

General Government Data

General Government Revenue,
Expenditure, Balances and Gross Debt

PART II: Tables by Series

AUTUMN 2020

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For inquiries concerning the data, please contact:

I. Kuhnert	tel. +32 (0)2 29 923 33
D. Grenouilleau	tel. +32 (0)2 29 514 39
D. Zaitegui	tel. +32 (0)2 29 819 82

email: ingo.kuhnert@ec.europa.eu
email: daniel.grenouilleau@ec.europa.eu
email: david.zaitegui@ec.europa.eu

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Foreword

GENERAL GOVERNMENT DATA shows the time-series for the general government transactions and balances that the Commission Services use for the monitoring of the Member States' budgetary situations. Government accounts (transactions and balances) and debt figures up to 2019 have been compiled and reported to the Commission by the national statistical offices and checked by Eurostat. Figures for 2020 - 2022 are forecasts by the Commission Services (Directorate General Economic and Financial Affairs) in Autumn 2020.

GENERAL GOVERNMENT DATA is organised in two parts. Part I shows, for each Member State, the figures of the government revenue and expenditure account. The methodological reference is the European System of National and Regional Accounts (ESA 2010)

In Part II, each table covers one specific transaction and shows the time-series for the individual Member States, for the euro area and the European Union as a whole.

GENERAL GOVERNMENT DATA is produced twice a year in connection with the publication of the Commission Services' Spring and Autumn economic forecasts.

PART I: TABLES BY COUNTRY

1. Belgium	9. Cyprus	17. Slovenia	25. Hungary
2. Germany	10. Latvia	18. Slovakia	26. Poland
3. Estonia	11. Lithuania	19. Finland	27. Romania
4. Ireland	12. Luxembourg	20. EA -19	28. Sweden
5. Greece	13. Malta	21. Bulgaria	29. EU-27
6. Spain	14. Netherlands	22. Czechia	30. United-Kingdom
7. France	15. Austria	23. Denmark	
8. Italy	16. Portugal	24. Croatia	

A: General government accounts in national currency.

B: General government accounts as percent of GDP at market prices.

C: General government accounts; annual percentage change.

D: General government gross debt ratios and debt dynamics.

PART II: TABLES BY SERIES

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32. Current taxes on income and wealth	42. Social transfers other than in kind	52. Other capital expenditure
33. Social contributions received	43. Social transfers in kind via market producers	53. Total expenditure
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A: National currency

B: As percentage of GDP at market prices

C: Annual percentage change

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GENERAL GOVERNMENT DATA
GENERAL GOVERNMENT REVENUE,
EXPENDITURE, BALANCES AND GROSS DEBT

PART II
TABLES BY SERIES

Table 31A

**Taxes linked to imports and production (indirect taxes); general government
ESA 2010**

	(National currency)																			
	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	25.90	196.8	0.361	7.64	11.43	46.1	190.5	115.7	0.835	0.528	0.934	1.759	0.368	34.4	25.79	11.71	1.592	2.83	13.42	695
1996	27.46	197.6	0.486	8.47	12.95	49.3	202.5	120.7	0.845	0.585	1.124	1.838	0.365	36.8	27.26	12.65	1.862	3.02	14.00	731
1997	29.00	200.6	0.612	9.52	14.58	54.0	209.1	131.1	0.821	0.723	1.586	2.063	0.405	39.4	28.67	13.42	2.069	3.20	15.84	756
1998	30.14	208.1	0.630	10.86	15.47	61.6	217.0	168.4	0.930	0.855	1.795	2.257	0.393	42.4	29.64	15.19	2.397	3.44	16.83	824
1999	32.16	223.6	0.634	12.21	17.34	67.9	224.1	170.7	0.962	0.838	0.000	2.621	0.455	47.4	31.01	16.64	2.789	3.55	17.62	873
2000	33.54	227.9	0.768	14.04	18.46	73.0	227.5	178.3	1.215	0.846	0.000	3.044	0.496	50.2	31.60	17.23	2.924	4.00	18.29	903
2001	33.65	231.0	0.872	14.59	19.38	76.8	230.1	182.6	1.359	0.890	0.000	3.028	0.535	55.7	32.51	18.19	3.221	3.93	18.62	926
2002	34.80	232.7	0.984	16.17	21.00	82.1	238.0	189.9	1.431	0.941	0.000	3.082	0.554	57.5	33.65	19.82	3.668	4.34	19.61	960
2003	36.19	237.6	1.066	17.66	21.68	90.1	243.5	190.8	1.832	1.133	0.000	3.232	0.583	58.9	34.06	20.26	4.019	5.02	20.69	987
2004	38.46	235.4	1.245	19.69	22.44	100.6	257.5	199.0	2.066	1.290	2.039	3.681	0.645	61.3	35.27	21.06	4.268	5.68	20.99	1031
2005	40.38	237.3	1.424	22.34	23.63	112.4	269.5	207.9	2.219	1.674	2.355	4.024	0.726	64.5	36.23	23.10	4.493	6.35	21.89	1081
2006	42.37	246.5	1.805	25.08	26.69	122.4	279.8	224.4	2.490	2.154	2.723	4.256	0.768	69.0	37.10	24.69	4.683	6.34	22.84	1145
2007	44.38	270.0	2.167	25.85	29.24	123.0	290.2	231.6	2.980	2.713	3.377	4.844	0.812	71.2	38.98	25.32	5.070	7.03	23.63	1202
2008	45.41	274.4	1.991	22.56	30.41	104.5	293.3	221.4	3.108	2.639	3.791	4.738	0.844	73.4	40.72	25.03	5.287	7.19	24.06	1185
2009	44.92	275.8	2.056	18.37	27.83	86.2	289.3	210.7	2.634	2.114	3.114	4.629	0.819	69.4	41.16	21.96	4.908	6.73	23.38	1136
2010	47.87	278.4	2.020	18.08	28.45	106.0	293.4	223.0	2.755	2.202	3.319	4.971	0.903	70.6	42.28	23.72	5.100	7.04	24.23	1184
2011	49.95	295.7	2.242	17.79	27.97	102.5	310.7	230.4	2.688	2.478	3.629	5.325	0.923	70.2	44.48	24.32	5.175	7.97	27.18	1232
2012	52.74	301.2	2.466	18.36	26.53	105.4	319.6	246.1	2.703	2.758	3.724	5.693	0.941	68.9	46.40	23.26	5.220	7.79	28.14	1268
2013	53.54	305.7	2.525	19.31	25.96	112.8	328.8	239.2	2.471	2.955	3.841	6.002	0.989	71.8	46.95	23.37	5.422	8.35	29.31	1289
2014	54.31	314.2	2.750	21.26	28.09	118.5	337.1	247.8	2.595	3.149	4.080	6.557	1.107	75.7	47.79	24.63	5.584	8.75	29.56	1333
2015	55.19	327.0	2.933	22.49	28.49	126.4	347.5	246.6	2.637	3.315	4.344	5.716	1.181	76.3	49.28	26.17	5.731	9.23	29.67	1370
2016	57.90	335.1	3.178	23.47	30.27	128.9	356.0	242.5	2.769	3.554	4.534	6.039	1.260	81.6	51.07	27.47	5.893	9.28	31.08	1402
2017	59.79	345.9	3.352	24.65	30.59	135.1	372.5	248.5	2.983	3.758	4.895	6.430	1.401	85.2	52.10	29.15	6.128	10.03	31.56	1454
2018	62.02	356.5	3.577	25.74	31.33	141.2	387.3	254.4	3.231	4.158	5.220	6.943	1.572	90.5	53.43	30.94	6.425	10.57	33.09	1508
2019	64.21	369.7	3.943	27.47	31.66	142.8	407.3	258.1	3.329	4.277	5.613	7.229	1.613	97.3	55.27	32.07	6.622	11.26	33.74	1564
2020	57.49	336.7	3.567	23.10	26.06	121.4	383.0	225.9	3.066	4.086	5.600	6.786	1.399	90.2	50.93	28.79	6.059	11.21	32.67	1418
2021	62.08	368.5	3.786	25.37	28.48	129.7	398.3	242.8	3.234	4.543	5.840	7.281	1.673	94.8	53.24	30.47	6.442	11.57	34.45	1513
2022	65.63	396.5	4.008	27.59	29.99	136.8	416.8	251.8	3.330	4.826	6.220	7.604	1.818	98.2	56.75	32.03	6.642	11.94	35.59	1594

Table 31A

Taxes linked to imports and production (indirect taxes); general government
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd EUR	Mrd GBP
1995	0.11	180.2	169.2	22.58	1011	48.9	0.7	404	795	96.1
1996	0.20	204.5	181.4	24.37	1193	62.1	1.0	431	844	103.4
1997	1.82	210.1	193.5	27.08	1350	72.9	2.3	442	873	110.4
1998	3.18	220.1	212.4	32.27	1614	80.7	4.2	515	954	117.3
1999	3.23	242.7	220.8	32.26	1888	92.5	6.7	539	1010	126.8
2000	3.78	249.9	221.1	35.51	2200	96.6	9.6	539	1048	134.8
2001	4.07	260.9	230.3	37.28	2367	101.5	13.3	564	1075	137.6
2002	4.18	269.9	240.2	41.33	2596	110.3	17.7	590	1118	144.1
2003	5.20	287.4	242.9	44.48	2973	114.9	24.2	611	1149	151.1
2004	6.50	333.6	257.1	46.44	3362	125.8	29.0	628	1203	159.0
2005	7.56	351.6	276.0	49.41	3457	136.7	37.2	656	1269	162.8
2006	8.93	361.8	291.1	53.82	3622	151.0	44.2	685	1348	172.0
2007	10.14	405.1	303.5	57.56	4029	171.2	51.6	727	1425	181.2
2008	12.19	417.2	296.5	62.03	4216	186.6	60.7	760	1421	179.3
2009	10.42	425.0	281.5	56.38	4315	178.2	54.3	748	1343	168.4
2010	10.56	441.4	293.3	57.64	4726	198.7	62.7	786	1419	193.8
2011	11.04	481.1	301.0	57.17	4903	216.4	73.1	805	1481	209.8
2012	12.21	501.8	309.5	59.80	5366	211.6	78.1	818	1524	216.1
2013	12.69	521.2	317.1	61.61	5629	211.9	80.9	835	1551	226.5
2014	12.42	513.1	321.8	61.25	6048	221.5	85.2	860	1596	237.9
2015	13.87	561.9	331.6	64.83	6507	232.8	94.6	915	1647	245.6
2016	14.62	586.8	340.4	67.62	6526	249.5	86.6	987	1688	256.7
2017	15.39	626.3	349.0	71.50	7009	274.2	88.4	1029	1755	268.1
2018	16.49	647.3	360.8	76.69	7827	298.0	99.3	1076	1821	278.0
2019	18.48	688.6	363.1	81.29	8523	316.4	112.0	1106	1887	285.3
2020	18.24	664.4	358.4	71.40	8475	312.2	106.1	1092	1730	251.2
2021	18.80	695.2	368.3	78.86	9052	332.8	112.6	1144	1840	266.5
2022	19.89	743.0	379.1	82.80	9660	358.0	121.3	1201	1940	279.4

Table 31B

**Taxes linked to imports and production (indirect taxes); general government
ESA 2010**

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	12.3	10.4	12.6	14.0	12.3	10.0	15.6	11.7	10.9	13.0	12.0	11.1	12.0	10.4	14.6	13.2	15.1	14.3	13.6	12.1
1996	12.8	10.3	13.2	14.1	12.6	10.1	16.2	11.5	10.6	12.5	11.6	11.0	11.4	10.7	14.9	13.4	15.3	13.7	13.7	12.2
1997	12.9	10.2	13.4	13.7	12.7	10.4	16.2	12.0	9.8	13.4	13.5	11.8	11.9	10.7	15.2	13.1	15.0	13.1	14.3	12.3
1998	13.0	10.3	12.4	13.5	12.4	11.1	16.1	14.8	10.3	14.2	13.8	12.4	10.8	10.8	15.1	13.6	15.6	12.9	14.0	12.9
1999	13.3	10.9	11.7	13.2	13.0	11.4	16.0	14.5	9.9	13.4	0.0	12.6	11.9	11.3	15.2	13.9	16.2	12.4	13.9	13.1
2000	13.1	10.8	12.4	13.0	13.1	11.3	15.4	14.4	11.5	12.3	0.0	13.2	11.9	11.1	14.8	13.4	15.5	12.6	13.4	12.9
2001	12.7	10.6	12.5	12.0	12.7	11.0	15.0	14.0	11.9	11.9	0.0	12.7	12.5	11.6	14.7	13.4	15.2	11.4	12.9	12.6
2002	12.7	10.6	12.6	11.9	12.8	11.0	15.0	14.1	12.1	11.2	0.0	12.3	12.3	11.5	14.8	13.9	15.6	11.6	13.2	12.6
2003	12.9	10.7	12.2	12.1	12.1	11.2	14.9	13.7	14.3	11.9	0.0	12.3	12.2	11.5	14.7	13.9	15.7	12.1	13.6	12.6
2004	13.0	10.4	12.7	12.6	11.6	11.7	15.1	13.7	14.9	11.7	11.2	13.2	13.2	11.6	14.6	13.8	15.4	12.3	13.2	12.6
2005	13.0	10.4	12.6	13.1	11.9	12.1	15.3	13.9	15.0	12.3	11.2	13.4	14.1	11.7	14.3	14.6	15.4	12.6	13.3	12.8
2006	13.0	10.3	13.3	13.6	12.2	12.2	15.1	14.5	15.6	12.6	11.3	12.6	14.2	11.8	13.9	14.8	14.9	11.3	13.2	12.9
2007	12.9	10.8	13.2	13.1	12.6	11.4	14.9	14.3	17.0	12.0	11.6	13.0	14.0	11.5	13.7	14.4	14.5	11.1	12.6	12.8
2008	12.9	10.8	12.0	12.0	12.6	9.4	14.7	13.5	16.3	10.8	11.6	12.4	13.6	11.3	13.9	14.0	13.9	10.5	12.4	12.3
2009	13.0	11.3	14.5	10.8	11.7	8.1	14.9	13.4	14.1	11.2	11.6	12.5	13.1	11.1	14.3	12.5	13.5	10.5	12.9	12.2
2010	13.2	10.9	13.6	10.8	12.7	9.9	14.7	13.8	14.2	12.2	11.8	12.4	13.2	11.0	14.3	13.2	14.0	10.3	12.9	12.4
2011	13.3	11.0	13.3	10.4	13.8	9.6	15.1	14.0	13.6	12.1	11.6	12.3	13.3	10.8	14.3	13.8	14.0	11.2	13.7	12.6
2012	13.7	11.0	13.7	10.5	14.1	10.2	15.3	15.1	13.9	12.5	11.1	12.9	12.8	10.6	14.6	13.8	14.4	10.6	14.0	12.9
2013	13.6	10.9	13.3	10.8	14.5	11.1	15.5	14.8	13.7	12.9	11.0	12.9	12.4	10.9	14.5	13.7	14.9	11.2	14.3	13.0
2014	13.5	10.7	13.6	10.9	15.8	11.5	15.7	15.2	14.9	13.3	11.2	13.2	12.7	11.3	14.3	14.2	14.8	11.5	14.3	13.1
2015	13.2	10.8	14.1	8.6	16.2	11.7	15.8	14.9	14.7	13.5	11.6	11.0	11.8	11.1	14.3	14.6	14.7	11.6	14.0	13.0
2016	13.5	10.7	14.5	8.7	17.4	11.6	15.9	14.3	14.6	14.0	11.7	11.0	12.0	11.5	14.3	14.7	14.6	11.5	14.3	13.0
2017	13.4	10.6	14.0	8.2	17.3	11.6	16.2	14.3	14.8	13.9	11.6	11.3	12.0	11.5	14.1	14.9	14.2	11.9	14.0	13.0
2018	13.5	10.6	13.8	7.9	17.4	11.7	16.4	14.4	15.1	14.3	11.5	11.6	12.6	11.7	13.9	15.1	14.0	11.8	14.2	13.0
2019	13.5	10.7	14.0	7.7	17.3	11.5	16.8	14.4	14.9	14.0	11.5	11.4	12.0	12.0	13.9	15.0	13.7	12.0	14.0	13.1
2020	13.0	10.1	13.2	6.6	15.8	11.1	16.9	13.8	14.6	14.1	11.6	11.2	11.2	11.5	13.5	14.6	13.2	12.5	14.0	12.6
2021	13.2	10.5	13.4	6.9	16.4	11.1	16.6	14.1	14.6	14.7	11.4	11.4	12.8	11.7	13.3	14.4	13.1	12.2	14.1	12.8
2022	13.3	10.9	13.4	7.3	16.5	11.1	16.6	14.1	14.4	14.9	11.6	11.5	12.9	11.8	13.6	14.5	12.9	11.9	14.0	12.9

