.7	39.6	18.5	0.9	1.7	-12.1	0.4	17.9	9.3	12.1	0.7	4.0
1.5 of which construction	-11.2	-36.3	-8.6	35.3	8.4	1.1	-6.3	1.0	0.6	10.2	-3.0	6.2	2.4	2.4
1.6 Exports of goods and services	0.9	-20.3	24.2	24.2	4.8	2.8	2.6	-1.5	5.1	3.8	4.3	2.6	1.9	2.7
1.7 Imports of goods and services	-6.2	-30.6	21.3	27.2	9.7	2.4	3.0	-1.9	6.0	4.2	5.7	3.4	2.1	2.7
1.8 GDP	-5.1	-14.4	2.7	7.4	3.1	1.3	3.0	1.8	2.6	5.7	4.8	3.2	2.1	2.4
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	-1.6	-7.8	-0.6	2.3	2.8	2.3	2.1	3.1	2.8	1.7	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.5
2.2 Investment	-4.8	-11.6	-0.5	7.5	3.1	0.4	-0.7	-0.8	0.2	2.9	0.4	2.1	0.5	0.9
2.3 Stockbuilding	-3.1	-1.8	2.0	-1.4	1.5	-1.4	1.9	-0.7	1.8	-0.2	0.9	-0.3	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	-9.5	-21.2	0.9	8.4	7.4	1.3	3.3	1.6	4.8	4.4	3.7	3.7	2.2	2.4
2.5 Exports	0.6	-13.5	14.7	18.0	4.1	2.4	2.2	-1.2	3.9	3.0	3.3	1.9	1.4	1.9
2.6 Final demand	-8.9	-34.7	15.5	26.4	11.5	3.7	5.5	0.4	8.7	7.4	6.9	5.6	3.6	4.2
2.7 Imports	4.4	21.5	-11.8	-18.5	-7.8	-2.1	-2.5	1.5	-4.4	-3.1	-4.1	-2.4	-1.4	-1.9
2.8 Net exports	5.0	8.0	2.8	-0.5	-3.6	0.3	-0.3	0.2	-0.5	-0.1	-0.8	-0.5	0.0	0.0
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	19.3	20.4	20.1	22.7	22.3	22.8	22.2	21.7	21.3	23.7	25.0	24.9	25.1	25.3
3.2 Net savings of households	1.0	4.1	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.4	3.5	3.7	3.6	4.3	:	:	:	
3.3 General government savings	4.2	3.2	3.1	4.0	4.9	4.5	5.5	4.9	4.3	4.6	4.2	4.5	4.4	4.3
3.4 National savings	23.5	23.6	23.3	26.7	27.3	27.3	27.6	26.6	25.6	28.2	29.2	29.4	29.5	29.6
3.5 Gross capital formation	31.6	20.9	21.5	25.4	29.1	27.0	26.9	24.8	25.4	26.6	26.2	27.1	27.0	27.1
3.6 Current account	-8.7	2.5	1.8	1.3	-1.9	0.3	0.7	1.8	1.6	2.7	2.0	1.4	1.6	1.6
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	70.6	58.5	67.3	72.5	70.7	71.6	73.3	71.4	73.7	74.8	74.3	:	:	
4.2 Trend GDP gap	8.0	-9.4	-8.6	-3.6	-2.4	-3.1	-2.4	-2.9	-2.8	0.0	2.0	2.6	2.1	2.1
4.3 Potential GDP gap	4.1	-9.7	-6.3	0.2	1.8	1.1	1.4	0.3	0.1	2.2	3.4	2.9	1.5	0.5
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	7.1	1.7	1.5	4.1	5.0	4.4	3.8	3.0	2.8	3.8	3.6	4.1	3.9	3.9
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.2	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	7.3	13.3	6.8	-2.3	3.3	3.1	3.0	0.1	2.5	1.0	2.3	3.4	3.9	4.0
5.4 Labour productivity growth	-4.9	-4.7	8.0	0.8	1.5	0.1	2.2	-1.0	2.3	3.0	3.5	2.5	2.1	2.5
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	-8.1	-10.3	4.7	2.0	-0.1	-1.4	0.8	-1.1	1.1	2.5	2.3	0.9	0.2	0.6
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	-0.2	-10.2	-4.9	6.5	1.6	1.2	0.8	2.9	0.3	2.7	1.2	0.7	0.0	-0.1
6.2 Activity rate	76.9	76.5	76.3	77.6	78.0	78.5	78.6	80.0	81.6	82.8	83.4	83.9	84.4	84.8
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	72.7	66.1	63.6	68.1	70.3	71.7	72.8	75.1	76.1	78.1	78.9	79.6	79.8	79.8
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	5.5	13.5	16.7	12.3	10.0	8.6	7.4	6.2	6.8	5.8	5.4	5.1	5.4	5.8
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	10.4	-2.9	2.7	1.9	5.8	5.7	6.6	3.7	5.7	7.0	10.2	7.3	5.8	5.8
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	2.2	-1.5	-1.2	-3.1	1.6	2.5	5.8	4.1	5.0	3.2	6.3	4.6	3.4	3.3
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	16.1	1.9	-5.0	1.0	4.2	5.6	4.3	4.8	3.3	3.9	6.5	4.7	3.6	3.2
7.4 Real unit labour costs	8.6	2.1	-6.7	-4.1	0.2	1.5	1.3	3.6	1.6	0.2	1.9	1.3	0.6	0.4
7.5 GDP deflator	6.9	-0.2	1.8	5.4	4.0	4.0	2.9	1.1	1.7	3.6	4.5	3.4	3.0	2.7
7.6 Private consumption deflator	8.0	-1.4	3.9	5.2	4.1	3.1	0.7	-0.4	0.7	3.6	3.7	2.6	2.3	2.4
7.7 Terms of trade	0.2	0.4	-2.0	0.4	-0.5	0.9	1.5	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.2
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Total expenditure	39.4	45.6	39.9	37.1	39.0	38.2	37.5	39.2	39.5	39.3	39.1	39.2	39.3	39.2
8.2 Total revenue	36.8	43.4	40.1	38.1	38.7	38.4	38.2	39.4	39.0	38.6	38.5	39.0	39.1	39.0
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-2.6	-2.2	0.2	1.1	-0.3	0.2	0.7	0.1	-0.5	-0.8	-0.6	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	-4.6	2.5	3.3	1.0	-1.2	-0.4	0.0	0.0	-0.6	-1.8	-2.2	-1.6	-0.9	-0.5
8.5 Debt (end of period)	4.5	7.2	6.6	6.1	9.8	10.2	10.6	10.0	10.2	9.3	8.4	8.7	8.4	8.2
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	8.2	7.8	5.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
9.2 Short-term interest rate	6.7	5.9	1.6	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.0	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	:	:	
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	1.5	1.9	4.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	1.2	8.0	4.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	2.0	4.7	-4.1	-0.3	-2.2	2.1	4.3	2.7	2.3	0.0	3.3	0.2	0.2	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2010=100; based on HICP/CPI)	96.1	98.1	94.4	95.4	94.6	97.3	99.8	100.0	101.6	103.1	107.8	108.2	108.5	108.6

(a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2021

82. Ireland

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006-2010	2011-2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	3.8	2.2	3.2	8.3	4.4	1.7	0.1	3.1	5.4	3.1	3.4	2.7	2.5	2.4
1.2 Government consumption	5.2	3.7	1.0	6.3	5.1	1.1	-0.4	1.9	3.4	3.5	4.4	6.2	3.0	2.2
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	9.9	0.7	3.5	12.9	9.1	-7.7	7.1	52.9	50.6	-6.7	-21.1	44.3	4.5	3.9
1.4 of which equipment	:	1.6	4.4	13.7	7.9	-1.7	12.6	-3.2	25.1	-11.2	39.4	-0.1	3.7	3.2
1.5 of which construction	:	0.6	3.5	12.7	7.8	-14.7	1.0	7.3	13.0	13.5	12.5	8.4	7.4	6.4
1.6 Exports of goods and services	8.7	8.0	10.8	17.9	6.0	4.3	4.8	39.3	4.1	9.2	10.4	11.4	4.1	4.1
1.7 Imports of goods and services	9.7	4.4	8.5	18.2	6.0	2.8	4.2	33.2	18.4	1.1	-2.9	22.3	4.2	4.1
1.8 GDP	4.4	3.8	4.6	9.4	5.3	0.4	2.6	25.2	3.7	8.1	8.2	5.6	3.5	3.2
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	3.7	2.3	2.1	5.1	2.8	0.9	-0.1	1.6	2.2	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.1	1.0
2.2 Investment	1.9	0.2	0.6	2.7	2.3	-1.7	1.3	10.9	12.2	-2.4	-6.6	10.4	1.5	1.3
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	-0.1	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.4	-1.6	-0.4	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	5.7	2.5	2.8	8.0	5.1	-0.9	1.8	13.2	14.6	-0.5	-6.6	11.6	2.6	2.3
2.5 Exports	2.5	3.0	6.5	14.3	5.5	3.7	5.1	43.2	5.0	11.2	12.6	13.9	5.3	5.2
2.6 Final demand	8.3	5.5	9.3	22.3	10.6	2.7	6.9	56.4	19.7	10.7	6.0	25.5	7.9	7.5
2.7 Imports	-3.8	-1.9	-4.6	-12.4	-4.5	-2.0	-3.7	-30.5	-17.2	-1.2	2.8	-19.9	-4.4	-4.3
2.8 Net exports	-1.3	1.1	1.9	1.9	1.0	1.6	1.4	12.7	-12.1	10.0	15.4	-5.9	0.9	0.9
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	:	:	:	19.6	20.1	20.3	23.2	29.3	33.4	32.6	32.3	30.9	32.1	33.1
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	0.5	0.3	2.2	2.4	1.5	1.3	2.2	:	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	:	:	:	4.7	4.2	-1.0	-4.2	0.9	1.3	1.7	2.2	2.7	2.9	3.1
3.4 National savings	19.9	18.2	16.6	24.3	24.3	19.3	19.0	30.2	34.7	34.3	34.5	33.6	34.9	36.2
3.5 Gross capital formation	22.0	26.0	17.8	23.2	26.3	24.6	19.6	25.7	37.4	33.4	23.8	32.8	33.6	34.4
3.6 Current account	-2.5	-7.9	0.3	1.4	-0.5	-4.8	-0.6	4.4	-4.2	0.5	10.6	0.8	1.3	1.7
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	1.0	-2.2	0.9	3.9	2.0	-10.9	5.3	2.9	4.7	6.7	6.5	4.5	2.6
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	-1.2	-1.0	2.5	0.7	-0.9	-1.1	3.9	2.4	2.0	1.3	2.0	1.2	0.5
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	100.0	82.0	111.7	163.8	179.0	140.0	150.4	224.0	200.4	207.8	229.5	229.4	218.3	206.9
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	4.8	4.7	2.1	4.5	5.7	4.1	1.6	1.2	5.9	3.5	-0.1	5.1	5.0	4.8
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	3.0	3.3	3.2	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.7	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	4.7	4.6	0.7	-0.5	2.7	4.9	0.9	-2.3	2.1	0.5	-3.2	2.6	3.2	3.4
5.4 Labour productivity growth	4.3	3.7	3.2	4.2	2.3	1.3	1.8	20.8	0.0	5.0	4.8	3.2	1.8	1.8
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	2.1	1.6	2.8	4.4	1.1	-0.9	1.4	22.1	-1.0	4.8	6.4	2.0	0.4	0.3
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	0.1	0.1	1.4	5.0	3.0	-0.8	0.7	3.6	3.7	3.0	3.2	2.4	1.7	1.4
6.2 Activity rate	:	:	:	67.4	70.8	73.4	71.8	72.6	73.2	73.4	74.0	74.4	75.0	75.5
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	:	:	:	62.2	67.4	66.9	61.5	65.3	67.0	68.4	69.7	70.5	71.3	71.8
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	5.6	10.6	15.0	7.9	4.6	8.8	14.2	10.0	8.4	6.7	5.8	5.2	5.0	5.0
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	11.3	16.7	5.1	6.5	6.0	2.0	0.4	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.1	3.5	3.7	3.8
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	4.7	2.6	2.1	2.8	2.6	2.4	-0.8	1.8	1.9	1.5	0.4	1.4	1.6	1.8
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	6.8	12.5	1.9	2.2	3.6	0.7	-1.5	-15.3	2.2	-2.3	-2.6	0.4	1.8	2.0
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-0.4	-0.2	-1.1	-2.4	-0.3	1.5	-2.6	-21.4	2.5	-3.4	-3.4	-0.4	0.4	0.4
7.5 GDP deflator	7.2	12.8	3.0	4.8	3.9	-0.7	1.2	7.8	-0.3	1.1	0.8	0.8	1.5	1.5
7.6 Private consumption deflator	6.3	13.8	2.9	3.5	3.3	-0.3	1.1	0.6	0.3	1.1	1.7	2.1	2.0	2.0
7.7 Terms of trade	0.8	-1.7	-0.6	0.2	-0.3	-0.9	-0.5	4.6	-0.3	-1.4	-1.3	-1.1	-0.5	-0.4
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Total expenditure	:	:	:	34.8	33.1	44.8	41.7	28.9	27.7	26.1	25.4	25.0	24.9	24.4
8.2 Total revenue	:	:	:	37.1	33.8	34.8	34.0	27.0	27.0	25.8	25.4	25.3	25.2	25.0
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	:	:	:	2.3	0.7	-10.0	-7.7	-1.9	-0.7	-0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.6
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	:	:	1.0	0.4	-9.5	-7.1	-4.0	-2.0	-1.4	-0.6	-0.8	-0.3	0.3
8.5 Debt (end of period)	40.1	97.4	78.5	36.1	26.1	86.0	104.4	76.7	73.9	67.8	63.6	59.0	53.9	52.6
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	14.6	9.2	5.7	4.3	4.7	5.5	1.2	0.7	0.8	1.0	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	:	13.4	9.7	4.9	2.8	2.8	0.6	0.0	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	1.1	-0.5	0.9	1.5	1.9	4.9	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.3	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	1.6	6.0	0.9	0.4	5.5	4.2	-6.1	1.0	-0.3	0.1	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	-1.1	2.7	0.8	0.0	-6.5	2.1	1.9	2.8	-1.9	-0.4	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2010=100; based on HICP/CPI)	:	:	:	99.7	109.0	118.7	108.5	100.0	101.0	101.3	102.6	99.8	98.6	98.1

(a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2021

83. Greece

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006-2010	2011-2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	6.8	3.3	2.5	3.5	4.0	0.4	-5.0	-0.2	0.0	0.9	1.1	0.4	1.5	1.3
1.2 Government consumption	6.2	5.0	0.2	2.3	3.7	1.5	-5.2	1.6	-0.7	-0.4	-2.5	3.4	0.3	0.1
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	9.7	-3.2	0.2	8.9	1.9	-2.3	-14.6	0.7	4.7	9.1	-12.2	10.1	12.5	8.1
1.4 of which equipment	12.8	0.7	5.0	18.4	2.3	2.0	-12.5	7.3	-11.4	22.2	-10.2	11.1	12.8	9.1
1.5 of which construction	8.9	-3.3	-1.1	5.3	1.2	-5.6	-18.0	-9.9	29.2	0.4	-18.5	19.5	12.4	8.4
1.6 Exports of goods and services	11.5	5.5	3.9	15.3	2.4	0.6	2.6	3.1	-1.8	6.8	8.7	4.3	3.4	3.0
1.7 Imports of goods and services	12.8	3.0	5.9	14.2	2.0	0.4	-3.6	0.4	0.3	7.1	4.2	5.1	4.0	3.0
1.8 GDP	8.5	1.7	1.2	3.6	3.9	-0.3	-4.8	-0.4	-0.2	1.5	1.9	1.8	2.3	2.0
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	4.8	2.2	1.8	2.8	3.3	0.5	-4.6	0.2	-0.2	0.5	0.3	1.0	1.1	0.9
2.2 Investment	3.1	-0.9	0.0	1.9	0.5	-0.3	-2.2	0.1	0.5	1.1	-1.6	1.1	1.5	1.1
2.3 Stockbuilding	1.3	-0.2	0.1	-0.1	0.2	-0.4	0.2	-1.6	0.1	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	9.4	1.6	1.8	4.6	4.0	-0.2	-6.5	-1.3	0.5	1.7	0.5	2.1	2.6	2.0
2.5 Exports	0.8	0.6	0.6	2.6	0.5	0.1	0.8	1.0	-0.6	2.0	2.9	1.4	1.2	1.0
2.6 Final demand	10.2	2.2	2.4	7.2	4.5	0.0	-5.8	-0.3	-0.1	3.7	3.3	3.6	3.8	3.0
2.7 Imports	-1.6	-0.4	-1.2	-3.6	-0.6	-0.2	1.0	-0.1	-0.1	-2.2	-1.4	-1.8	-1.5	-1.1
2.8 Net exports	-0.8	0.2	-0.6	-1.0	-0.1	-0.1	1.8	0.9	-0.7	-0.1	1.5	-0.3	-0.3	-0.1
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	:	:	:	19.9	16.8	15.1	11.8	10.3	7.8	8.7	8.6	10.5	11.6	12.3
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	1.8	-0.6	-1.7	-7.8	-9.2	-10.0	-9.9	-8.9	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	:	:	:	-1.9	-1.2	-6.0	-3.6	-0.3	2.5	2.9	3.5	2.7	2.5	3.0
3.4 National savings	26.2	27.8	20.9	18.0	15.6	9.1	8.2	10.0	10.4	11.5	12.0	13.2	14.2	15.4
3.5 Gross capital formation	33.4	32.2	25.8	24.2	25.0	22.6	12.9	10.2	11.5	12.5	13.1	14.0	15.3	16.3
3.6 Current account	-1.8	0.3	-1.2	-6.2	-9.4	-13.5	-4.7	-0.2	-1.1	-1.0	-1.1	-0.8	-1.1	-0.9
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	76.4	75.9	75.8	73.5	66.3	65.9	67.8	70.0	70.8	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	0.0	-0.8	-2.2	1.1	8.3	-6.2	-5.0	-4.4	-2.8	-1.3	-0.3	0.7	1.2
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	-0.1	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.5	-14.5	-12.5	-11.4	-9.1	-6.7	-4.6	-2.2	-0.4
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	100.0	68.5	57.5	70.0	72.3	72.2	55.4	61.1	62.9	65.9	68.8	71.5	73.2	73.6
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	7.9	4.1	1.9	2.2	2.5	2.1	-1.3	-1.3	-1.1	-0.8	-1.2	-0.8	-0.4	-0.1
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.8	3.3	3.8	3.7	3.4	3.5	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.8
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	8.4	3.1	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.8	2.6	-2.0	-1.6	-2.3	-2.8	-2.9	-2.6	-1.5
5.4 Labour productivity growth	9.0	0.7	0.6	2.9	2.3	-0.6	-1.1	-1.2	-0.7	0.0	0.2	-0.4	0.1	0.6
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	5.1	-0.6	0.0	2.2	1.9	-1.4	-2.2	-0.2	0.1	1.0	1.5	1.0	1.3	1.3
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	-0.5	1.0	0.6	1.4	1.7	-0.2	-5.3	2.1	1.7	2.2	1.7	2.2	2.2	1.4
6.2 Activity rate	60.0	57.3	58.2	61.1	66.0	67.9	67.8	69.0	69.5	69.5	69.4	69.7	70.1	70.5
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	57.4	55.1	53.8	54.6	59.3	61.5	51.5	51.8	53.1	54.6	56.0	57.7	59.5	60.9
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	4.4	3.8	7.5	10.7	10.3	9.5	24.1	24.9	23.6	21.5	19.3	17.3	15.4	14.0
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	10.1	21.5	14.4	8.1	7.3	2.5	-4.1	-2.4	-0.9	0.5	1.3	0.4	1.1	2.0
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	6.4	2.7	-1.1	3.3	4.5	-0.7	-3.7	-0.7	-0.2	0.0	1.0	-0.1	0.5	1.1
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	1.0	20.6	13.8	5.1	4.9	3.1	-3.0	-1.3	-0.3	0.6	1.1	0.7	1.0	1.4
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-3.2	1.3	-1.5	0.2	1.7	0.2	-2.1	-0.9	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	-0.2
7.5 GDP deflator	4.4	19.1	15.6	4.9	3.1	2.9	-0.9	-0.3	-0.2	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.9	1.6
7.6 Private consumption deflator	3.6	18.2	15.7	4.6	2.8	3.2	-0.4	-1.7	-0.8	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.9
7.7 Terms of trade	0.0	-1.3	1.5	0.5	0.6	-0.2	0.3	4.8	-0.4	-0.4	-1.9	0.2	0.2	0.6
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Total expenditure	:	:	:	45.3	46.3	49.9	55.6	53.6	49.0	47.4	47.0	46.4	45.3	44.4
8.2 Total revenue	:	:	:	39.2	39.4	40.1	46.7	47.9	49.5	48.2	48.0	47.7	46.3	45.4
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+) (d)	:	:	:	-6.1	-6.9	-9.8	-9.0	-5.6	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.1
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted (d)	:	:	:	-6.9	-7.8	-10.6	-1.4	0.9	6.4	5.5	4.5	3.7	2.2	1.3
8.5 Debt (end of period) (d)	15.9	48.9	99.0	104.9	107.4	146.2	178.9	175.9	178.5	176.2	181.2	175.2	169.3	163.1
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	13.6	:	9.0	4.5	5.5	13.8	9.7	8.4	6.0	4.2	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	:	:	20.0	11.7	2.8	2.8	0.6	0.0	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	:	:	-2.6	1.7	2.7	13.2	9.7	8.6	6.3	4.5	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	-4.6	:	3.9	1.3	2.6	14.9	10.1	8.6	5.3	3.6	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	1.9	2.8	0.6	1.2	-1.5	2.5	1.7	3.9	0.1	0.0	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2010=100; based on HICP/CPI)	:	:	:	101.8	103.7	109.0	106.7	100.0	101.2	101.8	103.7	101.7	100.1	98.7

(a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2021

84. Spain

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006-2010	2011-2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	7.2	1.5	2.9	3.8	3.5	0.7	-1.8	2.9	2.7	3.0	1.8	0.8	1.0	1.0
1.2 Government consumption	4.5	4.8	4.7	3.1	4.8	4.5	-1.8	2.0	1.0	1.0	1.9	2.0	1.5	1.4
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	10.5	-0.6	5.0	7.2	5.3	-3.5	-3.8	4.9	2.4	5.9	5.3	2.5	2.5	2.1
1.4 of which equipment	:	-0.2	4.4	11.0	2.6	-2.5	-0.1	9.1	1.8	8.5	5.7	1.9	2.3	2.1
1.5 of which construction	:	-1.0	5.4	5.4	6.0	-5.4	-7.2	1.5	1.6	5.9	6.6	3.1	2.5	2.1
1.6 Exports of goods and services	11.9	6.0	6.4	10.2	3.0	1.7	4.5	4.3	5.4	5.6	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.4
1.7 Imports of goods and services	17.3	2.5	11.7	11.5	6.0	-0.8	-0.1	5.1	2.6	6.6	3.3	0.5	2.0	2.4
1.8 GDP	7.2	1.8	3.0	4.1	3.3	1.0	-1.0	3.8	3.0	2.9	2.4	1.9	1.5	1.4
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	5.4	1.6	2.5	2.8	2.9	1.2	-1.4	2.1	1.8	1.9	1.4	0.8	0.8	0.8
2.2 Investment	2.2	-0.1	1.1	1.7	1.4	-0.8	-0.8	0.9	0.4	1.1	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.4
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.1	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.9	-0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	7.8	1.4	3.6	4.5	4.2	0.4	-2.3	3.9	2.0	3.0	2.6	1.3	1.3	1.3
2.5 Exports	1.2	0.8	1.1	2.5	0.8	0.4	1.3	1.4	1.8	1.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.9
2.6 Final demand	9.0	2.2	4.8	7.0	5.0	0.8	-0.9	5.4	3.8	4.9	3.4	2.0	2.1	2.1
2.7 Imports	-1.8	-0.4	-1.8	-2.9	-1.7	0.2	0.0	-1.5	-0.8	-2.0	-1.0	-0.1	-0.6	-0.8
2.8 Net exports	-0.6	0.5	-0.6	-0.4	-0.9	0.6	1.3	-0.1	1.0	-0.1	-0.3	0.6	0.2	0.1
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	:	:	:	20.9	18.4	19.2	23.4	24.0	24.3	23.2	22.8	23.6	23.8	23.9
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	4.2	3.6	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.7	0.7	0.9	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	:	:	:	1.1	4.3	0.8	-4.6	-3.0	-2.4	-1.1	-0.5	-0.4	-0.3	-0.1
3.4 National savings	25.4	22.5	21.9	22.0	22.7	20.0	18.8	21.0	21.9	22.1	22.3	23.1	23.5	23.7
3.5 Gross capital formation	27.8	24.7	23.9	24.2	27.7	27.0	18.5	19.0	18.8	19.4	20.4	20.7	21.0	21.2
3.6 Current account	-0.7	-1.5	-1.9	-2.2	-4.9	-7.0	0.3	2.0	3.2	2.7	1.9	2.4	2.5	2.6
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	78.1	79.8	79.4	76.6	73.5	77.7	78.6	78.7	79.4	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	-0.1	0.5	-1.6	0.9	3.5	-3.9	-2.6	-0.9	0.5	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.0
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	-1.8	-0.4	0.0	2.6	-0.1	-7.4	-4.2	-1.9	-0.1	1.0	1.6	1.7	1.6
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	100.0	86.6	110.6	116.8	119.9	105.7	101.4	110.1	115.1	117.9	117.5	113.8	112.8	112.6
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	4.6	3.6	3.6	3.7	4.6	3.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	3.9	5.0	2.0	0.0	1.7	4.3	3.4	-2.4	-2.0	-1.8	-1.3	-0.9	0.3	0.6
5.4 Labour productivity growth	6.5	3.2	1.4	0.4	0.4	1.6	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.0	-0.2	-0.3	0.5	0.6
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	4.9	1.3	0.6	0.4	-0.2	-0.1	0.3	1.6	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	0.7	-1.3	1.6	3.8	3.4	-0.2	-2.0	2.8	2.1	2.7	2.2	2.1	1.0	0.8
6.2 Activity rate	:	:	:	64.9	70.6	75.2	76.6	76.9	76.7	76.5	76.4	76.6	76.6	76.7
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	63.8	55.0	51.8	55.4	63.3	65.2	58.3	60.1	61.5	63.1	64.5	65.8	66.3	66.7
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	49.8	53.0	59.7	60.1	52.4	53.8	55.4	57.0	58.4	59.6	60.1	60.5
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	2.6	10.4	18.4	16.0	10.8	13.2	24.2	22.1	19.6	17.2	15.3	13.9	13.3	12.8
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	14.6	18.0	7.7	2.8	3.3	4.3	0.4	0.6	-0.6	0.7	1.0	2.4	2.2	2.1
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	7.6	2.4	1.6	0.1	0.0	2.0	-1.0	0.7	-0.8	-0.9	-0.4	1.4	1.1	0.7
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	7.6	14.3	6.3	2.4	2.8	2.7	-1.2	-0.1	-0.8	0.7	1.2	2.7	1.7	1.5
7.4 Real unit labour costs	0.5	-0.6	-0.1	-0.5	-1.2	0.7	-1.3	-0.6	-1.1	-0.7	0.1	1.3	0.3	0.1
7.5 GDP deflator	7.2	15.0	6.4	2.8	4.0	2.0	0.0	0.5	0.3	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.4
7.6 Private consumption deflator	6.5	15.3	6.1	2.7	3.3	2.3	1.4	-0.1	0.2	1.6	1.5	0.9	1.1	1.4
7.7 Terms of trade	3.0	-2.2	4.0	0.2	1.3	0.3	-1.0	0.5	0.4	-0.8	-1.6	-0.1	0.0	0.0
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Total expenditure	:	:	:	40.9	38.5	42.3	46.4	43.9	42.4	41.2	41.7	41.7	41.8	41.9
8.2 Total revenue	:	:	:	37.9	38.5	38.0	38.1	38.7	38.1	38.2	39.2	39.3	39.6	39.8
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	:	:	:	-2.9	0.0	-4.3	-8.4	-5.2	-4.3	-3.0	-2.5	-2.3	-2.2	-2.1
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	:	:	-2.9	-1.6	-4.2	-4.0	-2.7	-3.2	-2.9	-3.2	-3.3	-3.2	-3.0
8.5 Debt (end of period)	12.0	40.2	61.5	57.8	42.4	60.5	100.7	99.3	99.2	98.6	97.6	96.7	96.6	96.0
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	:	11.9	6.0	4.3	4.1	4.6	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.4	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	:	:	12.5	4.9	2.8	2.8	0.6	0.0	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	:	-0.6	1.1	1.5	1.3	4.0	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.7	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	:	5.2	3.1	0.3	2.1	4.6	1.2	1.1	0.2	0.3	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	-0.6	1.9	0.4	0.4	-2.9	2.2	1.4	2.5	-0.4	0.0	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2010=100; based on HICP/CPI)	:	:	:	94.5	99.3	106.7	104.7	100.0	100.8	102.2	104.2	102.7	101.9	101.3

(a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2021

85. France

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006-2010	2011-2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	5.4	2.5	2.1	2.7	2.1	1.5	0.4	1.5	1.8	1.4	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.4
1.2 Government consumption	5.6	3.8	2.4	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.0	1.4	1.5	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.8
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	7.4	0.3	2.5	4.4	1.9	0.5	0.4	1.0	2.7	4.7	2.8	2.7	1.9	1.4
1.4 of which equipment	8.9	1.3	3.7	7.8	0.3	0.2	0.5	4.1	6.1	1.1	2.0	3.0	1.7	1.6
1.5 of which construction	7.0	-0.8	1.4	2.8	2.4	-0.3	-0.6	-1.3	0.9	5.4	2.1	2.6	1.8	1.2
1.6 Exports of goods and services	9.4	4.8	5.3	8.8	2.7	1.2	3.6	4.6	1.8	3.9	3.5	2.2	2.2	2.5
1.7 Imports of goods and services	10.9	3.4	5.3	8.8	3.5	2.2	3.3	5.9	2.9	3.9	1.2	2.1	2.4	2.5
1.8 GDP	5.7	2.3	2.3	2.9	1.7	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.1	2.3	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.2
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	3.9	2.1	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.2	0.5	1.0	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.9
2.2 Investment	1.9	0.1	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.2	0.3	0.3	-0.4	0.2	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	5.8	2.1	2.3	2.8	1.9	1.1	1.0	1.6	1.5	2.3	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.3
2.5 Exports	1.4	1.0	1.1	2.2	0.7	0.3	1.0	1.4	0.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.8
2.6 Final demand	7.2	3.0	3.5	5.0	2.6	1.4	2.0	2.9	2.0	3.5	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.0
2.7 Imports	-1.5	-0.7	-1.1	-2.0	-0.9	-0.6	-1.0	-1.8	-0.9	-1.2	-0.4	-0.7	-0.8	-0.8
2.8 Net exports	-0.1	0.3	0.0	0.2	-0.2	-0.3	0.0	-0.4	-0.4	-0.1	0.7	0.0	-0.1	0.0
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	:	:	19.6	20.9	21.6	22.0	21.2	21.5	21.4	21.0	21.1	22.2	21.5	21.5
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	4.5	5.3	5.7	5.9	5.6	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.9	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	:	:	1.8	2.1	1.4	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.7	1.8	1.7	1.1	2.0	2.0
3.4 National savings	27.5	22.9	21.5	22.9	22.9	22.5	21.6	22.2	22.0	22.8	22.9	23.4	23.4	23.4
3.5 Gross capital formation	27.3	24.4	22.2	20.7	21.8	23.0	22.7	22.7	22.6	23.4	23.5	23.8	24.0	24.0
3.6 Current account	0.2	-1.5	-0.7	2.2	1.1	-0.5	-1.1	-0.5	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.4	-0.6	-0.6
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	82.8	85.9	84.0	84.6	82.2	82.0	82.6	83.2	84.7	85.9	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	-0.1	0.1	-0.6	0.6	0.6	-0.6	-0.9	-1.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	-0.5	-0.8	-0.7	1.6	0.5	-1.3	-1.5	-1.3	-0.1	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.7
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	100.0	79.2	106.2	124.3	124.3	110.7	94.6	96.7	95.9	95.3	93.4	96.4	96.0	94.8
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	4.9	3.1	2.2	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	4.4	2.9	1.9	0.5	1.3	1.5	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.9	1.1
5.4 Labour productivity growth	5.1	2.1	2.0	1.5	1.0	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.6	1.4	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.7
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	3.4	1.0	1.2	1.4	0.5	-0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.3
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	0.6	0.2	0.5	1.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.6	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.5
6.2 Activity rate	66.2	66.3	67.0	70.1	71.2	71.1	72.6	73.8	74.1	74.5	75.0	75.4	75.8	76.1
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	66.1	63.6	60.9	62.6	64.7	64.5	64.8	65.5	66.0	66.8	67.5	68.3	68.8	69.2
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	64.1	61.3	58.5	58.9	61.2	61.3	61.2	61.8	62.2	62.8	63.5	64.3	64.9	65.3
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	1.9	5.3	9.0	10.0	8.4	8.5	9.9	10.4	10.1	9.4	9.1	8.5	8.2	8.0
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	10.1	12.6	3.5	2.1	2.9	2.5	2.0	1.0	1.3	2.0	1.8	-0.2	1.4	1.9
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	5.2	1.9	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.7	1.1	1.1	0.3	-1.4	0.2	0.7
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	4.8	10.3	1.5	0.5	2.0	2.1	1.2	0.3	0.7	0.6	1.0	-0.4	0.9	1.3
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-0.2	0.1	-1.0	-0.5	0.1	0.5	0.4	-0.9	0.1	0.1	0.2	-1.7	-0.3	0.1
7.5 GDP deflator	4.9	10.2	2.5	1.0	1.9	1.6	0.9	1.1	0.5	0.5	0.8	1.4	1.2	1.2
7.6 Private consumption deflator	4.7	10.5	2.3	0.9	1.7	1.3	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.8	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.2
7.7 Terms of trade	0.3	-1.8	0.9	-0.4	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	3.2	1.0	-1.3	-1.3	0.4	0.1	0.0
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Total expenditure	:	:	52.2	53.3	52.8	54.6	57.0	56.8	56.6	56.4	56.0	55.5	54.4	54.0
8.2 Total revenue	:	:	48.6	50.8	49.7	50.1	52.4	53.2	53.0	53.6	53.5	52.5	52.1	51.8
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	0.1	-1.8	-3.6	-2.6	-3.1	-4.5	-4.5	-3.6	-3.5	-2.8	-2.5	-3.1	-2.2	-2.2
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	-1.5	-3.2	-2.1	-4.1	-4.8	-3.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.9	-3.5	-2.8	-2.7
8.5 Debt (end of period)	:	31.0	56.1	58.9	67.4	85.3	94.9	95.6	98.0	98.4	98.4	98.9	98.9	99.2
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	6.7	11.7	8.5	5.3	4.3	3.8	2.4	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.8	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	5.7	11.0	8.5	3.7	2.8	2.8	0.6	0.0	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	1.0	0.7	0.0	1.6	1.4	1.0	1.8	0.9	0.7	1.1	1.1	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	1.7	1.4	5.9	4.3	2.3	2.1	1.6	-0.3	-0.1	0.4	0.0	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	-0.6	2.2	0.3	0.3	-3.8	2.1	1.4	2.7	-0.7	0.0	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2010=100; based on HICP/CPI)	:	:	:	108.2	107.2	109.7	104.7	100.0	101.4	102.0	104.6	103.2	102.6	101.8

