



# EUROPEAN ECONOMIC FORECAST

Winter 2017

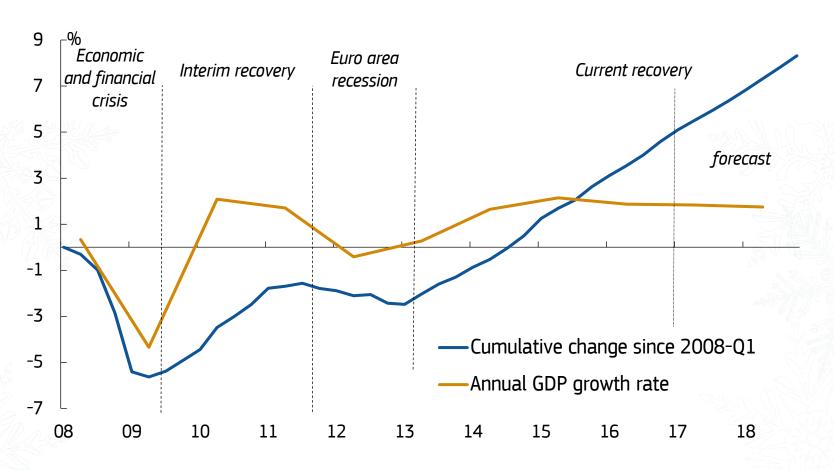
13 FEBRUARY 2017

#### **PIERRE MOSCOVICI**

Commissioner for Economic and Financial Affairs, Taxation and Customs

### A resilient European economy

EU GDP: annual growth rate and cumulative change, 2008-18





### **Key factors surrounding the outlook**

**Positive factors** 



STRONGER GLOBAL ECONOMY



IMPROVING LABOUR MARKET



NORMALISING INFLATION



SUPPORTIVE ECONOMIC POLICIES

**Negative factors** 



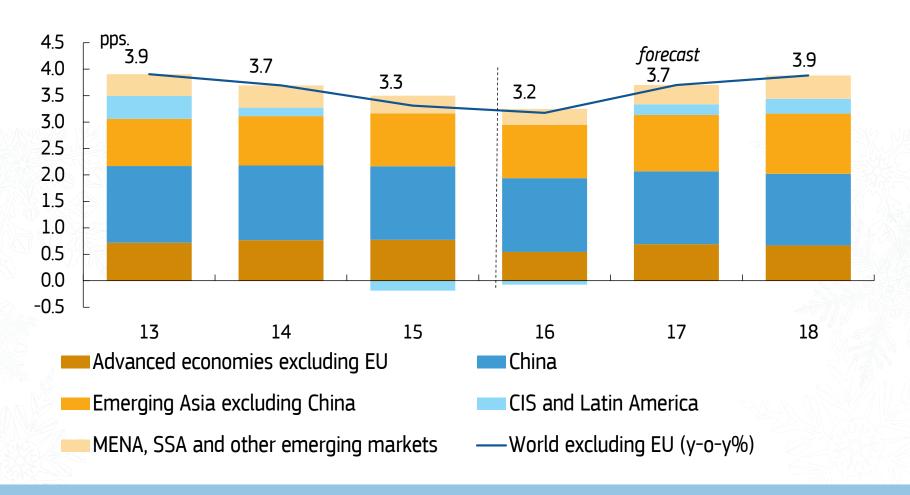
HIGH LEVELS OF UNCERTAINTY



STILL SLOW
GROWTH OF
INVESTMENT



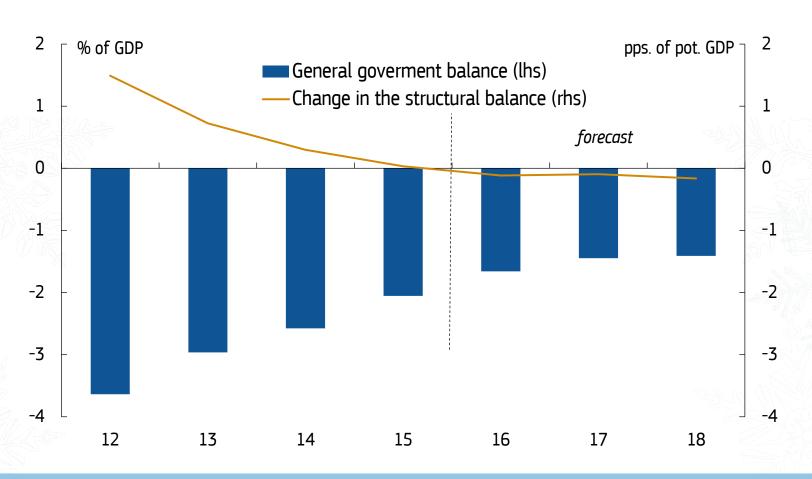
### Improved global growth prospects





## **Economic policies remain supportive**

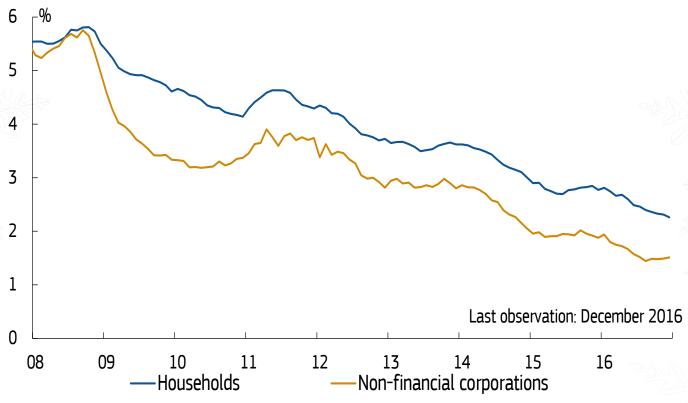
#### Budgetary developments, euro area





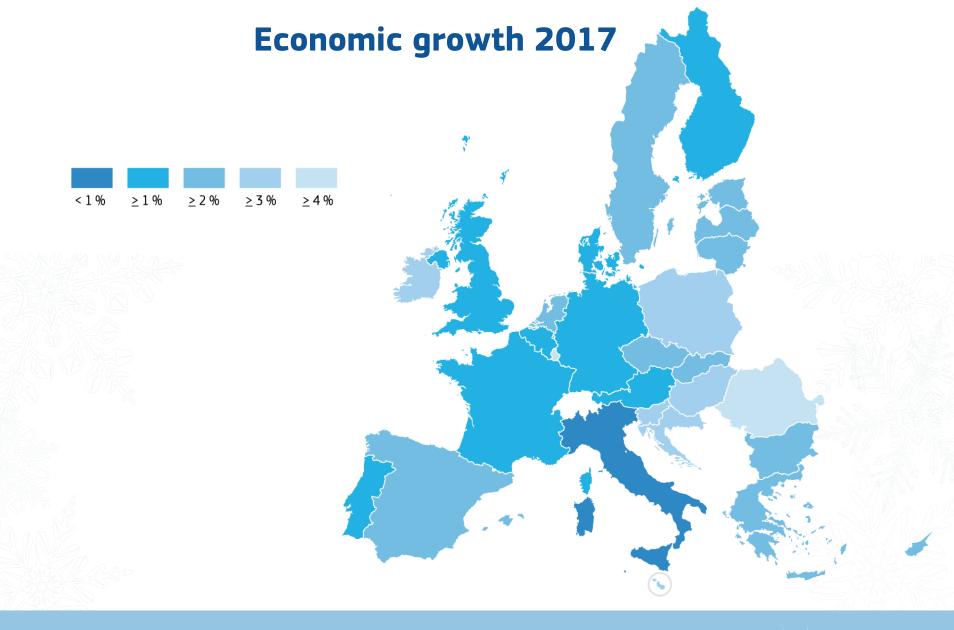
### **Economic policies remain supportive**