Table 31B**Taxes linked to imports and production (indirect taxes); general government****(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK
1995	8.5	11.3	16.3	19.2	17.3	14.2	9.3	21.2	12.5	11.3
1996	9.0	11.2	16.7	18.8	16.8	14.4	8.8	22.0	12.7	11.4
1997	9.5	10.7	16.9	18.4	15.3	13.9	9.1	21.6	12.8	11.6
1998	12.0	10.2	17.9	19.8	15.5	13.3	11.4	23.9	13.4	11.8
1999	12.9	10.8	17.8	19.3	16.2	13.7	12.2	23.8	13.6	12.2
2000	13.4	10.5	16.7	19.8	16.5	12.9	11.9	22.4	13.3	12.3
2001	13.1	10.1	16.8	19.4	15.4	13.0	11.4	22.5	13.0	12.1
2002	12.3	10.0	17.0	19.6	14.9	13.6	11.6	22.7	13.1	12.1
2003	14.2	10.2	16.9	19.1	15.5	13.6	12.6	22.6	13.1	12.0
2004	15.8	10.8	17.1	18.5	15.9	13.5	11.9	22.2	13.1	12.1
2005	16.1	10.7	17.4	18.3	15.3	13.8	13.0	22.4	13.3	11.7
2006	16.6	10.2	17.3	18.3	14.9	14.1	12.9	21.9	13.3	11.7
2007	16.0	10.5	17.5	17.9	15.7	14.4	12.1	21.9	13.3	11.7
2008	16.7	10.3	16.5	17.9	15.5	14.5	11.2	22.3	12.8	11.3
2009	14.2	10.7	16.3	17.0	16.3	13.0	10.2	22.4	12.7	10.9
2010	14.2	11.1	16.2	17.5	17.2	13.7	11.9	22.0	12.9	12.1
2011	13.7	11.8	16.3	17.1	17.2	13.8	13.1	21.6	13.1	12.6
2012	14.8	12.3	16.3	18.1	18.6	13.0	13.2	21.9	13.4	12.6
2013	15.5	12.6	16.4	18.6	18.6	12.9	12.7	21.8	13.5	12.7
2014	14.8	11.8	16.2	18.5	18.5	12.9	12.7	21.5	13.5	12.8
2015	15.5	12.1	16.3	19.1	18.6	12.9	13.3	21.5	13.5	12.8
2016	15.4	12.2	16.2	19.3	18.0	13.4	11.3	22.4	13.4	12.9
2017	15.0	12.3	15.9	19.5	17.9	13.8	10.3	22.3	13.4	13.0
2018	15.0	12.0	16.0	19.9	18.1	14.0	10.4	22.3	13.5	13.0
2019	15.4	12.0	15.6	20.2	17.9	13.8	10.6	22.0	13.5	12.9
2020	15.8	12.0	15.9	19.5	18.1	13.7	10.3	22.2	13.1	12.1
2021	15.5	12.0	15.5	20.1	17.9	13.9	10.3	22.2	13.3	12.5
2022	15.5	12.0	15.3	20.1	17.8	14.0	10.3	22.4	13.4	12.6

Table 31C

**Taxes linked to imports and production (indirect taxes); general government
ESA 2010**

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	6.0	0.4	34.6	10.8	13.3	7.0	6.3	4.3	1.2	10.9	20.3	4.5	-1.0	7.2	5.7	8.0	17.0	6.4	4.4	5.3
1997	5.6	1.5	26.0	12.4	12.6	9.5	3.3	8.6	-2.8	23.5	41.1	12.3	11.2	7.1	5.2	6.1	11.1	6.3	13.1	3.4
1998	3.9	3.7	2.9	14.1	6.1	14.1	3.8	28.5	13.3	18.3	13.2	9.4	-3.1	7.5	3.4	13.2	15.8	7.2	6.3	8.9
1999	6.7	7.4	0.6	12.4	12.1	10.3	3.3	1.3	3.4	-2.0	-100.0	16.1	15.8	11.7	4.6	9.6	16.4	3.3	4.7	6.0
2000	4.3	2.0	21.2	15.0	6.5	7.6	1.5	4.5	26.3	0.9	-	16.1	9.0	6.0	1.9	3.5	4.8	12.7	3.8	3.5
2001	0.3	1.3	13.6	3.9	5.0	5.2	1.1	2.4	11.9	5.2	-	-0.5	7.9	10.9	2.9	5.6	10.2	-1.8	1.8	2.6
2002	3.4	0.7	12.8	10.8	8.3	6.9	3.4	4.0	5.3	5.8	-	1.8	3.5	3.2	3.5	9.0	13.9	10.3	5.3	3.6
2003	4.0	2.1	8.4	9.2	3.2	9.6	2.3	0.5	28.0	20.4	-	4.9	5.3	2.5	1.2	2.2	9.6	15.7	5.5	2.9
2004	6.3	-0.9	16.7	11.5	3.5	11.7	5.8	4.3	12.7	13.8	-	13.9	10.6	4.1	3.5	3.9	6.2	13.3	1.4	4.5
2005	5.0	0.8	14.4	13.4	5.3	11.7	4.6	4.5	7.4	29.8	15.5	9.3	12.6	5.1	2.7	9.7	5.3	11.8	4.3	4.8
2006	4.9	3.9	26.7	12.3	12.9	8.8	3.8	8.0	12.2	28.6	15.7	5.7	5.8	7.0	2.4	6.9	4.2	-0.1	4.4	5.9
2007	4.7	9.5	20.1	3.1	9.6	0.5	3.7	3.2	19.7	26.0	24.0	13.8	5.7	3.1	5.1	2.5	8.3	10.8	3.4	4.9
2008	2.3	1.6	-8.1	-12.8	4.0	-15.0	1.1	-4.4	4.3	-2.7	12.2	-2.2	3.9	3.2	4.5	-1.1	4.3	2.2	1.8	-1.4
2009	-1.1	0.5	3.3	-18.6	-8.5	-17.5	-1.4	-4.9	-15.2	-19.9	-17.8	-2.3	-2.9	-5.5	1.1	-12.3	-7.2	-6.3	-2.8	-4.1
2010	6.6	0.9	-1.7	-1.6	2.3	23.0	1.4	5.9	4.6	4.1	6.6	7.4	10.2	1.7	2.7	8.0	3.9	4.5	3.6	4.3
2011	4.3	6.2	11.0	-1.6	-1.7	-3.3	5.9	3.3	-2.4	12.6	9.3	7.1	2.3	-0.5	5.2	2.5	1.5	13.2	12.2	4.0
2012	5.6	1.8	10.0	3.2	-5.2	2.8	2.9	6.8	0.6	11.3	2.6	6.9	2.0	-1.8	4.3	-4.4	0.9	-2.2	3.5	2.9
2013	1.5	1.5	2.4	5.2	-2.1	7.1	2.9	-2.8	-8.6	7.1	3.1	5.4	5.1	4.1	1.2	0.5	3.9	7.2	4.2	1.7
2014	1.5	2.8	8.9	10.1	8.2	5.0	2.5	3.6	5.0	6.5	6.2	9.2	12.0	5.4	1.8	5.4	3.0	4.8	0.9	3.4
2015	1.6	4.1	6.7	5.8	1.4	6.7	3.1	-0.5	1.6	5.3	6.5	-12.8	6.6	0.9	3.1	6.3	2.6	5.5	0.4	2.8
2016	4.9	2.5	8.4	4.4	6.3	1.9	2.4	-1.6	5.0	7.2	4.4	5.7	6.7	7.0	3.6	5.0	2.8	0.6	4.8	2.3
2017	3.3	3.2	5.4	5.0	1.0	4.8	4.6	2.5	7.7	5.7	8.0	6.5	11.3	4.3	2.0	6.1	4.0	8.1	1.5	3.7
2018	3.7	3.1	6.7	4.4	2.4	4.5	4.0	2.4	8.3	10.6	6.6	8.0	12.2	6.3	2.5	6.1	4.9	5.3	4.8	3.7
2019	3.5	3.7	10.2	6.7	1.0	1.2	5.2	1.5	3.0	2.9	7.5	4.1	2.6	7.5	3.5	3.6	3.1	6.6	2.0	3.7
2020	-10.5	-8.9	-9.5	-15.9	-17.7	-15.0	-6.0	-12.5	-7.9	-4.5	-0.2	-6.1	-13.3	-7.3	-7.9	-10.2	-8.5	-0.5	-3.2	-9.3
2021	8.0	9.5	6.1	9.8	9.3	6.8	4.0	7.5	5.5	11.2	4.3	7.3	19.6	5.1	4.5	5.8	6.3	3.2	5.5	6.7
2022	5.7	7.6	5.8	8.7	5.3	5.5	4.7	3.7	3.0	6.2	6.5	4.4	8.7	3.6	6.6	5.1	3.1	3.2	3.3	5.4

Table 31C**Taxes linked to imports and production (indirect taxes); general government
ESA 2010****(National currency; annual percentage change)**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK
1996	82.6	13.5	7.2	7.9	18.0	27.0	41.1	6.7	6.1	7.6
1997	822.7	2.7	6.7	11.1	13.1	17.3	131.5	2.7	3.5	6.8
1998	74.8	4.7	9.7	19.1	19.5	10.7	81.8	16.5	9.2	6.2
1999	1.7	10.3	4.0	0.0	17.0	14.7	59.8	4.6	5.9	8.1
2000	17.1	2.9	0.1	10.1	16.6	4.4	43.4	0.0	3.8	6.3
2001	7.6	4.4	4.2	5.0	7.6	5.1	38.2	4.6	2.6	2.1
2002	2.6	3.4	4.3	10.9	9.7	8.7	32.6	4.7	4.0	4.7
2003	24.6	6.5	1.1	7.6	14.5	4.2	37.1	3.5	2.8	4.9
2004	25.0	16.1	5.8	4.4	13.1	9.4	19.9	2.8	4.7	5.3
2005	16.2	5.4	7.3	6.4	2.8	8.7	28.3	4.5	5.5	2.3
2006	18.0	2.9	5.5	8.9	4.8	10.5	18.5	4.4	6.2	5.7
2007	13.6	12.0	4.2	6.9	11.2	13.3	16.8	6.0	5.8	5.3
2008	20.2	3.0	-2.3	7.8	4.7	9.0	17.7	4.6	-0.3	-1.1
2009	-14.5	1.9	-5.1	-9.1	2.3	-4.5	-10.6	-1.6	-5.5	-6.0
2010	1.4	3.9	4.2	2.2	9.5	11.5	15.5	5.0	5.7	15.0
2011	4.5	9.0	2.6	-0.8	3.8	8.9	16.5	2.4	4.4	8.3
2012	10.6	4.3	2.8	4.6	9.4	-2.2	6.9	1.6	2.9	3.0
2013	3.9	3.9	2.5	3.0	4.9	0.1	3.7	2.1	1.7	4.8
2014	-2.1	-1.6	1.5	-0.6	7.4	4.5	5.3	3.0	2.9	5.0
2015	11.7	9.5	3.0	5.8	7.6	5.1	11.1	6.4	3.2	3.3
2016	5.4	4.4	2.7	4.3	0.3	7.2	-8.4	7.9	2.5	4.5
2017	5.3	6.7	2.5	5.7	7.4	9.9	2.0	4.3	4.0	4.5
2018	7.1	3.4	3.4	7.3	11.7	8.7	12.3	4.6	3.8	3.7
2019	12.0	6.4	0.6	6.0	8.9	6.2	12.8	2.8	3.6	2.7
2020	-1.3	-3.5	-1.3	-12.2	-0.6	-1.3	-5.3	-1.2	-8.3	-12.0
2021	3.1	4.6	2.8	10.4	6.8	6.6	6.2	4.7	6.3	6.1
2022	5.8	6.9	2.9	5.0	6.7	7.6	7.7	5.0	5.5	4.8

Table 32A

**Current taxes on income and wealth (direct taxes); general government
ESA 2010**

	(National currency)																			
	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	33.72	226.2	0.301	7.21	6.11	43.6	97.8	137.0	0.603	0.265	0.653	2.31	0.248	37.5	21.29	7.17	0.707	2.067	16.58	646
1996	34.43	227.4	0.336	8.22	6.60	46.1	107.1	151.3	0.606	0.310	0.777	2.49	0.216	40.6	23.78	8.20	0.872	2.055	18.77	690
1997	37.01	227.4	0.414	9.48	8.19	50.4	118.0	165.8	0.647	0.390	1.025	2.69	0.272	41.5	25.69	8.93	1.000	2.171	19.79	720
1998	39.66	240.0	0.522	10.80	10.66	54.9	152.0	155.8	0.766	0.451	1.170	2.79	0.268	43.1	27.06	9.42	1.091	2.336	21.99	770
1999	40.22	255.9	0.523	12.87	11.87	57.9	165.2	168.1	0.908	0.465	0.000	2.94	0.324	45.5	27.24	10.65	1.229	2.496	22.65	827
2000	42.88	268.0	0.477	14.91	13.82	62.9	174.6	171.1	1.024	0.492	0.000	3.28	0.366	48.5	28.27	12.00	1.354	2.283	27.89	874
2001	44.64	242.8	0.503	15.45	13.08	67.5	185.8	183.3	1.116	0.561	0.000	3.42	0.407	51.2	32.76	12.12	1.554	2.493	26.45	885
2002	45.97	237.3	0.586	16.40	14.48	75.7	178.6	180.5	1.155	0.639	0.000	3.66	0.483	53.2	31.20	12.58	1.797	2.553	27.05	883
2003	45.74	237.9	0.702	18.13	14.48	77.4	178.2	178.5	1.039	0.688	0.000	3.77	0.522	50.8	31.52	11.42	1.999	2.851	25.89	881
2004	48.36	238.4	0.769	20.16	15.62	86.1	188.5	185.3	0.930	0.836	1.579	3.56	0.502	51.2	32.43	12.40	2.219	2.903	26.93	918
2005	50.73	248.7	0.782	21.79	17.88	99.9	199.5	191.0	1.150	1.018	1.878	4.11	0.559	58.5	32.66	12.72	2.495	3.101	27.83	976
2006	52.71	277.1	0.946	25.25	18.01	114.7	218.1	213.5	1.470	1.350	2.299	4.41	0.610	62.3	34.25	13.87	2.827	3.521	28.97	1076
2007	54.75	300.3	1.197	26.09	19.20	135.0	227.0	233.5	2.078	1.873	2.634	4.88	0.726	67.9	37.59	16.06	3.168	3.978	31.78	1169
2008	57.18	314.3	1.277	22.96	19.64	113.9	236.7	239.9	2.104	2.205	3.017	5.26	0.743	69.2	40.61	16.63	3.320	4.537	32.57	1186
2009	52.21	281.6	1.045	20.10	20.29	97.6	206.4	222.5	1.791	1.322	1.598	5.26	0.795	67.6	36.24	15.14	2.931	3.670	28.08	1066
2010	55.75	281.0	0.970	19.57	18.68	97.2	223.1	226.7	1.819	1.327	1.294	5.73	0.808	70.1	37.52	15.10	2.910	3.740	28.90	1092
2011	59.78	306.2	1.047	20.84	19.10	98.4	240.8	226.9	1.998	1.482	1.359	6.00	0.849	68.4	39.57	16.59	2.886	3.979	31.21	1147
2012	62.58	326.6	1.184	22.29	20.68	103.0	259.5	239.8	1.924	1.678	1.608	6.28	0.935	65.2	41.69	15.00	2.719	4.146	31.18	1208
2013	65.70	340.6	1.357	22.93	18.93	102.2	272.3	241.1	1.874	1.760	1.736	6.60	1.043	65.6	43.54	19.26	2.540	4.624	32.94	1247
2014	67.20	353.4	1.479	24.89	17.42	104.4	274.1	237.2	1.812	1.834	1.837	6.80	1.155	70.8	45.77	18.80	2.693	5.113	33.79	1270
2015	68.04	371.8	1.607	27.86	16.78	107.1	278.4	242.6	1.765	1.912	2.032	7.45	1.238	77.8	48.90	19.27	2.801	5.697	34.82	1318
2016	68.80	397.1	1.628	28.93	17.78	110.0	280.1	247.6	1.759	2.099	2.194	8.01	1.384	81.6	45.93	18.80	3.021	5.839	35.60	1358
2017	73.94	421.2	1.710	30.62	17.73	116.9	294.5	250.3	1.931	2.301	2.283	8.54	1.570	93.5	48.14	19.41	3.213	6.122	37.22	1431
2018	77.18	444.7	1.929	34.29	18.60	127.3	312.8	248.6	2.056	2.150	2.567	10.13	1.650	96.7	52.26	20.68	3.606	6.529	37.36	1501
2019	74.63	457.4	2.041	36.63	17.81	129.2	318.5	257.3	2.156	2.130	4.244	10.51	1.827	106.9	54.44	20.85	3.812	6.786	38.36	1545
2020	70.04	417.2	1.975	37.83	16.66	120.6	294.0	245.6	1.874	2.079	4.200	10.01	1.748	93.0	45.93	18.33	3.654	5.910	37.03	1428
2021	71.73	431.9	1.979	38.97	15.05	129.0	304.2	251.4	2.076	2.237	4.250	10.65	1.823	106.5	48.48	19.52	3.753	6.099	38.32	1488
2022	76.03	450.6	2.104	40.35	16.72	135.4	320.1	260.5	2.102	2.342	4.720	11.22	2.033	99.6	53.17	20.88	4.053	6.449	39.38	1548