(a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2021

86. Italy

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006-2010	2011-2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	5.8	2.6	2.2	2.7	0.7	0.2	-1.5	1.8	1.2	1.5	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.6
1.2 Government consumption	5.6	3.6	1.4	1.4	1.9	0.4	-1.4	-0.6	0.7	-0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	5.7	0.2	1.2	3.9	1.8	-1.9	-5.0	1.8	4.0	3.3	3.2	2.7	1.5	1.6
1.4 of which equipment	:	2.5	3.2	6.0	0.9	-1.2	-4.6	4.6	8.1	6.2	4.3	3.0	1.7	1.4
1.5 of which construction	5.1	0.1	0.7	2.0	2.9	-3.1	-7.1	-1.4	0.0	1.5	2.9	3.0	1.7	2.0
1.6 Exports of goods and services	10.5	4.4	5.5	4.0	1.5	0.5	2.6	4.3	1.9	6.0	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.5
1.7 Imports of goods and services	10.4	2.6	4.9	6.6	2.3	1.3	-1.8	6.5	3.9	6.2	3.0	0.7	2.2	2.6
1.8 GDP	5.9	2.5	2.1	2.1	0.9	-0.3	-1.0	0.8	1.3	1.7	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.7
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	4.2	2.1	1.5	1.8	0.8	0.2	-1.2	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4
2.2 Investment	1.4	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.4	-0.4	-0.9	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.2	0.0	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.2	0.2	-0.1	-1.1	-0.1	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	5.8	2.2	2.0	2.5	1.1	-0.1	-2.2	1.2	1.8	1.6	1.0	-0.3	0.4	0.7
2.5 Exports	1.5	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.4	0.1	0.7	1.2	0.6	1.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8
2.6 Final demand	7.3	3.1	3.0	3.4	1.5	0.0	-1.5	2.5	2.3	3.3	1.6	0.3	1.1	1.5
2.7 Imports	-1.4	-0.5	-0.9	-1.4	-0.6	-0.3	0.5	-1.7	-1.1	-1.6	-0.8	-0.2	-0.7	-0.8
2.8 Net exports	0.1	0.4	0.1	-0.4	-0.2	-0.2	1.2	-0.5	-0.5	0.1	-0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	:	:	:	21.2	20.3	18.1	17.9	17.6	19.7	19.6	19.9	19.6	19.7	20.2
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	15.3	7.7	6.0	4.4	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.5	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	:	:	:	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.2	1.0	0.4	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.4
3.4 National savings	19.6	21.6	18.2	21.5	20.7	19.0	18.0	18.5	20.1	20.6	20.8	20.4	20.5	20.7
3.5 Gross capital formation	25.5	25.4	21.7	19.9	21.2	21.2	18.0	17.1	17.6	17.9	18.2	17.5	17.6	17.8
3.6 Current account	1.3	-0.7	-0.4	1.5	-0.5	-2.2	0.0	1.4	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.9	2.9	2.9
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	76.0	76.3	76.0	73.4	72.7	75.5	76.2	76.9	78.0	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	-0.3	0.2	-0.7	0.7	1.3	-1.6	-2.1	-1.0	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.5
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	-0.9	-0.2	-0.1	1.3	0.3	-3.4	-3.6	-2.0	-0.4	0.2	-0.2	-0.1	0.2
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	100.0	69.0	93.0	118.2	119.5	99.7	85.0	87.2	92.9	97.4	95.7	93.5	94.0	94.8
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	5.1	3.4	2.2	1.7	1.9	1.3	0.0	-0.3	-0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	5.3	2.4	2.3	0.9	1.2	1.6	0.9	-1.0	-1.5	-0.9	-0.7	-0.4	0.2	0.1
5.4 Labour productivity growth	6.1	1.6	2.2	1.3	0.1	0.0	-0.2	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.0	-0.5	0.3	0.4
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	4.0	0.6	1.3	0.9	-0.3	-0.6	-0.5	0.5	0.5	1.2	0.2	-0.4	0.2	0.4
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	-0.3	0.6	0.1	1.0	1.3	0.2	-0.4	0.7	1.4	1.2	0.9	0.5	0.1	0.3
6.2 Activity rate	59.2	61.0	62.4	63.6	67.5	68.7	69.1	69.2	70.4	70.9	71.3	71.4	71.7	72.0
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	58.7	58.0	57.4	58.0	62.9	65.0	63.1	62.7	63.8	64.8	65.5	66.0	66.3	66.6
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	59.9	59.8	59.7	63.4	64.0	60.7	60.0	61.0	61.7	62.4	63.0	63.2	63.6
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	5.0	6.9	9.6	10.9	8.3	7.1	11.0	11.9	11.7	11.2	10.6	10.0	10.0	10.0
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	11.4	18.2	6.9	2.9	3.4	2.7	0.7	1.0	0.1	0.7	2.2	1.0	1.1	1.0
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	5.9	1.6	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.9	-1.0	0.8	0.0	-0.5	1.2	0.4	0.3	-0.2
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	5.0	16.3	4.6	1.6	3.3	2.7	0.8	0.8	0.2	-0.1	2.2	1.6	0.8	0.5
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-0.4	-0.2	-1.4	-1.0	0.4	0.9	-0.5	-0.1	-1.0	-0.8	1.3	1.0	-0.2	-0.5
7.5 GDP deflator	5.4	16.5	6.1	2.6	2.8	1.8	1.3	0.9	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.9	1.1
7.6 Private consumption deflator	5.2	16.3	6.1	2.5	2.6	1.8	1.7	0.2	0.1	1.2	0.9	0.6	0.8	1.1
7.7 Terms of trade	-0.8	-1.0	1.2	0.0	0.1	-0.5	0.0	2.3	3.3	-1.5	-0.7	-0.1	0.2	-0.1
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Total expenditure	:	:	:	48.6	47.1	48.7	50.4	50.3	49.0	48.7	48.4	48.9	49.1	49.0
8.2 Total revenue	:	:	:	45.2	43.7	45.3	47.3	47.8	46.6	46.2	46.2	46.7	46.8	46.3
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	:	:	:	-3.4	-3.4	-3.4	-3.1	-2.6	-2.4	-2.4	-2.2	-2.2	-2.3	-2.7
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	:	:	-3.3	-4.1	-3.5	-1.2	-0.6	-1.3	-2.2	-2.3	-2.1	-2.3	-2.8
8.5 Debt (end of period)	48.9	78.2	116.5	109.0	106.6	119.2	135.4	135.3	134.8	134.1	134.8	136.2	136.8	137.4
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	5.9	14.6	12.0	6.3	4.5	4.3	4.5	1.7	1.5	2.1	2.6	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	4.2	15.5	11.6	5.5	2.8	2.8	0.6	0.0	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	1.7	-0.8	0.4	0.7	1.6	1.5	3.9	1.7	1.8	2.4	2.9	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	0.5	-1.6	5.6	3.6	1.6	2.4	3.2	0.8	0.3	1.4	1.7	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	2.6	2.4	0.3	0.6	-3.3	2.1	1.4	3.0	-0.7	-0.1	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2010=100; based on HICP/CPI)	:	:	:	100.0	103.3	106.7	103.9	100.0	100.9	101.6	103.5	101.3	100.0	99.0

(a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 2008-2021

87. Cyprus

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	8.2	-6.5	4.6	-0.9	-2.8	-7.0	0.2	2.8	4.4	4.5	3.3	3.8	2.7	2.5
1.2 Government consumption	6.4	6.3	0.7	1.6	-2.4	-4.8	-7.5	0.5	-0.9	2.1	3.5	8.7	11.7	3.7
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	8.4	-13.6	-1.4	-11.7	-19.7	-15.6	-10.9	-0.2	48.9	24.1	-6.6	14.7	8.3	6.0
1.4 of which equipment	33.9	-14.2	4.0	-20.5	-23.0	-9.6	-18.3	10.5	121.6	20.7	-31.9	7.0	4.0	2.0
1.5 of which construction	0.6	-15.2	-4.6	-11.0	-19.2	-24.2	-13.8	-7.8	24.6	24.6	18.8	22.0	12.0	8.7
1.6 Exports of goods and services	-0.6	-4.7	6.1	7.0	-0.5	1.2	6.2	9.9	7.2	8.7	4.6	-2.5	-1.3	0.7
1.7 Imports of goods and services	13.0	-15.3	10.8	-2.6	-3.6	-4.6	7.6	8.1	9.0	12.8	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.5
1.8 GDP	3.6	-2.0	2.0	0.4	-3.4	-6.6	-1.9	3.4	6.7	4.4	4.1	2.9	2.6	2.3
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	6.3	-3.3	3.0	-0.3	-2.3	-5.6	-1.2	2.0	2.8	3.3	2.7	3.8	3.6	2.3
2.2 Investment	2.2	-3.7	-0.3	-2.6	-3.7	-2.4	-1.5	0.0	6.2	4.3	-1.4	2.8	1.8	1.3
2.3 Stockbuilding	3.0	-2.3	2.2	-1.7	0.8	-1.8	1.6	0.1	-1.2	-0.5	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	11.5	-9.3	4.9	-4.6	-5.2	-9.8	-1.2	2.1	7.8	7.0	2.5	6.6	5.4	3.6
2.5 Exports	-0.3	-2.3	3.0	3.5	-0.3	0.6	3.8	6.6	5.0	6.2	3.3	-1.8	-0.9	0.5
2.6 Final demand	11.2	-11.6	7.9	-1.1	-5.5	-9.2	2.7	8.7	12.9	13.2	5.8	4.8	4.5	4.1
2.7 Imports	-7.5	9.6	-5.8	1.5	2.1	2.6	-4.5	-5.3	-6.1	-8.8	-1.8	-1.9	-1.8	-1.8
2.8 Net exports	-7.8	7.3	-2.8	5.0	1.8	3.2	-0.7	1.3	-1.1	-2.7	1.6	-3.7	-2.8	-1.3
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	9.5	16.7	12.8	18.1	14.8	13.4	6.5	10.1	9.7	10.3	9.3	7.6	7.1	7.7
3.2 Net savings of households	-1.5	3.4	-0.7	-0.4	-2.4	-6.0	-6.7	-5.6	-3.5	-1.8	-2.5	:	:	
3.3 General government savings	4.7	-0.5	0.5	-1.5	-2.5	-2.0	2.7	2.5	3.1	4.5	5.4	5.5	4.7	4.5
3.4 National savings	14.2	16.2	13.3	16.6	12.3	11.5	9.2	12.6	12.8	14.8	14.7	13.2	11.8	12.2
3.5 Gross capital formation	29.0	22.9	24.0	18.9	16.2	12.9	13.3	13.1	17.0	19.9	19.1	21.3	22.5	23.2
3.6 Current account	-14.7	-6.7	-10.7	-2.3	-3.9	-1.5	-4.1	-0.5	-4.2	-5.1	-4.4	-8.1	-10.6	-11.1
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	71.1	65.2	62.7	61.3	56.8	49.6	53.9	57.9	59.7	59.4	61.7	:	:	
4.2 Trend GDP gap	7.1	3.5	4.5	4.2	0.1	-7.0	-9.5	-7.5	-2.8	-0.5	1.2	1.7	1.7	1.5
4.3 Potential GDP gap	5.2	0.2	-0.2	-1.4	-4.9	-9.8	-9.8	-5.9	-0.7	1.4	3.4	3.9	4.0	3.7
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	7.3	5.0	4.4	2.9	1.2	0.2	-0.4	-0.2	2.1	3.8	3.2	4.0	4.4	4.5
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	3.6	5.0	3.7	2.6	4.9	6.1	1.7	-1.8	-2.4	-1.4	-0.9	1.5	2.2	2.6
5.4 Labour productivity growth	0.1	-2.0	1.4	0.1	0.1	-1.0	0.1	1.8	2.0	-0.9	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	-1.6	-4.3	-0.4	-1.1	-2.2	-3.8	-0.6	2.7	3.2	-0.2	0.4	-0.3	-0.6	-0.7
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	3.5	0.0	0.6	0.3	-3.5	-5.6	-2.0	1.6	4.7	5.3	4.1	2.5	2.2	1.8
6.2 Activity rate	76.9	75.7	74.5	73.9	73.3	73.1	73.5	74.4	75.9	77.7	78.7	79.3	80.0	80.6
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	74.2	71.8	70.1	68.2	64.8	61.7	61.7	63.6	66.6	69.7	72.4	73.9	75.3	76.3
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	3.7	5.4	6.3	7.9	11.9	15.9	16.1	15.0	13.0	11.1	8.4	7.2	6.3	5.7
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	3.2	5.6	0.8	2.3	1.7	-5.3	-3.7	-1.4	-0.9	1.0	0.5	3.4	3.1	3.0
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	-1.4	5.3	-1.8	-0.7	-0.8	-5.1	-3.0	0.6	0.6	0.1	-1.1	2.8	2.4	1.7
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	3.1	7.8	-0.6	2.2	1.6	-4.3	-3.8	-3.1	-2.9	1.9	0.6	3.0	2.7	2.5
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-1.5	7.5	-2.4	0.5	0.0	-3.4	-2.4	-2.2	-2.1	0.2	-0.8	1.5	1.2	0.8
7.5 GDP deflator	4.7	0.3	1.9	1.6	1.7	-0.9	-1.4	-0.9	-0.8	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.7
7.6 Private consumption deflator	4.7	0.3	2.7	3.0	2.6	-0.2	-0.7	-2.0	-1.5	0.9	1.7	0.6	0.8	1.3
7.7 Terms of trade	-1.4	0.4	-0.6	-0.9	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.8	-0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Total expenditure	38.4	42.1	41.8	42.2	42.0	43.2	49.4	40.6	37.6	36.9	43.6	37.9	41.4	41.9
8.2 Total revenue	39.3	36.7	37.1	36.5	36.4	37.4	40.6	39.7	37.7	38.6	39.2	41.6	44.0	44.3
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	0.9	-5.4	-4.7	-5.7	-5.6	-5.8	-8.7	-1.0	0.1	1.7	-4.4	3.7	2.6	2.4
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	-1.8	-5.6	-4.6	-4.9	-3.1	-0.9	-3.8	2.0	0.5	1.0	-6.1	1.7	0.6	0.5
8.5 Debt (end of period)	45.5	54.3	56.4	65.9	80.3	104.0	109.2	107.5	103.4	93.9	100.6	93.8	87.8	81.8
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	4.6	4.6	4.6	5.8	7.0	6.5	6.0	4.5	3.8	2.6	2.2	:	:	
9.2 Short-term interest rate	4.6	1.2	0.8	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.0	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	:	:	
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	0.0	3.4	3.8	4.4	6.4	6.3	5.8	4.6	4.0	3.0	2.5	:	:	
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	-0.1	4.3	2.7	4.1	5.2	7.5	7.5	5.5	4.6	0.9	0.8	:	:	
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	3.1	2.3	-3.5	0.4	-2.6	2.4	0.7	-4.2	2.3	1.8	2.9	-0.5	0.1	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2010=100; based on HICP/CPI)	112.1	113.3	108.7	108.7	106.5	107.7	106.9	100.0	99.9	100.3	101.9	100.1	99.0	98.2

(a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 2008-2021

88. Latvia

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	-7.9	-16.2	1.8	3.7	3.6	5.7	1.1	2.5	1.5	3.1	4.2	3.2	3.6	3.5
1.2 Government consumption	2.3	-9.8	-8.3	2.7	0.4	1.2	2.1	3.0	2.9	3.2	4.0	2.8	2.3	3.0
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	-10.2	-34.6	-19.7	23.8	16.1	-5.9	-0.3	-1.2	-8.2	11.3	15.8	4.5	1.3	1.9
1.4 of which equipment	-6.3	-61.7	2.3	43.3	12.4	-5.4	-10.9	-1.1	11.2	9.3	13.1	6.0	1.5	1.8
1.5 of which construction	-13.5	-16.6	-30.3	14.1	21.4	-10.0	8.9	-1.1	-20.8	14.2	19.9	3.0	1.0	1.9
1.6 Exports of goods and services	2.4	-12.9	13.4	12.0	9.8	1.1	6.5	2.9	4.0	6.4	4.0	2.7	1.8	2.3
1.7 Imports of goods and services	-10.7	-31.7	12.4	22.0	5.4	0.4	3.0	1.7	3.8	8.4	6.4	4.2	2.2	2.8
1.8 GDP	-3.3	-14.2	-4.5	6.3	4.1	2.3	1.9	3.3	1.8	3.8	4.6	2.5	2.6	2.7
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	-4.4	-11.3	-0.5	2.8	2.3	3.7	1.0	2.1	1.4	2.5	3.3	2.4	2.5	2.6
2.2 Investment	-3.7	-11.1	-4.4	4.6	3.6	-1.5	-0.1	-0.3	-1.8	2.2	3.3	1.0	0.3	0.4
2.3 Stockbuilding	-2.4	-3.4	0.2	4.6	-4.0	-0.3	-1.0	0.7	2.1	0.2	-0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	-10.4	-25.8	-4.7	12.0	1.9	1.9	-0.1	2.5	1.7	4.9	6.1	3.4	2.8	3.0
2.5 Exports	0.9	-5.1	5.7	6.5	5.6	0.7	3.9	1.8	2.4	3.9	2.5	1.7	1.1	1.4
2.6 Final demand	-9.5	-30.8	1.0	18.4	7.5	2.6	3.8	4.3	4.1	8.8	8.6	5.1	3.9	4.4
2.7 Imports	6.2	16.6	-5.5	-12.1	-3.4	-0.2	-1.9	-1.1	-2.4	-5.0	-4.0	-2.6	-1.3	-1.7
2.8 Net exports	7.1	11.5	0.2	-5.7	2.3	0.4	2.0	0.7	0.1	-1.1	-1.5	-0.9	-0.3	-0.3
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	22.4	34.9	25.4	21.3	20.5	19.5	19.4	19.9	19.3	19.2	18.8	19.0	18.4	17.8
3.2 Net savings of households	1.7	3.8	-1.5	-8.6	-8.2	-8.8	-7.4	-4.9	-2.9	-2.9	-1.5	:	:	
3.3 General government savings	0.1	-5.0	-3.5	0.9	2.1	2.1	1.5	1.8	2.9	3.7	4.0	4.0	3.4	3.2
3.4 National savings	22.5	29.9	21.8	22.2	22.7	21.6	21.0	21.7	22.2	22.9	22.8	22.9	21.8	21.0
3.5 Gross capital formation	35.2	22.1	20.0	25.4	26.2	24.1	23.2	22.6	20.8	21.9	23.5	23.7	23.2	22.8
3.6 Current account	-12.7	7.8	1.9	-3.1	-3.5	-2.5	-2.3	-0.9	1.4	1.0	-0.7	-0.8	-1.4	-1.8
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	66.3	54.0	62.8	67.3	70.9	72.1	72.4	71.5	72.6	74.4	76.3	:	:	
4.2 Trend GDP gap	13.3	-4.7	-10.4	-6.2	-3.7	-3.1	-3.0	-1.8	-2.2	-0.9	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.5
4.3 Potential GDP gap	3.8	-10.5	-12.7	-6.3	-2.5	-0.9	-0.5	0.7	0.5	1.6	3.1	2.2	1.4	0.8
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	9.5	-1.1	-4.8	-2.1	0.4	-1.1	-1.5	-1.7	-3.8	-1.8	1.3	2.2	1.9	1.9
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	10.5	15.5	2.0	-3.5	-1.0	-3.4	-0.2	-3.1	-3.5	-1.7	-0.3	2.6	2.0	1.7
5.4 Labour productivity growth	-2.5	0.1	2.3	4.7	2.6	0.0	3.3	1.8	2.1	3.8	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.5
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	-7.3	-6.9	1.3	6.6	3.2	1.8	3.4	3.4	3.9	4.8	3.1	1.6	1.6	1.6
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	-0.8	-14.3	-6.7	1.5	1.4	2.3	-1.4	1.4	-0.3	0.0	1.6	-0.4	0.0	0.2
6.2 Activity rate	77.1	75.9	74.7	74.4	75.9	76.0	75.8	77.1	78.2	79.0	80.3	80.2	80.7	81.4
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	71.2	62.6	60.2	62.3	64.5	67.0	67.6	69.5	70.7	72.2	74.4	74.9	75.5	76.2
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	7.7	17.5	19.5	16.2	15.0	11.9	10.8	9.9	9.6	8.7	7.4	6.6	6.4	6.4
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	17.7	-10.9	-6.6	2.3	7.5	5.5	8.5	7.7	7.3	7.6	8.5	6.1	5.0	4.8
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	3.8	-7.5	-4.2	-3.6	4.2	5.4	6.7	8.8	6.1	4.4	5.5	3.0	2.4	2.4
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	20.7	-11.0	-8.7	-2.3	4.8	5.5	5.0	5.8	5.1	3.7	5.3	3.1	2.3	2.2
7.4 Real unit labour costs	8.1	-1.5	-8.3	-8.1	1.1	3.8	3.2	5.8	4.2	0.7	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
7.5 GDP deflator	11.7	-9.7	-0.4	6.4	3.6	1.6	1.8	0.0	0.9	3.0	4.0	3.1	2.3	2.2
7.6 Private consumption deflator	13.4	-3.7	-2.5	6.1	3.2	0.1	1.7	-1.0	1.1	3.0	2.8	3.1	2.5	2.3
7.7 Terms of trade	-1.8	0.2	0.1	3.0	-2.8	0.6	-0.9	0.6	3.0	0.5	1.8	0.3	0.2	0.0
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Total expenditure	37.7	44.4	45.3	40.3	37.9	37.7	38.0	38.0	36.9	38.0	38.5	37.6	37.2	36.7
8.2 Total revenue	33.5	34.9	36.7	36.1	36.7	36.5	36.6	36.6	36.9	37.5	37.8	37.0	36.7	36.2
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-4.2	-9.5	-8.6	-4.2	-1.2	-1.2	-1.4	-1.4	0.1	-0.5	-0.7	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	-5.6	-5.5	-3.8	-1.9	-0.3	-0.8	-1.3	-1.6	-0.1	-1.1	-1.9	-1.5	-1.1	-0.9
8.5 Debt (end of period)	18.1	36.2	47.3	43.1	41.6	39.4	40.9	36.7	40.2	38.6	36.4	36.0	35.2	32.9
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	6.4	12.4	10.3	5.9	4.6	3.3	2.5	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.9	:	:	
9.2 Short-term interest rate	8.0	13.1	2.0	1.0	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.0	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	:	:	
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	-1.6	-0.7	8.4	5.0	3.7	3.0	2.3	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.2	:	:	
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	-4.7	24.5	10.8	-0.5	0.9	1.7	0.7	1.0	-0.3	-2.1	-3.0	:	:	
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	1.6	4.9	-4.2	0.6	-0.6	1.9	4.5	3.7	3.0	-0.6	3.5	0.0	-0.1	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2010=100; based on HICP/CPI)	101.6	106.8	98.4	99.1	97.6	96.7	99.3	100.0	101.3	101.3	105.0	105.6	105.8	105.8

(a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 2008-2021

89. Lithuania

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	3.9	-17.4	-3.7	4.3	3.1	4.4	3.8	4.1	4.0	3.5	3.7	3.3	3.2	3.1
1.2 Government consumption	0.2	-1.3	-3.2	-0.4	1.3	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.1	-0.3	0.5	1.4	0.8	0.5
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	-4.0	-38.9	1.5	20.1	-1.8	8.3	5.7	4.9	3.4	8.2	8.4	8.0	4.4	3.5
1.4 of which equipment	-17.5	-49.9	20.7	36.4	2.1	12.3	0.1	13.7	14.6	9.2	7.3	3.4	3.0	2.7
1.5 of which construction	0.6	-37.0	-7.1	14.5	-4.4	8.0	8.4	0.1	-4.4	6.3	9.8	12.1	5.3	3.9
1.6 Exports of goods and services	13.5	-12.8	15.9	14.5	10.8	7.3	-1.8	2.4	4.9	13.6	6.3	6.8	3.6	3.0
1.7 Imports of goods and services	12.2	-28.0	16.5	14.2	5.2	5.8	-1.7	9.4	4.0	11.5	6.0	7.1	4.6	3.4
1.8 GDP	2.6	-14.8	1.5	6.0	3.8	3.6	3.5	2.0	2.6	4.2	3.6	3.8	2.4	2.4
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	2.5	-11.5	-3.2	2.7	2.2	2.9	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.1	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.0
2.2 Investment	-1.1	-10.1	0.3	3.4	-0.3	1.4	1.1	0.9	0.7	1.6	1.7	1.6	0.9	0.7
2.3 Stockbuilding	2.2	-5.1	5.0	0.0	-2.0	-1.9	0.2	3.4	-1.3	-1.0	-0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	3.6	-26.7	2.1	6.1	-0.2	2.4	3.7	6.9	1.9	2.7	3.3	3.9	3.0	2.7
2.5 Exports	6.8	-7.3	8.2	9.3	7.9	5.7	-1.4	1.8	3.4	9.2	4.6	5.2	2.8	2.3
2.6 Final demand	10.4	-34.1	10.3	15.4	7.8	8.1	2.2	8.6	5.3	11.9	7.9	9.1	5.8	5.0
2.7 Imports	-7.7	19.2	-8.8	-9.4	-3.9	-4.5	1.3	-6.6	-2.8	-7.7	-4.3	-5.2	-3.4	-2.6
2.8 Net exports	-0.9	11.9	-0.6	-0.1	4.0	1.2	-0.1	-4.8	0.6	1.5	0.4	0.0	-0.6	-0.3
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	13.0	20.2	22.4	20.5	19.2	21.1	21.6	16.5	15.1	16.2	16.8	18.5	18.7	19.1
3.2 Net savings of households	-2.9	0.8	3.2	0.6	-0.4	-0.8	-2.1	-2.1	-0.5	-2.1	-3.0	:	:	
3.3 General government savings	1.7	-5.7	-4.1	-2.3	-1.0	0.0	1.4	2.3	3.0	3.5	3.3	2.8	3.0	2.9
3.4 National savings	14.7	14.5	18.3	18.2	18.1	21.2	23.0	18.8	18.1	19.7	20.1	21.4	21.7	22.0
3.5 Gross capital formation	27.9	12.4	18.1	21.9	19.7	19.5	19.6	21.2	19.2	19.2	19.8	20.2	20.2	20.2
3.6 Current account	-13.2	2.1	0.2	-3.7	-1.6	1.7	3.5	-2.4	-1.1	0.5	0.3	1.2	1.5	1.8
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	71.0	61.5	64.6	70.3	71.9	73.3	74.8	74.2	75.9	77.2	77.4	:	:	
4.2 Trend GDP gap	13.1	-6.3	-7.4	-4.2	-2.9	-1.9	-1.0	-1.6	-1.7	-0.3	0.6	1.8	1.7	1.7
4.3 Potential GDP gap	5.3	-11.0	-9.7	-5.2	-2.8	-1.2	0.3	0.4	1.1	3.0	3.6	3.9	2.3	0.8
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	8.1	1.5	1.3	2.9	2.3	2.9	3.2	3.4	3.5	4.1	4.7	5.1	5.0	4.8
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	1.7	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	9.6	9.9	6.8	2.3	0.4	1.5	1.1	2.0	1.2	4.9	3.3	4.8	4.9	4.8
5.4 Labour productivity growth	4.0	-7.7	7.0	5.4	1.9	2.2	1.4	0.6	0.3	5.0	2.2	3.6	2.3	2.4
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	-0.8	-12.1	3.5	4.2	1.7	1.4	0.9	-0.4	-0.3	2.5	0.6	1.1	-0.2	0.0
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	-1.3	-7.7	-5.2	0.6	1.9	1.4	2.0	1.4	2.3	-0.7	1.4	0.2	0.1	0.0
6.2 Activity rate	70.2	71.4	72.6	72.8	73.5	73.9	75.4	76.1	78.0	78.7	80.9	82.3	83.7	85.1
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	66.1	61.6	59.7	61.6	63.7	65.2	67.3	69.1	71.9	73.1	75.9	77.2	78.5	79.8
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	5.8	13.8	17.8	15.4	13.4	11.8	10.7	9.1	7.9	7.1	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	14.1	-9.3	-0.3	6.1	4.2	5.4	4.6	5.8	6.4	9.5	7.7	7.0	4.4	4.0
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	2.9	-13.1	-1.5	1.6	1.0	4.5	4.6	6.8	5.4	5.8	4.9	4.9	2.4	2.6
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	9.7	-1.7	-6.8	0.6	2.2	3.1	3.1	5.1	6.1	4.3	5.3	3.3	2.1	1.6
7.4 Real unit labour costs	0.0	1.7	-8.9	-4.5	-0.6	1.8	2.2	5.0	4.4	0.1	1.9	-0.3	-1.2	-0.8
7.5 GDP deflator	9.7	-3.3	2.3	5.4	2.8	1.4	0.9	0.1	1.6	4.3	3.3	3.6	3.3	2.4
7.6 Private consumption deflator	10.9	4.3	1.3	4.4	3.1	0.9	0.0	-1.0	1.0	3.5	2.6	2.0	1.9	1.4
7.7 Terms of trade	3.6	-3.8	0.6	-0.8	-0.9	-0.3	0.8	2.6	1.7	0.3	-1.0	1.1	1.2	0.8
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Total expenditure	38.1	44.9	42.5	42.6	36.2	35.5	34.7	35.1	34.2	33.2	34.0	34.9	35.4	35.1
8.2 Total revenue	35.0	35.8	35.6	33.7	33.1	32.9	34.1	34.8	34.4	33.6	34.6	34.9	35.4	35.1
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-3.1	-9.1	-6.9	-9.0	-3.1	-2.6	-0.6	-0.3	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	-5.2	-4.7	-3.1	-6.9	-2.0	-2.1	-0.7	-0.4	-0.2	-0.7	-0.9	-1.5	-0.9	-0.3
8.5 Debt (end of period)	14.6	28.0	36.3	37.2	39.8	38.7	40.6	42.7	39.9	39.3	34.1	36.3	35.1	34.8
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	5.6	14.0	5.6	5.2	4.8	3.8	2.8	1.4	0.9	0.3	0.3	:	:	
9.2 Short-term interest rate	6.0	7.1	1.8	1.7	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.0	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	:	:	
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	-0.4	6.9	3.8	3.5	3.8	3.3	2.5	1.4	1.2	0.6	0.6	:	:	
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	-3.7	17.9	3.2	-0.2	2.0	2.4	1.9	1.3	-0.7	-3.8	-2.9	:	:	
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	1.7	5.8	-3.9	0.6	-2.1	2.7	5.3	5.4	3.3	-1.0	3.8	-0.3	-0.2	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2010=100; based on HICP/CPI)	96.4	103.0	97.6	98.0	96.1	96.9	99.5	100.0	102.0	102.5	106.5	106.1	105.8	105.6