#### Composite credit cost indicators, euro area



Sources: ECB, Bloomberg, own calculations

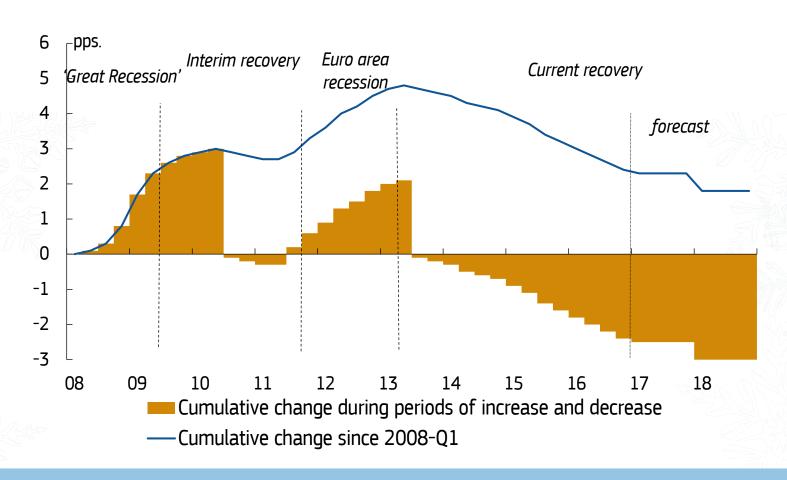






### More jobs to be created - but not yet enough

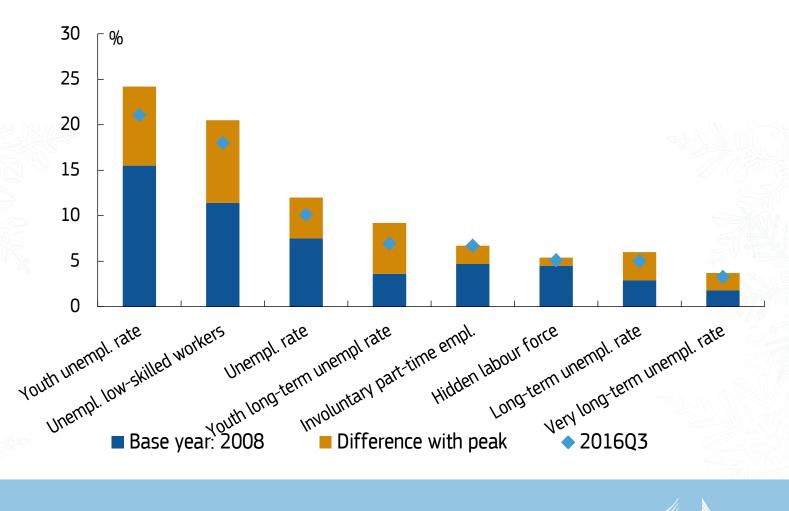
#### Employment and unemployment, euro area