Table 32A

Current taxes on income and wealth (direct taxes); general government
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd EUR	Mrd GBP
1995	0.077	143.0	310.2	7.70	492	39.0	0.81	360.5	751	109.7
1996	0.161	143.2	324.2	9.46	640	46.6	1.12	387.2	806	115.0
1997	1.571	163.3	338.6	9.94	767	55.3	2.64	411.4	842	124.7
1998	1.931	169.0	344.9	12.29	904	63.5	3.10	427.7	895	142.3
1999	1.835	179.4	362.6	11.69	1071	51.2	4.30	466.9	955	149.6
2000	1.860	183.7	388.7	10.75	1282	52.9	5.85	513.8	1016	163.9
2001	2.242	207.1	387.6	10.86	1524	50.1	7.49	491.5	1021	167.8
2002	2.066	227.9	395.7	13.07	1723	53.2	8.77	480.7	1023	166.9
2003	2.148	250.8	407.5	14.37	1780	53.1	11.81	516.6	1025	173.8
2004	2.288	271.4	436.2	15.40	1851	58.6	15.88	560.5	1074	190.4
2005	2.117	289.2	480.1	17.11	1973	67.8	15.38	615.1	1148	211.5
2006	2.473	311.8	484.9	20.45	2211	78.6	20.72	660.4	1261	225.7
2007	4.592	347.0	497.7	24.00	2578	98.0	27.89	670.8	1371	239.5
2008	4.246	330.6	502.7	25.19	2793	107.5	34.57	641.5	1390	241.5
2009	3.833	295.5	488.2	24.23	2539	98.1	31.53	614.8	1245	226.7
2010	3.621	287.1	516.7	21.76	2128	96.5	30.62	646.5	1285	235.9
2011	3.713	300.5	524.8	21.19	1769	105.4	34.01	652.1	1347	242.7
2012	3.843	303.1	552.6	20.80	1947	113.4	34.48	649.5	1415	236.8
2013	4.188	313.1	582.7	22.03	1979	111.2	37.62	677.7	1462	243.9
2014	4.527	335.5	656.8	20.84	2192	116.6	41.42	708.8	1498	250.5
2015	4.798	354.2	622.3	20.82	2376	124.6	47.04	779.1	1551	259.6
2016	5.282	385.4	624.5	22.88	2617	132.5	49.20	832.7	1600	276.6
2017	5.836	416.4	653.1	22.99	2805	145.9	52.09	877.1	1687	290.2
2018	6.349	458.5	638.1	24.80	2857	165.7	46.64	897.9	1757	300.9
2019	6.607	484.7	715.8	26.75	3147	181.6	51.25	906.3	1815	308.3
2020	6.357	457.1	661.7	25.11	3267	174.0	48.86	894.6	1684	281.7
2021	6.370	478.9	673.2	23.66	3465	187.7	53.43	895.1	1751	283.7
2022	6.808	513.8	700.6	24.91	3753	200.7	58.43	913.9	1822	298.4

Table 32B

Current taxes on income and wealth (direct taxes); general government
ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	16.0	11.9	10.5	13.2	6.6	9.5	8.0	13.9	7.8	6.5	8.4	14.7	8.1	11.4	12.1	8.1	6.7	10.5	16.8	11.2
1996	16.1	11.8	9.1	13.7	6.4	9.4	8.6	14.5	7.6	6.6	8.0	14.9	6.7	11.8	13.0	8.7	7.2	9.3	18.4	11.5
1997	16.5	11.6	9.1	13.7	7.1	9.7	9.1	15.2	7.7	7.2	8.7	15.4	8.0	11.2	13.6	8.7	7.2	8.9	17.9	11.7
1998	17.0	11.9	10.2	13.4	8.5	9.9	11.2	13.7	8.5	7.5	9.0	15.3	7.4	10.9	13.8	8.5	7.1	8.8	18.3	12.1
1999	16.6	12.4	9.7	13.9	8.9	9.7	11.8	14.3	9.3	7.4	0.0	14.1	8.5	10.8	13.4	8.9	7.1	8.7	17.8	12.4
2000	16.7	12.7	7.7	13.8	9.8	9.7	11.8	13.8	9.7	7.2	0.0	14.2	8.8	10.7	13.2	9.3	7.2	7.2	20.4	12.4
2001	16.9	11.2	7.2	12.7	8.6	9.6	12.1	14.1	9.8	7.5	0.0	14.4	9.5	10.6	14.9	8.9	7.3	7.3	18.3	12.0
2002	16.8	10.8	7.5	12.1	8.9	10.1	11.2	13.4	9.7	7.6	0.0	14.6	10.7	10.6	13.8	8.8	7.6	6.8	18.2	11.6
2003	16.3	10.8	8.0	12.5	8.1	9.6	10.9	12.8	8.1	7.2	0.0	14.4	10.9	9.9	13.6	7.8	7.8	6.9	17.1	11.3
2004	16.3	10.5	7.9	12.9	8.1	10.0	11.1	12.8	6.7	7.6	8.7	12.7	10.3	9.7	13.4	8.1	8.0	6.3	17.0	11.3
2005	16.4	10.9	6.9	12.8	9.0	10.8	11.3	12.8	7.8	7.5	9.0	13.7	10.8	10.6	12.9	8.0	8.6	6.1	16.9	11.5
2006	16.2	11.6	7.0	13.7	8.3	11.4	11.8	13.7	9.2	7.9	9.6	13.0	11.3	10.7	12.8	8.3	9.0	6.2	16.8	12.1
2007	15.9	12.0	7.3	13.2	8.3	12.6	11.7	14.5	11.9	8.3	9.1	13.1	12.5	11.0	13.2	9.2	9.0	6.3	17.0	12.5
2008	16.3	12.3	7.7	12.2	8.1	10.3	11.9	14.6	11.1	9.0	9.2	13.8	12.0	10.7	13.8	9.3	8.8	6.6	16.8	12.3
2009	15.1	11.5	7.4	11.8	8.5	9.1	10.7	14.1	9.6	7.0	5.9	14.2	12.7	10.8	12.6	8.6	8.1	5.7	15.4	11.5
2010	15.4	11.0	6.5	11.7	8.3	9.1	11.2	14.1	9.4	7.4	4.6	14.3	11.9	11.0	12.7	8.4	8.0	5.5	15.4	11.5
2011	15.9	11.4	6.2	12.2	9.4	9.2	11.7	13.8	10.1	7.3	4.3	13.9	12.3	10.5	12.8	9.4	7.8	5.6	15.8	11.7
2012	16.2	11.9	6.6	12.7	11.0	10.0	12.4	14.8	9.9	7.6	4.8	14.2	12.7	10.0	13.1	8.9	7.5	5.6	15.5	12.3
2013	16.7	12.1	7.1	12.8	10.5	10.0	12.9	14.9	10.4	7.7	5.0	14.2	13.1	9.9	13.4	11.3	7.0	6.2	16.1	12.5
2014	16.7	12.1	7.3	12.8	9.8	10.1	12.7	14.6	10.4	7.8	5.0	13.6	13.2	10.5	13.7	10.9	7.2	6.7	16.3	12.5
2015	16.3	12.3	7.7	10.6	9.5	9.9	12.7	14.7	9.9	7.8	5.4	14.3	12.4	11.3	14.2	10.7	7.2	7.1	16.5	12.5
2016	16.0	12.7	7.4	10.7	10.2	9.9	12.5	14.6	9.3	8.3	5.6	14.6	13.1	11.5	12.8	10.1	7.5	7.2	16.4	12.6
2017	16.6	12.9	7.2	10.2	10.0	10.1	12.8	14.4	9.6	8.5	5.4	15.0	13.5	12.7	13.0	9.9	7.5	7.2	16.5	12.8
2018	16.8	13.2	7.4	10.5	10.3	10.6	13.3	14.0	9.6	7.4	5.6	16.9	13.2	12.5	13.6	10.1	7.9	7.3	16.0	13.0
2019	15.7	13.3	7.3	10.3	9.7	10.4	13.1	14.4	9.7	7.0	8.7	16.5	13.6	13.2	13.7	9.8	7.9	7.2	15.9	12.9
2020	15.8	12.5	7.3	10.8	10.1	11.0	13.0	15.0	8.9	7.2	8.7	16.5	14.0	11.9	12.2	9.3	8.0	6.6	15.8	12.7
2021	15.3	12.3	7.0	10.7	8.7	11.0	12.7	14.7	9.4	7.2	8.3	16.7	14.0	13.2	12.1	9.2	7.7	6.5	15.7	12.6
2022	15.4	12.3	7.0	10.6	9.2	10.9	12.8	14.6	9.1	7.2	8.8	16.9	14.4	11.9	12.8	9.4	7.9	6.4	15.5	12.5

Table 32B**Current taxes on income and wealth (direct taxes); general government****(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK
1995	6.1	9.0	29.9	6.5	8.4	11.3	10.6	18.9	11.8	12.9
1996	7.3	7.8	29.8	7.3	9.0	10.8	9.8	19.8	12.1	12.7
1997	8.3	8.3	29.5	6.8	8.7	10.6	10.4	20.1	12.3	13.1
1998	7.3	7.8	29.1	7.6	8.7	10.5	8.4	19.9	12.6	14.3
1999	7.3	8.0	29.2	7.0	9.2	7.6	7.8	20.6	12.8	14.4
2000	6.6	7.7	29.3	6.0	9.6	7.1	7.2	21.3	12.9	15.0
2001	7.2	8.0	28.3	5.6	9.9	6.4	6.4	19.6	12.4	14.7
2002	6.1	8.5	28.1	6.2	9.9	6.6	5.8	18.5	12.0	14.0
2003	5.9	8.9	28.4	6.2	9.3	6.3	6.2	19.1	11.7	13.8
2004	5.6	8.8	29.0	6.1	8.8	6.3	6.5	19.8	11.7	14.5
2005	4.5	8.8	30.3	6.3	8.8	6.8	5.4	21.0	12.0	15.2
2006	4.6	8.8	28.8	6.9	9.1	7.3	6.0	21.2	12.5	15.3
2007	7.2	9.0	28.6	7.4	10.0	8.3	6.6	20.2	12.8	15.5
2008	5.8	8.2	27.9	7.3	10.3	8.4	6.4	18.8	12.5	15.2
2009	5.2	7.5	28.3	7.3	9.6	7.2	5.9	18.4	11.8	14.6
2010	4.9	7.2	28.5	6.6	7.8	6.7	5.8	18.1	11.7	14.7
2011	4.6	7.4	28.4	6.3	6.2	6.7	6.1	17.5	11.9	14.6
2012	4.7	7.4	29.2	6.3	6.7	7.0	5.8	17.4	12.4	13.8
2013	5.1	7.6	30.2	6.6	6.5	6.8	5.9	17.7	12.7	13.7
2014	5.4	7.7	33.2	6.3	6.7	6.8	6.2	17.8	12.7	13.4
2015	5.4	7.7	30.6	6.1	6.8	6.9	6.6	18.3	12.7	13.5
2016	5.6	8.0	29.6	6.5	7.2	7.1	6.4	18.9	12.7	13.9
2017	5.7	8.1	29.8	6.3	7.1	7.3	6.1	19.0	12.9	14.0
2018	5.8	8.5	28.3	6.4	6.6	7.8	4.9	18.6	13.0	14.0
2019	5.5	8.4	30.7	6.6	6.6	7.9	4.8	18.0	13.0	13.9
2020	5.5	8.3	29.3	6.9	7.0	7.6	4.7	18.1	12.8	13.5
2021	5.2	8.3	28.4	6.0	6.9	7.8	4.9	17.3	12.6	13.3
2022	5.3	8.3	28.3	6.0	6.9	7.8	5.0	17.0	12.6	13.4

Table 32C

Current taxes on income and wealth (direct taxes); general government
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	2.1	0.5	11.7	14.0	8.0	5.7	9.5	10.4	0.6	17.0	19.1	7.8	-13.0	8.4	11.7	14.3	23.4	-0.6	13.2	6.9
1997	7.5	0.0	23.2	15.2	24.2	9.4	10.2	9.5	6.8	25.7	31.9	7.9	26.2	2.1	8.0	8.9	14.7	5.6	5.4	4.4
1998	7.2	5.6	25.9	13.9	30.2	8.9	28.8	-6.0	18.3	15.6	14.2	3.6	-1.4	3.9	5.3	5.5	9.1	7.6	11.1	6.9
1999	1.4	6.6	0.3	19.2	11.3	5.5	8.7	7.9	18.6	3.2	-100.0	5.4	20.9	5.6	0.7	13.0	12.7	6.8	3.0	7.4
2000	6.6	4.7	-8.8	15.9	16.4	8.7	5.7	1.8	12.7	5.8	-	11.7	12.9	6.7	3.8	12.7	10.1	-8.5	23.1	5.7
2001	4.1	-9.4	5.3	3.6	-5.3	7.4	6.4	7.1	9.0	14.0	-	4.2	11.1	5.5	15.9	1.0	14.8	9.2	-5.2	1.2
2002	3.0	-2.2	16.6	6.2	10.7	12.2	-3.9	-1.5	3.5	13.9	-	6.9	18.6	4.0	-4.8	3.8	15.6	2.4	2.3	-0.1
2003	-0.5	0.2	19.7	10.5	0.0	2.2	-0.2	-1.1	-10.0	7.7	-	3.0	8.2	-4.5	1.0	-9.2	11.3	11.7	-4.3	-0.3
2004	5.7	0.2	9.6	11.2	7.9	11.2	5.8	3.8	-10.5	21.5	-	-5.5	-3.8	0.7	2.9	8.6	11.0	1.8	4.0	4.2
2005	4.9	4.4	1.6	8.0	14.5	16.0	5.8	3.1	23.6	21.8	19.0	15.5	11.4	14.2	0.7	2.6	12.4	6.8	3.3	6.3
2006	3.9	11.4	21.0	15.9	0.7	14.8	9.3	11.8	27.8	32.7	22.4	7.3	9.0	6.6	4.9	9.0	13.3	13.6	4.1	10.2
2007	3.9	8.4	26.5	3.3	6.6	17.7	4.1	9.4	41.3	38.7	14.5	10.7	19.1	8.9	9.8	15.8	12.0	13.0	9.7	8.7
2008	4.4	4.7	6.7	-12.0	2.3	-15.6	4.3	2.7	1.3	17.7	14.5	7.8	2.3	1.9	8.0	3.6	4.8	14.1	2.5	1.4
2009	-8.7	-10.4	-18.2	-12.5	3.3	-14.3	-12.8	-7.2	-14.9	-40.1	-47.0	0.0	7.1	-2.2	-10.7	-9.0	-11.7	-19.1	-13.8	-10.1
2010	6.8	-0.2	-7.1	-2.6	-7.9	-0.4	8.1	1.9	1.6	0.4	-19.0	8.9	1.6	3.6	3.5	-0.3	-0.7	1.9	2.9	2.4
2011	7.2	9.0	7.9	6.5	2.2	1.2	7.9	0.1	9.8	11.7	5.0	4.8	5.2	-2.5	5.5	9.9	-0.8	6.4	8.0	5.0
2012	4.7	6.7	13.1	7.0	8.3	4.7	7.8	5.7	-3.7	13.2	18.3	4.5	10.1	-4.6	5.4	-9.6	-5.8	4.2	-0.1	5.3
2013	5.0	4.3	14.7	2.9	-8.4	-0.7	4.9	0.5	-2.6	4.9	8.0	5.2	11.6	0.6	4.4	28.4	-6.6	11.5	5.6	3.2
2014	2.3	3.7	8.9	8.5	-8.0	2.1	0.7	-1.6	-3.3	4.2	5.8	3.0	10.8	7.9	5.1	-2.4	6.0	10.6	2.6	1.9
2015	1.2	5.2	8.7	11.9	-3.7	2.6	1.6	2.3	-2.6	4.2	10.6	9.7	7.1	9.9	6.8	2.5	4.0	11.4	3.0	3.7
2016	1.1	6.8	1.3	3.8	6.0	2.7	0.6	2.1	-0.3	9.8	8.0	7.5	11.8	4.9	-6.1	-2.5	7.9	2.5	2.2	3.1
2017	7.5	6.1	5.0	5.8	-0.2	6.3	5.1	1.1	9.8	9.6	4.1	6.6	13.4	14.7	4.8	3.3	6.4	4.8	4.5	5.4
2018	4.4	5.6	12.8	12.0	4.9	8.9	6.2	-0.7	6.5	-6.6	12.4	18.7	5.1	3.3	8.5	6.5	12.2	6.7	0.4	4.9
2019	-3.3	2.9	5.8	6.8	-4.2	1.5	1.8	3.5	4.9	-0.9	65.3	3.7	10.7	10.6	4.2	0.8	5.7	3.9	2.7	3.0
2020	-6.2	-8.8	-3.2	3.3	-6.5	-6.6	-7.7	-4.5	-13.1	-2.4	-1.0	-4.8	-4.3	-13.0	-15.6	-12.1	-4.1	-12.9	-3.5	-7.6
2021	2.4	3.5	0.2	3.0	-9.7	6.9	3.5	2.4	10.8	7.6	1.2	6.4	4.3	14.5	5.5	6.5	2.7	3.2	3.5	4.2
2022	6.0	4.3	6.3	3.5	11.1	5.0	5.2	3.6	1.2	4.7	11.1	5.4	11.5	-6.5	9.7	7.0	8.0	5.7	2.8	4.0