(a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2021

90. Luxembourg

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006-2010	2011-2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	4.6	2.6	3.5	3.4	2.3	1.8	2.6	1.8	3.4	2.2	3.3	3.1	2.7	2.5
1.2 Government consumption	3.4	2.4	5.3	4.5	4.5	2.4	2.5	1.6	1.0	4.7	4.1	3.2	2.9	3.1
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	4.9	-2.7	8.8	5.0	2.7	3.4	7.5	-7.7	4.6	5.6	-5.9	4.5	2.9	1.6
1.4 of which equipment	:	-2.6	11.3	4.5	4.8	6.6	12.5	-16.3	-1.0	16.3	-22.2	5.0	3.0	1.4
1.5 of which construction	:	-2.8	6.8	4.3	2.6	1.0	4.3	-3.0	9.5	-0.1	2.9	4.2	2.8	1.8
1.6 Exports of goods and services	6.3	2.9	6.4	10.9	5.5	4.7	7.0	4.7	2.6	0.7	0.5	1.7	1.7	2.3
1.7 Imports of goods and services	6.4	2.7	5.5	11.2	5.9	4.9	8.5	3.4	1.6	0.6	-0.3	1.9	1.7	2.2
1.8 GDP	4.0	1.8	5.7	5.9	2.9	2.4	2.5	4.3	4.6	1.8	3.1	2.6	2.6	2.6
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	2.9	1.9	2.9	2.1	1.6	1.0	1.3	0.8	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.3
2.2 Investment	1.5	-0.7	1.9	1.1	0.6	0.6	1.4	-1.5	0.8	1.0	-1.1	0.8	0.5	0.3
2.3 Stockbuilding	-0.4	0.3	-0.1	0.6	0.0	-0.2	-0.1	1.2	-0.2	-1.1	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	4.0	1.5	4.6	3.8	2.1	1.4	2.6	0.4	1.8	1.4	1.5	2.2	1.8	1.6
2.5 Exports	5.2	2.9	6.7	13.1	8.0	8.2	13.3	10.0	5.8	1.5	1.0	3.7	3.7	4.8
2.6 Final demand	9.2	4.4	11.3	17.0	10.1	9.6	15.9	10.4	7.6	2.9	2.5	5.9	5.5	6.4
2.7 Imports	-5.1	-2.6	-5.6	-11.0	-7.1	-7.0	-13.3	-6.1	-3.1	-1.1	0.6	-3.4	-2.9	-3.8
2.8 Net exports	0.1	0.3	1.2	2.1	0.8	1.1	-0.1	3.9	2.7	0.4	1.6	0.3	0.7	1.0
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	:	:	:	21.5	20.7	15.5	13.6	13.8	12.7	11.6	10.0	14.6	15.2	15.0
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	4.3	4.8	4.5	5.3	5.3	4.7	5.7	5.7	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	:	:	:	8.4	7.0	6.7	5.5	5.8	6.5	6.1	7.5	7.5	6.9	6.7
3.4 National savings	34.5	39.3	38.5	30.0	27.7	22.2	19.0	19.6	19.2	17.7	17.5	22.1	22.1	21.8
3.5 Gross capital formation	23.6	20.2	23.8	21.9	20.6	18.5	19.4	19.3	19.0	18.6	17.6	17.7	17.7	17.4
3.6 Current account	:	:	:	8.1	7.0	3.8	-0.4	0.3	0.2	-0.9	0.0	4.4	4.4	4.4
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	80.5	83.2	83.3	79.9	72.4	68.5	76.9	81.2	81.3	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	-1.0	1.7	-1.6	0.6	1.2	-2.6	-0.2	1.6	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.6
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	0.2	0.9	0.8	1.0	-1.2	-3.9	-1.1	0.9	0.3	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.2
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	100.0	78.7	114.6	133.0	131.8	157.6	158.1	159.5	166.0	156.3	157.5	154.4	151.7	150.8
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	2.5	2.3	3.7	3.6	3.2	3.2	3.9	3.1	3.1	3.2	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.5
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.9	2.7	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	1.4	1.8	0.7	-0.5	0.1	0.1	1.4	0.5	0.1	-0.2	-1.3	-1.1	-0.8	-0.6
5.4 Labour productivity growth	3.0	1.3	2.7	1.8	-0.2	-0.7	0.1	1.7	1.5	-1.6	-0.6	-1.1	-0.8	-0.5
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	2.3	0.4	2.3	2.0	-0.2	-0.7	-0.6	1.5	1.5	-1.5	0.1	-0.5	-0.4	-0.2
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	1.1	0.5	3.0	4.1	3.1	3.2	2.4	2.6	3.0	3.4	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.1
6.2 Activity rate	62.0	62.9	62.6	63.7	66.2	66.5	66.3	66.6	66.3	66.0	66.5	66.7	66.9	67.1
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	62.0	61.8	61.2	62.1	63.9	63.4	62.6	62.1	61.8	62.1	62.7	63.0	63.2	63.4
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	0.0	1.8	2.3	2.6	3.6	4.7	5.4	6.5	6.3	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.3	5.3
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	7.4	9.2	4.9	3.2	3.2	2.9	2.4	1.8	0.8	3.0	3.3	3.2	2.5	2.3
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	4.2	1.7	2.1	1.3	1.0	1.2	0.6	1.7	0.5	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.3
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	4.3	7.8	2.1	1.4	3.4	3.7	2.3	0.1	-0.7	4.6	3.9	4.3	3.3	2.8
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-0.2	1.1	-0.5	-0.5	1.0	0.2	-0.6	-0.1	-1.5	2.8	1.3	2.1	1.4	0.8
7.5 GDP deflator	4.4	6.7	2.7	1.9	2.4	3.5	2.9	0.2	0.8	1.7	2.5	2.2	1.9	2.0
7.6 Private consumption deflator	3.0	7.4	2.7	1.8	2.2	1.7	1.8	0.1	0.3	1.8	2.1	2.2	1.7	2.0
7.7 Terms of trade	0.1	-1.1	0.0	-0.5	0.2	0.9	0.3	-1.1	0.5	-0.7	0.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.0
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Total expenditure	:	:	:	40.3	42.1	41.3	42.9	41.5	40.7	41.8	41.9	43.1	43.9	44.0
8.2 Total revenue	:	:	:	43.7	43.6	42.9	43.7	42.9	42.4	43.2	44.6	45.4	45.3	45.4
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	:	:	:	3.4	1.5	1.6	0.8	1.4	1.8	1.4	2.7	2.3	1.4	1.4
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	:	:	3.1	1.0	2.2	2.6	1.9	1.4	1.2	2.0	1.6	0.8	0.9
8.5 Debt (end of period)	19.1	13.4	9.6	7.2	7.4	19.8	22.7	22.0	20.1	22.3	21.0	19.6	19.2	18.6
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	8.1	7.7	5.4	3.6	4.0	2.0	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.6	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	:	:	:	:	2.8	2.8	0.6	0.0	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	:	:	:	0.8	1.2	1.4	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.9	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	1.5	4.9	3.5	1.2	0.5	-0.9	0.2	-0.5	-1.2	-1.9	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	-1.2	1.1	0.4	0.3	-2.0	1.5	0.8	1.7	-0.4	0.0	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2010=100; based on HICP/CPI)	:	:	:	93.6	95.5	101.3	101.9	100.0	100.8	101.8	103.4	102.9	102.8	102.9

(a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 2008-2021

91. Malta

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	-0.2	1.8	-0.2	2.9	-0.4	2.0	2.4	5.0	2.4	3.3	7.3	4.2	3.8	3.7
1.2 Government consumption	12.3	-3.3	1.6	3.4	5.7	-0.4	6.6	3.7	-3.0	2.5	12.6	12.7	3.6	3.6
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	-9.2	-11.8	26.4	-16.4	1.5	1.3	7.0	55.7	-0.3	-7.2	-1.8	10.0	9.5	5.5
1.4 of which equipment	-15.3	-11.2	54.1	-28.2	-6.1	7.0	1.6	86.2	13.0	-35.1	-11.0	:	:	
1.5 of which construction	-9.5	-15.8	9.4	-8.4	3.5	-2.9	4.3	53.5	-14.9	24.3	3.1	18.3	16.5	7.0
1.6 Exports of goods and services	19.4	-0.4	6.9	1.6	6.9	0.9	4.1	15.5	4.5	4.8	2.6	1.7	1.8	1.8
1.7 Imports of goods and services	19.5	0.3	7.6	-0.5	5.0	0.0	0.2	18.1	1.6	-0.4	2.6	2.6	2.1	1.8
1.8 GDP	3.3	-2.5	3.5	1.3	2.8	4.6	8.7	10.8	5.7	6.7	6.8	5.0	4.2	3.8
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	2.1	0.4	0.2	2.3	0.9	1.1	2.6	3.2	0.6	1.9	5.2	3.9	2.3	2.2
2.2 Investment	-2.0	-2.3	4.8	-3.5	0.3	0.2	1.2	9.6	-0.1	-1.7	-0.4	1.9	1.9	1.2
2.3 Stockbuilding	3.4	0.6	-0.2	-0.7	-1.5	1.8	-1.2	-0.4	0.4	-1.3	1.5	-0.1	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	3.4	-1.4	4.8	-1.8	-0.4	3.1	2.7	12.4	0.9	-1.0	6.2	5.7	4.2	3.4
2.5 Exports	25.1	-0.7	10.2	2.4	11.1	1.5	6.4	23.1	7.0	7.2	3.9	2.5	2.5	2.5
2.6 Final demand	28.5	-2.0	14.9	0.5	10.7	4.6	9.1	35.5	7.9	6.2	10.1	8.2	6.7	5.9
2.7 Imports	-25.2	-0.5	-11.4	0.8	-7.9	0.1	-0.4	-24.7	-2.3	0.5	-3.3	-3.2	-2.6	-2.1
2.8 Net exports	0.0	-1.1	-1.2	3.2	3.2	1.5	6.0	-1.6	4.7	7.8	0.5	-0.7	0.0	0.4
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	21.3	13.5	18.1	18.2	18.9	19.6	23.2	26.4	24.2	24.0	23.9	24.8	25.4	25.5
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
3.3 General government savings	-1.9	-1.2	-0.8	-0.8	-1.3	-0.3	0.4	1.3	3.5	5.7	5.0	4.5	4.7	4.9
3.4 National savings	19.4	12.3	17.3	17.4	17.6	19.3	23.6	27.7	27.7	29.7	28.9	29.3	30.1	30.4
3.5 Gross capital formation	21.7	20.8	23.6	19.4	18.0	19.2	17.7	24.9	23.9	19.3	19.1	20.2	21.6	22.2
3.6 Current account	-2.3	-8.5	-6.3	-2.0	-0.4	0.1	5.8	2.8	3.8	10.5	9.8	9.0	8.5	8.2
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	80.8	70.8	77.5	77.9	75.3	77.0	77.7	78.4	79.3	80.3	80.3	:	:	
4.2 Trend GDP gap	2.5	-2.9	-2.6	-4.9	-6.2	-6.3	-3.1	1.8	1.8	2.9	4.1	3.8	2.9	2.0
4.3 Potential GDP gap	2.0	-2.4	-1.7	-2.6	-3.0	-2.6	0.5	3.3	1.8	1.7	2.2	1.5	0.4	-0.7
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	3.3	1.9	3.9	1.7	1.7	1.6	2.3	7.4	6.5	4.2	3.6	4.2	4.8	4.9
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	0.7	1.9	2.1	-1.2	-1.1	-2.1	-2.9	3.2	2.1	-3.6	-1.8	0.2	1.7	2.4
5.4 Labour productivity growth	0.8	-2.5	1.8	-1.6	0.0	0.8	3.2	6.5	1.3	-1.2	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.3
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	0.4	-3.4	0.7	-1.0	0.5	1.8	4.7	4.8	0.3	0.6	2.2	0.8	0.2	0.1
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	2.5	0.0	1.7	2.9	2.8	3.8	5.4	4.1	4.3	8.1	5.4	4.0	3.0	2.5
6.2 Activity rate	59.6	59.9	61.0	62.5	64.0	66.2	68.5	69.4	70.5	73.6	75.3	76.5	77.4	78.2
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	56.1	55.8	56.8	58.7	60.2	62.0	64.4	65.7	67.2	70.7	72.5	73.8	74.7	75.5
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	6.0	6.9	6.8	6.4	6.2	6.1	5.7	5.4	4.7	4.0	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.6
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	4.1	3.0	2.0	3.3	3.3	2.1	1.4	5.5	2.9	-0.7	2.3	2.4	3.4	3.0
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	0.4	1.0	-0.2	1.2	0.6	1.0	1.0	3.7	2.3	-1.7	1.5	1.2	2.1	1.6
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	3.2	5.6	0.2	5.0	3.3	1.3	-1.7	-1.0	1.6	0.6	1.0	1.4	2.3	1.7
7.4 Real unit labour costs	0.2	2.8	-3.5	2.7	1.2	-0.6	-4.0	-3.3	0.2	-1.7	-1.1	-0.7	0.3	-0.3
7.5 GDP deflator	3.0	2.7	3.8	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.4	2.4	1.4	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1
7.6 Private consumption deflator	3.7	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.6	1.0	0.4	1.7	0.6	1.0	0.7	1.2	1.3	1.4
7.7 Terms of trade	-0.5	-0.1	1.1	0.0	-0.4	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Total expenditure	42.6	41.9	41.1	41.3	42.7	41.9	41.1	39.5	36.5	35.9	36.7	38.1	38.1	38.0
8.2 Total revenue	38.5	38.6	38.7	38.9	39.2	39.5	39.3	38.5	37.4	39.3	38.7	39.4	39.1	38.9
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-4.2	-3.2	-2.4	-2.4	-3.5	-2.4	-1.7	-1.0	0.9	3.4	1.9	1.2	1.0	1.0
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	-5.1	-2.1	-1.6	-1.2	-2.1	-1.2	-2.0	-2.6	0.0	2.6	0.8	0.5	0.8	1.3
8.5 Debt (end of period)	62.6	67.6	67.5	70.2	67.7	68.4	63.3	57.8	55.5	50.3	45.8	43.3	41.0	38.7
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	4.8	4.5	4.2	4.5	4.1	3.4	2.6	1.5	0.9	1.3	1.4	:	:	
9.2 Short-term interest rate	4.6	1.2	0.8	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.0	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	:	:	
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	0.2	3.3	3.4	3.1	3.6	3.1	2.4	1.5	1.2	1.6	1.7	:	:	
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	1.8	1.8	0.3	2.3	2.0	1.4	0.2	-0.9	-0.5	-1.1	-0.7	:	:	
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	2.8	-0.4	-4.6	0.5	-2.3	2.5	1.2	-5.1	1.5	1.7	2.8	-2.0	-0.3	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2010=100; based on HICP/CPI)	110.4	111.3	105.7	104.9	102.8	104.3	105.0	100.0	101.5	102.7	105.2	103.0	102.5	102.3

(a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2021

92. Netherlands

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006-2010	2011-2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	5.6	1.8	2.2	4.9	0.9	0.2	-0.4	2.0	1.1	2.1	2.3	1.5	1.7	1.5
1.2 Government consumption	3.2	3.5	2.2	2.3	2.5	4.0	-0.3	-0.1	1.3	0.9	1.6	1.8	2.6	2.1
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	5.6	0.1	3.3	6.4	-0.2	0.3	-1.4	29.0	-7.3	4.2	3.2	5.6	1.8	1.5
1.4 of which equipment	:	6.9	3.9	8.7	-1.8	1.8	0.6	14.2	4.8	3.2	1.5	7.8	1.1	1.2
1.5 of which construction	:	-2.6	2.4	4.2	-0.2	-1.4	-3.9	11.4	10.9	5.5	6.0	5.5	2.7	1.6
1.6 Exports of goods and services	8.9	3.2	6.0	8.4	3.5	2.8	3.9	7.4	1.7	6.5	3.7	2.0	1.7	1.7
1.7 Imports of goods and services	9.2	2.7	5.5	9.1	3.3	2.9	2.9	14.5	-2.0	6.2	3.3	2.9	2.5	2.3
1.8 GDP	4.9	1.8	2.8	4.3	1.3	1.4	0.4	2.0	2.2	2.9	2.6	1.7	1.3	1.3
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	3.7	1.8	1.6	2.9	1.0	1.0	-0.3	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.2
2.2 Investment	1.4	0.0	0.7	1.4	-0.1	0.1	-0.3	5.1	-1.6	0.8	0.6	1.1	0.4	0.3
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	5.0	1.8	2.3	4.2	1.0	1.2	-0.5	6.1	-0.7	2.0	1.9	2.1	1.7	1.5
2.5 Exports	3.5	1.6	3.3	5.0	2.2	1.9	2.9	6.0	1.4	5.2	3.1	1.7	1.4	1.5
2.6 Final demand	8.5	3.4	5.7	9.2	3.2	3.1	2.4	12.1	0.7	7.2	5.0	3.8	3.1	2.9
2.7 Imports	-3.6	-1.4	-2.8	-4.8	-1.8	-1.7	-1.9	-10.1	1.5	-4.3	-2.4	-2.1	-1.8	-1.7
2.8 Net exports	-0.1	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.2	1.0	-4.1	2.9	0.9	0.7	-0.4	-0.4	-0.2
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	:	:	:	25.1	23.8	25.2	27.7	27.2	24.9	26.9	27.0	26.0	26.3	26.1
3.2 Net savings of households	:	7.3	8.1	3.6	2.2	2.0	4.1	4.8	5.1	4.3	4.0	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	:	:	:	3.1	2.6	2.2	0.7	1.6	3.6	4.5	4.8	4.9	4.0	4.0
3.4 National savings	28.0	24.5	25.7	28.2	26.4	27.5	28.4	28.8	28.5	31.4	31.9	31.0	30.3	30.1
3.5 Gross capital formation	28.1	22.3	23.0	22.8	21.0	21.5	18.8	22.5	20.5	20.6	20.7	21.2	21.3	21.5
3.6 Current account	1.4	3.1	3.5	5.4	5.4	5.9	9.6	6.3	8.1	10.8	11.2	9.8	9.0	8.6
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	80.1	84.1	84.5	82.8	80.9	78.8	81.7	81.7	82.7	83.9	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	-0.1	-0.4	0.7	0.1	1.4	-1.7	-1.9	-1.2	0.2	1.2	1.3	1.0	0.7
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	0.1	0.5	0.5	-1.1	-0.2	-2.4	-1.9	-1.1	0.2	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.4
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	100.0	81.6	93.5	125.0	131.3	134.1	116.6	125.0	125.3	131.6	133.7	134.0	129.0	125.7
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	4.5	2.3	1.9	2.5	1.9	2.0	0.6	2.0	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.8
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	3.4	2.1	0.4	0.1	1.9	1.0	1.0	0.7	-0.8	-0.7	-1.1	0.0	1.2	1.6
5.4 Labour productivity growth	3.9	1.6	1.3	1.8	1.4	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.1	0.7	0.0	-0.1	0.7	1.0
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	2.5	0.8	1.1	1.8	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.0	0.4	-0.1	0.2	0.4
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	1.6	0.6	1.9	2.4	0.3	1.0	-0.2	1.0	1.5	2.2	2.5	1.8	0.6	0.3
6.2 Activity rate	:	:	70.0	77.1	79.3	81.5	83.1	83.8	84.0	84.5	85.2	86.2	86.8	87.3
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	66.9	63.4	65.5	73.2	76.3	79.1	79.2	79.5	80.4	81.9	83.6	84.8	85.2	85.4
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	60.8	55.0	54.5	60.0	61.5	63.4	63.0	63.3	64.4	65.5	67.0	68.0	68.3	68.4
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	1.2	7.1	6.9	5.4	4.6	4.5	6.4	6.9	6.0	4.9	3.8	3.5	3.7	4.1
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	11.3	6.6	2.6	3.5	3.4	2.5	2.1	-0.2	1.2	1.0	1.7	2.5	3.2	2.5
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	6.1	0.9	0.9	1.4	0.9	1.0	0.5	-0.4	0.7	-0.4	-0.2	0.0	1.7	1.1
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	7.2	4.9	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.1	1.3	-0.9	1.1	0.3	1.8	2.6	2.5	1.5
7.4 Real unit labour costs	1.2	-0.7	-0.2	-0.5	-0.7	0.5	0.5	-1.7	0.6	-1.0	-0.4	0.1	1.0	0.3
7.5 GDP deflator	5.9	5.6	1.4	2.1	2.7	1.6	0.8	0.8	0.5	1.3	2.2	2.5	1.5	1.2
7.6 Private consumption deflator	5.0	5.6	1.7	2.0	2.4	1.4	1.6	0.2	0.6	1.4	2.0	2.5	1.5	1.4
7.7 Terms of trade	0.5	-0.5	-0.2	0.3	0.4	-0.2	-0.3	1.1	0.6	-0.2	-0.3	-0.1	0.0	0.0
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Total expenditure	:	:	:	44.5	43.3	44.8	46.5	44.6	43.6	42.4	42.1	42.3	42.9	42.9
8.2 Total revenue	:	:	:	43.8	41.7	42.7	43.1	42.6	43.6	43.7	43.5	43.8	43.4	43.3
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	:	:	:	-0.7	-1.6	-2.0	-3.4	-2.0	0.0	1.3	1.5	1.5	0.5	0.4
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	:	:	-1.0	-0.9	-1.9	-1.9	-0.9	0.7	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.2	0.2
8.5 Debt (end of period)	:	66.5	72.6	52.1	49.8	59.2	67.8	64.6	61.9	56.9	52.4	48.9	47.1	45.6
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	5.9	9.4	7.2	5.3	4.3	3.8	2.1	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.6	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	4.1	7.7	6.7	3.4	2.8	2.8	0.6	0.0	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	1.8	1.7	0.5	1.9	1.4	1.0	1.5	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.9	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	0.0	3.7	5.7	3.1	1.6	2.1	1.3	-0.1	-0.2	-0.7	-1.6	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	-1.0	1.5	0.5	0.3	-2.7	2.1	1.2	2.0	-0.4	0.0	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2010=100; based on HICP/CPI)	:	:	:	98.6	104.2	105.1	102.7	100.0	101.3	101.9	103.3	103.8	103.4	103.1

(a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2021

93. Austria

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006-2010	2011-2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	4.6	2.6	2.4	2.4	1.7	1.2	0.5	0.5	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.3
1.2 Government consumption	3.2	2.8	2.3	2.1	1.0	2.2	0.4	0.9	1.8	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.1
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	6.5	0.8	3.5	3.1	0.2	-0.6	2.1	2.3	4.1	4.0	3.9	2.9	1.2	1.1
1.4 of which equipment	5.5	2.1	2.9	4.7	-0.5	-0.6	2.4	3.9	9.3	6.3	4.3	3.9	1.1	1.1
1.5 of which construction	7.2	-0.2	3.7	0.9	-0.4	-2.3	0.8	0.1	0.5	3.3	3.7	2.6	1.2	0.9
1.6 Exports of goods and services	8.6	5.7	4.1	8.6	5.1	2.8	2.7	3.0	3.1	5.0	5.9	2.3	2.3	2.3
1.7 Imports of goods and services	8.6	4.4	4.4	6.3	4.5	2.2	2.6	3.6	3.7	5.0	4.6	2.6	2.3	2.0
1.8 GDP	4.9	2.3	2.6	3.0	1.8	1.3	1.1	1.0	2.1	2.5	2.4	1.5	1.4	1.4
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	3.1	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.1	1.0	0.4	0.4	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.9
2.2 Investment	1.7	0.2	0.8	0.8	0.0	-0.1	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.3
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.0	0.0	0.1	-0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	4.9	2.1	2.8	2.3	1.2	1.0	0.8	1.2	2.1	2.1	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.1
2.5 Exports	2.3	1.8	1.4	3.2	2.3	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.6	2.6	3.2	1.3	1.3	1.3
2.6 Final demand	7.2	3.9	4.2	5.5	3.6	2.4	2.2	2.8	3.8	4.7	4.8	2.9	2.6	2.4
2.7 Imports	-2.3	-1.5	-1.6	-2.4	-1.9	-1.0	-1.3	-1.8	-1.8	-2.5	-2.3	-1.4	-1.2	-1.0
2.8 Net exports	0.0	0.3	-0.2	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.1	-0.2	-0.2	0.2	0.9	-0.1	0.1	0.3
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	:	:	:	22.5	23.2	25.5	23.8	22.6	25.0	23.7	23.9	23.9	23.9	23.9
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	6.8	5.8	6.8	4.5	3.8	4.4	4.1	4.3	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	:	:	:	1.6	2.4	1.3	2.0	3.1	2.0	3.0	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.9
3.4 National savings	28.5	23.4	22.9	24.1	25.6	26.9	25.8	25.7	27.1	26.7	27.6	27.7	27.7	27.8
3.5 Gross capital formation	29.7	27.1	25.8	26.1	24.2	23.6	23.8	23.8	24.2	24.8	25.1	25.5	25.5	25.5
3.6 Current account	0.1	-2.5	-1.7	-2.1	1.3	3.2	2.1	1.9	2.9	1.7	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.2
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	:	:	85.8	84.5	84.4	84.0	84.3	86.7	88.5	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	0.2	-0.2	0.0	-0.3	1.1	-0.5	-1.9	-1.2	-0.2	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	0.1	-0.1	0.2	-0.5	0.0	-0.4	-1.4	-0.7	0.2	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.1
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	100.0	96.8	107.2	115.6	124.1	127.3	114.3	113.2	114.4	115.4	114.4	112.2	111.6	111.5
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	4.3	3.6	3.0	2.8	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	4.3	3.4	2.4	1.9	1.5	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.1	1.1
5.4 Labour productivity growth	4.9	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.8
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	3.1	0.7	1.1	1.3	0.5	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.3
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.9	0.6	1.1	1.0	0.6	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.1	0.7	0.6
6.2 Activity rate	:	:	:	71.7	72.5	75.3	76.6	76.4	77.0	77.4	77.9	78.4	78.8	79.3
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	71.8	70.4	67.7	68.4	69.1	72.0	73.7	73.7	74.0	74.9	76.0	76.7	77.1	77.6
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	1.3	2.1	3.7	4.4	4.9	4.9	5.1	5.7	6.0	5.5	4.9	4.6	4.6	4.6
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	9.4	7.6	4.6	1.8	1.9	2.4	2.2	1.9	2.4	1.6	2.9	2.8	2.0	1.9
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	5.1	1.8	2.2	0.7	0.1	0.6	-0.2	0.5	1.0	-0.4	0.8	1.1	0.4	0.3
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	4.3	5.3	2.5	-0.2	0.7	2.2	2.1	1.5	1.6	0.8	2.2	2.3	1.3	1.1
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-0.3	-0.1	-0.2	-1.1	-1.0	0.5	0.2	-0.8	-0.1	-0.3	0.5	0.5	-0.4	-0.6
7.5 GDP deflator	4.6	5.5	2.7	0.9	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.3	1.7	1.1	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.7
7.6 Private consumption deflator	4.1	5.7	2.4	1.1	1.8	1.8	2.4	1.5	1.4	2.0	2.1	1.7	1.6	1.6
7.7 Terms of trade	0.3	-1.0	0.1	-0.9	0.1	-0.5	-0.3	1.6	0.8	-1.3	-0.6	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Total expenditure	:	:	:	52.6	51.7	51.3	51.5	51.1	50.1	49.1	48.6	48.3	48.4	48.1
8.2 Total revenue	:	:	:	49.7	49.5	48.3	49.2	50.1	48.6	48.4	48.8	48.8	48.7	48.5
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	:	:	:	-3.0	-2.2	-3.0	-2.4	-1.0	-1.5	-0.7	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	:	:	-3.1	-1.9	-3.0	-2.1	-0.2	-1.1	-0.9	-0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3
8.5 Debt (end of period)	16.7	48.1	68.3	66.1	68.6	82.7	84.0	84.9	82.9	78.3	74.0	69.9	67.2	64.6
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	8.9	7.4	5.4	4.3	3.9	2.3	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.7	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	:	7.1	6.5	3.6	2.8	2.8	0.6	0.0	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	1.8	0.9	1.8	1.5	1.1	1.7	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.0	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	3.2	4.6	4.5	2.6	2.1	0.4	-1.5	-1.3	-0.5	-1.0	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	0.2	1.4	0.2	0.5	-2.0	1.6	0.7	2.1	-0.5	-0.1	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2010=100; based on HICP/CPI)	:	:	:	103.8	101.9	102.0	100.6	100.0	101.7	102.8	105.0	104.0	103.7	103.4