### More jobs to be created - but not yet enough

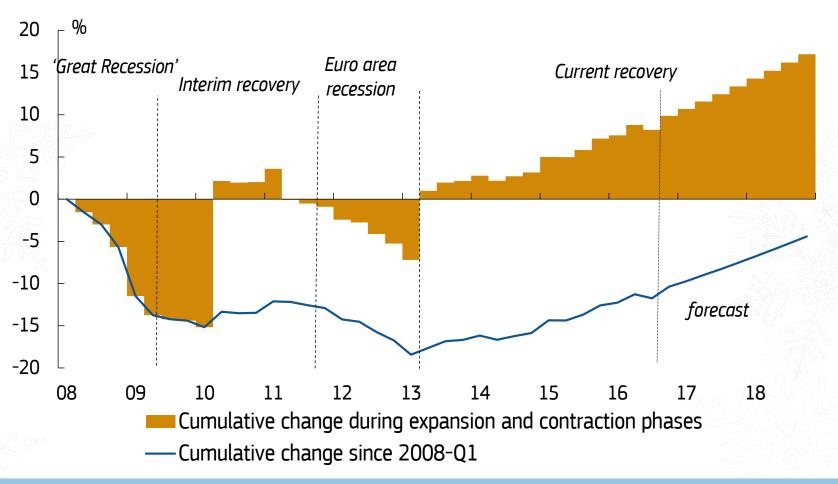
Labour market indicators, euro area





### **Investment still lacks strong momentum**

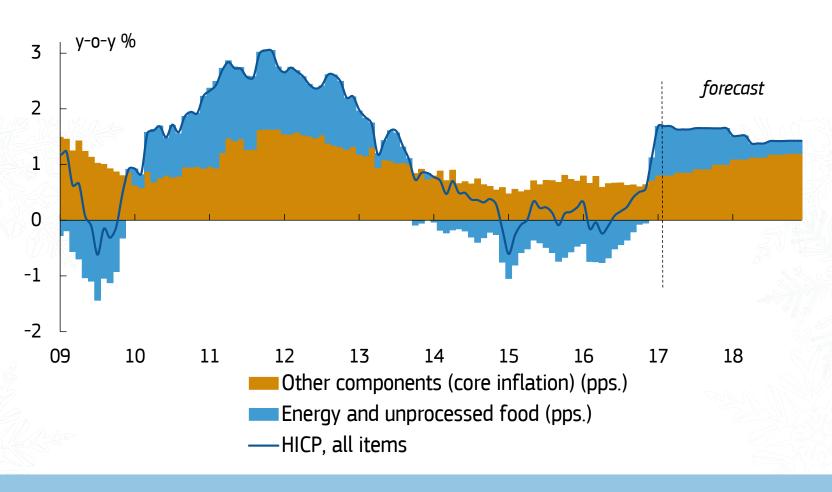
#### Investment (2008-2018), euro area



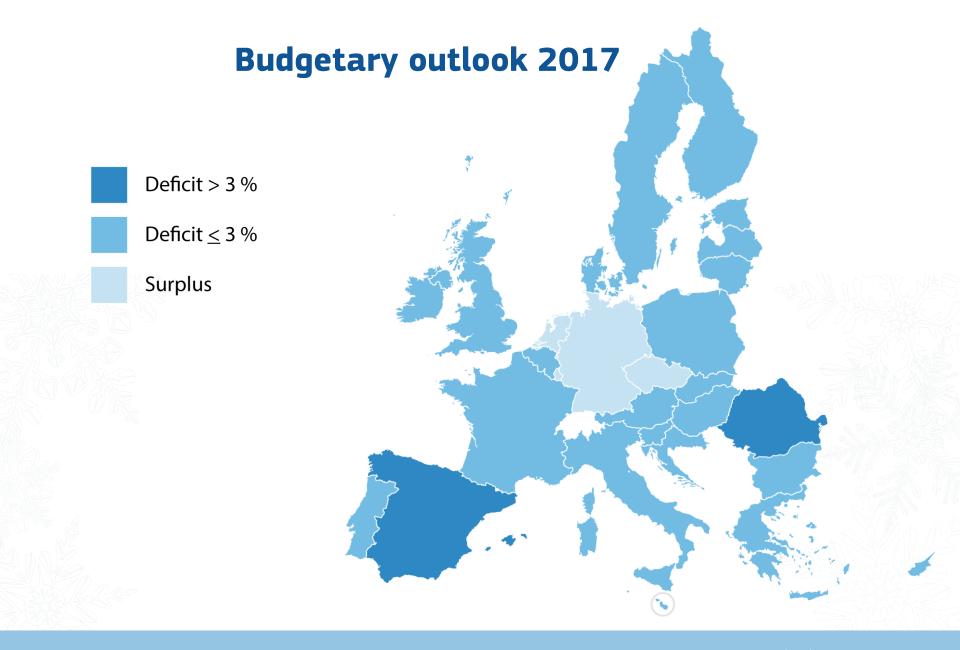


### Energy prices temporarily driving inflation up

#### Inflation breakdown, euro area



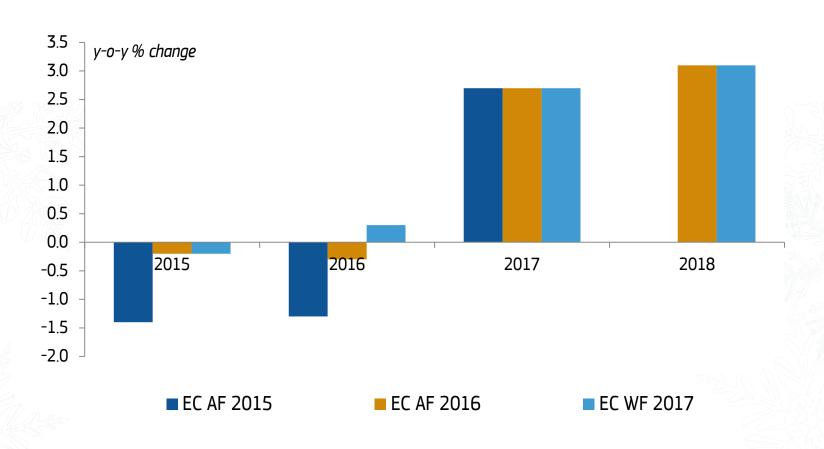