Table 32C**Current taxes on income and wealth (direct taxes); general government
ESA 2010****(National currency; annual percentage change)**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK
1996	107.5	0.2	4.5	22.8	30.2	19.6	38.3	7.4	7.3	4.8
1997	879.0	14.0	4.4	5.1	19.9	18.7	136.1	6.3	4.5	8.4
1998	22.9	3.5	1.9	23.5	17.8	14.9	17.5	4.0	6.3	14.2
1999	-5.0	6.1	5.1	-4.8	18.4	-19.5	38.5	9.1	6.8	5.1
2000	1.3	2.4	7.2	-8.1	19.8	3.5	36.0	10.0	6.3	9.6
2001	20.6	12.8	-0.3	1.1	18.9	-5.4	28.1	-4.3	0.5	2.4
2002	-7.9	10.0	2.1	20.3	13.0	6.3	17.0	-2.2	0.2	-0.6
2003	4.0	10.0	3.0	10.0	3.4	-0.4	34.7	7.5	0.2	4.2
2004	6.5	8.2	7.0	7.2	3.9	10.4	34.4	8.5	4.7	9.5
2005	-7.5	6.6	10.0	11.1	6.6	15.8	-3.1	9.7	6.9	11.1
2006	16.8	7.8	1.0	19.5	12.0	15.9	34.8	7.4	9.8	6.7
2007	85.7	11.3	2.6	17.4	16.6	24.7	34.6	1.6	8.7	6.1
2008	-7.5	-4.7	1.0	4.9	8.4	9.7	24.0	-4.4	1.4	0.8
2009	-9.7	-10.6	-2.9	-3.8	-9.1	-8.7	-8.8	-4.2	-10.4	-6.1
2010	-5.5	-2.8	5.8	-10.2	-16.2	-1.6	-2.9	5.2	3.2	4.0
2011	2.6	4.7	1.6	-2.6	-16.9	9.1	11.1	0.9	4.8	2.9
2012	3.5	0.9	5.3	-1.8	10.1	7.6	1.4	-0.4	5.1	-2.4
2013	9.0	3.3	5.4	5.9	1.6	-2.0	9.1	4.3	3.3	3.0
2014	8.1	7.1	12.7	-5.4	10.8	4.9	10.1	4.6	2.5	2.7
2015	6.0	5.6	-5.3	-0.1	8.4	6.9	13.6	9.9	3.5	3.6
2016	10.1	8.8	0.3	9.9	10.1	6.3	4.6	6.9	3.2	6.5
2017	10.5	8.0	4.6	0.5	7.2	10.1	5.9	5.3	5.4	4.9
2018	8.8	10.1	-2.3	7.9	1.9	13.6	-10.5	2.4	4.1	3.7
2019	4.1	5.7	12.2	7.9	10.1	9.6	9.9	0.9	3.4	2.5
2020	-3.8	-5.7	-7.6	-6.1	3.8	-4.1	-4.7	-1.3	-7.3	-8.6
2021	0.2	4.8	1.7	-5.8	6.1	7.9	9.3	0.1	4.0	0.7
2022	6.9	7.3	4.1	5.3	8.3	6.9	9.4	2.1	4.1	5.2

Table 33A

**Net social contributions received; general government
ESA 2010**

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	33.95	344.2	0.341	3.33	9.64	56.2	242.5	138.6	0.465	0.447	0.560	1.79	0.218	52.2	28.35	8.81	1.852	2.92	14.11	953
1996	34.73	360.5	0.425	3.43	10.70	58.6	250.9	150.1	0.494	0.484	0.748	1.85	0.235	52.6	29.51	9.27	1.922	3.44	14.05	1000
1997	36.16	373.4	0.510	3.72	12.12	63.1	253.2	157.4	0.528	0.552	1.054	1.95	0.260	55.6	30.30	10.27	2.085	3.60	14.33	1018
1998	37.48	377.0	0.566	4.02	13.57	67.9	236.7	138.4	0.581	0.611	1.303	2.07	0.261	58.3	31.29	11.39	2.327	3.91	15.18	997
1999	38.88	382.3	0.597	4.53	14.78	74.0	247.8	142.8	0.601	0.662	0.000	2.31	0.278	64.0	32.41	12.11	2.576	3.96	15.87	1041
2000	40.09	382.8	0.677	5.33	16.34	80.5	257.8	145.8	0.647	0.682	0.000	2.53	0.304	68.4	33.20	13.46	2.859	4.43	16.02	1071
2001	41.93	388.6	0.748	6.09	17.73	88.1	267.8	154.0	0.720	0.692	0.000	2.79	0.334	65.4	34.22	14.49	3.246	4.86	17.02	1108
2002	44.14	394.3	0.862	6.75	20.52	94.0	278.1	161.7	0.736	0.773	0.000	2.95	0.346	65.9	34.71	15.63	3.591	5.41	17.27	1147
2003	45.04	401.9	0.933	7.26	22.30	101.0	290.2	168.7	0.821	0.823	0.000	3.16	0.353	70.0	35.51	16.43	3.876	5.72	17.38	1190
2004	46.52	401.6	1.014	8.05	23.44	108.5	299.1	176.7	0.972	0.936	1.716	3.33	0.360	72.9	36.83	17.31	4.194	6.04	17.99	1226
2005	47.83	401.2	1.161	8.76	24.54	116.7	312.2	182.0	1.111	1.106	1.926	3.59	0.380	71.0	37.80	18.43	4.470	6.36	19.11	1258
2006	50.03	405.3	1.368	9.58	25.89	126.3	328.7	184.4	1.128	1.416	2.270	3.80	0.390	79.2	39.29	19.23	4.725	6.61	20.51	1309
2007	53.12	404.6	1.703	10.72	28.89	135.6	341.2	203.1	1.195	1.825	2.737	4.16	0.398	80.7	40.89	19.90	5.127	7.35	21.61	1364
2008	56.17	412.6	1.918	11.01	30.64	141.0	350.7	213.0	1.333	2.038	3.226	4.46	0.432	89.5	42.60	20.72	5.664	8.08	22.56	1417
2009	57.57	415.6	1.852	10.27	29.34	138.2	354.3	212.1	1.464	1.806	3.521	4.75	0.435	82.6	43.06	21.20	5.741	8.04	22.28	1414
2010	58.94	426.5	1.910	9.51	29.70	137.0	361.8	213.7	1.552	1.590	3.398	4.92	0.457	86.4	43.87	21.37	5.861	8.33	22.90	1440
2011	61.93	442.6	1.968	10.89	27.27	135.5	376.2	216.4	1.566	1.795	3.583	5.23	0.487	92.1	45.76	21.20	5.899	8.73	24.04	1483
2012	64.51	454.6	2.036	10.60	26.62	129.8	387.1	215.9	1.510	1.948	3.725	5.53	0.504	98.3	47.25	19.14	5.874	9.11	25.53	1510
2013	66.16	465.4	2.116	11.03	24.46	126.9	398.9	215.4	1.362	1.992	3.893	5.77	0.525	100.9	49.12	20.45	5.765	10.01	25.90	1536
2014	66.91	482.3	2.228	11.81	24.09	129.0	408.8	214.4	1.445	2.054	4.174	5.97	0.560	102.0	50.53	20.46	5.863	10.39	26.29	1569
2015	68.14	501.2	2.349	12.32	24.42	131.5	413.0	219.1	1.483	2.111	4.456	6.26	0.596	99.8	52.11	20.78	6.101	11.08	26.94	1604
2016	67.75	524.3	2.496	13.16	24.91	135.6	418.4	220.6	1.543	2.154	4.844	6.48	0.639	107.5	54.01	21.61	6.338	11.66	27.94	1652
2017	69.79	549.5	2.715	13.91	25.96	142.4	430.2	225.6	1.710	2.356	5.300	6.92	0.703	105.5	56.04	22.69	6.747	12.59	27.30	1708
2018	71.38	572.6	3.044	14.95	26.30	149.5	424.4	234.5	1.847	2.767	5.892	7.30	0.765	111.7	58.70	23.86	7.207	13.44	27.92	1758
2019	73.61	597.5	3.329	15.85	26.69	160.7	408.1	242.0	2.391	3.060	4.868	7.72	0.800	113.1	61.08	25.27	7.723	14.31	28.55	1797
2020	70.03	599.0	3.468	14.46	25.47	157.5	377.6	225.9	2.394	2.914	5.050	8.11	0.802	110.3	60.60	24.75	7.916	14.20	27.28	1738
2021	74.14	621.6	3.591	15.30	25.10	158.6	400.9	230.7	2.686	3.016	5.375	8.58	0.824	110.6	62.19	25.67	8.139	14.83	29.30	1801
2022	76.77	645.6	3.628	15.90	26.05	162.5	408.1	240.9	2.732	3.203	5.650	8.92	0.861	112.7	64.14	26.75	8.416	15.71	30.12	1859

Table 33A

Net social contributions received; general government
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd EUR	Mrd GBP
1995	0.090	225.6	17.72	18.20	851	42.1	0.6	112.0	998	54.0
1996	0.150	257.5	18.19	20.31	974	53.8	0.8	125.3	1052	57.3
1997	1.460	284.7	18.75	22.39	1225	66.0	1.8	136.8	1074	61.2
1998	2.130	306.6	18.75	22.92	1427	76.4	3.5	100.5	1052	64.2
1999	2.470	321.7	27.85	23.29	1519	99.2	6.3	100.7	1102	69.1
2000	2.970	342.3	31.31	23.95	1749	104.3	9.3	121.9	1142	73.8
2001	2.980	366.9	31.13	24.77	1971	114.0	13.2	115.3	1184	78.3
2002	3.180	398.0	24.24	25.20	2213	113.5	16.9	101.1	1223	80.0
2003	3.690	421.5	24.22	27.42	2383	116.6	19.5	104.3	1265	88.9
2004	4.080	452.8	24.32	29.48	2559	123.3	23.9	106.8	1304	97.6
2005	4.420	482.1	24.19	31.44	2781	131.3	29.6	101.3	1347	105.1
2006	4.300	524.8	24.17	34.15	2997	140.0	35.6	96.6	1405	110.6
2007	4.890	576.7	24.04	38.16	3465	152.3	43.6	104.2	1474	115.5
2008	5.390	599.2	23.76	41.13	3668	157.3	52.0	110.2	1538	121.6
2009	5.270	559.7	23.29	40.22	3412	166.4	51.3	110.1	1520	119.5
2010	4.970	577.9	24.36	39.40	3247	171.3	49.6	112.2	1552	122.6
2011	5.420	592.5	24.75	39.75	3686	190.5	50.8	122.0	1604	126.6
2012	5.600	600.3	22.99	38.60	3961	212.2	52.0	124.6	1635	129.5
2013	6.120	606.6	20.79	38.05	4062	221.2	54.8	128.1	1664	132.3
2014	6.580	628.5	20.37	39.60	4340	227.2	57.0	132.1	1699	136.0
2015	6.970	662.9	20.17	40.71	4630	243.2	57.6	139.2	1741	143.0
2016	7.370	703.0	19.70	41.73	4974	256.5	67.0	145.7	1795	152.0
2017	8.460	759.5	19.46	43.63	5018	275.6	80.2	153.2	1864	161.1
2018	9.510	833.9	19.03	45.91	5251	298.8	108.6	164.9	1930	166.5
2019	10.610	895.1	19.01	47.37	5583	324.9	119.6	172.1	1980	180.2
2020	10.590	882.6	18.44	45.94	5401	324.7	122.0	136.0	1911	170.3
2021	11.320	948.8	18.90	48.61	5533	332.5	131.2	167.1	1983	171.0
2022	12.060	974.4	19.75	50.12	5718	353.1	139.2	172.1	2049	175.8

Table 33B

**Net social contributions received; general government
ESA 2010**

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	16.1	18.2	11.9	6.1	10.4	12.2	19.9	14.0	6.1	11.0	7.2	11.3	7.1	15.8	16.1	9.9	17.5	14.8	14.3	16.6
1996	16.2	18.8	11.6	5.7	10.4	12.0	20.0	14.3	6.2	10.3	7.7	11.0	7.3	15.3	16.2	9.8	15.8	15.6	13.8	16.7
1997	16.1	19.0	11.2	5.4	10.6	12.2	19.6	14.4	6.3	10.2	9.0	11.1	7.6	15.1	16.1	10.0	15.1	14.7	12.9	16.6
1998	16.1	18.7	11.1	5.0	10.8	12.2	17.5	12.2	6.4	10.2	10.0	11.4	7.2	14.8	15.9	10.2	15.2	14.7	12.6	15.6
1999	16.0	18.6	11.0	4.9	11.0	12.4	17.7	12.2	6.2	10.6	0.0	11.1	7.3	15.3	15.9	10.1	15.0	13.8	12.5	15.6
2000	15.6	18.1	11.0	4.9	11.6	12.4	17.4	11.7	6.1	9.9	0.0	11.0	7.3	15.1	15.5	10.5	15.2	14.0	11.7	15.3
2001	15.9	17.9	10.7	5.0	11.7	12.6	17.4	11.8	6.3	9.3	0.0	11.7	7.8	13.6	15.5	10.7	15.3	14.1	11.8	15.1
2002	16.2	17.9	11.0	5.0	12.6	12.5	17.5	12.0	6.2	9.2	0.0	11.7	7.7	13.2	15.3	11.0	15.2	14.5	11.6	15.1
2003	16.0	18.2	10.7	5.0	12.5	12.6	17.8	12.1	6.4	8.6	0.0	12.1	7.4	13.7	15.3	11.3	15.1	13.8	11.4	15.2
2004	15.7	17.8	10.4	5.2	12.1	12.6	17.6	12.2	7.0	8.5	9.4	11.9	7.4	13.8	15.2	11.4	15.2	13.1	11.3	15.0
2005	15.4	17.5	10.2	5.1	12.3	12.6	17.7	12.2	7.5	8.1	9.2	11.9	7.4	12.9	14.9	11.6	15.4	12.6	11.6	14.9
2006	15.4	17.0	10.1	5.2	11.9	12.6	17.8	11.9	7.1	8.3	9.4	11.2	7.2	13.5	14.7	11.6	15.0	11.7	11.9	14.7
2007	15.5	16.2	10.4	5.4	12.4	12.6	17.6	12.6	6.8	8.1	9.4	11.2	6.9	13.0	14.4	11.3	14.6	11.6	11.6	14.5
2008	16.0	16.2	11.5	5.9	12.7	12.7	17.6	13.0	7.0	8.3	9.9	11.7	7.0	13.8	14.5	11.6	14.9	11.8	11.6	14.7
2009	16.6	17.0	13.0	6.0	12.4	12.9	18.3	13.4	7.8	9.5	13.1	12.8	6.9	13.2	14.9	12.1	15.8	12.5	12.3	15.2
2010	16.2	16.6	12.9	5.7	13.3	12.8	18.1	13.3	8.0	8.8	12.1	12.2	6.7	13.5	14.8	11.9	16.1	12.2	12.2	15.1
2011	16.5	16.4	11.7	6.4	13.4	12.7	18.3	13.1	7.9	8.8	11.4	12.1	7.0	14.2	14.8	12.0	15.9	12.2	12.1	15.1
2012	16.7	16.6	11.3	6.1	14.1	12.6	18.5	13.3	7.8	8.8	11.2	12.5	6.8	15.1	14.8	11.4	16.2	12.4	12.7	15.3
2013	16.8	16.6	11.1	6.1	13.6	12.4	18.8	13.4	7.6	8.7	11.1	12.4	6.6	15.3	15.2	12.0	15.8	13.4	12.7	15.5
2014	16.6	16.5	11.0	6.1	13.6	12.5	19.0	13.2	8.3	8.7	11.4	12.0	6.4	15.2	15.2	11.8	15.6	13.6	12.7	15.4
2015	16.4	16.6	11.3	4.7	13.9	12.2	18.8	13.2	8.3	8.6	11.9	12.0	6.0	14.5	15.1	11.6	15.7	13.9	12.7	15.2
2016	15.8	16.7	11.4	4.9	14.3	12.2	18.7	13.0	8.2	8.5	12.5	11.8	6.1	15.2	15.1	11.6	15.7	14.4	12.8	15.3
2017	15.7	16.9	11.4	4.6	14.7	12.3	18.7	13.0	8.5	8.7	12.5	12.2	6.0	14.3	15.2	11.6	15.7	14.9	12.1	15.2
2018	15.5	17.1	11.7	4.6	14.6	12.4	18.0	13.2	8.6	9.5	13.0	12.2	6.1	14.4	15.2	11.6	15.7	15.0	11.9	15.2
2019	15.5	17.3	11.8	4.5	14.6	12.9	16.8	13.5	10.7	10.0	10.0	12.1	6.0	14.0	15.4	11.8	16.0	15.3	11.9	15.1
2020	15.8	17.9	12.8	4.1	15.5	14.3	16.7	13.8	11.4	10.0	10.4	13.4	6.4	14.1	16.1	12.5	17.3	15.8	11.7	15.5
2021	15.8	17.7	12.7	4.2	14.5	13.6	16.7	13.4	12.1	9.8	10.5	13.5	6.3	13.7	15.6	12.2	16.6	15.7	12.0	15.2
2022	15.6	17.7	12.1	4.2	14.4	13.1	16.3	13.5	11.8	9.9	10.5	13.5	6.1	13.5	15.4	12.1	16.4	15.7	11.8	15.1