(a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2021

94. Portugal

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006-2010	2011-2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	5.7	2.8	5.0	4.1	1.2	1.1	-2.0	2.0	2.6	2.1	3.1	2.3	1.9	1.9
1.2 Government consumption	8.3	6.0	4.7	3.9	2.7	0.4	-2.5	0.8	0.8	0.2	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	9.1	-0.3	5.9	8.2	-1.9	-1.2	-8.2	5.9	2.5	11.5	5.8	6.5	4.8	5.0
1.4 of which equipment	11.8	0.2	8.5	12.2	-2.1	1.7	-6.0	10.6	8.0	12.4	7.5	6.5	5.6	6.0
1.5 of which construction	7.0	-0.5	3.2	6.9	-2.5	-4.0	-11.6	5.2	-1.1	12.2	4.6	7.0	4.5	4.7
1.6 Exports of goods and services	9.7	6.3	8.8	6.6	2.9	3.2	5.4	6.3	4.4	8.4	3.8	2.7	2.7	2.8
1.7 Imports of goods and services	11.4	3.0	12.8	9.0	2.0	2.5	-0.2	8.0	5.0	8.1	5.8	4.6	3.9	4.0
1.8 GDP	6.4	2.5	4.0	4.1	0.9	0.6	-1.5	1.8	2.0	3.5	2.4	2.0	1.7	1.7
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	4.9	2.7	4.1	3.3	1.3	0.8	-1.8	1.5	1.8	1.4	2.1	1.6	1.4	1.4
2.2 Investment	2.3	-0.1	1.7	2.1	-0.5	-0.3	-1.5	0.9	0.4	1.8	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.0
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.5	-0.4	0.7	-0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	7.6	2.2	6.4	5.3	0.7	0.6	-3.3	2.4	2.2	3.3	3.2	2.8	2.3	2.3
2.5 Exports	1.7	1.3	2.4	1.8	0.8	0.9	1.9	2.5	1.8	3.4	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.2
2.6 Final demand	9.3	3.5	8.8	7.1	1.5	1.5	-1.4	4.9	4.0	6.7	4.9	3.9	3.5	3.5
2.7 Imports	-2.8	-1.0	-4.8	-3.2	-0.7	-0.9	0.0	-3.2	-2.0	-3.2	-2.4	-2.0	-1.8	-1.8
2.8 Net exports	-1.2	0.3	-2.4	-1.4	0.1	0.0	1.9	-0.7	-0.2	0.2	-0.8	-0.8	-0.6	-0.6
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	:	:	:	19.0	17.5	14.4	17.8	16.8	17.0	17.2	16.0	16.3	16.3	16.1
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	4.6	3.3	0.7	0.5	-0.8	-0.8	-1.4	-1.5	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	:	:	:	0.8	-1.3	-2.5	-3.3	-0.9	-0.5	1.0	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.7
3.4 National savings	25.0	23.9	22.3	19.8	16.2	11.9	14.6	15.8	16.5	18.2	18.3	18.6	18.7	18.9
3.5 Gross capital formation	27.2	32.3	27.5	27.4	24.9	22.3	16.1	15.9	15.8	17.2	18.1	19.0	19.4	19.9
3.6 Current account	-2.7	-8.8	-5.6	-7.6	-8.7	-10.4	-1.5	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.1	-0.4	-0.7	-1.0
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	80.7	84.2	83.2	80.3	77.1	80.3	80.1	80.5	81.5	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	-0.4	-0.1	0.0	0.6	1.9	-2.9	-3.1	-2.1	0.0	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.3
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	-2.7	0.1	1.6	-0.2	-0.2	-3.5	-2.3	-1.2	0.9	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.4
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	100.0	79.3	200.4	194.7	183.8	189.4	193.4	222.7	233.6	238.3	236.4	237.2	240.3	243.7
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	2.7	4.7	4.1	4.4	3.2	1.8	-0.5	-0.6	-0.6	-0.2	0.1	0.5	0.7	1.0
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	2.4	5.2	3.8	2.1	3.2	2.5	1.4	-1.9	-2.2	-3.3	-2.2	-0.5	0.2	0.5
5.4 Labour productivity growth	6.1	2.9	3.7	1.9	0.9	1.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1	1.0	1.2	1.2
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	5.1	1.0	2.3	1.1	-0.3	0.3	-0.1	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.0
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	0.3	-0.4	0.3	2.2	0.0	-0.7	-1.9	1.4	1.6	3.3	2.3	1.0	0.5	0.5
6.2 Activity rate	:	:	:	75.3	78.3	79.4	78.1	77.7	78.1	79.3	79.6	79.7	79.8	79.8
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	:	:	:	70.5	73.0	71.8	66.8	68.1	69.6	72.4	74.1	74.8	75.2	75.6
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	2.5	7.3	6.8	6.4	7.1	9.9	14.8	12.6	11.2	9.0	7.0	6.3	5.9	5.6
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	11.5	21.6	14.3	5.8	3.8	2.5	-0.9	0.3	1.2	2.3	2.5	3.2	2.8	2.8
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	7.3	1.3	4.8	2.8	0.4	0.6	-2.0	-0.6	0.2	0.7	1.2	2.7	1.6	1.4
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	5.1	18.1	10.2	3.8	2.9	1.2	-1.3	-0.1	0.8	2.1	2.4	2.2	1.7	1.6
7.4 Real unit labour costs	0.8	-1.7	0.1	0.4	-0.5	-0.7	-1.8	-2.0	-0.9	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.1	-0.1
7.5 GDP deflator	4.2	20.1	10.0	3.4	3.4	1.9	0.6	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.6
7.6 Private consumption deflator	3.8	20.0	9.0	2.9	3.4	1.9	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.6	1.3	0.5	1.2	1.4
7.7 Terms of trade	1.2	-2.0	3.0	-0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	3.2	1.6	-0.8	-0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Total expenditure	:	:	:	42.7	45.2	47.4	50.1	48.2	44.8	45.4	43.5	43.4	43.4	43.1
8.2 Total revenue	:	:	:	38.9	40.0	41.0	43.6	43.8	42.9	42.4	43.0	43.3	43.4	43.7
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	:	:	:	-3.8	-5.2	-6.4	-6.6	-4.4	-1.9	-3.0	-0.4	-0.1	0.0	0.6
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	:	:	-4.7	-5.1	-6.3	-4.7	-3.2	-1.3	-3.4	-1.3	-1.0	-0.8	-0.1
8.5 Debt (end of period)	13.4	55.7	58.3	54.2	72.2	100.2	132.9	131.2	131.5	126.0	122.2	119.5	117.1	113.7
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	:	13.5	6.0	4.4	4.5	7.7	2.4	3.2	3.1	1.8	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	:	14.7	14.1	5.0	2.8	2.8	0.6	0.0	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	:	-0.6	1.1	1.5	1.7	7.1	2.4	3.4	3.4	2.2	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	:	3.2	2.6	0.9	2.5	7.1	0.4	1.4	1.5	0.3	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	-0.9	1.4	0.3	0.3	-2.7	1.8	1.0	1.8	-0.4	0.0	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2010=100; based on HICP/CPI)	:	:	:	97.9	103.5	106.7	103.6	100.0	101.7	102.4	103.2	101.4	100.9	100.5

(a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 2008-2021

95. Slovenia

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	2.9	2.1	1.0	0.8	-2.2	-3.9	1.6	2.0	4.4	2.3	3.4	3.0	2.9	3.0
1.2 Government consumption	5.2	2.0	0.0	-0.1	-2.4	-2.0	-0.2	2.3	2.5	0.3	3.2	2.0	1.9	1.8
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	7.0	-22.1	-13.4	-4.9	-8.5	3.4	-0.1	-1.2	-3.7	10.4	9.4	6.1	6.0	5.9
1.4 of which equipment	2.6	-30.9	-8.4	13.9	-12.2	13.0	-8.6	4.3	7.4	12.5	10.7	2.5	2.1	2.1
1.5 of which construction	10.8	-20.6	-20.4	-18.3	-6.4	-4.7	9.5	-4.6	-14.4	9.1	8.9	10.4	10.0	9.3
1.6 Exports of goods and services	4.2	-16.6	10.2	6.9	0.5	3.1	6.0	4.7	6.5	10.8	6.6	7.9	4.9	4.6
1.7 Imports of goods and services	4.1	-18.4	6.6	5.3	-3.5	2.1	4.2	4.3	6.7	10.7	7.7	9.2	5.8	5.5
1.8 GDP	3.5	-7.5	1.3	0.9	-2.6	-1.0	2.8	2.2	3.1	4.8	4.1	2.6	2.7	2.7
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	2.4	1.4	0.5	0.4	-1.7	-2.7	0.9	1.6	2.8	1.3	2.4	1.9	1.8	1.9
2.2 Investment	2.0	-6.5	-3.2	-1.0	-1.7	0.7	0.0	-0.2	-0.7	1.8	1.7	1.2	1.2	1.2
2.3 Stockbuilding	-0.9	-4.1	1.9	0.4	-2.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.2	-0.2	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	3.5	-9.1	-0.8	-0.2	-5.4	-1.8	1.2	1.6	2.7	3.8	4.3	2.9	3.0	3.1
2.5 Exports	2.8	-11.0	5.8	4.4	0.3	2.2	4.5	3.6	5.0	8.4	5.5	6.8	4.3	4.1
2.6 Final demand	6.3	-20.1	5.0	4.2	-5.1	0.4	5.7	5.2	7.7	12.2	9.8	9.6	7.4	7.2
2.7 Imports	-2.8	12.6	-3.7	-3.4	2.4	-1.5	-2.9	-3.0	-4.6	-7.4	-5.7	-7.1	-4.6	-4.5
2.8 Net exports	0.0	1.6	2.1	1.1	2.8	0.8	1.6	0.6	0.4	1.0	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	23.3	22.6	21.8	22.0	19.7	22.1	24.0	21.9	22.1	23.1	22.6	23.4	23.7	23.8
3.2 Net savings of households	4.8	3.5	2.6	1.7	0.0	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.9	2.5	2.7	:	:	
3.3 General government savings	4.0	-0.5	-0.6	-1.3	-0.1	-0.2	0.5	1.2	1.3	3.2	4.3	3.9	4.0	4.2
3.4 National savings	27.3	22.0	21.2	20.7	19.6	21.9	24.5	23.1	23.3	26.3	26.9	27.3	27.7	28.0
3.5 Gross capital formation	32.9	23.5	22.4	21.7	18.8	19.6	19.4	19.2	18.4	20.1	21.1	21.5	22.2	22.9
3.6 Current account	-5.6	-1.4	-1.1	-1.0	0.9	2.3	5.1	3.9	4.9	6.3	5.8	5.8	5.5	5.1
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	83.8	71.3	76.3	79.8	78.8	78.3	80.3	83.3	83.6	85.1	85.3	:	:	
4.2 Trend GDP gap	9.7	-0.1	0.1	0.0	-3.7	-5.8	-4.5	-4.0	-2.9	-0.3	1.4	1.7	2.1	2.5
4.3 Potential GDP gap	6.6	-3.4	-3.0	-2.6	-5.4	-6.6	-4.7	-3.4	-1.5	1.4	3.2	3.3	3.1	2.7
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	6.2	2.3	0.5	0.0	-0.9	-0.7	-0.8	-0.9	-1.3	-0.5	0.2	0.8	1.4	1.9
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	3.6	4.0	2.7	1.7	0.0	0.4	-1.2	-2.2	-3.1	-3.4	-2.9	-1.5	-0.1	0.6
5.4 Labour productivity growth	1.0	-6.0	3.5	2.6	-1.7	0.1	2.3	0.9	1.3	1.8	0.9	0.3	1.2	1.4
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	-0.4	-7.4	2.5	1.9	-1.7	-0.1	2.8	1.7	2.5	3.1	2.1	0.8	1.3	1.1
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	2.5	-1.6	-2.1	-1.7	-0.9	-1.1	0.4	1.3	1.8	3.0	3.2	2.3	1.5	1.3
6.2 Activity rate	73.7	73.4	72.9	72.5	72.8	73.4	74.0	75.0	76.2	78.1	80.2	82.2	84.0	85.8
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	70.5	69.1	67.6	66.6	66.5	66.2	67.0	68.5	70.4	73.2	76.2	78.7	80.6	82.4
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	4.4	5.9	7.3	8.2	8.9	10.1	9.7	9.0	8.0	6.6	5.1	4.4	4.2	4.2
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	7.2	1.8	3.9	1.6	-1.0	0.5	1.2	1.5	3.1	3.0	3.9	3.6	3.6	3.6
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	1.5	1.0	2.4	-0.2	-2.6	-1.6	1.7	2.1	3.8	1.3	1.7	2.0	1.4	1.3
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	6.2	8.3	0.4	-1.0	0.7	0.4	-1.1	0.6	1.8	1.2	3.0	3.3	2.4	2.2
7.4 Real unit labour costs	1.6	4.8	1.4	-2.0	0.3	-1.2	-1.5	-0.4	1.1	-0.4	0.7	0.7	0.0	-0.2
7.5 GDP deflator	4.5	3.4	-1.0	1.0	0.5	1.6	0.5	1.0	0.8	1.6	2.2	2.7	2.4	2.3
7.6 Private consumption deflator	5.6	0.9	1.5	1.8	1.7	2.1	-0.4	-0.6	-0.6	1.7	2.2	1.6	2.2	2.2
7.7 Terms of trade	-1.3	3.5	-4.0	-1.4	-1.1	0.8	1.0	1.3	0.8	-0.5	-0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Total expenditure	45.1	49.4	50.2	50.9	49.4	60.3	50.8	48.7	46.2	44.1	43.5	43.6	43.1	42.8
8.2 Total revenue	43.7	43.5	44.6	44.2	45.4	45.7	45.3	45.9	44.3	44.0	44.3	44.0	43.6	43.3
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-1.4	-5.8	-5.6	-6.6	-4.0	-14.6	-5.5	-2.8	-1.9	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.6
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	-4.5	-4.2	-4.2	-5.4	-1.5	-11.5	-3.3	-1.3	-1.2	-0.7	-0.7	-1.0	-1.0	-0.7
8.5 Debt (end of period)	21.8	34.5	38.3	46.5	53.6	70.0	80.3	82.6	78.7	74.1	70.4	66.7	63.1	59.5
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	4.6	4.4	3.8	5.0	5.8	5.8	3.3	1.7	1.2	1.0	0.9	:	:	
9.2 Short-term interest rate	4.6	1.2	0.8	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.0	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	:	:	
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	0.0	3.2	3.0	3.6	5.2	5.6	3.1	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.3	:	:	
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	0.1	0.9	4.9	3.9	5.3	4.1	2.8	0.7	0.4	-0.6	-1.3	:	:	
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	0.8	3.4	-2.4	0.5	-1.1	1.6	2.2	0.2	1.7	0.2	2.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2010=100; based on HICP/CPI)	102.1	104.5	101.8	100.9	99.7	101.1	102.1	100.0	100.5	100.3	102.1	101.8	101.8	101.9

(a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 2008-2021

96. Slovakia

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	7.0	-0.2	0.8	-1.9	0.4	-1.2	1.9	2.8	3.9	4.3	3.9	1.8	2.4	2.1
1.2 Government consumption	6.3	6.0	1.4	-2.3	-2.0	1.5	4.4	5.3	1.9	1.0	0.2	3.0	3.5	2.6
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	3.7	-19.7	8.1	14.2	-10.1	1.3	2.8	21.6	-9.3	3.9	3.7	1.0	2.6	2.8
1.4 of which equipment	17.3	-23.8	14.2	35.9	-12.0	-9.0	20.9	17.1	-2.0	0.8	-3.5	0.7	1.8	2.3
1.5 of which construction	-3.7	-13.6	-8.5	9.4	-8.7	5.8	-8.5	27.6	-17.0	9.6	6.4	1.8	3.2	3.3
1.6 Exports of goods and services	3.0	-16.4	17.3	10.6	9.1	6.0	3.7	6.6	5.0	3.5	5.4	1.2	3.8	4.5
1.7 Imports of goods and services	4.1	-18.9	16.6	7.8	2.1	5.6	4.5	8.5	4.8	3.9	5.0	1.6	3.8	4.1
1.8 GDP	5.6	-5.5	5.7	2.9	1.9	0.7	2.8	4.8	2.1	3.0	4.0	2.7	2.6	2.7
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	4.9	1.0	0.8	-1.5	-0.2	-0.4	1.8	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.2	1.6	2.0	1.7
2.2 Investment	0.9	-4.9	1.7	3.0	-2.3	0.3	0.6	4.4	-2.2	0.8	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.6
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.7	-3.9	2.8	-0.8	-1.6	0.1	0.9	-0.8	1.6	-0.2	0.5	1.3	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	6.5	-7.8	5.3	0.7	-4.1	0.0	3.3	6.1	1.8	3.2	3.5	3.1	2.5	2.3
2.5 Exports	2.5	-13.1	11.8	8.2	7.8	5.5	3.5	6.1	4.6	3.3	5.1	1.1	3.6	4.3
2.6 Final demand	9.0	-20.9	17.1	8.9	3.7	5.5	6.8	12.2	6.4	6.5	8.6	4.2	6.1	6.6
2.7 Imports	-3.4	15.5	-11.3	-6.1	-1.8	-4.8	-4.0	-7.4	-4.3	-3.5	-4.6	-1.5	-3.5	-3.9
2.8 Net exports	-0.9	2.4	0.5	2.2	6.0	0.7	-0.5	-1.3	0.3	-0.2	0.5	-0.4	0.1	0.4
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	21.6	21.9	24.5	22.7	24.8	24.3	24.1	21.5	20.1	18.8	19.4	19.8	20.1	20.5
3.2 Net savings of households	0.1	1.0	1.5	1.0	1.1	0.4	0.8	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.5	:	:	
3.3 General government savings	1.5	-3.4	-3.9	-1.2	-1.6	-0.2	0.2	2.1	1.0	2.3	2.4	2.0	1.2	1.0
3.4 National savings	23.1	18.6	20.5	21.6	23.2	24.0	24.3	23.7	21.1	21.2	21.8	21.7	21.3	21.5
3.5 Gross capital formation	28.4	20.5	23.9	25.2	20.7	20.9	21.7	24.3	23.1	23.0	23.4	24.1	23.9	23.8
3.6 Current account	-5.3	-1.9	-3.3	-3.7	2.6	3.1	2.6	-0.6	-2.0	-1.8	-1.6	-2.4	-2.6	-2.3
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	83.4	68.1	76.1	78.3	77.5	77.1	80.6	82.3	84.5	84.9	85.6	:	:	
4.2 Trend GDP gap	9.3	-0.6	1.5	1.1	-0.1	-2.3	-2.4	-0.5	-1.1	-0.9	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0
4.3 Potential GDP gap	5.8	-3.1	-0.9	-1.8	-2.3	-3.5	-2.7	-0.7	-0.6	0.3	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.5
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	4.6	0.9	1.9	3.7	1.8	1.7	2.0	4.6	2.6	2.8	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.8
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	1.3	2.9	3.4	1.9	1.8	2.5	0.5	2.6	0.2	0.6	1.0	1.9	2.5	2.5
5.4 Labour productivity growth	2.3	-3.6	7.3	1.1	1.8	1.5	1.3	2.8	-0.3	0.8	2.0	1.8	2.4	2.5
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	1.5	-5.1	5.4	0.0	0.9	0.1	1.0	1.3	-0.4	0.5	1.4	0.7	1.0	1.1
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	3.2	-2.0	-1.5	1.8	0.1	-0.8	1.4	2.0	2.4	2.2	2.0	0.8	0.2	0.2
6.2 Activity rate	69.3	69.2	69.6	69.0	69.8	70.3	70.8	71.6	72.7	73.2	73.6	74.1	74.7	75.2
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	62.8	60.9	59.7	59.6	60.1	60.3	61.5	63.4	65.7	67.2	68.8	69.8	70.4	71.0
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	9.6	12.1	14.5	13.7	14.0	14.2	13.2	11.5	9.7	8.1	6.5	5.8	5.7	5.6
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	6.7	2.6	5.4	2.0	2.5	2.6	2.0	3.7	2.2	5.4	5.6	7.1	5.4	4.9
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	2.1	2.5	4.4	-1.8	-0.9	1.2	2.1	3.9	2.6	3.9	3.2	4.5	3.0	2.5
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	4.3	6.4	-1.8	0.9	0.6	1.1	0.7	0.9	2.5	4.5	3.5	5.2	3.0	2.4
7.4 Real unit labour costs	1.4	7.6	-2.3	-0.7	-0.7	0.6	0.9	1.2	3.0	3.3	1.4	2.7	0.6	0.2
7.5 GDP deflator	2.9	-1.2	0.5	1.7	1.3	0.5	-0.2	-0.2	-0.5	1.2	2.0	2.4	2.3	2.2
7.6 Private consumption deflator	4.5	0.1	1.0	3.9	3.4	1.3	-0.1	-0.1	-0.3	1.4	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.4
7.7 Terms of trade	-1.6	-1.1	-0.8	-1.3	-1.2	-0.4	0.1	-0.3	-0.4	-0.6	-0.6	-0.4	-0.2	-0.2
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Total expenditure	37.0	44.4	42.2	41.4	41.0	42.3	43.3	45.8	42.7	41.5	41.8	41.8	41.8	41.5
8.2 Total revenue	34.5	36.3	34.7	37.0	36.6	39.4	40.2	43.1	40.2	40.6	40.8	40.8	40.7	40.3
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-2.5	-8.1	-7.5	-4.5	-4.4	-2.9	-3.1	-2.7	-2.5	-1.0	-1.1	-0.9	-1.2	-1.3
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	-4.7	-7.0	-7.1	-3.8	-3.5	-1.5	-2.1	-2.4	-2.3	-1.1	-1.7	-1.6	-1.8	-1.8
8.5 Debt (end of period)	28.6	36.4	41.0	43.5	51.8	54.7	53.5	51.9	52.0	51.3	49.4	48.1	47.3	46.9
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	4.7	4.7	3.9	4.5	4.6	3.2	2.1	0.9	0.5	0.9	0.9	:	:	
9.2 Short-term interest rate	4.2	1.2	0.8	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.0	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	:	:	
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	0.6	3.5	3.1	3.1	4.0	3.0	1.9	0.9	0.8	1.3	1.2	:	:	
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	1.8	5.9	3.4	2.7	3.2	2.7	2.3	1.1	1.1	-0.3	-1.1	:	:	
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	8.8	7.7	-2.7	0.3	-0.8	1.4	1.6	-0.8	1.9	0.5	1.7	-0.1	0.0	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2010=100; based on HICP/CPI)	97.8	104.5	100.1	101.1	101.2	102.2	102.4	100.0	100.6	100.5	102.6	103.3	104.0	104.2

(a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2021

97. Finland

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006-2010	2011-2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	5.2	2.9	1.6	3.5	3.2	1.9	0.8	1.9	2.4	1.0	1.8	0.6	1.1	1.5
1.2 Government consumption	5.4	4.1	1.6	2.1	1.9	1.1	0.3	1.1	1.4	0.2	1.5	2.4	2.5	0.4
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	4.8	2.3	-0.9	8.4	1.9	0.2	-0.8	0.3	8.9	4.0	3.3	0.7	0.4	1.5
1.4 of which equipment	4.6	3.5	-0.7	5.6	1.1	-2.0	3.0	4.7	14.0	6.4	-1.1	2.1	1.2	2.9
1.5 of which construction	5.1	0.9	-2.8	9.2	2.0	0.7	-0.9	1.3	10.2	4.3	4.5	0.0	-0.3	0.3
1.6 Exports of goods and services	7.2	4.5	5.2	11.2	4.0	1.6	0.2	0.6	3.7	8.8	2.2	1.9	2.2	2.4
1.7 Imports of goods and services	7.3	2.8	3.9	9.3	5.8	1.7	1.6	1.8	5.8	4.1	5.0	1.8	2.5	3.0
1.8 GDP	5.0	3.1	1.5	5.1	2.6	0.9	0.0	0.6	2.6	3.1	1.7	1.4	1.1	1.0
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	3.7	2.3	1.2	2.2	2.0	1.2	0.5	1.3	1.6	0.6	1.3	0.9	1.1	0.9
2.2 Investment	1.4	0.6	-0.2	1.8	0.4	0.1	-0.2	0.1	1.9	0.9	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.3
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.1	-0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	-0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	5.4	2.9	1.2	4.0	2.6	1.0	0.6	1.4	3.5	1.6	2.7	1.3	1.2	1.2
2.5 Exports	1.3	1.3	1.5	4.2	1.6	0.8	0.1	0.2	1.3	3.1	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0
2.6 Final demand	6.6	4.4	2.7	8.1	4.2	1.7	0.6	1.7	4.8	4.7	3.5	2.0	2.1	2.2
2.7 Imports	-1.4	-0.8	-1.1	-2.7	-1.8	-0.7	-0.6	-0.7	-2.1	-1.5	-1.9	-0.7	-1.0	-1.2
2.8 Net exports	0.0	0.6	0.4	1.4	-0.2	0.1	-0.5	-0.4	-0.8	1.6	-1.0	0.1	-0.1	-0.2
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	:	:	17.8	21.7	22.5	21.7	19.4	19.7	19.0	20.0	20.7	21.4	21.3	21.3
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	1.6	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.3	-0.2	-0.7	-0.6	-0.6	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	:	:	4.8	5.5	6.9	5.2	1.9	1.2	2.4	3.1	3.2	2.9	2.8	2.6
3.4 National savings	26.3	27.4	22.7	27.2	29.3	26.9	21.3	20.9	21.3	23.1	23.9	24.3	24.0	23.9
3.5 Gross capital formation	28.4	29.4	24.8	22.3	23.0	23.7	22.9	21.7	23.3	23.9	24.9	25.2	25.1	25.3
3.6 Current account	-1.5	-2.2	-2.2	5.5	6.1	2.8	-1.7	-0.8	-1.9	-0.8	-1.4	-1.3	-1.5	-1.7
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	:	85.6	83.3	80.2	79.0	79.2	78.0	82.3	83.8	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	0.8	2.2	-1.5	-3.5	-1.8	0.2	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.7
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	-2.3	-0.8	0.9	-0.3	0.3	-2.0	-3.2	-1.7	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.0
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	100.0	80.2	82.9	135.5	150.6	134.5	116.5	120.0	125.1	135.7	137.0	131.4	128.0	124.6
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	5.2	3.6	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.1	0.8	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.1	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	4.7	3.3	3.6	-0.6	0.8	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.6	-0.8	0.8	1.2	1.3
5.4 Labour productivity growth	4.5	2.7	3.2	2.8	1.6	0.3	-0.3	0.6	2.2	2.0	-0.9	0.4	0.7	0.7
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	2.6	1.4	1.7	3.1	1.3	-0.2	-0.7	0.3	1.8	1.7	-0.6	0.1	0.2	0.1
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	0.4	0.3	-1.6	2.2	1.0	0.6	0.3	-0.1	0.5	1.0	2.6	0.9	0.4	0.3
6.2 Activity rate	76.8	76.1	74.4	72.6	74.8	76.8	78.4	79.9	80.0	81.0	82.4	82.7	83.0	83.3
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	75.4	72.4	68.0	64.0	68.1	71.1	72.2	72.6	73.2	74.2	76.5	77.4	77.9	78.2
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	1.9	4.8	8.7	11.7	8.9	7.5	8.1	9.4	8.8	8.6	7.4	6.7	6.5	6.4
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	11.1	13.2	5.9	3.2	2.9	3.0	2.1	1.4	0.9	-1.1	0.7	3.1	3.0	3.2
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	5.1	2.6	2.3	1.3	1.5	0.9	-0.3	1.3	0.6	-1.8	-0.4	1.8	1.6	1.7
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	6.3	10.2	2.7	0.3	1.3	2.7	2.5	0.8	-1.2	-3.0	1.7	2.7	2.3	2.5
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-0.4	0.0	-1.1	-1.2	0.1	0.9	0.0	-0.9	-1.4	-3.7	-0.4	1.2	0.5	0.5
7.5 GDP deflator	6.7	10.3	3.9	1.5	1.2	1.8	2.4	1.7	0.2	0.7	2.1	1.4	1.8	2.0
7.6 Private consumption deflator	5.7	10.4	3.5	1.8	1.3	2.0	2.5	0.2	0.3	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.5
7.7 Terms of trade	0.1	-1.1	0.9	-1.4	-1.2	-1.2	-0.3	2.7	0.0	-0.6	0.5	-0.4	-0.1	-0.2
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Total expenditure	:	:	54.0	53.4	48.6	50.1	55.8	56.5	55.6	53.7	53.1	53.0	53.5	53.4
8.2 Total revenue	:	:	53.6	54.5	51.9	51.8	53.6	54.0	53.9	53.0	52.2	51.9	52.1	51.8
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	:	:	-0.4	1.1	3.3	1.6	-2.2	-2.4	-1.7	-0.7	-0.8	-1.1	-1.4	-1.6
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	:	0.1	0.6	3.4	1.5	-1.0	-0.5	-0.7	-0.7	-1.0	-1.3	-1.6	-1.6
8.5 Debt (end of period)	7.7	15.8	55.2	42.5	39.9	46.9	59.8	63.0	62.6	60.9	59.0	59.2	59.3	59.8
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	8.0	11.2	10.8	5.6	4.3	3.8	2.1	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.7	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	:	12.2	10.3	3.6	2.8	2.8	0.6	0.0	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	-1.0	0.4	2.1	1.5	1.0	1.5	0.7	0.6	0.9	1.0	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	1.2	1.0	6.7	4.0	3.1	2.0	-0.4	-0.9	0.2	-0.2	-1.4	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	0.0	2.6	0.5	0.8	-1.0	2.3	0.7	3.4	-0.5	0.1	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2010=100; based on HICP/CPI)	:	:	:	102.4	104.5	103.0	100.6	100.0	101.3	100.8	103.1	101.8	101.3	100.7

(a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 2008-2021

98. EA-19

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	0.3	-1.1	0.9	0.1	-1.1	-0.6	0.9	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.2
1.2 Government consumption	2.6	2.4	0.8	-0.1	-0.3	0.2	0.8	1.3	1.9	1.3	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.3
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	-1.1	-11.0	-0.3	1.6	-3.2	-2.4	1.4	4.8	4.0	3.5	2.3	4.3	2.0	1.9
1.4 of which equipment	0.6	-18.5	5.2	4.1	-4.3	-3.2	4.3	5.2	5.8	4.0	4.3	:	:	
1.5 of which construction	-2.7	-9.8	-4.1	0.0	-4.4	-3.5	-0.7	0.2	2.7	3.6	3.4	3.7	2.3	1.8
1.6 Exports of goods and services	0.9	-12.4	11.1	6.5	2.3	1.9	4.8	6.6	2.9	5.5	3.3	2.4	2.1	2.3
1.7 Imports of goods and services	0.4	-11.4	9.7	4.3	-1.2	1.4	4.9	7.6	4.1	5.0	2.7	3.2	2.6	2.7
1.8 GDP	0.4	-4.5	2.1	1.7	-0.9	-0.2	1.4	2.1	1.9	2.5	1.9	1.1	1.2	1.2
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	0.6	-0.1	0.7	0.0	-0.7	-0.3	0.7	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9
2.2 Investment	-0.3	-2.5	-0.1	0.3	-0.7	-0.5	0.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.4
2.3 Stockbuilding	-0.2	-1.3	0.9	0.4	-1.0	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	-0.4	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	0.2	-3.9	1.5	0.8	-2.3	-0.5	1.3	2.3	2.3	2.1	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3
2.5 Exports	0.3	-5.0	3.9	2.5	1.0	0.8	2.1	3.0	1.3	2.5	1.6	1.1	1.0	1.1
2.6 Final demand	0.6	-8.9	5.4	3.3	-1.4	0.3	3.4	5.2	3.6	4.6	3.1	2.6	2.4	2.4
2.7 Imports	-0.2	4.4	-3.3	-1.6	0.5	-0.6	-2.0	-3.1	-1.7	-2.1	-1.2	-1.4	-1.2	-1.2
2.8 Net exports	0.2	-0.5	0.6	0.9	1.5	0.3	0.1	-0.2	-0.4	0.5	0.4	-0.3	-0.1	-0.1
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	21.1	22.8	23.0	22.8	21.9	21.8	22.1	22.5	22.8	22.6	22.5	22.8	23.0	23.2
3.2 Net savings of households	3.9	4.8	3.9	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.2	3.1	2.8	2.9	:	:	
3.3 General government savings	2.0	-1.7	-1.4	-0.3	0.4	0.7	1.0	1.4	1.6	2.4	2.8	2.4	2.4	2.2
3.4 National savings	23.1	21.1	21.6	22.4	22.3	22.5	23.1	23.9	24.4	25.0	25.3	25.3	25.4	25.5
3.5 Gross capital formation	23.6	20.4	21.0	21.5	20.0	19.6	20.0	20.4	20.7	21.2	21.5	21.9	22.2	22.4
3.6 Current account	-0.5	0.7	0.6	0.9	2.3	2.8	3.1	3.4	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.3	3.2	3.1
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	83.0	71.6	76.7	80.6	79.2	78.9	80.4	81.1	81.6	83.0	83.8	:	:	
4.2 Trend GDP gap	3.3	-2.2	-0.8	0.2	-1.5	-2.6	-2.2	-1.2	-0.6	0.6	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.4
4.3 Potential GDP gap	1.7	-3.6	-2.2	-1.2	-2.3	-3.2	-2.6	-1.8	-1.0	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	2.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.3
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	1.3	3.2	1.7	1.0	1.5	1.3	-0.1	-0.4	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	0.1	0.8	0.9
5.4 Labour productivity growth	-0.3	-2.5	2.9	1.7	-0.1	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.8
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	-0.9	-3.9	2.2	1.3	-0.7	-0.1	0.8	1.2	0.7	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.4
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	0.9	-1.9	-0.5	0.0	-0.5	-0.5	0.6	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.1	0.5	0.4
6.2 Activity rate	74.8	74.9	74.9	75.1	76.0	76.2	76.4	76.6	77.0	77.5	78.0	78.4	78.7	78.9
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	69.4	68.0	67.6	67.8	67.8	67.5	67.9	68.6	69.6	70.8	71.9	72.7	73.1	73.5
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	7.6	9.6	10.2	10.2	11.4	12.0	11.6	10.9	10.0	9.1	8.2	7.6	7.4	7.3
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	3.5	1.8	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.7	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.2
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	0.7	2.5	0.7	-0.1	0.1	0.5	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.8
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	3.9	4.5	-0.5	0.3	1.9	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.7	1.9	2.0	1.4	1.4
7.4 Real unit labour costs	1.8	3.5	-1.2	-0.7	0.7	-0.1	-0.3	-1.0	-0.2	-0.2	0.5	0.4	-0.1	-0.1
7.5 GDP deflator	2.0	0.9	0.7	1.1	1.3	1.2	0.9	1.4	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.5
7.6 Private consumption deflator	2.8	-0.7	1.6	2.2	1.8	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.4	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.4
7.7 Terms of trade	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Total expenditure	46.8	50.9	50.9	49.4	50.0	49.9	49.3	48.4	47.7	47.2	47.0	47.1	47.1	47.0
8.2 Total revenue	44.7	44.7	44.6	45.2	46.3	46.9	46.8	46.4	46.2	46.2	46.5	46.3	46.2	45.9
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-2.2	-6.2	-6.3	-4.2	-3.7	-3.0	-2.5	-2.0	-1.4	-0.9	-0.5	-0.8	-0.9	-1.0
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	-3.1	-4.3	-5.1	-3.6	-2.4	-1.3	-1.0	-1.0	-0.9	-1.1	-0.9	-1.1	-1.1	-1.2
8.5 Debt (end of period)	69.6	80.2	86.0	88.4	92.7	94.9	95.1	93.0	92.2	89.8	87.9	86.4	85.1	84.1
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	4.3	3.9	3.6	4.3	3.8	3.0	2.0	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.1	:	:	
9.2 Short-term interest rate	4.6	1.3	0.8	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.0	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	:	:	
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	-0.3	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.2	2.7	1.8	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.4	:	:	
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	2.2	3.0	3.0	3.2	2.5	1.7	1.1	-0.1	0.0	0.1	-0.2	:	:	
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	3.7	1.2	-7.7	0.3	-5.3	4.2	3.7	-5.8	2.0	1.6	6.1	-1.3	0.0	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2010=100; based on HICP/CPI)	117.4	117.4	107.2	107.0	101.7	105.6	107.8	100.0	100.6	101.7	107.3	105.0	104.0	103.2