# Greece outperformed forecasts and targets 2015 and 2016

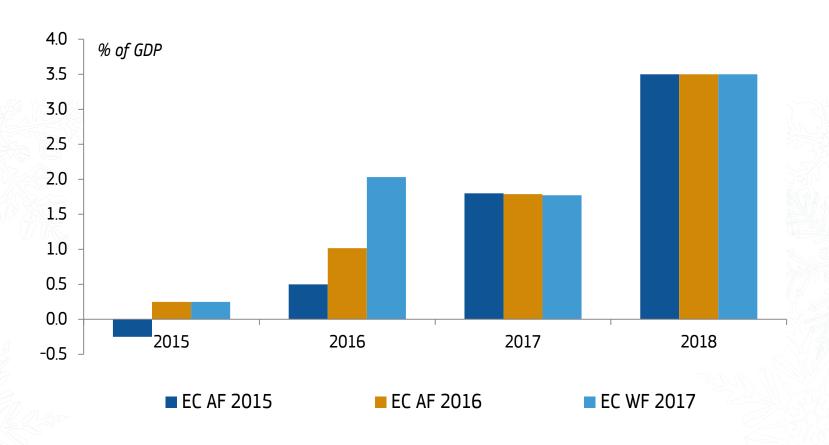






# Greece outperformed forecasts and targets 2015 and 2016

#### Primary balance





#### **Downside risks have increased**

- (-) US fiscal and trade policy (short-term vs medium-term)
- (-) Monetary policy divergences
- (-) Global risk re-assessment
- (-) Impact of the UK 'Leave' vote
- (-) Political uncertainty
- (-) Banking sector
- (-) Geopolitical tensions



#### **Downside risks have increased**