Table 33B**Net social contributions received; general government****(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK
1995	6.8	14.1	1.7	15.4	14.6	12.2	7.9	5.9	15.7	6.3
1996	6.8	14.1	1.7	15.7	13.7	12.5	7.5	6.4	15.8	6.3
1997	7.7	14.4	1.6	15.2	13.9	12.6	7.2	6.7	15.7	6.4
1998	8.1	14.2	1.6	14.1	13.7	12.6	9.5	4.7	14.8	6.4
1999	9.9	14.3	2.2	14.0	13.1	14.7	11.4	4.4	14.8	6.6
2000	10.6	14.3	2.4	13.4	13.1	13.9	11.4	5.1	14.5	6.7
2001	9.6	14.2	2.3	12.9	12.8	14.6	11.3	4.6	14.4	6.9
2002	9.3	14.8	1.7	11.9	12.7	14.0	11.1	3.9	14.3	6.7
2003	10.1	14.9	1.7	11.8	12.5	13.8	10.2	3.9	14.4	7.1
2004	9.9	14.7	1.6	11.7	12.1	13.2	9.8	3.8	14.2	7.4
2005	9.4	14.7	1.5	11.6	12.3	13.3	10.3	3.5	14.1	7.5
2006	8.0	14.9	1.4	11.6	12.3	13.1	10.4	3.1	13.9	7.5
2007	7.7	14.9	1.4	11.8	13.5	12.8	10.3	3.1	13.7	7.5
2008	7.4	14.8	1.3	11.9	13.5	12.2	9.6	3.2	13.9	7.7
2009	7.2	14.2	1.4	12.2	12.9	12.1	9.7	3.3	14.3	7.7
2010	6.7	14.5	1.3	12.0	11.8	11.8	9.4	3.1	14.1	7.6
2011	6.7	14.6	1.3	11.9	12.9	12.2	9.1	3.3	14.2	7.6
2012	6.8	14.7	1.2	11.7	13.7	13.1	8.8	3.3	14.4	7.6
2013	7.5	14.6	1.1	11.5	13.4	13.4	8.6	3.4	14.4	7.4
2014	7.8	14.5	1.0	12.0	13.3	13.3	8.5	3.3	14.4	7.3
2015	7.8	14.3	1.0	12.0	13.3	13.5	8.1	3.3	14.3	7.4
2016	7.7	14.7	0.9	11.9	13.8	13.8	8.8	3.3	14.3	7.6
2017	8.3	14.9	0.9	11.9	12.8	13.9	9.4	3.3	14.3	7.8
2018	8.7	15.4	0.8	11.9	12.1	14.1	11.4	3.4	14.3	7.8
2019	8.9	15.6	0.8	11.8	11.8	14.2	11.3	3.4	14.2	8.1
2020	9.2	15.9	0.8	12.5	11.5	14.2	11.8	2.8	14.5	8.2
2021	9.3	16.4	0.8	12.4	11.0	13.8	11.9	3.2	14.3	8.0
2022	9.4	15.8	0.8	12.2	10.5	13.8	11.9	3.2	14.1	7.9

Table 33C

Net social contributions received; general government
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	2.3	4.7	24.6	3.0	11.1	4.4	3.5	8.2	6.4	8.2	33.5	3.3	7.6	0.9	4.1	5.3	3.8	18.0	-0.4	5.0
1997	4.1	3.6	20.1	8.4	13.3	7.6	0.9	4.9	6.8	14.1	40.9	5.5	10.8	5.7	2.7	10.7	8.5	4.6	2.0	1.8
1998	3.6	1.0	10.9	8.2	11.9	7.6	-6.5	-12.1	10.0	10.6	23.6	6.2	0.3	4.8	3.3	10.9	11.6	8.7	5.9	-2.1
1999	3.7	1.4	5.4	12.6	8.9	8.9	4.7	3.2	3.4	8.4	-100.0	11.7	6.5	9.8	3.6	6.4	10.7	1.1	4.5	4.4
2000	3.1	0.1	13.5	17.7	10.6	8.8	4.0	2.1	7.6	3.0	-	9.5	9.5	7.0	2.4	11.1	11.0	12.0	1.0	3.0
2001	4.6	1.5	10.4	14.2	8.5	9.5	3.9	5.6	11.4	1.5	-	10.2	9.6	-4.4	3.1	7.7	13.5	9.8	6.2	3.4
2002	5.3	1.5	15.2	10.8	15.7	6.7	3.8	5.0	2.2	11.7	-	5.8	3.7	0.7	1.4	7.8	10.6	11.3	1.5	3.5
2003	2.0	1.9	8.3	7.7	8.7	7.4	4.3	4.4	11.6	6.5	-	7.2	2.1	6.2	2.3	5.2	7.9	5.6	0.6	3.8
2004	3.3	-0.1	8.7	10.8	5.1	7.4	3.1	4.7	18.4	13.7	-	5.3	2.0	4.1	3.7	5.3	8.2	5.7	3.5	3.0
2005	2.8	-0.1	14.5	8.8	4.7	7.6	4.4	3.0	14.2	18.2	12.2	7.7	5.5	-2.6	2.6	6.5	6.6	5.3	6.2	2.6
2006	4.6	1.0	17.8	9.4	5.5	8.3	5.3	1.3	1.6	28.1	17.8	6.0	2.5	11.6	3.9	4.3	5.7	3.9	7.3	4.0
2007	6.2	-0.2	24.5	11.9	11.6	7.4	3.8	10.2	5.9	28.9	20.6	9.4	2.2	2.0	4.1	3.5	8.5	11.2	5.4	4.2
2008	5.7	2.0	12.6	2.7	6.1	3.9	2.8	4.8	11.5	11.7	17.9	7.2	8.5	10.8	4.2	4.2	10.5	10.0	4.4	3.9
2009	2.5	0.7	-3.5	-6.7	-4.2	-2.0	1.0	-0.4	9.9	-11.4	9.1	6.6	0.7	-7.7	1.1	2.3	1.4	-0.5	-1.3	-0.2
2010	2.4	2.6	3.2	-7.4	1.2	-0.9	2.1	0.7	6.0	-12.0	-3.5	3.6	5.0	4.6	1.9	0.8	2.1	3.5	2.8	1.8
2011	5.1	3.8	3.0	14.6	-8.2	-1.1	4.0	1.3	0.9	12.9	5.4	6.2	6.6	6.7	4.3	-0.8	0.7	4.8	5.0	3.0
2012	4.2	2.7	3.5	-2.7	-2.4	-4.2	2.9	-0.2	-3.6	8.5	4.0	5.8	3.6	6.7	3.3	-9.7	-0.4	4.4	6.2	1.8
2013	2.6	2.4	3.9	4.0	-8.1	-2.3	3.0	-0.2	-9.8	2.3	4.5	4.3	4.1	2.7	3.9	6.8	-1.9	9.9	1.5	1.7
2014	1.1	3.6	5.3	7.1	-1.5	1.7	2.5	-0.4	6.0	3.1	7.2	3.5	6.8	1.1	2.9	0.0	1.7	3.8	1.5	2.2
2015	1.8	3.9	5.5	4.3	1.4	2.0	1.0	2.2	2.7	2.8	6.8	4.8	6.4	-2.1	3.1	1.6	4.1	6.6	2.5	2.2
2016	-0.6	4.6	6.3	6.8	2.0	3.1	1.3	0.7	4.0	2.0	8.7	3.6	7.2	7.7	3.6	4.0	3.9	5.2	3.7	3.0
2017	3.0	4.8	8.8	5.7	4.2	5.1	2.8	2.2	10.8	9.4	9.4	6.7	10.0	-1.8	3.8	5.0	6.5	8.0	-2.3	3.4
2018	2.3	4.2	12.1	7.5	1.3	4.9	-1.4	3.9	8.0	17.4	11.2	5.5	8.8	5.9	4.7	5.1	6.8	6.7	2.3	2.9
2019	3.1	4.4	9.4	6.0	1.5	7.5	-3.8	3.2	29.5	10.6	-17.4	5.6	4.6	1.3	4.1	5.9	7.2	6.5	2.3	2.2
2020	-4.9	0.3	4.2	-8.7	-4.6	-2.0	-7.5	-6.6	0.1	-4.8	3.7	5.1	0.3	-2.5	-0.8	-2.1	2.5	-0.8	-4.4	-3.3
2021	5.9	3.8	3.5	5.8	-1.4	0.7	6.2	2.1	12.2	3.5	6.4	5.8	2.6	0.3	2.6	3.7	2.8	4.4	7.4	3.6
2022	3.6	3.9	1.0	4.0	3.8	2.5	1.8	4.4	1.7	6.2	5.1	4.0	4.5	1.9	3.1	4.2	3.4	6.0	2.8	3.2

Table 33C**Net social contributions received; general government
ESA 2010****(National currency; annual percentage change)**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK
1996	71.2	14.2	2.7	11.6	14.4	27.7	42.0	11.8	5.4	6.2
1997	883.3	10.6	3.0	10.3	25.8	22.8	116.3	9.2	2.2	6.9
1998	46.0	7.7	0.0	2.4	16.5	15.7	91.6	-26.5	-2.0	4.9
1999	16.2	4.9	48.5	1.6	6.5	29.8	78.1	0.3	4.7	7.6
2000	19.9	6.4	12.4	2.8	15.1	5.2	47.6	21.0	3.6	6.8
2001	0.3	7.2	-0.6	3.4	12.7	9.3	43.1	-5.4	3.7	6.0
2002	6.7	8.5	-22.1	1.8	12.3	-0.4	27.6	-12.3	3.3	2.2
2003	16.3	5.9	-0.1	8.8	7.7	2.7	15.6	3.1	3.4	11.2
2004	10.5	7.4	0.4	7.5	7.4	5.7	22.3	2.4	3.2	9.8
2005	8.4	6.5	-0.5	6.7	8.7	6.4	24.1	-5.1	3.3	7.7
2006	-2.8	8.8	-0.1	8.6	7.8	6.7	20.1	-4.7	4.3	5.2
2007	13.8	9.9	-0.5	11.8	15.6	8.8	22.6	7.9	4.9	4.4
2008	10.3	3.9	-1.2	7.8	5.8	3.3	19.1	5.7	4.3	5.3
2009	-2.2	-6.6	-2.0	-2.2	-7.0	5.8	-1.4	-0.1	-1.2	-1.8
2010	-5.8	3.3	4.6	-2.1	-4.8	3.0	-3.3	1.9	2.1	2.6
2011	9.0	2.5	1.6	0.9	13.5	11.2	2.5	8.7	3.3	3.3
2012	3.3	1.3	-7.1	-2.9	7.5	11.4	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.3
2013	9.3	1.1	-9.5	-1.4	2.5	4.3	5.5	2.8	1.8	2.2
2014	7.5	3.6	-2.0	4.1	6.8	2.7	4.0	3.2	2.1	2.8
2015	5.9	5.5	-1.0	2.8	6.7	7.0	1.1	5.3	2.4	5.1
2016	5.8	6.1	-2.3	2.5	7.4	5.5	16.3	4.7	3.1	6.3
2017	14.8	8.0	-1.2	4.6	0.9	7.4	19.7	5.1	3.9	6.0
2018	12.5	9.8	-2.2	5.2	4.6	8.4	35.4	7.6	3.5	3.4
2019	11.6	7.3	-0.1	3.2	6.3	8.7	10.1	4.4	2.6	8.2
2020	-0.2	-1.4	-3.0	-3.0	-3.3	0.0	2.0	-21.0	-3.5	-5.5
2021	6.9	7.5	2.5	5.8	2.5	2.4	7.6	22.9	3.7	0.4
2022	6.5	2.7	4.5	3.1	3.3	6.2	6.1	3.0	3.3	2.8

Table 34A

**Actual social contributions received; general government
ESA 2010**

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	29.79	320.4	0.340	2.38	8.37	52.0	221.7	122.8	0.465	0.445	0.559	1.497	0.183	48.5	26.19	6.83	1.831	2.90	13.89	873
1996	30.36	335.7	0.423	2.45	9.33	54.4	228.5	145.9	0.494	0.482	0.747	1.580	0.192	48.8	27.18	7.12	1.898	3.42	13.83	928
1997	31.56	347.1	0.508	2.66	10.63	58.5	229.9	153.5	0.528	0.549	1.052	1.672	0.216	51.8	27.96	7.90	2.057	3.58	14.11	944
1998	32.68	350.1	0.563	2.91	11.87	63.1	212.8	134.4	0.581	0.608	1.300	1.793	0.215	54.4	28.89	8.58	2.297	3.90	15.07	920
1999	33.94	354.2	0.593	3.36	12.84	68.9	223.0	139.0	0.601	0.647	0.000	2.032	0.230	60.0	29.90	9.30	2.542	3.93	15.80	961
2000	34.92	357.0	0.674	3.97	14.28	75.1	231.9	141.8	0.647	0.669	0.000	2.241	0.259	64.5	30.72	10.17	2.820	4.41	15.99	992
2001	36.47	361.9	0.744	4.59	15.51	82.5	241.2	149.9	0.720	0.681	0.000	2.483	0.274	61.3	31.62	11.11	3.200	4.84	17.02	1025
2002	38.30	367.0	0.854	5.04	18.13	88.2	250.3	157.8	0.736	0.759	0.000	2.635	0.283	61.8	32.09	11.74	3.540	5.38	17.27	1061
2003	39.11	374.0	0.923	5.38	19.69	94.9	260.9	164.9	0.821	0.805	0.000	2.808	0.288	65.9	32.88	12.06	3.821	5.66	17.38	1101
2004	40.38	373.7	1.002	5.98	20.37	102.1	269.1	173.1	0.972	0.917	1.664	2.965	0.293	68.4	34.19	12.37	4.125	5.98	17.99	1134
2005	41.55	372.9	1.147	6.54	21.34	109.9	281.2	178.6	1.111	1.079	1.865	3.191	0.307	66.5	35.56	13.03	4.396	6.31	19.11	1164
2006	43.24	376.5	1.354	7.17	22.35	119.1	297.0	180.9	1.128	1.377	2.198	3.388	0.315	75.7	37.10	13.49	4.648	6.54	20.51	1213
2007	45.98	375.1	1.683	8.14	24.94	128.0	307.7	199.3	1.195	1.774	2.646	3.728	0.322	77.1	38.71	14.30	5.046	7.27	21.61	1264
2008	48.62	382.3	1.891	8.35	25.99	133.0	315.8	209.1	1.333	1.939	3.115	4.005	0.352	85.9	40.44	15.00	5.573	7.99	22.56	1313
2009	49.63	384.1	1.819	8.82	24.15	129.6	317.6	208.1	1.464	1.742	3.403	4.266	0.352	78.9	40.93	15.01	5.643	7.95	22.28	1306
2010	50.74	393.8	1.880	8.46	24.75	128.4	323.8	209.6	1.552	1.554	3.296	4.415	0.371	82.7	41.76	15.46	5.761	8.19	22.90	1329
2011	53.19	409.6	1.935	9.54	22.14	127.0	336.6	212.2	1.566	1.763	3.476	4.693	0.400	88.4	43.69	15.67	5.797	8.57	24.04	1370
2012	55.35	421.7	2.000	9.14	20.93	121.6	346.1	211.7	1.510	1.903	3.612	4.960	0.414	94.7	45.23	14.62	5.751	8.99	25.53	1396
2013	56.60	431.9	2.078	9.36	19.35	119.1	356.9	211.1	1.362	1.933	3.794	5.166	0.438	97.2	47.14	15.14	5.647	9.86	25.90	1420
2014	57.31	448.2	2.184	9.89	18.58	121.3	366.3	210.3	1.445	1.982	4.065	5.327	0.468	98.3	48.62	15.58	5.746	10.24	26.29	1452
2015	58.88	466.6	2.300	10.52	18.81	124.0	370.4	215.1	1.483	2.030	4.340	5.587	0.504	96.1	50.19	16.18	5.983	10.91	26.94	1487
2016	58.20	488.2	2.444	11.02	19.31	128.2	375.4	216.6	1.543	2.067	4.716	5.779	0.542	103.9	52.15	16.91	6.223	11.48	27.94	1533
2017	59.86	512.5	2.653	11.66	20.74	135.3	387.2	221.4	1.710	2.260	5.172	6.172	0.595	101.9	54.24	17.96	6.626	12.40	27.30	1588
2018	61.19	534.4	2.978	12.71	21.47	142.3	380.7	230.4	1.847	2.659	5.754	6.529	0.659	108.0	56.94	19.13	7.081	13.25	27.92	1636
2019	63.21	557.5	3.256	13.77	22.29	153.5	364.1	237.8	2.391	2.912	4.708	6.902	0.699	109.3	59.38	20.55	7.587	14.10	28.55	1672
2020	60.13	557.7	3.392	12.54	21.27	150.4	333.0	222.0	2.394	2.772	4.884	7.254	0.701	106.5	58.93	20.18	7.776	13.98	27.67	1613
2021	63.66	578.7	3.512	13.47	20.97	152.4	355.7	226.7	2.686	2.869	5.199	7.675	0.719	106.9	60.57	20.90	7.996	14.60	29.53	1675
2022	65.92	601.2	3.548	14.17	21.76	156.2	362.3	236.7	2.732	3.047	5.464	7.982	0.752	108.8	62.57	21.81	8.267	15.47	30.37	1729