(a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2021

99. EA-12

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006-2010	2011-2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	5.4	2.3	2.4	2.7	1.4	0.7	-0.2	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1
1.2 Government consumption	5.1	3.4	2.2	1.8	1.8	2.0	0.1	1.2	1.9	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.2
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	6.0	0.1	2.8	4.1	1.1	-0.5	-0.7	4.7	4.2	3.4	2.3	4.3	2.0	1.8
1.4 of which equipment	:	1.9	3.0	7.7	0.5	0.1	0.0	5.0	5.7	4.0	4.4	2.5	1.6	1.9
1.5 of which construction	:	-0.9	2.5	1.8	1.0	-2.0	-2.2	0.0	3.1	3.4	3.2	3.6	2.2	1.7
1.6 Exports of goods and services	8.8	4.5	5.4	8.4	3.9	2.6	3.7	6.7	2.8	5.5	3.2	2.3	2.1	2.3
1.7 Imports of goods and services	9.9	3.1	5.9	8.8	3.6	2.5	2.2	7.7	4.1	4.9	2.6	3.2	2.6	2.6
1.8 GDP	5.3	2.2	2.5	2.8	1.5	0.8	0.5	2.1	1.9	2.5	1.9	1.1	1.2	1.2
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	3.9	1.9	:	1.2	1.2	0.8	-0.1	1.3	1.5	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
2.2 Investment	1.5	0.0	:	0.0	0.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.4
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.0	-0.1	:	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	-0.4	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	5.4	1.8	:	1.2	1.3	0.7	-0.2	2.2	2.3	2.1	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3
2.5 Exports	1.6	1.1	:	1.5	1.4	1.0	1.5	2.9	1.3	2.5	1.5	1.1	1.0	1.1
2.6 Final demand	7.0	3.0	:	2.7	2.7	1.7	1.3	5.2	3.5	4.5	3.0	2.5	2.3	2.3
2.7 Imports	-1.7	-0.7	:	-1.1	-1.2	-0.9	-0.9	-3.1	-1.7	-2.0	-1.1	-1.4	-1.1	-1.1
2.8 Net exports	-0.1	0.4	:	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.7	-0.1	-0.4	0.5	0.4	-0.3	-0.1	-0.1
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	:	:	23.3	20.5	21.5	23.0	22.1	22.6	22.9	22.6	22.6	22.9	23.1	23.3
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	7.0	4.8	4.8	4.5	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.5	:	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	:	:	-0.5	2.7	1.4	-1.4	0.9	1.3	1.6	2.4	2.8	2.4	2.4	2.2
3.4 National savings	:	:	22.7	23.2	22.8	21.6	23.1	23.9	24.5	25.0	25.3	25.3	25.4	25.5
3.5 Gross capital formation	27.2	24.1	:	22.5	22.3	22.4	20.3	20.4	20.7	21.2	21.5	21.9	22.1	22.4
3.6 Current account	0.5	-0.5	:	0.5	0.6	0.4	2.3	3.5	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.4	3.3	3.1
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (b) (c)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap (b)	:	-0.2	:	-0.5	0.3	1.2	-1.5	-1.2	-0.6	0.6	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.4
4.3 Potential GDP gap (b)	:	-0.6	:	0.0	0.6	0.0	-2.3	-1.8	-1.0	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) (a)	100.0	77.5	97.4	112.2	117.6	112.2	101.6	106.8	108.8	110.5	108.8	106.6	105.9	104.9
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) (a)	4.7	3.0	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.7	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.3
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) (b)	2.8	2.9	:	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
5.3 Growth of capital intensity (a)	4.4	2.8	1.7	0.7	1.3	1.4	1.0	-0.4	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	0.1	0.8	0.9
5.4 Labour productivity growth (a)	5.1	2.0	1.8	1.3	0.8	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.7
5.5 Total factor productivity growth (a)	3.5	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.2	-0.1	0.3	1.2	0.7	1.2	0.5	-0.1	0.3	0.4
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment (a)	0.3	0.1	0.8	1.6	1.0	0.4	0.0	1.0	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.1	0.5	0.4
6.2 Activity rate (b)	62.8	61.8	:	66.5	69.4	71.7	73.0	73.6	74.2	74.6	74.9	75.3	75.5	75.7
6.3 Employment rate (b) (benchmark)	61.3	57.8	:	59.9	63.5	65.6	64.8	65.6	66.8	67.8	68.8	69.6	69.9	70.2
6.4 Employment rate (b) (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (b) (Eurostat definition)	:	:	:	10.0	8.6	8.6	11.3	10.9	10.1	9.2	8.3	7.7	7.5	7.4
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	10.3	11.1	5.0	2.1	2.5	2.5	1.8	1.3	1.2	1.7	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.1
7.2 Real wages per head (d)	5.6	1.2	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.4	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.8
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	5.2	9.1	3.3	1.0	1.8	2.0	1.0	0.4	0.6	0.7	1.8	2.0	1.4	1.4
7.4 Real unit labour costs	0.1	-0.5	-0.8	-0.6	-0.5	0.4	-0.1	-1.1	-0.2	-0.3	0.5	0.4	-0.1	-0.1
7.5 GDP deflator	5.0	9.4	4.0	1.4	2.2	1.6	1.1	1.4	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.4
7.6 Private consumption deflator	4.5	9.8	3.8	1.6	2.1	1.6	1.4	0.3	0.4	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.3
	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Total expenditure	:	:	:	48.5	47.2	48.2	49.8	48.5	47.8	47.3	47.2	47.3	47.3	47.2
8.2 Total revenue	:	:	:	46.0	44.6	44.9	46.5	46.5	46.4	46.4	46.7	46.5	46.3	46.1
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	:	:	:	-2.5	-2.6	-3.4	-3.3	-2.0	-1.5	-0.9	-0.5	-0.8	-0.9	-1.1
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	:	:	-2.5	-3.0	-3.4	-2.0	-1.0	-0.9	-1.1	-0.9	-1.1	-1.1	-1.2
8.5 Debt (end of period)	:	49.8	:	69.4	71.0	86.9	96.0	93.9	93.0	90.7	88.8	87.4	86.1	85.2
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate (b)	6.9	11.6	:	:	4.3	4.0	3.3	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.1	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate (b)	5.2	11.0	:	4.3	2.8	2.8	0.6	0.0	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) (b)	1.7	0.6	:	1.4	1.5	1.2	2.7	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.5	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (b) (e)	1.6	1.5	:	4.0	2.0	2.4	2.1	-0.2	0.0	0.1	-0.1	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate (a)	:	:	4.6	-2.9	5.3	2.0	0.2	-6.9	4.1	4.2	6.0	-0.9	-0.3	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (a) (2010=100; based on HICP/CPI)	:	:	110.6	102.1	101.1	111.4	107.5	100.0	103.1	106.4	111.3	109.0	107.3	106.2

(a) 1961-91: including West-Germany
(b) 1961-90: including West-Germany
(c) Manufacturing industry
(d) Private consumption deflator
(e) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 2008-2021

100. Bulgaria

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	3.4	-4.4	0.3	2.6	3.3	-2.6	2.9	3.8	3.5	3.8	4.4	6.1	3.8	3.7
1.2 Government consumption	1.9	-5.9	2.1	2.3	-1.8	0.7	-0.1	1.8	2.2	4.3	5.3	4.8	2.6	1.4
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	22.0	-17.7	-17.6	-4.4	1.8	0.5	3.5	2.7	-6.6	3.2	5.4	1.8	3.0	3.3
1.4 of which equipment	3.8	-45.3	-11.3	26.8	-5.4	1.9	14.0	9.7	-14.8	4.4	8.8	13.5	3.1	3.1
1.5 of which construction	46.7	0.5	-21.7	-20.6	9.5	-0.5	-4.1	-3.8	-2.7	-3.2	0.8	0.3	2.2	2.9
1.6 Exports of goods and services	2.5	-11.7	11.0	12.6	2.0	9.6	3.1	6.4	8.6	5.8	1.7	-0.2	3.2	3.2
1.7 Imports of goods and services	4.9	-21.5	-0.9	9.9	5.6	4.3	5.2	4.8	5.2	7.4	5.7	0.5	3.8	3.7
1.8 GDP	6.1	-3.4	0.6	2.4	0.4	0.3	1.9	4.0	3.8	3.5	3.1	3.6	3.0	2.9
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	2.7	-3.9	0.5	2.0	1.8	-1.6	1.8	2.7	2.5	3.0	3.5	4.4	2.7	2.4
2.2 Investment	6.2	-5.8	-4.9	-1.0	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.6	-1.4	0.6	1.0	0.3	0.5	0.6
2.3 Stockbuilding	-0.6	-3.1	-0.2	0.2	0.3	-1.3	0.7	-0.3	0.4	0.6	1.1	-0.7	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	8.3	-12.8	-4.6	1.3	2.4	-2.8	3.2	3.0	1.6	4.2	5.5	4.0	3.2	3.0
2.5 Exports	1.3	-6.2	4.7	6.3	1.2	5.8	2.0	4.2	5.5	3.7	1.1	-0.1	2.0	2.0
2.6 Final demand	9.5	-19.0	0.1	7.6	3.6	3.1	5.3	7.1	7.1	7.9	6.7	3.9	5.2	5.0
2.7 Imports	-3.5	15.5	0.5	-5.3	-3.3	-2.8	-3.4	-3.1	-3.3	-4.4	-3.6	-0.3	-2.2	-2.1
2.8 Net exports	-2.2	9.4	5.1	1.0	-2.1	3.1	-1.3	1.0	2.2	-0.7	-2.4	-0.5	-0.2	-0.2
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	8.6	20.2	22.1	21.7	19.6	21.1	20.7	20.1	20.4	22.0	20.9	20.3	20.5	20.2
3.2 Net savings of households	-4.0	0.6	-0.9	-0.1	-3.8	0.4	-0.7	-1.6	-1.1	-0.5	:	:	:	
3.3 General government savings	6.2	-0.1	0.4	0.5	2.1	1.9	1.0	1.5	3.6	3.4	4.9	5.0	4.7	4.9
3.4 National savings	14.8	20.2	22.5	22.2	21.6	23.0	21.8	21.6	24.0	25.5	25.8	25.2	25.1	25.0
3.5 Gross capital formation	37.0	28.6	22.7	21.5	22.0	21.1	21.6	21.1	19.0	19.9	21.3	19.7	19.6	19.7
3.6 Current account	-22.1	-8.2	-0.7	0.6	-0.1	2.0	0.4	0.6	5.3	6.1	4.6	5.5	5.5	5.4
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	71.7	64.2	65.0	68.0	67.2	67.2	70.9	73.5	74.2	75.1	77.0	:	:	
4.2 Trend GDP gap	10.2	3.1	0.9	0.7	-1.4	-3.4	-3.8	-2.4	-1.3	-0.4	-0.1	0.7	1.0	1.1
4.3 Potential GDP gap	4.2	-1.6	-1.4	0.2	-0.3	-1.3	-1.9	-1.2	-0.5	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.8	1.1
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	10.0	5.9	2.9	2.7	3.0	3.0	2.5	2.7	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	7.5	7.7	7.1	5.0	5.6	3.4	2.2	2.3	1.3	0.1	2.2	1.5	2.1	2.5
5.4 Labour productivity growth	3.6	-1.7	4.6	4.7	2.9	0.8	1.5	3.6	3.3	1.7	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.1
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	0.0	-5.3	1.1	2.1	0.2	-0.9	0.4	2.5	2.6	1.6	2.1	2.2	1.9	1.8
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	2.4	-1.7	-3.9	-2.2	-2.5	-0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.8	-0.1	0.6	0.0	-0.2
6.2 Activity rate	77.7	77.9	78.1	78.0	78.0	79.3	79.6	79.3	79.6	81.2	81.5	82.5	83.4	84.3
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	73.8	73.2	71.1	70.5	69.7	70.3	71.6	72.9	74.3	76.7	77.7	79.3	80.4	81.3
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	5.6	6.8	10.3	11.3	12.3	13.0	11.4	9.2	7.6	6.2	5.2	4.4	4.1	4.0
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	16.8	8.1	9.9	6.8	7.7	8.8	5.6	5.6	5.8	10.5	9.7	7.8	6.6	5.4
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	9.9	7.2	7.3	3.3	4.1	11.7	5.6	4.0	5.3	7.1	7.5	5.5	4.2	3.3
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	12.7	10.0	5.0	2.0	4.7	8.0	4.0	1.9	2.4	8.7	6.3	4.7	3.5	2.3
7.4 Real unit labour costs	4.2	5.7	3.9	-3.7	3.1	8.7	3.5	-0.5	-0.1	4.5	2.2	0.1	0.5	-0.3
7.5 GDP deflator	8.1	4.1	1.1	5.9	1.5	-0.7	0.5	2.4	2.5	3.9	4.0	4.5	3.0	2.6
7.6 Private consumption deflator	6.3	0.8	2.4	3.4	3.5	-2.6	0.0	1.6	0.4	3.2	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.0
7.7 Terms of trade	1.1	2.3	0.9	3.9	-2.3	-0.5	1.2	1.4	3.4	0.2	1.2	2.9	0.7	0.5
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Total expenditure	37.1	39.3	36.4	33.9	34.4	37.9	43.3	40.4	35.0	35.0	36.5	38.2	38.5	38.4
8.2 Total revenue	38.7	35.2	33.2	31.9	34.1	37.5	37.9	38.7	35.1	36.0	38.3	39.3	39.4	39.3
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	1.6	-4.0	-3.1	-2.0	-0.3	-0.4	-5.4	-1.7	0.1	1.1	1.8	1.1	0.9	0.9
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	0.3	-3.6	-2.7	-2.0	-0.2	0.0	-4.9	-1.3	0.2	1.1	1.8	1.0	0.6	0.6
8.5 Debt (end of period)	13.0	13.7	15.4	15.2	16.7	17.1	27.1	26.0	29.3	25.3	22.3	21.1	19.9	18.6
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	5.4	7.2	6.0	5.4	4.5	3.5	3.4	2.5	2.3	1.6	0.9	:	:	
9.2 Short-term interest rate	7.1	5.7	4.1	3.8	2.3	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.0	:	:	
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	-1.8	1.5	1.9	1.6	2.3	2.3	2.6	1.9	2.1	1.5	0.9	:	:	
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	-2.5	3.0	4.8	-0.6	2.9	4.2	2.9	0.0	-0.3	-2.3	-3.0	:	:	
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	2.1	3.7	-2.9	1.4	-1.2	2.2	2.7	-0.8	2.4	1.9	3.9	0.6	0.1	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2010=100; based on HICP/CPI)	104.7	108.9	105.7	106.6	104.5	104.6	103.7	100.0	99.7	100.4	103.9	104.2	103.6	103.3

(a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 2008-2021

101. Czechia

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	2.9	-0.6	1.1	0.3	-1.2	0.5	1.8	3.7	3.6	4.3	3.2	2.8	2.4	2.2
1.2 Government consumption	1.1	2.8	0.5	-3.2	-2.0	2.5	1.1	1.9	2.7	1.3	3.9	3.1	1.9	2.1
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	2.5	-10.1	1.3	0.9	-3.1	-2.5	3.9	10.2	-3.1	3.7	7.2	1.1	1.0	2.1
1.4 of which equipment	6.7	-17.3	7.0	4.1	-6.2	0.3	6.4	9.3	-2.5	3.4	8.3	-0.4	-0.8	0.9
1.5 of which construction	-1.7	-5.1	-0.3	-4.1	-2.9	-4.9	1.0	9.7	-6.9	3.6	6.7	1.6	2.3	3.0
1.6 Exports of goods and services	4.2	-9.8	14.7	9.2	4.3	0.2	8.7	6.0	4.3	6.7	4.4	2.1	1.9	2.2
1.7 Imports of goods and services	3.2	-11.0	14.7	6.7	2.7	0.1	10.1	6.8	2.8	5.9	5.9	2.0	1.6	2.3
1.8 GDP	2.7	-4.8	2.3	1.8	-0.8	-0.5	2.7	5.3	2.5	4.4	3.0	2.5	2.2	2.1
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	1.6	0.2	0.6	-0.5	-1.0	0.8	1.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	1.9	1.5	1.5
2.2 Investment	0.7	-2.9	0.4	0.2	-0.8	-0.6	1.0	2.6	-0.8	0.9	1.8	0.3	0.3	0.5
2.3 Stockbuilding	-0.4	-2.6	0.8	0.3	-0.2	-0.7	1.1	0.8	-0.4	0.1	-0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	1.9	-5.3	1.7	-0.1	-2.1	-0.6	3.2	5.5	1.0	3.3	3.7	2.2	1.8	2.0
2.5 Exports	2.8	-6.2	8.6	6.1	3.1	0.1	6.6	5.0	3.5	5.3	3.5	1.7	1.5	1.7
2.6 Final demand	4.7	-11.5	10.3	6.0	1.0	-0.4	9.9	10.5	4.5	8.6	7.2	3.9	3.3	3.6
2.7 Imports	-2.1	6.7	-8.1	-4.2	-1.8	0.0	-7.1	-5.2	-2.1	-4.3	-4.3	-1.4	-1.1	-1.6
2.8 Net exports	0.7	0.5	0.5	1.8	1.3	0.1	-0.5	-0.2	1.4	1.1	-0.8	0.3	0.4	0.1
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	22.2	22.5	21.7	20.8	21.8	21.2	22.6	23.0	22.0	21.2	20.8	21.4	21.6	21.6
3.2 Net savings of households	3.2	4.5	4.1	3.1	3.1	2.9	3.4	3.4	3.3	2.2	3.0	:	:	
3.3 General government savings	3.9	0.1	0.4	1.5	2.2	2.4	2.1	3.4	4.1	5.0	5.2	4.3	4.1	4.1
3.4 National savings	26.1	22.6	22.1	22.3	23.9	23.6	24.7	26.4	26.1	26.2	25.9	25.7	25.7	25.7
3.5 Gross capital formation	31.1	26.5	27.1	27.0	26.2	24.7	25.9	28.0	26.0	25.9	26.2	25.7	25.2	25.0
3.6 Current account	-4.9	-3.9	-5.1	-4.6	-2.2	-1.1	-1.2	-1.5	0.1	0.3	-0.2	0.0	0.5	0.7
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	88.8	76.8	79.8	83.7	82.3	81.7	83.0	84.9	84.5	84.2	85.8	:	:	
4.2 Trend GDP gap	7.6	0.2	0.4	0.2	-2.4	-4.7	-4.1	-1.2	-1.1	0.7	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.5
4.3 Potential GDP gap	4.0	-2.2	-1.3	-0.7	-1.8	-3.0	-2.3	0.0	-0.1	1.3	1.4	1.1	0.6	0.3
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	3.2	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.9	1.4	1.6	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	1.0	3.8	2.9	2.0	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	-0.2	0.1	0.7	0.9	1.3	1.4
5.4 Labour productivity growth	0.5	-3.1	3.3	2.1	-1.2	-0.8	2.2	3.8	0.8	2.8	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.6
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	0.0	-4.9	1.8	1.0	-1.7	-1.1	1.8	3.6	0.9	2.7	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.9
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	2.2	-1.8	-1.0	-0.3	0.4	0.3	0.6	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.5
6.2 Activity rate	71.9	72.5	73.1	73.2	74.4	75.6	76.5	77.3	78.3	79.2	79.7	80.8	81.7	82.5
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	68.8	67.7	67.9	68.4	69.4	70.5	71.9	73.5	75.3	77.0	78.0	79.0	79.9	80.6
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	4.4	6.7	7.3	6.7	7.0	7.0	6.1	5.1	4.0	2.9	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.3
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	4.1	-0.6	3.5	2.7	1.7	-0.3	2.6	3.0	4.0	6.4	8.0	5.2	4.7	4.4
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	-0.6	-1.4	3.0	1.0	-0.4	-1.1	2.0	2.9	3.4	4.0	5.4	2.7	2.0	2.3
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	3.6	2.6	0.1	0.7	3.0	0.5	0.4	-0.8	3.1	3.6	6.3	3.7	3.0	2.8
7.4 Real unit labour costs	1.5	0.0	1.6	0.6	1.5	-0.9	-2.0	-2.0	1.8	2.1	3.7	1.1	0.7	0.9
7.5 GDP deflator	2.1	2.6	-1.4	0.0	1.5	1.4	2.5	1.2	1.3	1.4	2.5	2.6	2.3	1.8
7.6 Private consumption deflator	4.7	0.9	0.5	1.7	2.2	0.8	0.6	0.1	0.5	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.0
7.7 Terms of trade	-1.2	2.0	-2.0	-1.5	-0.6	1.2	1.5	0.4	1.0	-1.0	0.0	-0.2	0.2	0.2
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Total expenditure	40.6	44.2	43.5	43.0	44.5	42.6	42.4	41.7	39.5	38.9	40.7	41.7	42.1	42.4
8.2 Total revenue	38.7	38.7	39.3	40.3	40.5	41.4	40.3	41.1	40.2	40.5	41.7	41.8	41.9	42.1
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-2.0	-5.5	-4.2	-2.7	-3.9	-1.2	-2.1	-0.6	0.7	1.6	1.1	0.2	-0.1	-0.3
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	-3.6	-4.6	-3.7	-2.4	-3.2	-0.1	-1.2	-0.6	0.8	1.1	0.5	-0.3	-0.4	-0.4
8.5 Debt (end of period)	28.3	33.6	37.4	39.8	44.5	44.9	42.2	40.0	36.8	34.7	32.6	31.5	30.7	30.1
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	4.6	4.8	3.9	3.7	2.8	2.1	1.6	0.6	0.4	1.0	2.0	:	:	
9.2 Short-term interest rate	4.0	2.2	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	1.3	:	:	
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	0.6	2.7	2.6	2.5	1.8	1.7	1.2	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.7	:	:	
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	2.5	2.2	5.4	3.7	1.3	0.7	-0.9	-0.6	-0.8	-0.5	-0.5	:	:	
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	12.5	-2.8	2.1	3.2	-3.6	-1.7	-4.3	0.0	2.8	3.4	4.6	-0.4	-0.2	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2010=100; based on HICP/CPI)	112.8	108.6	109.9	112.1	109.0	106.5	100.9	100.0	102.6	106.5	111.1	111.4	111.7	111.8

(a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2021

102. Denmark

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006-2010	2011-2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	4.3	1.7	1.6	1.6	2.3	0.5	0.5	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.2	1.5	2.0	1.8
1.2 Government consumption	5.7	2.3	1.0	2.6	1.4	2.3	0.5	1.7	0.2	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.3	1.0
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	7.2	0.6	2.7	6.0	1.6	-1.8	2.5	5.5	7.6	4.6	6.5	-0.8	2.5	1.9
1.4 of which equipment	:	4.8	4.6	5.1	0.2	-1.3	4.4	1.4	2.5	7.7	10.9	-4.9	1.9	1.4
1.5 of which construction	:	-2.4	-0.3	5.5	1.9	-5.4	2.5	10.1	6.6	6.1	5.4	2.0	2.9	2.0
1.6 Exports of goods and services	6.3	4.4	4.5	7.4	3.4	2.1	3.2	3.6	3.9	3.6	0.4	3.9	1.8	2.0
1.7 Imports of goods and services	7.9	2.6	4.1	7.2	5.2	2.3	3.9	4.6	4.2	3.6	3.3	1.4	2.6	1.9
1.8 GDP	4.6	2.0	1.9	3.0	1.3	0.2	1.0	2.3	2.4	2.3	1.5	2.0	1.5	1.6
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	3.6	1.5	1.1	1.4	1.4	0.8	0.4	1.5	1.0	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.1
2.2 Investment	1.7	0.1	0.6	1.2	0.3	-0.3	0.5	1.1	1.5	1.0	1.4	-0.2	0.5	0.4
2.3 Stockbuilding	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0	-0.3	0.3	0.0	-0.2	-0.1	0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	5.2	1.6	1.6	2.6	1.8	0.2	1.1	2.6	2.3	2.0	2.8	0.6	1.8	1.5
2.5 Exports	1.6	1.4	1.6	2.8	1.5	1.0	1.7	2.0	2.1	1.9	0.2	2.1	1.0	1.1
2.6 Final demand	6.8	3.0	3.2	5.4	3.3	1.3	2.8	4.5	4.5	3.9	3.1	2.7	2.8	2.6
2.7 Imports	-2.2	-0.9	-1.3	-2.4	-2.0	-1.0	-1.8	-2.2	-2.1	-1.7	-1.6	-0.7	-1.3	-1.0
2.8 Net exports	-0.6	0.5	0.3	0.4	-0.5	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	0.1	0.2	-1.3	1.4	-0.3	0.2
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	:	:	:	19.8	20.8	21.0	23.8	25.2	25.0	24.4	24.3	23.8	25.2	25.6
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	-0.6	-2.2	-0.2	-0.6	0.1	1.9	2.2	3.1	3.3	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	:	:	:	2.8	4.2	4.7	3.2	3.6	4.3	5.1	4.7	5.8	4.2	3.7
3.4 National savings	24.0	18.5	20.3	22.6	25.0	25.7	27.0	28.9	29.4	29.6	29.0	29.6	29.3	29.3
3.5 Gross capital formation	26.2	21.8	20.4	21.6	21.6	22.1	19.6	20.6	21.4	21.6	23.3	22.6	22.7	22.6
3.6 Current account	-1.9	-3.3	-0.2	1.0	3.4	3.5	7.4	8.2	7.9	8.0	5.7	7.1	6.7	6.7
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	80.8	83.0	81.9	81.6	78.7	80.6	79.9	79.8	80.8	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	-0.8	-0.2	0.9	0.2	1.0	-1.8	-0.8	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.4
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	-0.7	-1.0	1.4	0.7	0.2	-2.7	-1.4	-0.7	0.0	-0.3	0.0	-0.2	-0.3
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	100.0	103.5	129.0	159.5	159.9	149.2	158.6	167.0	168.4	172.2	162.8	161.3	159.7	158.9
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	3.1	2.1	1.5	1.8	1.6	1.7	0.6	1.4	1.8	2.1	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.2
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	1.9	1.7	1.4	0.7	1.4	1.6	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.9	1.3	1.4
5.4 Labour productivity growth	3.3	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.1	0.2	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.6	-0.3	0.7	0.6	0.9
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	2.5	1.0	1.2	1.6	0.6	-0.5	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.4	-0.6	0.3	0.1	0.3
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	1.2	0.3	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.3	0.9	0.8
6.2 Activity rate	:	80.6	81.7	80.5	81.4	82.4	81.4	81.3	81.8	82.7	83.2	84.0	84.4	84.9
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	:	75.9	76.0	76.3	77.4	78.3	75.5	76.3	77.0	78.0	79.1	80.0	80.5	80.9
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	1.1	6.1	7.0	5.2	5.0	5.1	7.5	6.3	6.0	5.8	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.7
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	10.7	10.4	4.0	3.7	3.6	3.4	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.7	3.0
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	4.5	1.0	1.4	1.7	1.9	1.3	0.0	1.3	1.0	0.4	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.1
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	7.2	8.6	2.2	1.7	2.4	3.2	0.6	0.8	0.6	1.1	2.3	1.6	2.0	2.1
7.4 Real unit labour costs	0.3	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	0.1	0.8	-0.7	0.3	-0.1	-0.3	1.7	0.2	0.3	0.2
7.5 GDP deflator	6.9	9.0	2.6	2.0	2.3	2.5	1.2	0.4	0.7	1.4	0.6	1.5	1.8	1.9
7.6 Private consumption deflator	6.0	9.3	2.5	1.9	1.7	2.1	1.5	0.4	0.5	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.6	1.8
7.7 Terms of trade	1.2	-1.0	0.8	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.5	-1.5	0.2	0.2	0.2
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Total expenditure	:	:	:	55.3	52.8	52.6	56.4	54.4	52.4	50.9	51.2	50.5	50.1	49.5
8.2 Total revenue	:	:	:	55.0	54.4	54.1	54.9	53.2	52.6	52.6	52.0	52.7	50.6	49.5
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	:	:	:	-0.3	1.6	1.5	-1.4	-1.2	0.2	1.7	0.8	2.2	0.5	0.0
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	:	:	-1.1	1.2	1.4	0.2	-0.3	0.6	1.7	1.0	2.1	0.6	0.2
8.5 Debt (end of period)	8.9	74.7	73.1	52.4	37.4	42.6	44.3	39.8	37.2	35.5	34.2	33.0	32.3	31.7
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	9.0	16.0	9.3	5.8	4.4	3.8	1.8	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.5	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	7.0	12.6	9.3	4.1	3.0	3.3	0.6	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	2.0	3.4	0.0	1.7	1.4	0.5	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.8	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	2.0	6.5	6.5	3.7	2.1	1.3	0.6	0.3	-0.4	-0.9	-0.1	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	-0.6	1.9	0.4	0.2	-2.5	2.2	1.4	2.7	-0.5	0.1	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2010=100; based on HICP/CPI)	:	:	:	101.0	103.8	106.7	103.1	100.0	101.1	101.6	102.7	101.1	100.7	100.2