Table 34A

Actual social contributions received; general government
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd EUR	Mrd GBP
1995	0.08	225.4	11.80	18.20	847	38.8	0.6	101.7	915	48.6
1996	0.14	257.4	12.42	20.31	969	49.8	0.8	114.6	976	50.8
1997	1.42	284.7	12.99	22.39	1219	61.0	1.8	126.7	996	57.5
1998	2.06	306.4	13.29	22.92	1420	70.8	3.4	98.1	973	60.3
1999	2.39	321.5	21.65	23.29	1510	93.0	6.1	98.1	1020	65.0
2000	2.97	341.8	25.09	23.95	1739	97.4	9.0	119.2	1059	69.6
2001	2.98	366.6	25.01	24.77	1961	105.9	12.9	112.5	1098	74.0
2002	3.18	397.8	18.27	25.20	2202	105.1	16.3	98.1	1133	75.7
2003	3.69	421.1	18.50	27.42	2369	107.8	18.8	101.0	1172	86.9
2004	4.08	452.4	18.70	29.48	2539	113.9	22.8	103.4	1209	96.2
2005	4.42	481.7	18.81	31.44	2760	121.5	27.9	97.6	1249	103.6
2006	4.30	524.4	18.64	34.15	2975	129.7	33.7	92.8	1305	109.2
2007	4.89	576.4	18.35	38.16	3444	141.5	40.8	100.2	1369	114.1
2008	5.39	598.9	18.25	41.13	3645	145.5	48.6	105.9	1428	119.8
2009	5.27	558.8	17.83	40.22	3388	153.4	47.6	105.5	1406	117.3
2010	4.97	577.2	19.01	39.40	3222	157.4	45.8	107.5	1436	120.9
2011	5.42	591.6	19.65	39.75	3663	175.8	50.8	116.9	1486	125.2
2012	5.60	599.4	18.15	38.60	3941	196.6	52.0	119.2	1516	128.1
2013	6.12	605.7	16.27	38.05	4040	204.6	54.8	122.6	1543	130.8
2014	6.58	627.8	16.17	39.60	4315	210.1	57.0	126.1	1577	134.5
2015	6.97	661.9	16.10	40.71	4601	225.8	57.6	132.5	1618	141.4
2016	7.37	702.0	16.03	41.73	4959	238.7	61.3	138.6	1669	150.4
2017	8.46	758.4	15.95	43.63	5000	257.5	72.4	145.6	1736	159.6
2018	9.51	832.4	15.81	45.91	5229	280.5	100.5	156.5	1801	165.0
2019	10.61	893.2	15.78	47.37	5561	305.4	111.5	163.3	1848	178.8
2020	10.59	880.7	15.31	45.94	5379	305.2	113.6	129.1	1780	168.8
2021	11.32	946.8	15.69	48.61	5512	312.7	122.3	158.6	1849	169.5
2022	12.06	972.3	16.40	50.12	5695	332.0	129.8	163.4	1912	174.3

Table 34B

**Actual social contributions received; general government
ESA 2010**

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	14.2	16.9	11.9	4.4	9.0	11.3	18.2	12.4	6.1	11.0	7.2	9.5	6.0	14.7	14.8	7.7	17.3	14.7	14.1	15.2
1996	14.2	17.5	11.5	4.1	9.1	11.1	18.2	13.9	6.2	10.3	7.7	9.5	6.0	14.2	14.9	7.5	15.6	15.5	13.6	15.5
1997	14.1	17.7	11.1	3.8	9.3	11.3	17.8	14.1	6.3	10.2	9.0	9.6	6.3	14.0	14.8	7.7	14.9	14.6	12.7	15.4
1998	14.0	17.4	11.1	3.6	9.5	11.3	15.7	11.8	6.4	10.1	10.0	9.9	5.9	13.8	14.7	7.7	15.0	14.6	12.5	14.4
1999	14.0	17.2	11.0	3.6	9.6	11.6	15.9	11.8	6.2	10.3	0.0	9.7	6.0	14.3	14.7	7.8	14.8	13.8	12.4	14.4
2000	13.6	16.9	10.9	3.7	10.1	11.6	15.7	11.4	6.1	9.8	0.0	9.7	6.2	14.3	14.4	7.9	15.0	13.9	11.7	14.1
2001	13.8	16.7	10.6	3.8	10.2	11.8	15.7	11.5	6.3	9.1	0.0	10.4	6.4	12.7	14.3	8.2	15.1	14.1	11.8	13.9
2002	14.0	16.7	10.9	3.7	11.1	11.8	15.8	11.7	6.2	9.0	0.0	10.5	6.3	12.3	14.2	8.2	15.0	14.4	11.6	13.9
2003	13.9	16.9	10.6	3.7	11.0	11.8	16.0	11.8	6.4	8.4	0.0	10.7	6.0	12.8	14.2	8.3	14.9	13.6	11.4	14.1
2004	13.6	16.5	10.3	3.8	10.5	11.9	15.8	11.9	7.0	8.3	9.1	10.6	6.0	12.9	14.1	8.1	14.9	12.9	11.3	13.9
2005	13.4	16.3	10.1	3.8	10.7	11.8	15.9	12.0	7.5	7.9	8.9	10.6	5.9	12.1	14.0	8.2	15.1	12.5	11.6	13.8
2006	13.3	15.8	10.0	3.9	10.3	11.9	16.1	11.6	7.1	8.0	9.1	10.0	5.8	13.0	13.9	8.1	14.8	11.6	11.9	13.6
2007	13.4	15.0	10.3	4.1	10.7	11.9	15.8	12.3	6.8	7.8	9.1	10.0	5.6	12.5	13.6	8.2	14.4	11.5	11.6	13.5
2008	13.8	15.0	11.4	4.5	10.7	12.0	15.8	12.8	7.0	7.9	9.5	10.5	5.7	13.3	13.8	8.4	14.7	11.7	11.6	13.6
2009	14.3	15.7	12.8	5.2	10.2	12.1	16.4	13.2	7.8	9.2	12.7	11.5	5.6	12.6	14.2	8.6	15.6	12.4	12.3	14.1
2010	14.0	15.4	12.6	5.0	11.0	12.0	16.2	13.0	8.0	8.6	11.8	11.0	5.4	12.9	14.1	8.6	15.8	12.0	12.2	13.9
2011	14.1	15.2	11.5	5.6	10.9	11.9	16.4	12.9	7.9	8.6	11.1	10.9	5.8	13.6	14.1	8.9	15.6	12.0	12.1	14.0
2012	14.3	15.4	11.1	5.2	11.1	11.8	16.6	13.0	7.8	8.6	10.8	11.2	5.6	14.5	14.2	8.7	15.9	12.2	12.7	14.2
2013	14.4	15.4	10.9	5.2	10.8	11.7	16.9	13.1	7.6	8.4	10.8	11.1	5.5	14.7	14.6	8.9	15.5	13.3	12.7	14.3
2014	14.2	15.3	10.8	5.1	10.5	11.8	17.0	12.9	8.3	8.4	11.1	10.7	5.4	14.6	14.6	9.0	15.3	13.4	12.7	14.3
2015	14.1	15.4	11.1	4.0	10.7	11.5	16.8	13.0	8.3	8.3	11.6	10.7	5.0	13.9	14.6	9.0	15.4	13.7	12.7	14.1
2016	13.5	15.6	11.1	4.1	11.1	11.5	16.8	12.8	8.2	8.2	12.1	10.5	5.1	14.7	14.6	9.1	15.4	14.2	12.8	14.2
2017	13.5	15.7	11.1	3.9	11.7	11.6	16.9	12.7	8.5	8.4	12.2	10.9	5.1	13.8	14.7	9.2	15.4	14.7	12.1	14.2
2018	13.3	15.9	11.5	3.9	11.9	11.8	16.1	13.0	8.6	9.1	12.6	10.9	5.3	14.0	14.8	9.3	15.4	14.8	11.9	14.1
2019	13.3	16.2	11.6	3.9	12.2	12.3	15.0	13.3	10.7	9.6	9.6	10.9	5.2	13.5	14.9	9.6	15.7	15.0	11.9	14.0
2020	13.6	16.7	12.5	3.6	12.9	13.7	14.7	13.6	11.4	9.5	10.1	12.0	5.6	13.6	15.6	10.2	16.9	15.6	11.8	14.4
2021	13.6	16.5	12.4	3.7	12.1	13.0	14.8	13.2	12.1	9.3	10.2	12.0	5.5	13.2	15.2	9.9	16.3	15.5	12.1	14.2
2022	13.4	16.5	11.8	3.7	12.0	12.6	14.4	13.3	11.8	9.4	10.2	12.0	5.3	13.1	15.0	9.9	16.1	15.4	11.9	14.0

Table 34B**Actual social contributions received; general government****(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK
1995	6.6	14.1	1.1	15.4	14.5	11.2	7.7	5.3	14.4	5.7
1996	6.6	14.1	1.1	15.7	13.6	11.5	7.3	5.9	14.7	5.6
1997	7.4	14.4	1.1	15.2	13.8	11.7	7.0	6.2	14.6	6.0
1998	7.8	14.2	1.1	14.1	13.6	11.7	9.2	4.6	13.7	6.1
1999	9.5	14.3	1.7	14.0	13.0	13.8	11.0	4.3	13.7	6.3
2000	10.6	14.3	1.9	13.4	13.1	13.0	11.1	5.0	13.5	6.4
2001	9.6	14.2	1.8	12.9	12.7	13.6	11.0	4.5	13.3	6.5
2002	9.3	14.8	1.3	11.9	12.6	12.9	10.7	3.8	13.3	6.4
2003	10.1	14.9	1.3	11.8	12.4	12.7	9.8	3.7	13.4	6.9
2004	9.9	14.7	1.2	11.7	12.0	12.2	9.3	3.7	13.2	7.3
2005	9.4	14.7	1.2	11.6	12.2	12.3	9.7	3.3	13.1	7.4
2006	8.0	14.9	1.1	11.6	12.2	12.1	9.8	3.0	12.9	7.4
2007	7.7	14.9	1.1	11.8	13.4	11.9	9.6	3.0	12.7	7.4
2008	7.4	14.8	1.0	11.9	13.4	11.3	9.0	3.1	12.9	7.5
2009	7.2	14.1	1.0	12.2	12.8	11.2	9.0	3.2	13.3	7.6
2010	6.7	14.5	1.0	12.0	11.7	10.9	8.7	3.0	13.1	7.5
2011	6.7	14.6	1.1	11.9	12.9	11.2	9.1	3.1	13.1	7.5
2012	6.8	14.7	1.0	11.7	13.6	12.1	8.8	3.2	13.3	7.5
2013	7.5	14.6	0.8	11.5	13.3	12.4	8.6	3.2	13.4	7.3
2014	7.8	14.4	0.8	12.0	13.2	12.3	8.5	3.2	13.4	7.2
2015	7.8	14.3	0.8	12.0	13.2	12.5	8.1	3.1	13.3	7.4
2016	7.7	14.6	0.8	11.9	13.7	12.8	8.0	3.1	13.3	7.5
2017	8.3	14.8	0.7	11.9	12.7	12.9	8.4	3.1	13.3	7.7
2018	8.7	15.4	0.7	11.9	12.1	13.2	10.6	3.2	13.3	7.7
2019	8.9	15.5	0.7	11.8	11.7	13.3	10.5	3.3	13.2	8.1
2020	9.2	15.9	0.7	12.5	11.5	13.4	11.0	2.6	13.5	8.1
2021	9.3	16.3	0.7	12.4	10.9	13.0	11.1	3.1	13.3	8.0
2022	9.4	15.8	0.7	12.2	10.5	13.0	11.1	3.0	13.2	7.8

Table 34C

Actual social contributions received; general government
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	1.9	4.8	24.4	2.6	11.5	4.5	3.1	18.8	6.4	8.3	33.5	5.6	4.5	0.6	3.8	4.2	3.6	18.0	-0.4	6.3
1997	4.0	3.4	20.1	8.7	13.9	7.6	0.6	5.2	6.8	13.9	41.0	5.8	12.5	6.0	2.9	11.0	8.4	4.6	2.0	1.7
1998	3.5	0.8	10.9	9.6	11.7	7.9	-7.4	-12.4	10.0	10.7	23.6	7.2	-0.5	5.0	3.3	8.6	11.6	8.7	6.8	-2.5
1999	3.9	1.2	5.3	15.4	8.1	9.2	4.8	3.4	3.4	6.3	-100.0	13.3	7.0	10.5	3.5	8.4	10.7	0.9	4.9	4.4
2000	2.9	0.8	13.5	17.9	11.3	9.0	4.0	2.1	7.6	3.5	-	10.3	12.6	7.5	2.7	9.4	11.0	12.2	1.2	3.2
2001	4.4	1.4	10.4	15.8	8.6	9.9	4.0	5.7	11.4	1.8	-	10.8	5.8	-5.0	2.9	9.2	13.5	9.8	6.4	3.4
2002	5.0	1.4	14.8	9.6	16.8	6.9	3.8	5.2	2.2	11.4	-	6.1	3.5	0.7	1.5	5.7	10.6	11.2	1.5	3.5
2003	2.1	1.9	8.1	6.8	8.6	7.6	4.2	4.5	11.6	6.1	-	6.5	1.7	6.7	2.5	2.7	7.9	5.2	0.6	3.8
2004	3.2	-0.1	8.6	11.1	3.5	7.5	3.1	5.0	18.4	13.9	-	5.6	1.8	3.8	4.0	2.6	8.0	5.6	3.5	3.0
2005	2.9	-0.2	14.4	9.4	4.7	7.7	4.5	3.2	14.2	17.7	12.1	7.6	4.6	-2.7	4.0	5.3	6.6	5.5	6.2	2.7
2006	4.1	1.0	18.0	9.7	4.8	8.4	5.6	1.3	1.6	27.7	17.8	6.2	2.6	13.8	4.3	3.5	5.7	3.7	7.3	4.2
2007	6.3	-0.4	24.4	13.6	11.6	7.5	3.6	10.2	5.9	28.8	20.4	10.0	2.3	1.9	4.3	6.1	8.6	11.1	5.4	4.2
2008	5.7	1.9	12.3	2.5	4.2	3.9	2.6	4.9	11.5	9.3	17.7	7.4	9.2	11.4	4.5	4.8	10.4	10.0	4.4	3.9
2009	2.1	0.5	-3.8	5.6	-7.1	-2.5	0.6	-0.5	9.9	-10.1	9.3	6.5	0.0	-8.2	1.2	0.1	1.2	-0.6	-1.3	-0.5
2010	2.2	2.5	3.3	-4.1	2.5	-0.9	2.0	0.7	6.0	-10.8	-3.2	3.5	5.4	4.8	2.0	3.0	2.1	3.0	2.8	1.8
2011	4.8	4.0	2.9	12.8	-10.5	-1.1	3.9	1.2	0.9	13.5	5.5	6.3	8.0	6.8	4.6	1.4	0.6	4.7	5.0	3.1
2012	4.1	2.9	3.4	-4.2	-5.4	-4.2	2.8	-0.2	-3.6	7.9	3.9	5.7	3.5	7.2	3.5	-6.7	-0.8	4.8	6.2	1.9
2013	2.3	2.4	3.9	2.4	-7.5	-2.1	3.1	-0.3	-9.8	1.6	5.0	4.1	5.6	2.7	4.2	3.5	-1.8	9.8	1.5	1.7
2014	1.2	3.8	5.1	5.7	-4.0	1.9	2.6	-0.4	6.0	2.5	7.1	3.1	7.1	1.2	3.1	2.9	1.8	3.8	1.5	2.3
2015	2.8	4.1	5.3	6.4	1.2	2.2	1.1	2.2	2.7	2.4	6.8	4.9	7.7	-2.3	3.2	3.9	4.1	6.5	2.5	2.4
2016	-1.2	4.6	6.2	4.7	2.7	3.4	1.4	0.7	4.0	1.8	8.7	3.4	7.5	8.1	3.9	4.5	4.0	5.2	3.7	3.1
2017	2.9	5.0	8.6	5.8	7.4	5.5	3.1	2.2	10.8	9.3	9.7	6.8	9.7	-1.9	4.0	6.2	6.5	8.0	-2.3	3.6
2018	2.2	4.3	12.3	9.0	3.5	5.2	-1.7	4.1	8.0	17.7	11.2	5.8	10.8	6.0	5.0	6.6	6.9	6.8	2.3	3.1
2019	3.3	4.3	9.3	8.4	3.8	7.9	-4.4	3.2	29.5	9.5	-18.2	5.7	6.0	1.1	4.3	7.4	7.1	6.4	2.3	2.2
2020	-4.9	0.0	4.2	-8.9	-4.6	-2.0	-8.5	-6.6	0.1	-4.8	3.7	5.1	0.3	-2.5	-0.7	-1.8	2.5	-0.8	-3.1	-3.5
2021	5.9	3.8	3.5	7.4	-1.4	1.3	6.8	2.1	12.2	3.5	6.4	5.8	2.6	0.3	2.8	3.6	2.8	4.4	6.7	3.8
2022	3.6	3.9	1.0	5.2	3.8	2.5	1.9	4.4	1.7	6.2	5.1	4.0	4.5	1.9	3.3	4.4	3.4	6.0	2.8	3.3