(a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 2008-2021

103. Croatia

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	1.3	-7.4	-1.5	0.3	-3.0	-1.8	-1.6	1.1	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.1	2.9
1.2 Government consumption	-0.7	2.1	-0.6	-0.4	-0.8	0.6	1.8	-1.0	0.7	2.7	2.9	3.3	2.9	1.3
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	9.2	-14.4	-15.2	-2.7	-3.3	1.4	-2.8	3.8	6.5	3.8	4.1	8.8	7.5	7.2
1.4 of which equipment	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
1.5 of which construction	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
1.6 Exports of goods and services	0.8	-14.1	6.2	2.2	-0.1	3.1	6.0	9.4	5.6	6.4	2.8	3.2	2.7	2.6
1.7 Imports of goods and services	4.0	-20.4	-2.5	2.5	-3.0	3.1	3.1	9.2	6.2	8.1	5.5	6.3	5.3	4.6
1.8 GDP	2.0	-7.3	-1.5	-0.3	-2.3	-0.5	-0.1	2.4	3.5	2.9	2.6	2.9	2.6	2.4
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	0.6	-3.9	-1.0	0.1	-2.0	-1.0	-0.6	0.5	2.1	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.4	1.9
2.2 Investment	2.5	-4.0	-3.8	-0.6	-0.7	0.3	-0.5	0.7	1.3	0.8	0.8	1.8	1.6	1.6
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.5	-3.4	0.3	0.2	-0.8	0.2	-0.2	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	3.6	-11.3	-4.5	-0.2	-3.5	-0.5	-1.4	2.1	3.7	3.5	3.8	4.5	3.9	3.5
2.5 Exports	0.3	-5.4	2.1	0.8	-0.1	1.3	2.6	4.2	2.7	3.1	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.4
2.6 Final demand	3.9	-16.8	-2.4	0.6	-3.5	0.8	1.2	6.4	6.4	6.7	5.3	6.1	5.4	4.9
2.7 Imports	-1.8	9.5	0.9	-0.9	1.2	-1.3	-1.3	-4.0	-2.8	-3.7	-2.7	-3.2	-2.7	-2.4
2.8 Net exports	-1.5	4.1	3.1	-0.1	1.2	0.0	1.3	0.3	-0.1	-0.6	-1.2	-1.5	-1.3	-1.1
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	18.0	18.8	20.4	21.5	20.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
3.2 Net savings of households	0.8	4.2	4.7	4.5	4.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
3.3 General government savings	4.7	1.3	-0.3	-1.7	-0.7	-0.4	-0.1	1.1	3.5	4.4	5.1	5.3	4.8	4.8
3.4 National savings	22.7	20.1	20.1	19.8	19.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
3.5 Gross capital formation	31.4	25.1	21.4	20.7	19.2	19.4	18.8	20.0	20.8	20.9	21.4	22.4	23.2	24.1
3.6 Current account	-8.7	-4.9	-1.0	-0.6	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	77.0	65.9	66.8	68.5	67.9	67.5	69.1	70.7	73.1	73.7	74.6	:	:	
4.2 Trend GDP gap	9.7	1.0	-0.8	-1.4	-3.9	-4.7	-5.4	-4.1	-2.0	-0.7	0.0	0.9	1.4	1.7
4.3 Potential GDP gap	6.6	-1.1	-1.9	-1.9	-3.9	-4.4	-4.8	-3.4	-1.3	0.3	1.2	2.0	2.2	1.9
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	6.5	4.0	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.8	3.2	3.6
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	4.3	4.8	6.1	6.0	5.6	4.5	-1.3	0.3	1.6	-0.1	0.4	1.4	2.1	2.5
5.4 Labour productivity growth	-0.1	-6.6	2.4	3.7	1.4	2.2	-2.7	1.1	3.2	0.7	0.8	1.6	1.5	1.3
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	-1.8	-8.3	0.0	1.2	-0.8	0.4	-2.2	1.0	2.6	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.3
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	2.1	-0.7	-3.8	-3.9	-3.6	-2.6	2.7	1.2	0.3	2.2	1.8	1.3	1.1	1.1
6.2 Activity rate	67.7	67.7	66.9	65.9	65.3	65.2	67.3	68.0	66.9	67.7	67.7	67.9	68.3	68.6
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	61.9	61.5	59.1	57.0	55.1	53.9	55.8	57.1	58.0	60.3	62.1	63.3	64.3	65.2
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	8.6	9.3	11.8	13.7	15.8	17.4	17.2	16.1	13.4	11.0	8.4	6.9	5.8	4.9
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	5.1	-0.2	1.9	3.7	0.4	-0.9	-5.2	0.4	1.3	-1.1	2.2	2.6	2.5	2.2
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	-0.5	-3.4	0.3	1.2	-2.8	-2.8	-4.8	0.9	2.5	-2.0	1.0	1.5	1.2	0.7
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	5.2	6.8	-0.5	0.0	-1.0	-3.1	-2.6	-0.8	-1.8	-1.8	1.4	1.0	1.0	0.8
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-0.5	3.9	-1.3	-1.6	-2.5	-3.8	-2.6	-0.8	-1.8	-2.8	-0.3	-0.9	-1.4	-1.6
7.5 GDP deflator	5.7	2.8	0.8	1.7	1.5	0.8	0.0	0.0	-0.1	1.1	1.7	1.9	2.4	2.5
7.6 Private consumption deflator	5.6	3.3	1.5	2.4	3.2	1.9	-0.5	-0.5	-1.2	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.5
7.7 Terms of trade	1.2	1.2	0.6	0.2	-0.6	-0.1	0.4	0.5	1.4	0.2	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.2
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Total expenditure	45.7	48.8	48.5	48.9	48.3	48.2	48.7	48.6	47.6	45.4	46.1	47.0	46.7	46.3
8.2 Total revenue	42.9	42.8	42.0	41.0	42.9	42.8	43.4	45.3	46.5	46.2	46.3	47.1	46.8	46.3
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-2.8	-6.0	-6.5	-7.9	-5.3	-5.3	-5.3	-3.3	-1.1	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	-5.7	-5.5	-5.6	-7.1	-3.6	-3.4	-3.2	-1.8	-0.5	0.7	-0.3	-0.8	-1.0	-0.8
8.5 Debt (end of period)	39.2	48.6	57.7	64.3	70.1	81.0	84.7	84.4	81.0	78.0	74.8	71.2	67.7	64.4
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	6.0	7.8	6.3	6.5	6.1	4.7	4.1	3.6	3.5	2.8	2.2	:	:	
9.2 Short-term interest rate	:	:	:	2.9	2.7	1.3	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.6	0.5	:	:	
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	:	:	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.1	2.3	2.6	2.2	1.7	:	:	
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	0.3	4.9	5.4	4.8	4.5	3.9	4.0	3.5	3.6	1.6	0.4	:	:	
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	3.0	1.1	-2.1	-1.4	-2.8	1.3	2.0	0.7	3.0	1.3	3.3	-0.1	-0.2	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2010=100; based on HICP/CPI)	107.5	109.1	105.3	102.4	99.9	101.1	101.5	100.0	101.2	101.8	104.3	103.1	102.3	101.7

(a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 2008-2021

104. Hungary

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	-1.3	-6.7	-2.8	0.6	-2.4	0.0	2.3	3.8	4.9	4.7	4.8	4.9	3.8	3.4
1.2 Government consumption	3.1	0.7	-0.2	0.4	-1.4	3.1	5.2	1.9	0.7	2.4	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.8
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	1.2	-9.1	-9.5	-1.3	-3.0	9.8	12.3	4.8	-10.6	18.7	17.1	17.0	2.1	2.6
1.4 of which equipment	-1.7	-15.4	-4.0	6.4	2.9	2.6	21.5	1.5	2.5	16.1	10.2	18.0	3.6	4.3
1.5 of which construction	2.1	-5.9	-13.5	-7.7	-8.3	11.1	10.6	6.3	-21.0	28.0	23.5	16.7	0.8	1.3
1.6 Exports of goods and services	6.7	-10.7	11.1	6.4	-1.7	4.1	9.2	7.4	3.8	6.9	4.3	5.1	4.0	4.6
1.7 Imports of goods and services	6.0	-14.5	9.9	4.3	-3.5	4.3	11.0	6.0	3.4	8.2	6.8	6.2	4.0	4.5
1.8 GDP	1.1	-6.7	0.7	1.8	-1.5	2.0	4.2	3.8	2.2	4.3	5.1	4.6	2.8	2.8
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	-0.1	-3.4	-1.5	0.4	-1.6	0.6	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.9	2.6	2.4	2.0	1.8
2.2 Investment	0.3	-2.1	-2.1	-0.3	-0.6	1.9	2.6	1.1	-2.4	3.7	3.8	4.3	0.6	0.7
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.3	-4.1	3.0	-0.3	-0.6	-0.7	0.1	-1.1	1.4	-1.8	0.4	-1.4	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	0.5	-9.7	-0.6	-0.1	-2.8	1.8	4.9	2.3	1.6	4.8	6.7	5.3	2.6	2.6
2.5 Exports	5.2	-8.5	8.3	5.2	-1.5	3.5	7.9	6.4	3.3	6.0	3.8	4.3	3.4	3.8
2.6 Final demand	5.7	-18.2	7.6	5.1	-4.3	5.4	12.8	8.7	4.9	10.7	10.5	9.6	5.9	6.4
2.7 Imports	-4.6	11.5	-7.0	-3.3	2.8	-3.4	-8.6	-4.9	-2.7	-6.4	-5.4	-5.0	-3.2	-3.6
2.8 Net exports	0.6	3.0	1.3	2.0	1.3	0.1	-0.7	1.6	0.6	-0.5	-1.7	-0.6	0.2	0.2
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	17.4	20.7	22.3	22.4	20.0	23.8	22.9	22.2	22.7	21.8	22.7	23.1	23.1	23.1
3.2 Net savings of households	1.8	3.2	3.3	3.7	2.8	3.8	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.6	:	:	
3.3 General government savings	0.2	-1.1	-1.4	-1.4	0.9	0.6	1.7	3.5	3.3	3.3	4.2	4.8	5.1	5.1
3.4 National savings	17.6	19.5	20.9	21.0	20.9	24.4	24.7	25.6	26.0	25.1	26.9	27.9	28.2	28.2
3.5 Gross capital formation	24.6	20.3	20.6	20.4	19.3	20.9	23.4	23.3	21.3	22.8	27.2	29.1	29.0	28.8
3.6 Current account	-7.0	-0.7	0.3	0.6	1.6	3.5	1.2	2.3	4.7	2.3	-0.3	-1.2	-0.8	-0.7
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	84.8	72.6	77.5	78.3	76.4	77.4	80.2	81.7	81.7	82.7	85.4	:	:	
4.2 Trend GDP gap	5.2	-2.8	-3.1	-2.5	-5.2	-4.9	-2.9	-1.5	-2.0	-0.7	1.2	2.5	2.0	1.5
4.3 Potential GDP gap	1.3	-5.6	-4.8	-3.1	-4.5	-3.4	-1.2	0.5	0.6	2.0	3.4	3.7	2.5	1.6
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	3.6	2.2	1.0	0.8	0.4	1.4	2.4	2.7	1.4	2.9	4.6	6.0	5.5	5.1
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	5.5	4.2	1.7	0.8	-0.4	0.1	-2.1	0.5	-2.2	1.0	2.1	4.0	5.3	5.2
5.4 Labour productivity growth	2.9	-4.9	1.3	1.8	-2.3	0.7	-0.4	1.6	-1.5	2.4	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.8
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	0.1	-6.9	0.5	1.4	-2.1	0.6	0.7	1.3	-0.3	1.8	1.6	0.6	-0.1	0.2
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	-1.7	-1.9	-0.7	0.0	0.9	1.3	4.6	2.2	3.7	1.9	2.4	1.9	0.2	0.0
6.2 Activity rate	60.4	60.5	61.2	61.8	63.3	64.2	66.4	68.1	69.7	70.7	71.6	72.3	73.1	73.9
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	55.7	54.4	54.4	55.0	56.3	57.7	61.3	63.4	66.2	67.8	68.9	69.8	70.6	71.4
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	7.8	10.0	11.2	11.0	11.0	10.2	7.7	6.8	5.1	4.2	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.4
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	7.7	-3.3	1.2	4.2	3.0	0.4	0.6	2.0	2.4	7.0	6.2	7.8	6.5	6.4
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	1.8	-7.3	-2.6	0.3	-3.1	-1.6	-0.4	2.1	2.2	4.1	3.0	4.3	3.3	3.3
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	4.7	1.6	-0.2	2.3	5.5	-0.3	1.0	0.4	4.0	4.5	3.4	5.0	3.8	3.5
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-0.1	-2.5	-2.5	0.1	2.2	-3.2	-2.5	-2.0	3.0	0.8	-1.0	0.8	0.1	0.5
7.5 GDP deflator	4.8	4.2	2.4	2.2	3.2	3.0	3.6	2.5	1.0	3.7	4.5	4.2	3.7	3.0
7.6 Private consumption deflator	5.8	4.2	3.8	3.9	6.3	2.0	1.1	-0.1	0.2	2.7	3.1	3.4	3.1	3.0
7.7 Terms of trade	-0.9	0.8	0.0	-1.4	-1.0	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	-0.6	-1.1	-0.1	0.3	0.0
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Total expenditure	48.8	50.7	49.2	49.4	49.4	50.2	50.3	50.6	47.2	47.0	46.7	45.9	44.3	43.8
8.2 Total revenue	45.1	46.0	44.8	44.2	47.1	47.6	47.5	48.7	45.4	44.6	44.4	44.1	43.3	43.0
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-3.7	-4.7	-4.4	-5.2	-2.3	-2.5	-2.8	-2.0	-1.8	-2.4	-2.3	-1.8	-1.0	-0.8
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	-4.3	-2.2	-2.2	-3.8	-0.2	-1.0	-2.2	-2.2	-2.1	-3.3	-3.8	-3.5	-2.1	-1.5
8.5 Debt (end of period)	71.8	78.2	80.6	80.8	78.5	77.3	76.8	76.1	75.5	72.9	70.2	68.2	66.7	64.4
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	8.2	9.1	7.3	7.6	7.9	5.9	4.8	3.4	3.1	3.0	3.1	:	:	
9.2 Short-term interest rate	8.7	9.3	6.2	6.6	8.1	4.2	2.5	1.6	1.0	0.1	0.1	:	:	
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	-0.5	-0.1	1.1	1.1	-0.2	1.7	2.3	1.8	2.1	2.8	2.9	:	:	
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	3.3	4.7	4.8	5.3	4.5	2.9	1.2	1.0	2.1	-0.7	-1.4	:	:	
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	1.2	-7.4	-0.8	-0.9	-4.8	-1.0	-2.2	-1.2	1.2	1.4	-1.1	-2.1	-2.1	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2010=100; based on HICP/CPI)	115.0	108.9	110.7	110.2	107.8	106.2	102.4	100.0	100.8	102.6	102.0	101.2	100.2	101.2

(a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 2008-2021

105. Poland

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	6.8	3.6	2.7	3.1	0.7	0.3	2.4	3.0	3.9	4.5	4.2	4.0	3.8	3.4
1.2 Government consumption	4.4	3.5	3.1	-1.8	-0.3	2.5	4.3	2.3	1.9	2.9	3.6	5.2	5.7	4.9
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	8.8	-2.7	0.0	8.8	-1.8	-1.1	10.0	6.1	-8.2	4.0	8.9	8.0	3.3	3.5
1.4 of which equipment	10.5	-16.6	-0.9	12.4	-4.5	4.6	11.1	12.1	-7.6	8.3	5.6	14.4	3.4	4.4
1.5 of which construction	8.0	6.8	1.3	7.9	-1.2	-4.8	8.9	2.2	-10.2	-0.2	12.9	3.7	3.4	3.0
1.6 Exports of goods and services	7.1	-5.9	13.1	7.9	4.6	6.1	6.7	7.7	8.8	9.5	7.0	4.8	4.4	4.7
1.7 Imports of goods and services	9.5	-12.4	14.3	5.8	-0.3	1.7	10.0	6.6	7.6	9.8	7.6	5.9	5.6	5.4
1.8 GDP	4.2	2.8	3.6	5.0	1.6	1.4	3.3	3.8	3.1	4.9	5.1	4.1	3.3	3.3
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	4.9	2.9	2.3	1.6	0.4	0.7	2.2	2.2	2.6	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	2.9
2.2 Investment	2.0	-0.6	0.0	1.8	-0.4	-0.2	1.9	1.2	-1.6	0.7	1.6	1.5	0.6	0.7
2.3 Stockbuilding	-1.3	-2.5	1.9	0.9	-0.5	-1.0	0.5	-0.2	1.2	0.8	0.4	-0.2	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	5.5	-0.2	4.2	4.3	-0.5	-0.6	4.7	3.2	2.2	4.7	5.1	4.5	3.8	3.5
2.5 Exports	2.7	-2.3	4.9	3.1	2.0	2.7	3.1	3.7	4.4	5.0	3.8	2.7	2.5	2.6
2.6 Final demand	8.3	-2.5	9.1	7.5	1.5	2.1	7.8	6.9	6.6	9.6	8.9	7.1	6.3	6.1
2.7 Imports	-4.0	5.3	-5.5	-2.4	0.1	-0.8	-4.4	-3.0	-3.5	-4.7	-3.8	-3.1	-2.9	-2.8
2.8 Net exports	-1.3	3.1	-0.6	0.7	2.1	1.9	-1.3	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.0	-0.4	-0.5	-0.2
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	16.7	19.2	18.9	17.9	17.6	19.2	18.8	19.4	18.7	17.7	16.6	17.8	17.3	17.6
3.2 Net savings of households	0.2	1.8	1.5	-0.7	-0.7	0.0	-0.2	-0.3	0.9	0.2	0.2	:	:	
3.3 General government savings	1.3	-2.1	-2.4	-0.2	0.1	-0.7	0.2	1.2	0.8	2.4	3.7	2.8	3.1	3.0
3.4 National savings	18.0	17.2	16.5	17.7	17.7	18.5	19.0	20.6	19.6	20.0	20.3	20.7	20.5	20.6
3.5 Gross capital formation	24.7	20.6	21.3	22.4	21.0	19.0	20.4	20.5	19.6	19.8	20.7	21.0	20.8	20.7
3.6 Current account	-6.6	-3.4	-4.8	-4.8	-3.3	-0.5	-1.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.1
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	79.9	71.1	73.8	73.6	74.7	74.1	77.1	78.1	78.7	80.0	82.8	:	:	
4.2 Trend GDP gap	2.4	1.3	1.1	2.4	0.4	-1.7	-1.9	-1.6	-2.1	-0.8	0.7	1.2	1.1	1.0
4.3 Potential GDP gap	2.2	1.1	0.9	1.8	0.0	-1.6	-1.4	-0.8	-0.6	1.0	2.4	2.5	1.9	1.2
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	6.0	5.3	4.9	5.4	4.7	3.9	4.4	4.6	3.3	3.3	3.7	4.1	4.1	4.0
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	2.1	4.9	7.7	4.8	4.6	4.0	2.7	3.0	2.4	1.9	3.4	4.0	4.2	4.1
5.4 Labour productivity growth	0.4	2.4	6.4	4.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	2.3	2.2	3.6	4.8	3.9	3.5	3.4
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	-0.6	0.1	2.7	2.1	-0.7	-0.4	0.3	0.8	1.1	2.6	3.1	2.0	1.5	1.4
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	3.8	0.4	-2.7	0.6	0.1	-0.1	1.7	1.5	0.8	1.3	0.3	0.1	-0.1	-0.1
6.2 Activity rate	62.6	63.6	63.3	63.7	64.4	64.9	65.7	66.1	66.2	66.9	67.0	67.6	68.2	68.9
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	58.3	58.5	57.2	57.6	57.9	58.2	59.8	61.1	62.1	63.6	64.5	65.2	65.9	66.5
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	7.1	8.1	9.7	9.7	10.1	10.3	9.0	7.5	6.2	4.9	3.9	3.5	3.6	3.5
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	8.3	3.4	8.9	5.3	3.6	1.7	2.2	1.7	4.8	5.8	8.2	8.1	8.2	7.6
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	4.0	0.7	6.3	0.4	0.2	1.3	2.3	2.9	5.2	3.7	6.6	5.7	5.4	4.9
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	7.8	0.9	2.4	0.8	2.0	0.2	0.6	-0.6	2.5	2.2	3.3	4.0	4.6	4.1
7.4 Real unit labour costs	3.8	-2.8	0.7	-2.3	-0.3	-0.1	0.1	-1.3	2.2	0.3	2.1	1.1	1.4	1.0
7.5 GDP deflator	3.9	3.8	1.7	3.2	2.3	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.3	1.9	1.1	2.9	3.1	3.1
7.6 Private consumption deflator	4.1	2.7	2.5	4.9	3.3	0.4	-0.1	-1.1	-0.4	2.0	1.5	2.3	2.7	2.6
7.7 Terms of trade	-1.4	3.2	-1.5	-1.5	-1.2	1.0	1.9	2.4	0.5	0.2	-1.1	0.9	0.8	0.9
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Total expenditure	44.0	44.8	45.8	43.9	42.9	42.6	42.4	41.7	41.1	41.2	41.6	42.0	42.1	41.9
8.2 Total revenue	40.4	37.6	38.4	39.0	39.1	38.4	38.7	39.1	38.7	39.8	41.4	41.0	41.8	41.1
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-3.6	-7.3	-7.4	-4.9	-3.7	-4.2	-3.6	-2.6	-2.4	-1.5	-0.2	-1.0	-0.2	-0.9
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	-4.7	-7.8	-7.8	-5.8	-3.7	-3.4	-3.0	-2.2	-2.1	-1.9	-1.4	-2.2	-1.2	-1.5
8.5 Debt (end of period)	46.3	49.4	53.1	54.1	53.7	55.7	50.4	51.3	54.2	50.6	48.9	47.4	45.5	44.3
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	6.1	6.1	5.8	6.0	5.0	4.0	3.5	2.7	3.0	3.4	3.2	:	:	
9.2 Short-term interest rate	6.4	4.4	3.9	4.5	4.9	3.0	2.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	:	:	
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	-0.3	1.7	1.9	1.4	0.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.7	1.5	:	:	
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	2.1	2.3	4.1	2.6	2.6	3.7	3.0	1.9	2.7	1.5	2.1	:	:	
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	9.5	-16.6	5.5	-2.7	-3.2	1.5	2.5	-0.3	-2.3	3.2	2.1	-1.1	0.0	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2010=100; based on HICP/CPI)	117.5	100.3	106.3	103.9	101.5	101.7	102.6	100.0	96.5	99.3	100.2	99.3	100.0	100.5

(a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 2008-2021

106. Romania

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	8.7	-6.4	-5.0	1.4	2.0	0.1	4.7	6.0	7.9	10.0	5.2	5.8	5.2	5.0
1.2 Government consumption	5.9	-4.1	-1.6	-1.2	7.5	-2.9	3.5	-0.3	2.2	4.2	1.5	3.1	3.5	2.1
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	17.8	-33.9	-2.8	6.1	3.1	-5.6	3.3	7.5	-0.2	3.6	-3.3	8.0	3.4	2.8
1.4 of which equipment	15.4	-26.3	-17.7	24.2	-4.4	4.1	-6.3	-3.9	-8.9	-9.9	-4.6	3.7	1.9	1.8
1.5 of which construction	20.0	-39.2	8.0	-5.6	11.7	-14.5	10.2	20.9	7.4	10.7	-3.2	11.6	4.5	3.7
1.6 Exports of goods and services	13.8	-5.7	15.5	12.1	1.1	20.2	8.0	4.6	16.0	7.6	5.4	3.8	3.7	3.6
1.7 Imports of goods and services	11.2	-20.8	12.6	10.1	-1.8	8.8	8.7	8.0	16.5	10.8	9.1	7.3	5.6	5.1
1.8 GDP	9.3	-5.5	-3.9	2.0	2.1	3.5	3.4	3.9	4.8	7.1	4.0	4.1	3.6	3.3
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	6.8	-4.7	-3.4	0.7	2.3	-0.3	3.4	3.6	5.2	6.9	3.5	4.1	3.9	3.5
2.2 Investment	6.3	-12.7	-0.7	1.6	0.9	-1.5	0.8	1.8	-0.1	0.8	-0.7	1.7	0.7	0.6
2.3 Stockbuilding	-2.8	5.2	0.3	-0.3	-2.3	1.6	-0.4	-0.1	0.0	0.8	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	10.3	-12.1	-3.9	2.0	0.9	-0.3	3.8	5.3	5.1	8.5	5.7	5.8	4.6	4.1
2.5 Exports	3.4	-1.5	4.0	3.9	0.4	7.6	3.2	1.9	6.6	3.1	2.3	1.6	1.5	1.4
2.6 Final demand	13.7	-13.6	0.2	5.9	1.3	7.3	7.0	7.2	11.7	11.7	7.9	7.4	6.1	5.6
2.7 Imports	-4.3	8.1	-4.1	-3.9	0.8	-3.8	-3.5	-3.3	-6.9	-4.5	-4.0	-3.3	-2.5	-2.3
2.8 Net exports	-0.9	6.6	0.0	0.0	1.2	3.8	-0.3	-1.4	-0.3	-1.4	-1.7	-1.7	-1.0	-0.9
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	20.3	26.1	23.1	22.1	21.5	22.6	22.0	21.0	20.1	20.6	19.6	19.6	20.0	21.4
3.2 Net savings of households	-11.6	-11.8	-8.4	-10.6	-12.7	-9.2	-10.9	-10.4	-9.6	-8.4	-5.1	:	:	
3.3 General government savings	1.4	-3.4	-1.6	1.0	1.0	2.0	2.2	3.0	1.2	-0.6	0.1	-0.3	-1.1	-2.8
3.4 National savings	21.7	22.7	21.5	23.1	22.5	24.6	24.2	24.0	21.3	20.1	19.8	19.3	18.9	18.7
3.5 Gross capital formation	33.1	27.2	27.1	28.1	27.0	25.6	24.7	25.1	23.3	23.4	24.2	24.4	24.3	24.1
3.6 Current account	-11.4	-4.5	-5.6	-5.1	-4.5	-1.0	-0.5	-1.1	-2.0	-3.4	-4.4	-5.1	-5.3	-5.4
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	82.4	72.2	74.8	79.9	78.8	78.0	79.4	76.9	78.0	76.3	76.0	:	:	
4.2 Trend GDP gap	14.1	4.4	-2.6	-3.4	-4.2	-3.7	-3.5	-3.1	-2.0	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.5
4.3 Potential GDP gap	7.8	-0.2	-4.9	-4.0	-3.8	-2.6	-2.1	-2.0	-1.4	1.0	0.4	0.1	-0.1	-0.4
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	14.7	5.2	4.3	4.2	4.3	3.1	2.9	3.4	2.5	1.8	3.2	3.8	3.7	3.6
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	14.8	9.2	7.8	6.7	2.8	4.0	2.1	4.8	3.6	-0.5	3.0	3.6	3.6	3.5
5.4 Labour productivity growth	9.4	-1.9	-0.7	4.4	0.6	4.4	2.6	5.2	6.0	4.6	3.7	3.9	3.4	3.1
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	2.9	-5.7	-3.9	1.5	-0.6	2.6	1.7	3.0	4.3	4.9	2.4	2.3	1.8	1.6
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	-0.1	-3.7	-3.2	-2.3	1.4	-0.9	0.8	-1.3	-1.1	2.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
6.2 Activity rate	73.0	73.2	73.6	73.1	69.2	69.0	69.8	69.7	69.1	71.1	71.6	72.1	73.1	73.9
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	69.0	68.7	68.9	68.3	64.6	64.2	65.1	65.0	65.1	67.6	68.6	69.4	70.1	70.7
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	5.6	6.5	7.0	7.2	6.8	7.1	6.8	6.8	5.9	4.9	4.2	3.9	4.2	4.3
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	36.4	-3.6	10.9	-2.8	3.4	4.1	6.9	1.9	15.0	14.8	16.3	13.0	9.2	7.1
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	23.3	-7.1	4.7	-6.3	-1.0	1.4	5.7	1.0	14.1	11.8	12.2	6.8	5.0	3.3
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	24.7	-1.7	11.7	-6.9	2.8	-0.3	4.2	-3.1	8.5	9.8	12.2	8.8	5.6	3.8
7.4 Real unit labour costs	7.5	-5.6	7.8	-10.3	-1.2	-3.6	2.4	-5.6	5.9	4.9	5.9	1.4	1.0	-0.5
7.5 GDP deflator	16.0	4.1	3.5	3.8	4.0	3.4	1.7	2.6	2.5	4.7	5.9	7.3	4.5	4.4
7.6 Private consumption deflator	10.7	3.8	5.9	3.8	4.5	2.6	1.1	1.0	0.7	2.7	3.7	5.8	4.0	3.7
7.7 Terms of trade	2.9	0.5	1.4	1.7	-1.2	1.0	1.5	2.8	-0.3	0.1	1.0	0.9	0.4	0.4
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Total expenditure	37.6	39.4	40.0	39.5	37.3	35.4	35.3	36.1	34.5	33.6	35.2	35.8	37.1	39.1
8.2 Total revenue	32.3	30.3	33.1	34.1	33.7	33.3	34.1	35.5	31.9	30.9	32.3	32.2	32.7	33.0
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-5.4	-9.1	-6.9	-5.4	-3.7	-2.1	-1.2	-0.6	-2.6	-2.6	-3.0	-3.6	-4.4	-6.1
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	-7.9	-9.0	-5.4	-4.1	-2.4	-1.3	-0.5	0.0	-2.2	-3.0	-3.1	-3.7	-4.4	-5.9
8.5 Debt (end of period)	12.3	21.8	29.6	34.0	37.0	37.6	39.2	37.8	37.3	35.1	35.0	35.5	37.2	40.6
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	7.7	9.7	7.3	7.3	6.7	5.4	4.5	3.5	3.3	4.0	4.7	:	:	
9.2 Short-term interest rate	12.3	11.3	6.5	5.6	5.1	4.0	2.3	1.3	0.8	1.2	2.8	:	:	
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	-4.6	-1.7	0.8	1.7	1.6	1.4	2.2	2.1	2.5	2.8	1.9	:	:	
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	-7.2	5.4	3.7	3.4	2.6	2.0	2.7	0.8	0.8	-0.7	-1.1	:	:	
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	-8.1	-10.8	-1.9	0.5	-6.3	2.9	1.6	-0.7	1.0	-0.8	0.7	-1.8	-0.2	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2010=100; based on HICP/CPI)	107.3	99.4	101.0	103.8	97.5	101.3	102.7	100.0	98.8	97.1	99.3	99.2	100.5	101.8

(a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2021

107. Sweden

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006-2010	2011-2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	3.3	1.2	1.1	3.6	2.2	2.6	1.8	3.5	2.0	2.1	1.6	0.8	1.5	1.5
1.2 Government consumption	4.9	2.6	1.5	0.8	0.6	1.4	1.2	2.2	3.7	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	4.4	1.3	0.0	5.4	2.7	2.0	2.7	5.8	4.1	5.6	4.6	-1.9	-1.7	0.2
1.4 of which equipment	:	:	2.8	8.0	2.7	2.3	3.0	5.3	6.6	1.7	1.5	-4.8	-4.3	0.7
1.5 of which construction	:	-0.5	-2.9	1.3	5.0	1.7	2.4	7.4	6.4	6.3	2.2	-1.8	-0.6	1.2
1.6 Exports of goods and services	7.7	3.5	4.8	9.3	4.8	2.0	2.7	6.3	2.8	4.3	3.1	4.2	2.3	2.3
1.7 Imports of goods and services	6.1	2.6	3.8	8.7	2.9	2.9	3.5	5.7	3.8	4.8	3.6	1.6	0.7	0.8
1.8 GDP	4.1	1.9	1.5	3.6	2.6	1.9	1.6	4.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	1.1	1.0	1.4
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	2.7	1.3	0.9	1.9	1.2	1.6	1.2	2.2	1.9	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.7
2.2 Investment	1.0	0.3	0.0	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.6	1.4	1.0	1.4	1.2	-0.5	-0.4	0.1
2.3 Stockbuilding	-0.1	0.0	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.4	-0.2	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.0	-0.1
2.4 Domestic demand	3.6	1.6	1.2	3.0	1.6	2.2	1.8	4.0	2.7	2.4	2.5	-0.1	0.2	0.6
2.5 Exports	1.7	1.0	1.5	3.6	2.0	0.9	1.2	2.7	1.2	1.9	1.4	1.9	1.1	1.1
2.6 Final demand	5.1	2.6	2.7	6.5	3.7	3.1	3.0	6.7	4.0	4.3	3.8	1.8	1.3	1.7
2.7 Imports	-1.3	-0.7	-1.1	-2.9	-1.0	-1.2	-1.4	-2.3	-1.5	-1.9	-1.5	-0.7	-0.3	-0.4
2.8 Net exports	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.7	1.0	-0.2	-0.2	0.4	-0.3	0.0	-0.1	1.2	0.8	0.7
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	:	:	:	20.8	23.2	24.7	24.6	23.6	22.4	23.1	23.5	24.6	24.5	24.6
3.2 Net savings of households	5.3	3.3	1.7	0.5	2.5	4.4	6.9	6.3	7.3	6.9	8.1	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	:	:	:	4.3	4.3	5.6	3.3	4.2	5.4	5.9	5.8	5.2	5.1	5.1
3.4 National savings	28.5	23.1	23.3	25.0	27.5	30.3	28.0	27.8	27.8	29.0	29.3	29.8	29.6	29.7
3.5 Gross capital formation	29.7	24.6	23.6	21.8	22.5	23.6	23.4	24.4	24.7	25.8	26.9	26.2	25.5	25.1
3.6 Current account	0.9	-0.7	0.1	3.2	5.0	6.6	4.6	3.4	3.1	3.3	2.4	3.6	4.1	4.5
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	:	:	84.3	83.0	82.0	81.0	83.2	85.3	87.8	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	-0.4	0.2	-0.4	0.4	0.9	-1.4	0.4	0.8	1.2	1.5	0.8	0.0	-0.5
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	-0.7	-0.8	-1.0	-0.4	-0.2	-1.6	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.1	-0.6	-0.9
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	100.0	87.0	88.9	93.2	91.5	94.3	88.5	93.8	93.3	92.0	89.1	87.5	85.5	84.1
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	4.7	3.0	2.5	1.7	1.7	2.0	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.2	1.9	1.8
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	3.1	3.5	3.9	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	4.1	2.3	3.1	0.9	1.5	1.4	0.4	0.6	0.3	-0.1	0.6	1.9	2.0	1.3
5.4 Labour productivity growth	3.5	1.1	2.1	2.8	2.4	1.2	0.2	2.9	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.8	1.1	0.8
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	1.5	0.0	0.6	2.4	1.7	0.5	0.0	2.6	0.4	0.0	0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.2
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	0.6	0.9	-0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.4	1.5	2.3	1.8	0.3	0.0	0.5
6.2 Activity rate	74.1	80.6	81.4	78.1	79.6	80.6	83.2	84.7	84.8	85.6	86.1	86.2	86.1	86.3
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	72.5	78.2	77.0	70.9	74.2	74.8	76.6	78.4	78.9	79.9	80.7	80.4	80.0	80.1
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	2.2	3.0	5.5	9.1	6.7	7.3	7.9	7.4	6.9	6.7	6.3	6.8	7.1	7.2
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	8.4	10.8	6.8	4.3	3.7	3.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.1	3.6	3.1	2.9	3.0
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	3.5	0.7	1.1	3.3	2.3	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.7	0.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	4.7	9.6	4.7	1.5	1.3	2.2	2.4	-0.3	2.0	2.1	3.1	2.2	1.8	2.2
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-0.1	-0.1	-0.7	0.3	-0.1	0.0	1.2	-2.4	0.5	-0.1	0.9	-0.2	0.3	0.5
7.5 GDP deflator	4.9	9.7	5.4	1.1	1.3	2.2	1.2	2.2	1.5	2.2	2.2	2.4	1.5	1.7
7.6 Private consumption deflator	4.8	10.0	5.7	1.0	1.4	1.7	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.8	2.2	1.7	1.6	1.6
7.7 Terms of trade	-0.5	-1.4	0.2	-1.2	-1.4	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.3	-0.9	-1.5	0.2	-0.8	-0.5
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Total expenditure	:	:	:	57.4	53.2	50.8	50.9	49.5	49.7	49.3	49.8	49.8	49.9	49.7
8.2 Total revenue	:	:	:	57.4	53.4	52.2	49.8	49.5	50.7	50.7	50.6	50.0	50.0	49.8
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	:	:	:	0.0	0.2	1.4	-1.0	0.0	1.0	1.4	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.1
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	:	:	0.5	0.4	1.5	-0.1	-0.2	0.7	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.6
8.5 Debt (end of period)	24.9	57.4	69.2	50.6	49.1	38.2	45.2	43.9	42.3	40.7	38.8	34.6	33.4	32.0
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	6.3	11.0	10.7	6.0	4.6	3.6	2.0	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.7	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	:	:	10.6	4.4	3.2	2.6	1.6	-0.2	-0.5	-0.5	-0.4	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	:	0.1	1.6	1.4	1.0	0.4	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.1	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	1.4	1.2	5.1	4.8	3.2	1.3	0.8	-1.4	-0.9	-1.5	-1.5	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	1.9	0.3	-0.2	1.7	-5.1	1.0	-0.8	-3.8	-4.0	-1.7	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2010=100; based on HICP/CPI)	:	:	:	115.3	108.7	105.8	108.9	100.0	100.9	100.1	96.2	92.1	90.2	89.9