Table 34C**Actual social contributions received; general government
ESA 2010****(National currency; annual percentage change)**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK
1996	70.3	14.2	5.2	11.6	14.4	28.3	41.6	12.7	6.6	4.7
1997	884.2	10.6	4.6	10.3	25.7	22.6	115.0	10.5	2.1	13.1
1998	45.0	7.6	2.3	2.4	16.5	16.0	92.3	-22.6	-2.3	4.9
1999	16.1	4.9	62.9	1.6	6.3	31.4	77.8	0.0	4.8	7.8
2000	24.4	6.3	15.9	2.8	15.2	4.7	47.7	21.6	3.9	7.0
2001	0.3	7.3	-0.3	3.4	12.8	8.7	43.9	-5.7	3.7	6.3
2002	6.7	8.5	-26.9	1.8	12.3	-0.8	26.3	-12.8	3.2	2.4
2003	16.3	5.9	1.2	8.8	7.5	2.6	14.9	3.0	3.4	14.7
2004	10.5	7.4	1.1	7.5	7.2	5.7	21.6	2.4	3.2	10.8
2005	8.4	6.5	0.6	6.7	8.7	6.6	22.4	-5.6	3.3	7.7
2006	-2.8	8.9	-0.9	8.6	7.8	6.7	20.6	-5.0	4.5	5.4
2007	13.8	9.9	-1.6	11.8	15.8	9.1	21.4	8.0	4.9	4.4
2008	10.3	3.9	-0.5	7.8	5.8	2.8	19.0	5.7	4.3	5.0
2009	-2.2	-6.7	-2.3	-2.2	-7.0	5.5	-2.1	-0.4	-1.5	-2.1
2010	-5.8	3.3	6.6	-2.1	-4.9	2.6	-3.8	1.8	2.1	3.1
2011	9.0	2.5	3.4	0.9	13.7	11.7	11.0	8.8	3.5	3.5
2012	3.3	1.3	-7.7	-2.9	7.6	11.8	2.3	1.9	2.0	2.3
2013	9.3	1.1	-10.3	-1.4	2.5	4.1	5.5	2.9	1.8	2.1
2014	7.5	3.7	-0.6	4.1	6.8	2.7	4.0	2.9	2.2	2.8
2015	5.9	5.4	-0.4	2.8	6.6	7.4	1.1	5.0	2.6	5.2
2016	5.8	6.1	-0.4	2.5	7.8	5.7	6.3	4.6	3.1	6.3
2017	14.8	8.0	-0.5	4.6	0.8	7.9	18.3	5.0	4.0	6.1
2018	12.5	9.8	-0.9	5.2	4.6	8.9	38.7	7.5	3.7	3.4
2019	11.6	7.3	-0.2	3.2	6.4	8.9	10.9	4.3	2.6	8.3
2020	-0.2	-1.4	-3.0	-3.0	-3.3	0.0	1.9	-21.0	-3.7	-5.6
2021	6.9	7.5	2.5	5.8	2.5	2.4	7.7	22.9	3.9	0.4
2022	6.5	2.7	4.5	3.1	3.3	6.2	6.1	3.0	3.4	2.8

Table 35A

Other current revenue including sales; general government
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	7.20	88.9	0.152	2.063	5.07	20.32	71.2	39.58	0.409	0.142	0.417	0.878	0.229	23.27	11.84	4.53	0.583	1.057	10.04	292.0
1996	7.76	87.8	0.163	2.266	5.44	20.95	73.9	42.94	0.439	0.227	0.586	0.859	0.205	23.75	12.43	4.92	0.680	1.024	10.33	301.8
1997	7.67	85.4	0.228	2.329	6.20	21.45	73.2	43.62	0.462	0.215	0.848	0.906	0.203	24.28	8.84	5.32	0.787	1.396	10.49	293.6
1998	8.12	84.4	0.218	2.546	6.27	21.93	73.9	44.21	0.469	0.283	0.699	0.953	0.207	24.25	9.00	5.32	0.883	1.131	10.63	293.7
1999	8.27	86.9	0.220	2.627	6.89	22.99	73.3	46.85	0.451	0.316	0.000	0.983	0.229	24.75	9.70	6.54	0.958	1.616	10.25	304.0
2000	8.91	87.2	0.293	3.009	7.19	22.69	78.9	47.80	0.521	0.295	0.000	1.118	0.213	27.01	10.41	6.74	1.105	1.948	12.08	317.2
2001	10.10	93.9	0.323	3.280	9.05	25.96	85.5	52.62	0.589	0.292	0.000	1.182	0.224	30.24	11.87	6.65	1.291	1.767	12.98	347.5
2002	10.44	94.5	0.384	3.510	7.67	26.05	87.5	54.34	0.577	0.373	0.000	1.217	0.230	29.16	12.58	7.30	1.472	1.554	13.46	352.0
2003	10.51	100.2	0.483	3.702	8.45	26.65	84.4	52.83	0.737	0.431	0.000	1.202	0.248	30.68	13.16	7.46	1.486	1.864	14.03	358.1
2004	10.54	98.3	0.501	4.114	10.56	27.09	88.5	57.20	0.637	0.645	0.547	1.280	0.256	33.13	13.50	8.44	1.561	1.738	14.96	373.1
2005	11.65	98.6	0.546	4.630	8.67	29.15	93.2	57.34	0.736	0.746	0.767	1.314	0.212	34.53	16.32	8.25	1.587	2.707	15.64	386.1
2006	12.30	101.5	0.704	5.356	9.44	33.81	99.7	59.25	0.771	1.091	0.672	1.592	0.218	38.70	16.84	9.20	1.601	3.215	16.98	412.3
2007	12.85	106.5	0.794	5.809	10.89	38.66	105.6	61.05	0.850	1.146	0.841	1.774	0.246	39.68	17.62	10.40	1.710	3.030	19.03	438.2
2008	14.22	111.9	0.841	6.560	12.44	40.68	112.0	63.11	0.880	1.251	1.070	2.003	0.297	46.06	17.55	10.96	2.116	3.677	21.02	468.5
2009	14.50	119.2	0.918	6.720	11.79	42.59	112.7	63.90	0.862	1.297	1.010	1.859	0.266	43.84	18.53	11.35	1.987	4.162	19.44	476.8
2010	16.03	126.7	0.862	7.679	11.83	42.18	115.4	66.60	0.976	1.327	1.227	1.956	0.271	43.18	19.02	10.66	2.157	3.982	19.92	492.0
2011	17.70	139.8	0.910	7.909	11.69	42.64	118.6	67.16	0.855	1.420	1.259	2.025	0.281	42.90	19.49	10.89	2.258	4.855	21.14	513.7
2012	18.58	139.9	0.953	8.389	11.04	43.39	117.2	67.38	0.843	1.419	1.330	2.110	0.292	45.46	20.18	11.80	2.382	5.144	21.60	519.4
2013	19.00	142.5	0.962	8.288	12.18	43.71	119.0	71.00	0.855	1.409	1.331	2.190	0.321	47.45	20.36	11.86	2.497	5.419	21.96	532.3
2014	19.65	151.6	1.048	8.181	9.68	42.56	120.1	73.27	1.091	1.406	1.384	2.302	0.325	42.46	20.85	11.69	2.354	5.432	22.04	537.4
2015	19.12	151.4	1.062	8.503	10.00	40.43	122.1	73.09	1.108	1.445	1.480	2.961	0.409	37.62	21.64	11.10	2.445	6.445	22.07	534.4
2016	20.48	153.7	1.063	7.724	11.53	41.29	122.8	73.68	1.023	1.501	1.499	2.849	0.548	35.71	21.99	11.09	2.477	5.173	22.04	538.2
2017	21.50	157.1	1.192	7.906	10.24	40.40	123.8	73.48	1.024	1.545	1.479	2.638	0.680	35.82	22.28	11.13	2.635	5.139	22.73	542.7
2018	22.47	165.5	1.226	8.094	9.94	42.14	124.2	76.64	1.111	1.729	1.633	2.698	0.658	36.64	23.23	11.55	2.791	5.301	23.47	561.1
2019	23.06	172.2	1.388	8.110	10.60	45.23	127.7	80.61	1.289	1.644	1.830	2.746	0.612	34.77	23.67	12.30	2.696	5.989	24.39	580.8
2020	22.00	176.0	1.385	6.939	9.09	41.61	124.3	79.28	1.276	1.571	1.837	2.568	0.555	34.21	22.41	11.63	2.688	6.130	23.70	569.2
2021	23.00	175.1	1.362	7.262	8.19	42.86	125.8	81.61	1.373	1.583	2.180	2.811	0.566	34.82	23.21	12.85	2.764	6.566	24.79	578.6
2022	22.88	175.2	1.505	7.503	8.23	44.15	130.5	82.34	1.409	1.594	1.817	2.895	0.583	35.42	23.57	13.38	2.848	6.751	25.76	588.3

Table 35A

Other current revenue including sales; general government
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd EUR	Mrd GBP
1995	0.060	95.2	71.40	12.47	350	20.42	0.32	188.2	337.0	21.03
1996	0.120	100.4	79.60	11.74	479	23.43	0.40	185.2	349.9	22.17
1997	1.060	98.0	75.00	12.96	516	27.68	0.91	175.8	340.1	22.12
1998	2.000	115.7	74.90	18.63	541	27.86	1.14	184.2	341.7	23.93
1999	2.830	111.8	74.80	19.14	561	34.44	1.89	171.5	352.0	24.21
2000	2.680	110.5	80.50	13.08	611	38.71	2.61	173.3	368.0	27.07
2001	3.590	126.9	89.20	18.34	715	49.01	4.45	174.2	404.1	29.76
2002	3.470	131.5	88.00	19.06	736	52.18	6.75	178.3	410.7	29.77
2003	2.880	141.9	91.80	19.44	801	51.44	7.49	183.7	415.9	30.75
2004	3.360	160.4	106.50	18.37	1032	51.75	10.28	189.0	435.4	36.55
2005	3.520	158.5	108.90	18.35	1036	59.09	10.56	205.9	454.3	40.98
2006	3.100	169.9	119.90	19.08	1201	62.35	14.00	213.7	486.2	46.16
2007	4.110	183.9	122.10	21.10	1237	59.89	19.27	241.5	518.8	50.89
2008	5.570	195.3	138.80	21.28	1403	64.40	23.08	256.5	557.6	54.01
2009	5.400	206.6	130.90	20.92	1530	67.60	21.40	244.7	557.0	54.21
2010	4.530	211.8	139.90	20.20	1575	71.26	25.16	250.5	580.0	54.41
2011	4.590	216.8	146.80	19.77	1536	72.97	24.39	259.5	604.9	52.75
2012	5.040	222.5	144.90	23.59	1700	80.39	25.30	259.7	614.0	54.77
2013	5.820	231.8	142.00	21.05	1948	77.74	28.66	263.0	628.0	74.16
2014	6.060	231.7	129.40	22.07	1967	80.99	30.03	256.0	629.8	67.57
2015	5.370	241.0	119.70	26.07	2040	83.13	33.66	256.7	626.9	68.51
2016	5.550	234.9	122.40	28.69	1962	72.34	30.91	266.3	627.9	70.41
2017	6.120	234.2	125.20	29.51	2068	80.79	31.50	273.9	636.5	76.08
2018	9.000	260.5	137.20	28.86	2473	88.13	39.98	297.0	664.1	76.54
2019	9.300	272.9	139.70	31.41	2574	92.52	41.89	311.3	686.8	75.80
2020	9.510	268.0	141.50	32.11	2623	87.68	50.07	314.6	674.8	77.32
2021	10.050	261.6	142.70	36.71	2726	90.18	45.99	323.2	685.5	79.64
2022	10.410	275.9	144.20	34.01	2854	93.41	50.32	331.1	698.4	82.07

Table 35B

Other current revenue including sales; general government
ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	3.4	4.7	5.3	3.8	5.4	4.4	5.8	4.0	5.3	3.5	5.4	5.6	7.5	7.1	6.7	5.1	5.5	5.3	10.2	5.1
1996	3.6	4.6	4.4	3.8	5.3	4.3	5.9	4.1	5.5	4.9	6.0	5.1	6.4	6.9	6.8	5.2	5.6	4.6	10.1	5.0
1997	3.4	4.4	5.0	3.4	5.4	4.1	5.7	4.0	5.5	4.0	7.2	5.2	6.0	6.6	4.7	5.2	5.7	5.7	9.5	4.8
1998	3.5	4.2	4.3	3.2	5.0	3.9	5.5	3.9	5.2	4.7	5.4	5.2	5.7	6.2	4.6	4.8	5.8	4.2	8.8	4.6
1999	3.4	4.2	4.1	2.8	5.1	3.9	5.2	4.0	4.6	5.0	0.0	4.7	6.0	5.9	4.8	5.5	5.6	5.7	8.1	4.6
2000	3.5	4.1	4.7	2.8	5.1	3.5	5.3	3.8	4.9	4.3	0.0	4.8	5.1	6.0	4.9	5.3	5.9	6.2	8.9	4.5
2001	3.8	4.3	4.6	2.7	5.9	3.7	5.6	4.0	5.2	3.9	0.0	5.0	5.2	6.3	5.4	4.9	6.1	5.1	9.0	4.7
2002	3.8	4.3	4.9	2.6	4.7	3.5	5.5	4.0	4.9	4.4	0.0	4.8	5.1	5.8	5.5	5.1	6.3	4.2	9.1	4.6
2003	3.7	4.5	5.5	2.5	4.7	3.3	5.2	3.8	5.7	4.5	0.0	4.6	5.2	6.0	5.7	5.1	5.8	4.5	9.2	4.6
2004	3.6	4.3	5.1	2.6	5.5	3.2	5.2	3.9	4.6	5.8	3.0	4.6	5.2	6.3	5.6	5.5	5.6	3.8	9.4	4.6
2005	3.8	4.3	4.8	2.7	4.4	3.1	5.3	3.8	5.0	5.5	3.7	4.4	4.1	6.3	6.4	5.2	5.5	5.4	9.5	4.6
2006	3.8	4.3	5.2	2.9	4.3	3.4	5.4	3.8	4.8	6.4	2.8	4.7	4.0	6.6	6.3	5.5	5.1	5.7	9.8	4.6
2007	3.7	4.3	4.8	2.9	4.7	3.6	5.4	3.8	4.9	5.1	2.9	4.8	4.2	6.4	6.2	5.9	4.9	4.8	10.2	4.7
2008	4.0	4.4	5.1	3.5	5.1	3.7	5.6	3.9	4.6	5.1	3.3	5.3	4.8	7.1	6.0	6.1	5.6	5.4	10.8	4.9
2009	4.2	4.9	6.5	4.0	5.0	4.0	5.8	4.1	4.6	6.8	3.8	5.0	4.2	7.0	6.4	6.5	5.5	6.5	10.7	5.1
2010	4.4	4.9	5.8	4.6	5.3	3.9	5.8	4.1	5.0	7.4	4.4	4.9	4.0	6.8	6.4	5.9	5.9	5.8	10.6	5.2
2011	4.7	5.2	5.4	4.6	5.7	4.0	5.8	4.1	4.3	7.0	4.0	4.7	4.1	6.6	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.8	10.7	5.2
2012	4.8	5.1	5.3	4.8	5.9	4.2	5.6	4.1	4.3	6.4	4.0	4.8	4.0	7.0	6.3	7.0	6.6	7.0	10.7	5.3
2013	4.8	5.1	5.1	4.6	6.8	4.3	5.6	4.4	4.8	6.1	3.8	4.7	4.0	7.2	6.3	7.0	6.9	7.3	10.7	5.4
2014	4.9	5.2	5.2	4.2	5.5	4.1	5.6	4.5	6.3	6.0	3.8	4.6	3.7	6.3	6.3	6.8	6.3	7.1	10.7	5.3
2015	4.6	5.0	5.1	3.2	5.7	3.8	5.6	4.4	6.2	5.9	4.0	5.7	4.1	5.5	6.3	6.2	6.3	8.1	10.4	5.1
2016	4.8	4.9	4.8	2.9	6.6	3.7	5.5	4.3	5.4	5.9	3.9	5.2	5.2	5.0	6.1	5.9	6.1	6.4	10.1	5.0
2017	4.8	4.8	5.0	2.6	5.8	3.5	5.4	4.2	5.1	5.7	3.5	4.6	5.8	4.9	6.0	5.7	6.1	6.1	10.1	4.8
2018	4.9	4.9	4.7	2.5	5.5	3.5	5.3	4.3	5.2	5.9	3.6	4.5	5.3	4.7	6.0	5.6	6.1	5.9	10.0	4.8
2019	4.8	5.0	4.9	2.3	5.8	3.6	5.3	4.5	5.8	5.4	3.8	4.3	4.6	4.3	6.0	5.8	5.6	6.4	10.1	4.9
2020	5.0	5.3	5.1	2.0	5.5	3.8	5.5	4.9	6.1	5.4	3.8	4.2	4.4	4.4	5.9	5.9	5.9	6.8	10.1	5.1
2021	4.9	5.0	4.8	2.0	4.7	3.7	5.2	4.8	6.2	5.1	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.3	5.8	6.1	5.6	7.0	10.1	4.9
2022	4.6	4.8	5.0	2.0	4.5	3.6	5.2	4.6	6.1	4.9	3.4	4.4	4.1	4.2	5.7	6.0	5.5	6.7	10.1	4.8