(a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 2008-2021

108. EU-27 1)

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	0.6	-1.1	0.9	0.3	-0.9	-0.5	1.1	2.1	2.2	2.0	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.4
1.2 Government consumption	2.6	2.3	0.8	-0.2	-0.2	0.4	1.0	1.4	2.0	1.3	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.4
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	-0.3	-11.3	-0.4	2.0	-2.8	-2.0	2.1	5.0	3.3	3.7	2.9	4.2	2.0	1.9
1.4 of which equipment	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
1.5 of which construction	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
1.6 Exports of goods and services	1.5	-12.0	11.0	6.7	2.2	2.1	5.0	6.6	3.4	5.7	3.4	2.6	2.3	2.5
1.7 Imports of goods and services	1.3	-11.8	9.7	4.7	-1.0	1.5	5.4	7.4	4.4	5.3	3.2	3.3	2.7	2.8
1.8 GDP	0.6	-4.3	2.2	1.8	-0.7	-0.1	1.6	2.3	2.0	2.7	2.1	1.4	1.4	1.4
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	0.9	-0.1	0.7	0.1	-0.5	-0.2	0.8	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
2.2 Investment	-0.1	-2.6	-0.1	0.4	-0.6	-0.4	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.4
2.3 Stockbuilding	-0.2	-1.3	1.0	0.4	-1.0	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	-0.4	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	0.6	-4.1	1.5	1.0	-2.1	-0.4	1.6	2.5	2.3	2.4	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.5
2.5 Exports	0.6	-4.9	4.0	2.7	1.0	0.9	2.2	3.0	1.6	2.7	1.7	1.3	1.1	1.2
2.6 Final demand	1.1	-9.0	5.6	3.7	-1.1	0.6	3.8	5.5	3.9	5.0	3.5	2.9	2.6	2.7
2.7 Imports	-0.5	4.8	-3.4	-1.8	0.4	-0.6	-2.2	-3.1	-1.9	-2.3	-1.4	-1.5	-1.2	-1.3
2.8 Net exports	0.1	-0.2	0.6	0.9	1.4	0.3	0.0	-0.1	-0.3	0.4	0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	21.0	22.7	22.9	22.6	21.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
3.3 General government savings	2.3	-1.5	-1.1	-0.1	0.5	0.8	1.2	1.6	1.8	2.6	3.0	2.6	2.5	2.4
3.4 National savings	23.2	21.2	21.7	22.6	22.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
3.5 Gross capital formation	24.0	20.6	21.2	21.8	20.3	19.9	20.3	20.8	21.0	21.4	21.9	22.2	22.4	22.6
3.6 Current account	-0.8	0.6	0.6	0.8	2.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
4.2 Trend GDP gap	3.4	-2.0	-0.8	0.2	-1.5	-2.6	-2.2	-1.2	-0.6	0.6	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.5
4.3 Potential GDP gap	1.8	-3.4	-2.1	-1.1	-2.3	-3.1	-2.5	-1.6	-0.9	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.3
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	2.3	1.3	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.5
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	1.3	3.2	2.2	1.3	1.5	1.3	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.4	-0.1	0.5	1.1	1.1
5.4 Labour productivity growth	-0.3	-2.5	3.4	2.0	-0.2	0.5	0.7	1.3	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.4	0.9	1.0
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	-0.9	-3.8	2.4	1.4	-0.8	0.0	0.8	1.3	0.9	1.3	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.5
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	1.0	-1.7	-0.8	0.0	-0.7	-0.4	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.3	0.9	0.4	0.4
6.2 Activity rate	73.4	73.6	73.6	73.8	74.4	74.7	75.1	75.3	75.7	76.3	76.8	77.3	77.7	78.0
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	68.3	67.1	66.6	66.8	66.7	66.5	67.2	68.0	69.1	70.4	71.5	72.3	72.7	73.2
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	7.3	9.2	9.9	9.9	10.9	11.4	10.9	10.1	9.1	8.2	7.3	6.8	6.7	6.5
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	3.9	1.7	2.9	2.2	1.8	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.5	2.1	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.6
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	0.8	2.0	1.3	-0.1	-0.1	0.5	0.8	1.1	1.1	0.7	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	4.4	4.3	-0.3	0.4	2.0	1.1	0.6	0.3	1.0	1.1	2.2	2.3	1.7	1.6
7.4 Real unit labour costs	1.8	3.0	-1.1	-0.9	0.6	-0.2	-0.4	-1.3	-0.1	-0.2	0.6	0.4	-0.1	-0.1
7.5 GDP deflator	2.4	1.2	0.8	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.4	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.6
7.6 Private consumption deflator	3.1	-0.3	1.7	2.3	1.9	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5
7.7 Terms of trade	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Total expenditure	46.7	50.6	50.5	49.1	49.7	49.5	49.0	48.1	47.3	46.7	46.7	46.8	46.7	46.6
8.2 Total revenue	44.7	44.6	44.5	45.0	46.1	46.6	46.6	46.2	46.0	45.9	46.2	46.0	45.9	45.6
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-2.0	-6.0	-6.0	-4.1	-3.6	-2.9	-2.4	-1.9	-1.3	-0.8	-0.4	-0.7	-0.8	-1.0
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	-2.9	-4.2	-4.8	-3.5	-2.3	-1.2	-1.0	-1.0	-0.8	-0.9	-0.9	-1.1	-1.1	-1.2
8.5 Debt (end of period)	64.9	75.7	80.6	82.4	86.4	88.4	88.6	86.6	85.8	83.3	81.4	79.8	78.4	77.4
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	4.6	4.3	3.9	4.5	3.9	3.1	2.2	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.4	:	:	
9.2 Short-term interest rate	5.0	1.9	1.2	1.8	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	:	:	
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	-0.4	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.5	1.7	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.4	:	:	
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	1.9	3.0	3.1	3.1	2.4	1.8	1.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	-0.1	:	:	
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	2.0	-2.1	-7.3	1.0	-4.9	4.9	4.6	-5.6	1.2	1.5	6.2	-1.9	-0.2	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2010=100; based on HICP/CPI)	122.2	118.4	108.2	107.8	102.3	106.0	108.4	100.0	99.4	100.2	105.4	102.1	100.6	99.5

1) EU excluding UK
(a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2021

109. United Kingdom

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006-2010	2011-2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	3.1	1.9	3.2	4.4	3.2	0.4	1.6	3.0	3.6	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.8	1.9
1.2 Government consumption	2.8	1.3	1.1	1.8	4.3	1.4	0.9	1.8	1.0	0.3	0.6	3.1	2.3	1.9
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	5.2	0.9	1.9	3.4	2.9	-1.6	2.7	3.7	3.6	1.6	-0.1	0.9	0.5	0.6
1.4 of which equipment	:	1.4	1.9	1.0	2.3	-1.6	3.1	4.3	9.0	6.3	-8.7	-9.2	-1.3	0.8
1.5 of which construction	:	1.0	4.3	2.6	2.7	-3.3	2.9	4.3	2.0	0.3	0.9	4.7	1.1	0.5
1.6 Exports of goods and services	5.0	3.1	4.7	5.8	3.5	1.7	2.5	3.8	2.7	6.1	-0.9	1.3	2.3	2.1
1.7 Imports of goods and services	4.8	2.4	4.9	8.1	5.3	0.9	2.6	5.4	4.4	3.5	0.7	2.8	3.1	2.7
1.8 GDP	3.5	1.6	2.6	3.4	2.8	0.5	1.9	2.4	1.9	1.9	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	2.4	1.4	2.2	3.2	2.9	0.6	1.3	2.3	2.5	1.5	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.6
2.2 Investment	1.0	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.5	-0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.1	-0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	-0.3	-0.6	-0.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	3.5	1.3	2.7	3.8	3.4	0.3	1.9	2.6	2.5	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.7
2.5 Exports	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.5	0.9	0.5	0.7	1.1	0.8	1.7	-0.3	0.4	0.7	0.6
2.6 Final demand	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.9	2.4	2.3
2.7 Imports	-1.0	-0.6	-1.2	-2.0	-1.4	-0.3	-0.8	-1.6	-1.3	-1.1	-0.2	-0.9	-1.0	-0.9
2.8 Net exports	0.0	0.2	-0.1	-0.6	-0.5	0.2	-0.1	-0.5	-0.5	0.7	-0.5	-0.5	-0.3	-0.3
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	:	:	:	15.8	15.5	16.0	15.8	13.7	12.3	13.1	12.2	12.1	12.0	11.7
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	4.1	2.9	3.6	2.8	3.2	1.2	-0.2	0.3	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	:	:	:	1.3	0.5	-2.3	-3.3	-1.2	-0.1	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.5
3.4 National savings	21.4	19.8	19.0	17.1	16.0	13.7	12.6	12.5	12.2	14.0	13.4	13.6	13.4	13.2
3.5 Gross capital formation	21.1	20.1	20.8	18.3	18.0	17.0	16.2	17.4	17.4	17.5	17.3	17.2	16.9	16.6
3.6 Current account	0.2	-0.3	-1.8	-1.2	-2.0	-3.3	-3.7	-4.9	-5.2	-3.5	-4.3	-4.3	-4.2	-4.2
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	79.1	82.2	81.5	78.9	78.5	80.9	82.2	80.3	82.9	81.7	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	-1.0	0.5	-0.5	1.0	0.7	-1.7	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	-0.6	0.5	0.5	0.7	-1.0	-2.1	0.2	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.1
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	100.0	98.4	133.3	163.6	158.4	146.4	149.6	155.2	154.2	152.5	150.4	145.1	146.6	147.1
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	2.7	1.3	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.4	0.6	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	2.4	1.4	1.5	0.6	0.9	1.1	-0.6	-0.5	-0.1	0.3	-0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
5.4 Labour productivity growth	3.2	1.7	2.0	2.1	1.8	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.7
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	2.2	1.1	1.3	1.8	1.4	-0.2	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.6
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	0.3	-0.1	0.6	1.3	1.0	0.3	1.3	1.7	1.5	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.7
6.2 Activity rate	:	:	:	75.4	75.7	76.4	77.6	78.7	79.1	79.3	79.3	79.3	79.3	79.3
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	:	:	:	70.6	72.0	71.6	71.9	74.5	75.3	75.9	76.1	76.2	76.1	76.0
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	1.9	6.8	9.0	6.4	4.9	6.3	7.4	5.3	4.8	4.3	4.0	3.8	4.0	4.1
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	8.2	13.8	6.4	4.9	4.4	3.2	1.8	0.7	3.2	3.2	2.8	4.0	3.3	3.1
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	2.8	1.2	1.7	3.3	3.2	1.0	-0.4	0.7	1.7	1.7	0.3	2.7	1.8	1.4
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	4.9	11.9	4.3	2.8	2.5	2.9	1.2	0.1	2.7	2.2	2.6	3.7	2.6	2.4
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-0.6	-0.7	-0.4	1.0	0.5	0.6	-0.7	-0.5	0.6	0.4	0.7	1.8	0.5	0.5
7.5 GDP deflator	5.5	12.7	4.8	1.8	2.1	2.3	1.9	0.6	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.1	1.9
7.6 Private consumption deflator	5.2	12.4	4.6	1.5	1.2	2.2	2.2	0.0	1.4	1.4	2.5	1.3	1.6	1.7
7.7 Terms of trade	-0.4	0.5	-0.1	0.5	1.2	-0.3	0.6	1.5	0.9	-0.9	-0.2	1.3	1.0	0.9
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Total expenditure	:	:	:	35.7	38.8	44.1	44.6	42.3	41.5	41.1	41.0	41.1	41.4	41.3
8.2 Total revenue	:	:	:	34.8	36.6	38.1	37.9	37.7	38.2	38.7	38.7	38.9	39.0	39.1
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	:	:	:	-0.8	-2.2	-6.0	-6.7	-4.6	-3.4	-2.4	-2.3	-2.2	-2.4	-2.2
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	:	:	-1.1	-2.6	-5.4	-5.5	-4.7	-3.6	-2.9	-2.6	-2.4	-2.5	-2.3
8.5 Debt (end of period)	59.8	46.0	44.5	36.8	39.6	74.6	86.2	86.9	86.8	86.2	85.9	85.2	84.7	84.2
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	7.6	13.0	9.5	6.2	4.8	4.1	2.2	1.8	1.2	1.1	1.4	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	6.8	11.9	9.9	6.4	4.4	3.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.7	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	0.8	1.2	-0.5	-0.2	0.3	0.5	1.5	1.2	0.7	0.8	0.7	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	2.0	0.4	4.5	4.3	2.6	1.8	0.4	1.2	-0.9	-0.7	-0.5	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	6.0	0.0	-4.5	1.9	6.0	-10.1	-5.6	2.0	-0.8	0.4	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2010=100; based on HICP/CPI)	:	:	:	106.7	107.8	96.1	90.2	100.0	89.5	85.3	87.2	86.4	86.9	87.1

(a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 2008-2021

110. EU-28

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	0.4	-1.4	1.0	0.3	-0.5	0.1	1.3	2.2	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.5
1.2 Government consumption	2.5	2.2	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.1	1.4	1.8	1.2	1.2	1.8	1.7	1.4
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	-1.0	-11.5	0.0	1.6	-2.3	-1.3	2.7	4.8	3.3	3.4	2.5	3.8	1.8	1.7
1.4 of which equipment	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
1.5 of which construction	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
1.6 Exports of goods and services	1.4	-11.6	10.5	6.8	2.1	2.0	4.5	6.3	3.3	5.7	3.0	2.5	2.3	2.4
1.7 Imports of goods and services	0.9	-11.4	9.5	4.3	-0.6	1.7	5.2	7.2	4.4	5.1	2.9	3.3	2.8	2.8
1.8 GDP	0.5	-4.3	2.2	1.8	-0.4	0.3	1.7	2.3	2.0	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.4	1.4
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	0.7	-0.3	0.7	0.1	-0.3	0.1	1.0	1.6	1.8	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1
2.2 Investment	-0.2	-2.6	0.0	0.3	-0.5	-0.3	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.4
2.3 Stockbuilding	-0.3	-1.2	1.0	0.3	-0.8	0.2	0.4	0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.2	-0.3	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	0.2	-4.1	1.7	0.8	-1.5	0.1	1.9	2.5	2.3	2.2	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.5
2.5 Exports	0.5	-4.5	3.7	2.6	0.9	0.9	1.9	2.7	1.5	2.5	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.1
2.6 Final demand	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.7	2.6	2.6
2.7 Imports	-0.3	4.4	-3.2	-1.6	0.3	-0.7	-2.1	-2.9	-1.8	-2.1	-1.2	-1.4	-1.2	-1.2
2.8 Net exports	0.2	-0.1	0.4	1.0	1.1	0.2	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3	0.4	0.1	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	20.0	21.9	22.2	21.9	21.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
3.2 Net savings of households	3.1	4.4	3.8	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.6	1.8	2.2	:	:	
3.3 General government savings	1.7	-2.0	-1.7	-0.6	-0.2	0.3	0.6	1.1	1.5	2.4	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.3
3.4 National savings	21.7	19.8	20.5	21.3	20.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
3.5 Gross capital formation	23.0	19.8	20.4	20.9	19.6	19.3	19.8	20.2	20.4	20.8	21.2	21.4	21.5	21.6
3.6 Current account	-1.3	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	82.8	71.9	76.7	80.4	79.2	78.8	80.4	81.0	81.3	82.7	83.5	:	:	
4.2 Trend GDP gap	3.2	-2.3	-1.1	-0.3	-1.6	-2.4	-1.9	-0.9	-0.4	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4
4.3 Potential GDP gap	1.5	-3.7	-2.4	-1.5	-2.4	-2.9	-2.2	-1.3	-0.6	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.2
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	2.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.4
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	1.2	3.1	2.0	1.1	1.2	1.0	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3	-0.1	0.4	1.0	1.0
5.4 Labour productivity growth	-0.5	-2.5	3.1	1.8	0.0	0.7	0.7	1.2	0.7	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.9	1.0
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	-1.0	-3.8	2.3	1.4	-0.5	0.2	0.8	1.3	0.8	1.2	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.5
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	1.0	-1.7	-0.6	0.0	-0.4	-0.2	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.3	0.9	0.5	0.4
6.2 Activity rate	73.8	73.9	73.9	74.2	74.8	75.1	75.5	75.7	76.1	76.7	77.2	77.6	77.9	78.2
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	68.8	67.6	67.1	67.3	67.2	67.2	68.0	68.9	69.8	71.1	72.1	72.8	73.2	73.5
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	7.0	9.0	9.6	9.7	10.5	10.9	10.2	9.4	8.6	7.6	6.8	6.3	6.2	6.2
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	3.2	1.5	3.0	2.2	1.8	1.9	1.3	1.3	1.8	2.3	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	0.0	1.7	1.3	-0.4	-0.2	0.6	0.6	1.1	1.2	0.8	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.1
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	3.9	4.2	-0.1	0.4	1.9	1.3	0.7	0.3	1.3	1.2	2.3	2.5	1.8	1.8
7.4 Real unit labour costs	1.2	2.8	-1.0	-0.9	0.4	-0.1	-0.5	-1.1	0.0	-0.1	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0
7.5 GDP deflator	2.5	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.7
7.6 Private consumption deflator	3.2	-0.1	1.7	2.6	1.9	1.2	0.7	0.2	0.6	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.5
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Total expenditure	46.3	50.2	50.1	48.6	49.0	48.7	48.0	47.0	46.3	45.9	45.8	45.9	45.9	45.8
8.2 Total revenue	43.8	43.6	43.6	44.1	44.7	45.4	45.1	44.7	44.7	44.8	45.1	45.0	44.8	44.6
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-2.5	-6.6	-6.4	-4.6	-4.3	-3.3	-2.9	-2.4	-1.7	-1.0	-0.7	-0.9	-1.1	-1.2
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	-3.3	-4.6	-5.1	-3.8	-3.0	-1.7	-1.7	-1.6	-1.3	-1.3	-1.1	-1.3	-1.3	-1.4
8.5 Debt (end of period)	61.3	74.0	79.7	82.5	85.8	88.0	88.7	86.5	85.3	83.6	81.9	80.6	79.4	78.4
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	4.6	4.2	3.8	4.3	3.6	2.9	2.2	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.4	:	:	
9.2 Short-term interest rate	5.1	1.8	1.2	1.7	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.0	-0.1	0.0	:	:	
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	-0.5	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.4	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.3	:	:	
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	1.8	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.2	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	:	:	
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	2.0	-2.1	-7.3	1.0	-4.9	4.9	4.6	-5.6	1.2	1.5	6.2	-1.9	-0.2	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2010=100; based on HICP/CPI)	122.2	118.4	108.2	107.8	102.3	106.0	108.4	100.0	99.4	100.2	105.4	102.1	100.6	99.5

(a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2021

111. EU-15

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006-2010	2011-2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	4.8	2.2	2.5	3.0	1.8	0.7	0.2	2.1	2.3	1.8	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.3
1.2 Government consumption	4.6	3.0	1.9	1.8	2.2	1.9	0.3	1.4	1.8	1.1	1.0	1.7	1.5	1.3
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	5.8	0.3	2.5	4.1	1.4	-0.7	0.0	4.6	4.1	3.2	2.1	3.4	1.6	1.6
1.4 of which equipment	:	:	2.8	6.7	0.9	0.0	0.6	4.9	6.1	4.3	2.9	0.8	1.1	1.7
1.5 of which construction	:	-0.7	2.5	1.9	1.4	-2.2	-1.3	1.1	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.5	1.9	1.5
1.6 Exports of goods and services	7.9	4.2	5.2	8.1	3.9	2.4	3.5	6.2	2.8	5.5	2.7	2.3	2.1	2.2
1.7 Imports of goods and services	8.6	3.0	5.6	8.7	3.9	2.2	2.4	7.2	4.1	4.7	2.4	3.0	2.6	2.6
1.8 GDP	4.9	2.1	2.4	2.9	1.8	0.7	0.7	2.2	1.9	2.4	1.8	1.2	1.2	1.2
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	3.5	1.8	:	1.2	1.5	0.8	0.2	1.5	1.7	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
2.2 Investment	1.4	0.1	:	-0.1	0.3	-0.1	0.0	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.3
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.0	-0.1	:	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.3	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	5.0	1.8	:	1.2	1.7	0.7	0.2	2.4	2.3	1.9	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.3
2.5 Exports	1.5	1.0	:	1.4	1.3	0.9	1.4	2.6	1.2	2.3	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.0
2.6 Final demand	:	:	:	0.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.4	2.3	2.3
2.7 Imports	-1.6	-0.7	:	-1.0	-1.2	-0.8	-0.9	-2.8	-1.6	-1.8	-1.0	-1.3	-1.1	-1.1
2.8 Net exports	-0.1	0.3	:	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.5	-0.2	-0.4	0.5	0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	:	:	:	20.6	20.5	21.0	21.2	21.0	21.1	21.1	21.0	21.2	21.3	21.4
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	5.4	4.8	4.6	4.1	3.9	3.6	3.2	3.4	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	:	:	:	1.5	1.3	0.6	0.0	1.0	1.5	2.3	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.2
3.4 National savings	25.0	22.3	:	22.0	21.8	21.5	21.2	21.9	22.5	23.5	23.6	23.6	23.6	23.6
3.5 Gross capital formation	26.2	23.4	:	21.7	21.5	21.5	19.7	20.0	20.3	20.7	21.0	21.3	21.4	21.5
3.6 Current account	0.4	-0.5	:	0.3	0.3	0.0	1.5	2.0	2.2	2.7	2.5	2.2	2.1	2.0
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (b) (c)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap (b)	:	-0.3	:	-0.4	0.5	1.1	-1.5	-0.9	-0.3	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.3
4.3 Potential GDP gap (b)	:	-0.6	:	0.1	0.6	-0.2	-2.3	-1.4	-0.6	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) (a)	100.0	83.3	103.8	120.9	124.1	117.3	109.0	115.3	116.4	117.2	115.2	112.5	112.0	111.0
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) (a)	4.2	2.7	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.7	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) (b)	2.8	2.9	:	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
5.3 Growth of capital intensity (a)	3.9	2.6	1.7	0.7	1.2	1.4	0.7	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	0.2	0.7	0.8
5.4 Labour productivity growth (a)	4.6	1.9	1.9	1.5	1.0	0.4	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.7
5.5 Total factor productivity growth (a)	3.1	1.0	1.2	1.2	0.5	-0.1	0.4	1.2	0.7	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.4
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment (a)	0.3	0.1	0.7	1.6	1.0	0.4	0.2	1.2	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.1	0.5	0.5
6.2 Activity rate (b)	64.5	64.1	:	68.2	70.7	72.8	74.0	74.7	75.3	75.6	76.0	76.3	76.4	76.6
6.3 Employment rate (b) (benchmark)	63.0	60.0	:	61.8	65.2	66.9	66.3	67.5	68.6	69.5	70.4	71.0	71.3	71.5
6.4 Employment rate (b) (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (b) (Eurostat definition)	:	:	:	9.3	7.9	8.2	10.5	9.8	9.0	8.2	7.5	7.0	6.9	6.8
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	9.8	11.5	5.3	2.6	2.9	2.6	1.8	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3
7.2 Real wages per head (d)	4.9	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.6	1.1	1.0	0.9
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	5.1	9.5	3.5	1.3	2.0	2.2	1.1	0.3	1.1	1.0	2.0	2.3	1.6	1.6
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-0.1	-0.5	-0.7	-0.3	-0.3	0.4	-0.1	-1.0	0.0	-0.2	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.1
7.5 GDP deflator	5.1	9.9	4.1	1.5	2.1	1.7	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.5
7.6 Private consumption deflator	4.7	10.2	4.0	1.5	1.9	1.8	1.5	0.3	0.7	1.3	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.4
	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.2 Total revenue	:	:	:	44.6	43.5	44.1	45.3	45.1	45.2	45.4	45.6	45.5	45.3	45.1
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	:	:	:	-2.1	-2.4	-3.6	-3.8	-2.4	-1.7	-1.1	-0.7	-0.9	-1.1	-1.2
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	:	:	-2.1	-2.7	-3.5	-2.5	-1.6	-1.3	-1.2	-1.1	-1.2	-1.3	-1.3
8.5 Debt (end of period)	:	49.5	:	61.9	63.8	82.6	92.0	89.6	88.4	86.9	85.4	84.2	83.1	82.2
	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
9. Monetary conditions														
9.2 Short-term interest rate (b)	5.6	11.2	:	4.7	3.1	2.9	0.6	0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) (b)	1.3	0.7	:	1.1	1.3	1.0	2.4	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.3	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (b) (e)	1.8	1.2	:	:	2.2	2.2	1.8	0.0	-0.2	-0.1	-0.2	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate (a)	:	:	4.5	2.1	6.3	-0.1	2.1	-4.9	-0.3	2.8	7.7	-1.6	-0.4	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (a) (2010=100; based on HICP/CPI)	:	:	118.4	110.7	106.9	110.0	101.8	100.0	98.5	100.3	106.4	103.0	101.1	100.0
	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

(a) 1961-91: including West-Germany
(b) 1961-90: including West-Germany
(c) Manufacturing industry

Main economic indicators 2008-2021

112. Albania

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	10.1	0.7	1.6	1.8	0.1	1.8	2.8	1.2	2.1	2.2	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.9
1.2 Government consumption	4.4	3.7	4.0	0.7	0.1	2.9	6.4	-1.1	4.7	2.9	-1.1	2.6	1.8	2.2
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	4.4	1.0	-8.5	5.9	-7.9	-2.0	-4.5	3.5	2.4	5.5	2.9	2.8	3.4	3.5
1.4 of which equipment	20.7	-6.2	-13.2	9.1	-9.3	0.6	2.3	10.0	9.6	0.5	:	:	:	
1.5 of which construction	1.8	1.9	-9.2	5.1	-9.6	-4.5	-5.5	5.7	1.6	8.0	2.9	2.8	3.4	3.5
1.6 Exports of goods and services	-4.6	4.7	19.2	6.7	0.3	1.6	1.2	1.0	11.3	12.9	3.2	5.4	6.8	5.8
1.7 Imports of goods and services	3.6	-1.1	-0.6	6.2	-6.7	-0.6	4.3	-2.9	6.9	8.1	3.9	4.8	4.4	4.0
1.8 GDP	7.5	3.4	3.7	2.5	1.4	1.0	1.8	2.2	3.3	3.8	4.1	3.1	3.7	3.6
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	9.0	1.0	1.8	1.5	0.1	1.8	3.0	0.8	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.7	2.5	2.5
2.2 Investment	1.5	0.3	-2.7	1.7	-2.3	-0.5	-1.2	0.8	0.6	1.3	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8
2.3 Stockbuilding	1.9	0.1	0.2	0.2	-0.2	0.0	-0.4	0.0	-0.5	-0.3	-0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
2.4 Domestic demand	12.4	1.5	-0.8	3.4	-2.4	1.3	1.4	1.7	2.3	3.1	2.6	3.7	3.6	3.6
2.5 Exports	-1.2	1.1	4.5	1.8	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	3.1	3.8	1.0	1.7	2.2	1.9
2.6 Final demand	10.9	2.6	4.0	5.3	-2.3	1.7	1.7	1.9	5.4	6.8	3.6	5.3	5.7	5.5
2.7 Imports	-2.0	0.6	0.3	-3.0	3.4	0.3	-1.9	1.3	-3.1	-3.7	-1.9	-2.2	-2.1	-1.9
2.8 Net exports	-3.2	1.7	4.8	-1.2	3.5	0.7	-1.6	1.6	0.0	0.1	-0.8	-0.5	0.1	0.0
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
3.3 General government savings	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
3.4 National savings	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.8	18.3	18.6
3.5 Gross capital formation	35.8	34.6	30.3	31.4	28.3	28.1	25.7	25.8	25.2	25.0	24.1	23.8	23.5	23.2
3.6 Current account	-15.7	-15.4	-11.3	-12.9	-10.2	-9.3	-10.8	-8.6	-7.6	-7.5	-6.7	-6.5	-5.6	-5.1
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
5.4 Labour productivity growth	14.7	0.1	3.1	3.2	13.4	5.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	-6.3	3.3	0.6	-0.7	-10.6	-4.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
6.2 Activity rate	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	57.7	59.6	59.7	59.0	52.5	50.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
7.4 Real unit labour costs	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
7.5 GDP deflator	4.1	2.4	4.5	2.3	1.0	0.3	1.5	0.6	-0.6	1.5	0.9	1.8	2.2	2.2
7.6 Private consumption deflator	3.3	2.3	3.0	3.3	1.9	2.1	1.5	1.5	0.9	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.9	2.1
7.7 Terms of trade	2.6	-1.5	-5.1	-2.8	0.6	-1.0	0.1	-1.5	-0.8	2.5	3.7	1.6	1.2	0.8
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Total expenditure	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
8.2 Total revenue	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	27.8	27.5	27.5	27.7
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-5.6	-7.1	-3.1	-3.5	-3.4	-5.0	-5.2	-4.1	-1.8	-2.0	-1.6	-1.7	-1.3	-1.1
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
8.5 Debt (end of period)	51.8	55.9	54.1	55.6	58.2	61.7	66.1	68.7	68.7	66.9	67.9	66.6	64.6	62.6
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
9.2 Short-term interest rate	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
9.6 Real effective exchange rate	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	

(a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 2008-2021

113. Montenegro

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	11.2	-14.2	2.0	0.5	-3.9	1.6	2.9	2.2	5.4	3.9	4.6	3.6	2.4	2.0
1.2 Government consumption	1.6	0.6	-0.4	-0.3	3.0	1.3	1.4	1.9	0.8	-1.4	6.3	1.4	2.1	1.6
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	31.6	-28.9	-18.5	-7.2	-2.4	10.7	-2.5	11.9	38.4	18.7	14.7	3.2	2.6	1.5
1.4 of which equipment	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
1.5 of which construction	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
1.6 Exports of goods and services	1.7	-12.7	7.5	14.6	-0.3	-1.3	-0.7	5.7	5.9	1.8	6.9	4.3	2.8	3.6
1.7 Imports of goods and services	17.4	-27.8	-3.1	0.3	0.6	-3.1	1.6	4.4	15.3	8.4	9.2	3.9	2.3	1.4
1.8 GDP	7.2	-5.8	2.7	3.2	-2.7	3.5	1.8	3.4	2.9	4.7	5.1	3.1	3.0	2.8
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	10.1	-12.7	1.6	0.3	-2.6	1.6	2.6	2.2	4.4	2.7	4.6	2.9	2.1	1.7
2.2 Investment	10.4	-11.3	-5.1	-1.6	-0.5	2.1	-0.5	2.3	7.7	4.6	3.9	0.9	0.7	0.4
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.9	-2.6	1.7	-0.7	0.9	-1.7	1.0	-0.7	-2.4	1.9	-0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	21.4	-26.6	-1.8	-2.0	-2.2	2.0	3.0	3.7	9.7	9.3	8.2	3.8	3.4	2.2
2.5 Exports	0.7	-5.0	2.6	5.4	-0.1	-0.6	-0.3	2.3	2.5	0.7	2.8	1.8	1.3	1.7
2.6 Final demand	22.1	-31.6	0.7	3.4	-2.3	1.4	2.7	6.0	12.2	10.0	11.0	5.7	4.7	3.8
2.7 Imports	-14.9	25.8	2.0	-0.2	-0.4	2.1	-1.0	-2.6	-9.3	-5.3	-6.0	-2.6	-1.6	-1.0
2.8 Net exports	-14.2	20.8	4.6	5.2	-0.6	1.5	-1.3	-0.3	-6.8	-4.6	-3.1	-0.8	-0.4	0.7
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
3.3 General government savings	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
3.4 National savings	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.2	16.2	18.2
3.5 Gross capital formation	41.2	26.9	21.8	19.3	20.6	19.6	20.2	20.1	26.1	30.2	31.9	31.8	32.0	31.5
3.6 Current account	-49.5	-27.7	-20.3	-14.8	-15.3	-11.4	-12.4	-11.0	-16.2	-16.1	-17.0	-16.6	-15.8	-13.3
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	:	:	:	63.1	60.2	60.3	61.5	62.9	64.0	:	:	
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
5.4 Labour productivity growth	4.0	-3.2	4.4	10.3	-5.1	3.1	-5.0	0.9	1.8	2.4	2.7	0.1	1.9	0.7
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	3.1	-2.7	-1.6	-6.4	2.6	0.4	7.1	2.5	1.1	2.3	2.3	3.0	1.1	2.1
6.2 Activity rate	63.6	63.2	62.1	57.9	59.2	59.3	62.4	63.8	64.9	65.3	66.2	67.6	67.9	68.2
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	52.7	51.0	49.9	46.5	47.5	47.7	51.2	52.6	53.4	54.8	55.9	57.7	58.2	58.7
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	17.2	19.2	19.7	19.7	19.7	19.5	18.0	17.6	17.7	16.1	15.5	14.7	14.3	13.9
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
7.4 Real unit labour costs	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
7.5 GDP deflator	7.6	2.4	1.6	1.2	0.2	2.1	1.0	2.2	5.1	3.8	3.2	0.8	1.4	1.8
7.6 Private consumption deflator	5.9	2.6	2.2	3.7	2.9	1.9	-1.0	2.0	-0.4	1.9	1.8	0.5	1.3	1.6
7.7 Terms of trade	-2.0	2.4	1.0	-2.4	-1.6	3.0	1.7	2.6	0.8	5.3	3.1	1.9	0.8	0.6
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Total expenditure	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	44.7	40.6	38.8
8.2 Total revenue	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	42.1	41.6	41.3
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-0.5	-5.8	-4.8	-5.4	-5.7	-5.2	-3.1	-7.3	-2.8	-5.6	-2.6	-2.6	1.0	2.5
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
8.5 Debt (end of period)	28.8	38.1	40.7	45.4	53.4	57.5	59.9	66.2	64.4	64.2	70.0	77.8	71.5	62.7
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
9.2 Short-term interest rate	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
9.6 Real effective exchange rate	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	

(a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 2008-2021

114. North Macedonia

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	4.8	-3.3	3.8	-5.4	1.2	1.9	2.2	4.4	3.9	0.7	2.9	3.1	2.9	2.9
1.2 Government consumption	10.2	0.2	-3.6	1.2	2.4	0.5	3.0	3.9	-4.9	-2.5	6.2	3.1	2.8	2.2
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	17.8	2.7	-4.0	13.3	6.5	3.5	4.0	10.5	9.9	6.0	-7.2	8.6	9.3	8.7
1.4 of which equipment	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
1.5 of which construction	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
1.6 Exports of goods and services	-4.7	-13.9	23.7	16.1	2.0	6.1	16.5	8.5	9.1	8.1	15.3	9.9	9.7	9.2
1.7 Imports of goods and services	5.1	-12.3	10.4	8.0	8.2	2.2	14.1	9.9	11.1	6.4	9.0	10.2	10.1	9.3
1.8 GDP	5.5	-0.4	3.4	2.3	-0.5	2.9	3.6	3.9	2.8	0.2	2.7	3.2	3.2	3.3
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	5.4	-2.6	2.2	-3.8	1.3	1.5	2.1	3.8	1.8	0.1	2.8	2.4	2.3	2.1
2.2 Investment	4.0	0.7	-1.0	3.1	1.5	0.8	0.9	2.5	2.4	1.5	-1.7	2.2	2.6	2.6
2.3 Stockbuilding	1.3	-0.9	0.0	1.3	1.2	-0.7	2.1	0.1	1.5	-1.2	-0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	10.7	-2.7	1.2	0.6	4.1	1.6	5.2	6.3	5.6	0.3	0.4	4.6	4.9	4.7
2.5 Exports	-2.1	-6.0	7.8	6.4	0.9	2.8	7.2	4.0	4.4	4.1	8.5	5.9	6.2	6.3
2.6 Final demand	8.6	-8.7	9.0	7.0	5.0	4.4	12.3	10.3	10.1	4.5	8.9	10.6	11.1	11.0
2.7 Imports	-3.2	8.4	-5.6	-4.6	-5.4	-1.4	-8.7	-6.5	-7.2	-4.2	-6.2	-7.4	-7.9	-7.7
2.8 Net exports	-5.2	2.4	2.1	1.8	-4.5	1.3	-1.5	-2.4	-2.8	-0.1	2.2	-1.5	-1.7	-1.4
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
3.3 General government savings	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
3.4 National savings	15.2	19.0	22.4	24.4	25.8	27.2	29.8	28.5	29.7	32.0	32.7	33.8	35.0	36.7
3.5 Gross capital formation	27.9	25.7	24.5	26.9	28.9	28.8	30.3	30.4	32.5	33.0	33.0	35.2	37.1	38.8
3.6 Current account	-12.7	-6.8	-2.0	-2.5	-3.2	-1.6	-0.5	-2.0	-2.9	-1.0	-0.3	-1.4	-2.0	-2.1
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	67.0	63.8	68.3	66.8	67.8	72.2	69.6	71.8	70.9	72.9	:	:	
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
5.4 Labour productivity growth	-2.3	-4.6	7.2	0.9	-1.6	-2.5	1.2	2.0	1.3	-2.1	2.3	-1.1	1.0	0.8
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	7.9	4.4	-3.6	1.4	1.2	5.6	2.4	1.9	1.6	2.4	0.4	4.4	2.2	2.5
6.2 Activity rate	69.1	70.0	68.0	68.0	68.2	69.9	70.6	70.3	69.6	:	:	:	:	
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	47.5	49.3	47.3	47.8	48.2	50.9	52.2	53.3	54.2	:	:	:	:	
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	33.8	32.2	32.0	31.4	31.0	29.0	28.0	26.2	24.1	24.3	22.6	19.4	18.4	17.4
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	8.2	3.6	4.6	1.1	-2.0	-4.2	5.0	2.1	6.4	0.9	5.0	4.0	3.4	2.4
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	0.3	2.6	4.5	-7.9	-1.3	-6.5	4.9	2.1	6.8	-0.4	3.3	3.2	2.3	0.8
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	10.7	8.5	-2.5	0.2	-0.4	-1.7	3.7	0.2	5.0	3.1	2.6	5.2	2.4	1.6
7.4 Real unit labour costs	5.0	8.2	-4.4	-3.4	-1.3	-5.9	2.2	-1.8	1.5	-0.3	-1.6	3.0	0.6	-0.6
7.5 GDP deflator	5.5	0.3	2.0	3.7	1.0	4.5	1.4	2.0	3.5	3.4	4.3	2.1	1.7	2.3
7.6 Private consumption deflator	7.9	0.9	0.0	9.7	-0.7	2.5	0.1	0.0	-0.4	1.4	1.6	0.7	1.1	1.6
7.7 Terms of trade	-2.0	-2.8	1.3	-3.2	1.0	0.2	2.0	3.5	5.0	1.9	-2.2	0.1	-0.1	-0.1
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Total expenditure	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	30.8	31.0	30.9
8.2 Total revenue	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	28.3	28.6	28.7
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-0.9	-2.6	-2.4	-2.5	-3.8	-3.8	-4.2	-3.5	-2.7	-2.7	-1.8	-2.5	-2.4	-2.3
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
8.5 Debt (end of period)	20.5	23.6	24.1	27.7	33.7	34.0	38.1	38.1	39.9	39.5	40.5	41.9	42.5	42.7
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
9.2 Short-term interest rate	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
9.6 Real effective exchange rate	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	

(a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 2008-2021

115. Serbia

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	4.5	-3.3	-0.6	1.4	-1.7	-1.7	-0.1	-0.3	1.3	1.9	3.1	3.3	3.8	3.5
1.2 Government consumption	3.5	-1.7	0.0	1.6	0.4	-2.1	0.9	-3.7	1.2	3.3	3.7	2.9	2.4	2.5
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	8.1	-22.5	-6.5	4.7	13.9	-12.0	-3.4	4.9	5.4	7.3	17.8	9.3	6.9	7.6
1.4 of which equipment	13.9	-33.3	-6.8	1.6	33.1	-8.3	-4.3	2.4	7.4	7.8	18.5	:	:	
1.5 of which construction	0.8	-12.1	-7.5	6.2	-0.7	-20.9	-2.6	1.6	7.8	8.9	17.3	:	:	
1.6 Exports of goods and services	12.6	-11.5	16.9	5.6	2.9	18.0	4.3	9.4	11.9	8.2	8.3	8.1	7.9	7.4
1.7 Imports of goods and services	10.1	-21.9	-0.1	7.2	-0.6	6.5	5.1	4.0	6.7	11.1	11.6	9.5	7.8	7.5
1.8 GDP	5.7	-2.7	0.7	2.0	-0.7	2.9	-1.6	1.8	3.3	2.0	4.4	3.2	3.8	3.7
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	4.1	-2.9	-0.5	1.4	-1.2	-1.7	0.1	-0.9	1.1	1.9	2.8	2.7	3.0	2.8
2.2 Investment	1.9	-5.3	-1.2	0.8	2.4	-2.4	-0.6	0.8	0.9	1.2	3.2	1.9	1.5	1.7
2.3 Stockbuilding	1.1	-2.3	-2.1	1.2	-3.1	3.7	-0.4	-0.1	-0.6	0.9	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	7.1	-10.4	-3.7	3.4	-1.9	-0.4	-0.9	-0.2	1.4	4.0	6.8	4.7	4.5	4.6
2.5 Exports	3.4	-3.3	4.4	1.8	0.9	6.5	1.7	4.0	5.4	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.3
2.6 Final demand	10.5	-13.7	0.7	5.2	-1.0	6.1	0.9	3.8	6.8	8.0	11.0	9.1	8.9	8.9
2.7 Imports	-4.9	11.0	0.0	-3.2	0.3	-3.2	-2.4	-2.0	-3.5	-5.9	-6.6	-5.9	-5.2	-5.2
2.8 Net exports	-1.4	7.7	4.5	-1.4	1.2	3.3	-0.7	2.0	1.9	-2.0	-2.4	-1.6	-0.7	-0.9
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
3.3 General government savings	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
3.4 National savings	6.5	12.4	11.1	8.0	8.4	11.6	10.9	15.1	15.0	14.4	17.5	17.6	18.5	19.0
3.5 Gross capital formation	26.4	18.7	17.6	18.3	19.3	17.4	16.5	18.6	17.9	19.6	22.7	23.6	24.0	24.5
3.6 Current account	-20.0	-6.3	-6.5	-10.3	-10.9	-5.8	-5.6	-3.5	-2.9	-5.2	-5.2	-6.0	-5.5	-5.5
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	68.2	70.8	71.9	73.8	:	:	
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
5.4 Labour productivity growth	-0.6	4.9	10.0	8.5	0.4	-0.8	-11.2	1.2	-2.2	-0.7	3.0	1.4	2.5	2.5
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	6.3	-7.3	-8.4	-6.0	-1.1	3.7	10.8	0.6	5.6	2.8	1.4	1.8	1.2	1.2
6.2 Activity rate	65.9	63.0	59.8	59.1	59.7	61.0	65.9	65.9	68.4	69.7	68.2	68.0	68.0	67.9
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	56.9	52.8	48.4	45.6	45.4	47.5	53.3	54.3	58.0	60.3	59.5	60.9	62.0	63.0
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	13.6	16.1	19.2	23.0	23.9	22.1	19.2	17.7	15.3	13.5	12.7	10.5	8.9	7.2
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
7.4 Real unit labour costs	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
7.5 GDP deflator	9.1	7.9	5.7	8.9	6.2	5.1	2.6	1.8	1.5	3.0	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.5
7.6 Private consumption deflator	10.2	8.4	7.6	9.7	7.3	6.2	1.8	1.9	2.0	3.0	1.2	1.9	1.9	1.9
7.7 Terms of trade	-2.0	3.6	-6.6	0.8	-3.1	3.5	2.0	-1.9	0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	0.0	0.0
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Total expenditure	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
8.2 Total revenue	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-2.5	-4.2	-4.3	-4.5	-6.4	-5.1	-6.2	-3.5	-1.2	1.1	0.6	-0.1	-0.5	-0.5
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
8.5 Debt (end of period)	24.6	30.3	48.9	43.5	54.3	56.7	65.4	70.7	68.6	60.1	54.4	52.1	49.9	48.0
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
9.2 Short-term interest rate	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
9.6 Real effective exchange rate	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	

(a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 2008-2021

116. Turkey

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	0.3	-3.7	10.8	12.3	3.2	7.9	3.0	5.4	3.7	6.2	0.0	0.0	2.9	3.0
1.2 Government consumption	3.5	8.1	1.7	1.1	6.8	8.0	3.1	3.9	9.5	5.0	6.6	3.3	2.9	2.8
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	-2.7	-20.5	22.5	23.8	2.7	13.8	5.1	9.3	2.2	8.2	-0.6	-9.0	3.3	5.1
1.4 of which equipment	-5.6	-22.2	27.6	28.4	-4.4	8.1	3.9	18.5	1.2	0.7	-8.9	-4.2	5.1	5.7
1.5 of which construction	-6.9	-14.7	18.1	22.5	7.2	21.1	6.5	4.7	2.8	12.0	2.5	5.7	5.6	5.8
1.6 Exports of goods and services	3.8	-3.7	1.7	13.4	14.9	1.1	8.2	4.3	-1.9	12.0	7.8	6.2	3.1	3.5
1.7 Imports of goods and services	-2.8	-14.3	19.5	15.4	0.7	8.0	-0.4	1.7	3.7	10.3	-7.8	-10.8	3.2	3.9
1.8 GDP	0.8	-4.7	8.5	11.1	4.8	8.5	5.2	6.1	3.2	7.5	2.8	0.3	3.1	3.5
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	0.7	-1.1	6.9	7.9	2.9	6.1	2.3	3.8	3.5	4.5	0.9	0.5	2.1	2.1
2.2 Investment	-0.8	-5.4	5.0	5.9	0.7	3.8	1.5	2.6	0.7	2.4	-0.2	-2.6	0.9	1.3
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.8	-5.0	5.4	-0.5	-3.2	3.2	-0.3	-1.1	0.4	0.6	-2.1	-2.4	0.0	-0.1
2.4 Domestic demand	0.7	-11.5	17.3	13.3	0.5	13.1	3.4	5.4	4.6	7.4	-1.4	-4.8	2.9	3.4
2.5 Exports	0.8	-0.8	0.4	2.8	3.1	0.2	1.7	0.9	-0.4	2.5	1.7	1.6	0.9	1.0
2.6 Final demand	1.5	-12.4	17.7	16.0	3.6	13.3	5.2	6.3	4.1	9.9	0.5	-2.9	3.8	4.4
2.7 Imports	0.7	3.7	-4.5	-3.9	-0.2	-2.0	0.1	-0.4	-0.9	-2.4	1.9	2.8	-0.7	-0.9
2.8 Net exports	1.5	2.9	-4.1	-1.2	2.9	-1.8	1.8	0.5	-1.3	0.1	3.5	4.4	0.1	0.1
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	:	22.9	19.3	19.2	18.9	18.9	20.5	20.5	21.7	23.3	:	23.3	24.8	25.6
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
3.3 General government savings	:	-1.5	2.0	3.3	3.9	4.3	3.9	4.3	2.7	2.0	1.4	1.4	0.8	1.0
3.4 National savings	23.8	21.4	21.3	22.5	22.8	23.2	24.4	24.8	24.4	25.3	:	24.7	25.6	26.6
3.5 Gross capital formation	28.9	23.0	27.0	31.3	28.3	29.8	29.0	28.4	28.2	31.0	29.6	25.4	26.2	27.5
3.6 Current account	-5.1	-1.7	-5.7	-8.8	-5.5	-6.6	-4.6	-3.6	-3.8	-5.5	-3.6	-0.6	-0.7	-1.0
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	79.9	65.8	73.9	76.9	77.0	76.7	75.3	76.8	77.5	78.5	77.0	:	:	
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	:	:	25.9	31.4	23.5	23.4	19.6	18.2	15.1	14.5	11.6	6.9	6.2	6.0
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	:	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	:	:	18.5	23.2	20.0	20.0	17.7	15.2	12.6	10.5	9.5	8.9	3.5	3.1
5.4 Labour productivity growth	-1.3	-5.1	2.1	4.2	1.8	5.5	3.5	3.3	0.9	3.7	0.9	2.2	0.5	0.7
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	:	:	-6.8	-6.9	-7.8	-4.4	-5.2	-4.2	-5.3	-1.7	-3.9	-2.4	-1.4	-1.0
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	2.1	0.4	6.2	6.7	3.0	2.8	1.6	2.7	2.2	3.6	1.9	-1.8	2.6	2.8
6.2 Activity rate	49.6	50.5	51.6	52.9	53.3	54.3	55.1	56.0	56.8	58.0	58.6	58.5	59.0	59.7
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	44.7	44.1	46.0	48.3	48.9	49.5	49.6	50.2	50.6	51.7	52.1	50.5	51.2	51.9
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	10.0	13.0	11.1	9.1	8.4	9.0	9.9	10.3	10.9	10.9	11.0	13.7	13.3	12.9
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	9.8	6.0	8.4	9.4	12.4	10.3	14.8	12.8	20.2	8.8	17.0	17.5	10.8	10.0
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	-0.9	1.0	1.7	1.9	4.4	4.0	6.6	4.6	12.8	-1.8	1.8	1.9	0.4	0.9
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	11.2	11.6	6.1	5.0	10.5	4.5	10.9	9.1	19.1	4.9	15.9	15.0	10.3	9.2
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-0.7	5.9	-0.8	-3.0	2.9	-1.7	3.3	1.2	10.2	-5.5	-0.4	1.2	-0.6	-0.5
7.5 GDP deflator	12.0	5.4	7.0	8.2	7.4	6.3	7.4	7.8	8.1	11.0	16.4	13.6	10.9	9.8
7.6 Private consumption deflator	10.8	5.0	6.6	7.3	7.7	6.1	7.7	7.8	6.6	10.8	14.9	15.3	10.3	9.0
7.7 Terms of trade	-3.0	2.0	-2.3	-7.3	-0.9	2.4	-0.2	2.1	3.9	-5.7	-2.6	-7.4	-0.6	-0.5
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Total expenditure	:	38.0	35.5	33.6	33.5	32.8	32.1	31.9	34.1	34.1	34.3	34.7	34.2	33.9
8.2 Total revenue	:	31.8	32.9	32.8	33.3	33.0	32.3	32.6	33.0	31.4	31.2	31.8	30.6	30.6
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	:	-6.2	-2.7	-0.7	-0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	-1.1	-2.8	-3.2	-3.0	-3.5	-3.3
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
8.5 Debt (end of period)	38.1	43.9	40.1	36.5	32.7	31.4	28.8	27.6	28.3	28.2	30.1	31.4	33.0	34.3
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	18.9	12.9	9.6	9.3	8.5	7.8	9.2	9.3	10.2	11.1	15.9	:	:	
9.2 Short-term interest rate	17.0	10.2	7.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	1.9	2.7	2.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	6.2	7.2	2.4	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.9	0.1	-0.5	:	:	
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	-3.7	-9.9	4.3	-14.2	-2.1	-6.1	-11.4	-6.3	-7.6	-18.2	-25.4	-12.4	-1.7	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate	112.5	106.0	117.2	103.3	107.3	106.0	100.6	100.0	98.5	88.0	74.9	74.3	79.2	84.9

(a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2021

117. Japan

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006-2010	2011-2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	8.7	3.4	3.3	1.0	1.3	0.5	0.8	-0.2	-0.1	1.1	0.3	0.6	-0.2	0.5
1.2 Government consumption	4.9	4.4	3.5	2.5	2.0	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.4	0.3	0.8	2.0	1.4	0.6
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	14.0	1.9	4.2	-0.1	-0.9	-3.4	3.3	1.6	-0.3	3.0	1.1	1.4	0.9	0.7
1.4 of which equipment	:	4.4	5.0	2.1	2.1	-2.4	3.3	2.8	-1.8	4.9	:	:	:	:
1.5 of which construction	:	0.2	3.4	-2.6	-4.4	-5.6	4.0	0.3	1.3	2.9	:	:	:	:
1.6 Exports of goods and services	14.1	9.1	3.5	5.5	6.2	3.1	2.4	2.9	1.7	6.8	3.4	-1.4	0.8	0.8
1.7 Imports of goods and services	14.3	1.7	7.3	3.3	3.8	0.2	5.7	0.8	-1.6	3.4	3.4	-0.7	0.3	0.5
1.8 GDP	9.4	3.8	3.3	1.1	1.2	0.1	0.9	1.2	0.6	1.9	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.6
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	6.0	2.5	2.3	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.4
2.2 Investment	3.6	0.5	1.3	0.0	-0.2	-0.8	0.7	0.4	-0.1	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	-0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	9.7	3.0	3.6	0.8	0.8	-0.3	1.5	0.9	0.0	1.3	0.7	1.1	0.4	0.6
2.5 Exports	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	1.1	0.6	-0.2	0.1	0.1
2.6 Final demand	10.3	3.8	3.9	1.4	1.6	0.1	1.9	1.4	0.3	2.5	1.4	0.8	0.5	0.7
2.7 Imports	-0.9	-0.2	-0.6	-0.3	-0.4	0.1	-0.9	-0.2	0.3	-0.5	-0.6	0.1	-0.1	-0.1
2.8 Net exports	-0.3	0.7	-0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	-0.5	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.1
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	:	:	27.4	29.0	28.7	28.3	27.3	27.3	27.7	27.5	27.5	27.4	27.3	27.0
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	8.8	6.4	2.5	1.8	1.1	0.7	1.7	1.4	:	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	:	:	5.7	2.0	-0.8	-1.4	-3.2	-0.2	-0.3	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.3
3.4 National savings	36.1	32.0	33.1	31.1	28.0	26.9	24.1	27.1	27.4	28.2	28.0	28.1	28.2	28.2
3.5 Gross capital formation	37.3	32.6	31.6	28.8	24.9	23.3	23.0	24.0	23.4	23.9	24.4	24.6	24.8	24.9
3.6 Current account	0.6	0.9	2.7	2.3	3.0	3.6	1.2	3.1	4.0	4.2	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.3
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	6.7	5.6	4.2	2.3	0.9	-0.1	-0.1	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.3	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	5.3	4.9	3.2	2.8	0.9	-0.1	-0.3	0.0	-0.6	-0.4	-0.4	0.2	0.5	0.4
5.4 Labour productivity growth	7.9	3.1	2.3	1.6	1.2	0.1	0.8	0.8	-0.3	1.0	-0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	:	:	1.1	0.5	0.9	0.1	0.9	0.8	-0.1	1.1	-0.1	0.3	0.0	0.2
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	1.3	0.7	0.9	-0.5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.3
6.2 Activity rate	77.7	76.4	77.4	80.2	80.2	83.9	86.3	89.4	91.1	92.6	94.0	95.4	96.6	97.8
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	76.8	74.8	75.5	77.0	76.3	80.3	82.8	86.5	88.3	90.0	91.7	93.2	94.4	95.7
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	1.3	2.2	2.5	4.1	5.0	4.4	4.1	3.4	3.1	2.8	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	:	:	3.0	0.3	-1.3	-1.0	0.2	0.5	1.1	0.5	1.2	0.9	1.0	1.0
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	:	:	1.8	0.4	-0.4	-0.3	0.1	0.1	1.7	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	:	:	0.7	-1.3	-2.4	-1.1	-0.5	-0.3	1.5	-0.5	1.4	0.5	0.8	0.7
7.4 Real unit labour costs	:	:	-0.4	-0.7	-1.2	-0.1	-0.3	-2.4	1.2	-0.2	1.5	0.1	0.3	-0.1
7.5 GDP deflator	6.2	5.2	1.1	-0.5	-1.3	-1.0	-0.3	2.1	0.3	-0.2	-0.1	0.4	0.5	0.8
7.6 Private consumption deflator	6.1	6.4	1.1	-0.1	-0.9	-0.7	0.2	0.4	-0.5	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.6
7.7 Terms of trade	-0.1	-4.7	2.5	-2.2	-2.8	-3.0	-2.6	9.0	5.4	-4.1	-4.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Total expenditure	:	:	:	:	:	37.3	40.6	39.3	39.3	38.7	38.8	39.0	39.2	39.1
8.2 Total revenue	:	:	:	:	:	31.5	33.0	35.8	35.8	35.8	35.9	36.1	36.5	36.7
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	:	:	-0.6	-6.6	-6.2	-5.8	-7.6	-3.6	-3.5	-3.0	-2.9	-2.9	-2.7	-2.4
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
8.5 Debt (end of period)	15.6	69.6	95.9	137.9	176.8	207.9	236.1	231.6	236.3	235.0	236.9	236.7	237.3	236.3
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	7.8	5.1	2.0	1.3	1.5	0.8	0.4	-0.1	0.1	0.1	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	:	7.8	4.6	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	0.0	0.5	1.6	1.2	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	2.6	4.0	2.6	2.6	2.5	1.1	-1.7	-0.3	0.3	0.2	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	1.1	-2.3	3.6	-5.1	-5.7	15.0	-3.3	0.5	5.3	2.0	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate	:	:	:	161.7	147.4	129.4	126.7	100.0	113.2	108.0	107.2	111.3	112.4	110.7

(a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2021

118. United States

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006-2010	2011-2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	4.5	3.0	3.1	4.6	3.1	1.1	1.9	3.7	2.7	2.6	3.0	2.6	2.2	2.1
1.2 Government consumption	2.7	2.0	1.7	1.7	2.3	1.9	-1.8	1.8	1.8	0.6	1.7	2.3	1.7	0.6
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	4.8	3.5	2.6	7.8	2.8	-2.7	5.0	3.2	1.9	3.7	4.1	0.8	1.1	1.2
1.4 of which equipment	:	5.4	4.3	10.3	3.0	1.3	7.2	2.9	-0.9	4.8	6.7	2.4	1.0	0.9
1.5 of which construction	3.7	1.6	0.3	4.8	2.2	-8.4	3.8	3.5	1.2	3.0	0.8	-0.9	1.3	1.5
1.6 Exports of goods and services	6.7	3.8	9.1	7.1	2.1	5.2	4.6	0.5	0.0	3.5	3.0	0.3	1.5	1.6
1.7 Imports of goods and services	7.4	5.0	6.1	11.6	4.6	1.0	3.7	5.3	2.0	4.7	4.4	2.2	2.0	1.8
1.8 GDP	4.4	2.8	2.9	4.3	2.6	0.9	2.0	2.9	1.6	2.4	2.9	2.3	1.8	1.6
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	3.2	2.2	2.2	3.2	2.4	1.0	1.0	2.8	2.1	1.9	2.3	2.1	1.8	1.5
2.2 Investment	0.7	0.8	0.6	1.7	0.6	-0.5	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.2
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	-0.6	0.0	0.1	0.1	-0.1	-0.1
2.4 Domestic demand	3.5	3.0	2.8	5.0	3.0	0.5	2.0	3.7	1.9	2.7	3.2	2.3	1.9	1.6
2.5 Exports	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.2
2.6 Final demand	3.8	3.3	3.6	5.7	3.2	1.1	2.6	3.7	1.9	3.1	3.6	2.7	2.1	1.9
2.7 Imports	-0.3	-0.5	-0.6	-1.4	-0.6	-0.1	-0.6	-0.9	-0.3	-0.7	-0.7	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3
2.8 Net exports	-0.1	-0.2	0.1	-0.7	-0.4	0.4	0.0	-0.8	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4	-0.2	-0.1
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	21.7	22.7	19.9	18.7	19.3	20.0	22.9	21.8	20.9	21.0	21.9	21.7	21.5	21.4
3.2 Net savings of households	:	8.0	5.9	4.3	3.6	3.8	5.7	5.7	5.1	5.1	:	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	1.4	-0.8	-1.2	2.0	-1.1	-3.8	-4.2	-1.6	-2.3	-2.4	-3.5	-3.3	-3.4	-3.5
3.4 National savings	23.2	21.8	18.7	20.6	18.2	16.3	18.7	20.2	18.6	18.6	18.4	18.4	18.2	17.9
3.5 Gross capital formation	23.0	23.3	21.7	22.8	22.3	20.8	20.1	21.1	20.4	20.6	21.0	20.7	20.5	20.4
3.6 Current account	0.2	-1.5	-3.0	-2.2	-4.1	-4.5	-1.4	-0.9	-1.8	-2.0	-2.5	:	:	:
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	-0.7	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.5	-1.4	0.1	-0.3	0.0	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.3
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	-0.3	-0.1	1.0	0.1	-1.1	-1.9	-0.1	-0.3	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.4
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	100.0	97.0	115.6	136.8	141.0	143.2	156.3	157.4	158.6	159.1	161.8	161.2	159.0	158.5
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	2.9	2.5	2.4	3.3	3.1	2.1	1.6	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	1.0	0.6	0.9	1.5	2.4	2.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.9	1.3
5.4 Labour productivity growth	2.4	0.9	1.5	2.5	1.9	1.3	0.8	1.2	-0.1	1.1	1.3	1.2	0.8	1.1
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	2.0	0.7	1.1	1.9	0.9	0.3	0.7	1.1	-0.1	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.5
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	1.9	1.9	1.4	1.8	0.7	-0.4	1.2	1.7	1.7	1.2	1.6	1.1	1.0	0.5
6.2 Activity rate	67.5	72.4	77.5	77.2	76.7	76.2	74.8	75.0	75.7	76.0	76.3	76.7	77.3	77.5
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	64.4	67.2	72.8	73.7	72.6	71.1	69.2	71.1	72.1	72.7	73.4	73.9	74.5	74.6
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	4.9	7.5	6.3	4.6	5.4	6.8	7.7	5.3	4.9	4.4	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.7
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	5.6	7.4	4.3	4.8	3.1	2.6	2.5	3.1	0.9	3.1	3.3	3.3	2.9	2.5
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	2.6	0.5	1.2	3.0	1.0	0.6	0.7	2.9	-0.1	1.3	1.2	1.9	1.0	0.7
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	3.1	6.4	2.8	2.2	1.2	1.3	1.7	1.9	1.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.5
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-0.1	-0.3	0.0	0.6	-1.0	-0.6	-0.2	0.8	0.0	0.1	-0.4	0.4	0.2	-0.2
7.5 GDP deflator	3.2	6.7	2.8	1.7	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.0	1.0	1.9	2.4	1.7	1.8	1.7
7.6 Private consumption deflator	2.9	6.9	3.1	1.7	2.1	2.0	1.8	0.2	1.0	1.8	2.1	1.5	1.9	1.8
7.7 Terms of trade	-0.3	-1.9	-0.6	0.3	-0.5	-0.2	0.5	3.5	1.7	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.1	0.1
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Total expenditure	:	35.8	37.9	35.4	36.7	40.1	39.9	37.9	38.3	38.0	37.8	:	:	:
8.2 Total revenue	:	31.0	32.4	34.1	31.9	32.0	32.1	33.3	32.9	33.7	31.2	31.3	31.4	31.4
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-2.0	-4.8	-5.5	-1.3	-4.8	-8.0	-7.8	-4.6	-5.4	-4.3	-6.6	-6.7	-6.7	-6.7
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
8.5 Debt (end of period)	41.2	54.2	69.0	53.2	65.4	95.4	104.4	104.7	106.8	106.0	108.3	110.8	113.6	116.7
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	5.0	9.5	7.8	6.0	4.4	3.9	2.4	2.1	1.8	2.3	2.9	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	4.5	8.7	6.3	5.8	2.4	2.9	0.3	0.3	0.7	1.3	2.3	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	0.5	0.8	1.5	0.2	2.0	1.0	2.0	1.8	1.1	1.1	0.6	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	1.8	2.7	4.9	4.3	2.1	2.0	0.4	1.1	0.8	0.4	0.5	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	5.7	-2.1	-1.5	0.8	15.1	4.7	-0.3	-0.6	3.8	1.0	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate	:	:	:	98.1	103.4	89.9	86.8	100.0	103.5	102.5	101.5	105.0	105.9	105.7

(a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator

STATISTICAL ANNEX OF EUROPEAN ECONOMY

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