Table 35B**Other current revenue including sales; general government****(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK
1995	4.8	6.0	6.9	10.6	6.0	5.9	4.2	9.9	5.3	2.5
1996	5.4	5.5	7.3	9.1	6.7	5.4	3.5	9.5	5.3	2.4
1997	5.6	5.0	6.5	8.8	5.8	5.3	3.6	8.6	5.0	2.3
1998	7.6	5.4	6.3	11.5	5.2	4.6	3.1	8.6	4.8	2.4
1999	11.3	5.0	6.0	11.5	4.8	5.1	3.4	7.6	4.7	2.3
2000	9.5	4.6	6.1	7.3	4.6	5.2	3.2	7.2	4.7	2.5
2001	11.6	4.9	6.5	9.5	4.6	6.3	3.8	7.0	4.9	2.6
2002	10.2	4.9	6.2	9.0	4.2	6.4	4.4	6.9	4.8	2.5
2003	7.9	5.0	6.4	8.4	4.2	6.1	3.9	6.8	4.7	2.4
2004	8.2	5.2	7.1	7.3	4.9	5.5	4.2	6.7	4.7	2.8
2005	7.5	4.8	6.9	6.8	4.6	6.0	3.7	7.0	4.7	2.9
2006	5.8	4.8	7.1	6.5	4.9	5.8	4.1	6.8	4.8	3.1
2007	6.5	4.8	7.0	6.5	4.8	5.0	4.5	7.3	4.8	3.3
2008	7.6	4.8	7.7	6.1	5.2	5.0	4.3	7.5	5.0	3.4
2009	7.4	5.2	7.6	6.3	5.8	4.9	4.0	7.3	5.3	3.5
2010	6.1	5.3	7.7	6.1	5.7	4.9	4.8	7.0	5.3	3.4
2011	5.7	5.3	7.9	5.9	5.4	4.7	4.4	7.0	5.3	3.2
2012	6.1	5.4	7.6	7.1	5.9	5.0	4.3	6.9	5.4	3.2
2013	7.1	5.6	7.4	6.3	6.4	4.7	4.5	6.9	5.5	4.2
2014	7.2	5.3	6.5	6.7	6.0	4.7	4.5	6.4	5.3	3.6
2015	6.0	5.2	5.9	7.7	5.8	4.6	4.7	6.0	5.1	3.6
2016	5.8	4.9	5.8	8.2	5.4	3.9	4.0	6.0	5.0	3.5
2017	6.0	4.6	5.7	8.0	5.3	4.1	3.7	5.9	4.9	3.7
2018	8.2	4.8	6.1	7.5	5.7	4.2	4.2	6.2	4.9	3.6
2019	7.8	4.7	6.0	7.8	5.4	4.0	4.0	6.2	4.9	3.4
2020	8.3	4.8	6.3	8.8	5.6	3.8	4.8	6.4	5.1	3.7
2021	8.3	4.5	6.0	9.3	5.4	3.8	4.2	6.3	4.9	3.7
2022	8.1	4.5	5.8	8.3	5.3	3.6	4.3	6.2	4.8	3.7

Table 35C

Other current revenue including sales; general government
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	7.7	-1.2	7.5	9.8	7.4	3.1	3.7	8.5	7.4	60.1	40.5	-2.1	-10.8	2.0	4.9	8.6	16.7	-3.1	2.9	3.3
1997	-1.1	-2.8	39.9	2.8	14.1	2.4	-0.9	1.6	5.2	-5.4	44.7	5.5	-0.6	2.3	-28.8	8.3	15.7	36.3	1.5	-2.7
1998	5.9	-1.2	-4.2	9.3	1.0	2.2	0.9	1.3	1.6	32.0	-17.6	5.1	1.9	-0.1	1.8	0.0	12.3	-19.0	1.4	0.0
1999	1.8	3.0	0.9	3.2	9.9	4.8	-0.7	6.0	-3.9	11.6	-100.0	3.2	10.6	2.1	7.7	23.0	8.5	42.9	-3.6	3.5
2000	7.7	0.3	32.9	14.5	4.4	-1.3	7.6	2.0	15.5	-6.7	-	13.8	-7.0	9.1	7.4	3.0	15.3	20.5	17.9	4.3
2001	13.4	7.7	10.1	9.0	25.9	14.4	8.4	10.1	13.0	-0.9	-	5.7	5.3	12.0	14.0	-1.4	16.8	-9.3	7.4	9.5
2002	3.3	0.6	18.9	7.0	-15.3	0.4	2.4	3.3	-2.0	27.7	-	2.9	2.4	-3.6	6.0	9.8	14.0	-12.1	3.7	1.3
2003	0.7	6.0	25.9	5.5	10.1	2.3	-3.5	-2.8	27.7	15.3	-	-1.2	7.9	5.2	4.6	2.1	1.0	20.0	4.2	1.7
2004	0.3	-1.9	3.8	11.1	25.0	1.6	4.9	8.3	-13.5	49.8	-	6.5	3.3	8.0	2.6	13.2	5.0	-6.7	6.7	4.2
2005	10.5	0.4	8.9	12.5	-17.9	7.6	5.3	0.3	15.6	15.6	40.1	2.6	-17.3	4.2	20.9	-2.3	1.7	55.7	4.5	3.5
2006	5.6	2.9	28.9	15.7	8.9	16.0	6.9	3.3	4.7	46.3	-12.4	21.2	2.8	12.1	3.2	11.6	0.9	18.7	8.6	6.8
2007	4.5	4.9	12.8	8.5	15.4	14.3	6.0	3.0	10.3	5.0	25.2	11.4	12.7	2.5	4.6	13.0	6.9	-5.8	12.0	6.3
2008	10.6	5.1	5.9	12.9	14.2	5.2	6.0	3.4	3.5	9.2	27.2	12.9	20.7	16.1	-0.4	5.4	23.7	21.4	10.5	6.9
2009	2.0	6.5	9.1	2.4	-5.2	4.7	0.6	1.2	-2.0	3.6	-5.6	-7.2	-10.4	-4.8	5.5	3.5	-6.1	13.2	-7.5	1.8
2010	10.6	6.4	-6.0	14.3	0.3	-1.0	2.4	4.2	13.2	2.4	21.6	5.2	1.9	-1.5	2.7	-6.1	8.5	-4.3	2.5	3.2
2011	10.4	10.3	5.6	3.0	-1.2	1.1	2.8	0.8	-12.4	7.0	2.6	3.6	3.7	-0.7	2.4	2.2	4.7	21.9	6.1	4.4
2012	4.9	0.1	4.7	6.1	-5.5	1.8	-1.2	0.3	-1.4	0.0	5.6	4.2	3.8	6.0	3.6	8.3	5.5	5.9	2.2	1.1
2013	2.3	1.9	0.9	-1.2	10.3	0.7	1.6	5.4	1.5	-0.7	0.1	3.8	10.1	4.4	0.9	0.5	4.8	5.4	1.7	2.5
2014	3.4	6.4	9.0	-1.3	-20.6	-2.6	0.9	3.2	27.5	-0.2	4.0	5.1	1.3	-10.5	2.4	-1.4	-5.7	0.2	0.4	1.0
2015	-2.7	-0.1	1.3	3.9	3.4	-5.0	1.6	-0.3	1.6	2.7	6.9	28.6	25.6	-11.4	3.8	-5.1	3.8	18.7	0.1	-0.6
2016	7.1	1.5	0.2	-9.2	15.3	2.1	0.6	0.8	-7.6	3.9	1.3	-3.8	34.1	-5.1	1.6	0.0	1.3	-19.7	-0.1	0.7
2017	5.0	2.2	12.1	2.4	-11.2	-2.2	0.8	-0.3	0.0	3.0	-1.4	-7.4	24.1	0.3	1.3	0.3	6.4	-0.7	3.1	0.8
2018	4.5	5.4	2.8	2.4	-2.9	4.3	0.3	4.3	8.5	11.9	10.4	2.2	-3.3	2.3	4.3	3.8	5.9	3.2	3.3	3.4
2019	2.6	4.0	13.3	0.2	6.5	7.3	2.8	5.2	16.0	-4.9	12.1	1.8	-6.9	-5.1	1.9	6.5	-3.4	13.0	3.9	3.5
2020	-4.6	2.2	-0.3	-14.4	-14.2	-8.0	-2.6	-1.6	-1.0	-4.4	0.4	-6.5	-9.4	-1.6	-5.3	-5.4	-0.3	2.4	-2.8	-2.0
2021	4.5	-0.5	-1.6	4.7	-9.9	3.0	1.2	2.9	7.6	0.8	18.6	9.5	2.0	1.8	3.5	10.5	2.8	7.1	4.6	1.7
2022	-0.5	0.1	10.5	3.3	0.4	3.0	3.8	0.9	2.6	0.7	-16.7	3.0	3.0	1.7	1.6	4.2	3.1	2.8	3.9	1.7

Table 35C**Other current revenue including sales; general government
ESA 2010****(National currency; annual percentage change)**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK
1996	92.5	5.4	11.5	-5.8	37.1	14.7	25.8	-1.6	3.8	5.4
1997	799.6	-2.3	-5.8	10.4	7.7	18.2	126.3	-5.1	-2.8	-0.2
1998	88.3	18.0	-0.1	43.8	4.8	0.7	25.2	4.8	0.5	8.2
1999	41.5	-3.4	-0.2	2.7	3.6	23.6	65.5	-6.9	3.0	1.1
2000	-5.2	-1.2	7.6	-31.7	9.0	12.4	38.4	1.1	4.5	11.8
2001	33.7	14.9	10.9	40.2	17.0	26.6	70.5	0.5	9.8	9.9
2002	-3.3	3.6	-1.4	3.9	2.9	6.5	51.6	2.4	1.6	0.1
2003	-17.0	7.9	4.3	2.0	8.8	-1.4	11.0	3.0	1.3	3.3
2004	16.8	13.1	16.0	-5.5	28.8	0.6	37.2	2.9	4.7	18.9
2005	4.6	-1.2	2.3	-0.1	0.4	14.2	2.7	8.9	4.3	12.1
2006	-12.0	7.2	10.1	3.9	15.9	5.5	32.6	3.8	7.0	12.6
2007	32.8	8.2	1.8	10.6	3.0	-3.9	37.7	13.0	6.7	10.2
2008	35.4	6.2	13.7	0.9	13.5	7.5	19.8	6.2	7.5	6.1
2009	-3.1	5.8	-5.7	-1.7	9.0	5.0	-7.3	-4.6	-0.1	0.4
2010	-16.1	2.5	6.9	-3.5	2.9	5.4	17.5	2.3	4.1	0.4
2011	1.3	2.4	4.9	-2.1	-2.5	2.4	-3.1	3.6	4.3	-3.0
2012	9.8	2.6	-1.3	19.3	10.7	10.2	3.8	0.1	1.5	3.8
2013	15.5	4.2	-2.0	-10.8	14.6	-3.3	13.3	1.3	2.3	35.4
2014	4.0	0.0	-8.9	4.9	1.0	4.2	4.8	-2.6	0.3	-8.9
2015	-11.3	4.0	-7.5	18.1	3.7	2.6	12.1	0.3	-0.5	1.4
2016	3.3	-2.5	2.3	10.1	-3.8	-13.0	-8.2	3.7	0.1	2.8
2017	10.2	-0.3	2.3	2.8	5.4	11.7	1.9	2.9	1.4	8.0
2018	47.1	11.3	9.6	-2.2	19.6	9.1	26.9	8.4	4.3	0.6
2019	3.3	4.7	1.8	8.9	4.1	5.0	4.8	4.8	3.4	-1.0
2020	2.3	-1.8	1.3	2.2	1.9	-5.2	19.5	1.1	-1.7	2.0
2021	5.7	-2.4	0.9	14.3	3.9	2.9	-8.2	2.7	1.6	3.0
2022	3.6	5.5	1.0	-7.3	4.7	3.6	9.4	2.4	1.9	3.1

Table 36A

**Total current revenue; general government
ESA 2010**

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	100.8	856	1.15	20.25	32.24	166.2	602	430.9	2.311	1.38	2.56	6.73	1.064	147.3	87.3	32.22	4.73	8.87	54.1	2585
1996	104.4	873	1.41	22.39	35.69	175.0	634	465.0	2.384	1.61	3.24	7.03	1.020	153.8	93.0	35.04	5.34	9.54	57.2	2724
1997	109.8	887	1.76	25.04	41.10	188.9	654	497.9	2.458	1.88	4.51	7.61	1.141	160.8	93.5	37.94	5.94	10.37	60.4	2789
1998	115.4	909	1.94	28.23	45.97	206.3	680	506.8	2.746	2.20	4.97	8.07	1.130	168.0	97.0	41.32	6.70	10.81	64.6	2884
1999	119.5	949	1.97	32.23	50.87	222.7	710	528.4	2.922	2.28	0.00	8.85	1.287	181.6	100.4	45.94	7.55	11.62	66.4	3044
2000	125.4	966	2.22	37.29	55.80	239.1	739	543.0	3.406	2.31	0.00	9.97	1.379	194.2	103.5	49.43	8.24	12.66	74.3	3166
2001	130.3	956	2.45	39.42	59.24	258.4	769	572.4	3.784	2.44	0.00	10.42	1.500	202.6	111.4	51.46	9.31	13.05	75.1	3266
2002	135.3	959	2.82	42.84	63.67	277.9	782	586.5	3.899	2.73	0.00	10.90	1.612	205.8	112.2	55.33	10.53	13.85	77.4	3342
2003	137.5	977	3.18	46.76	66.90	295.1	796	590.8	4.429	3.07	0.00	11.36	1.706	210.5	114.3	55.57	11.38	15.45	78.0	3416
2004	143.9	974	3.53	52.02	72.06	322.3	834	618.2	4.605	3.71	5.88	11.85	1.764	218.5	118.0	59.20	12.24	16.37	80.9	3549
2005	150.6	986	3.91	57.51	74.72	358.1	874	638.3	5.216	4.54	6.93	13.03	1.877	228.4	123.0	62.50	13.04	18.52	84.5	3701
2006	157.4	1030	4.82	65.27	80.03	397.2	926	681.5	5.860	6.01	7.96	14.06	1.985	249.2	127.5	66.99	13.84	19.69	89.3	3942
2007	165.1	1081	5.86	68.47	88.23	432.3	964	729.3	7.102	7.56	9.59	15.66	2.182	259.5	135.1	71.67	15.08	21.38	96.0	4173
2008	173.0	1113	6.03	63.09	93.14	400.1	993	737.4	7.424	8.13	11.10	16.46	2.315	278.2	141.5	73.35	16.39	23.48	100.2	4256
2009	169.2	1092	5.87	55.45	89.25	364.6	963	709.2	6.752	6.54	9.24	16.50	2.315	263.4	139.0	69.65	15.57	22.61	93.2	4093
2010	178.6	1113	5.76	54.84	88.67	382.5	994	730.0	7.102	6.45	9.24	17.58	2.438	270.2	142.7	70.84	16.03	23.09	96.0	4208
2011	189.4	1184	6.17	57.43	86.03	379.0	1046	740.8	7.106	7.17	9.83	18.58	2.540	273.6	149.3	73.01	16.22	25.53	103.6	4376
2012	198.4	1222	6.64	59.64	84.87	381.6	1083	769.1	6.980	7.80	10.39	19.61	2.672	277.9	155.5	69.20	16.20	26.19	106.4	4505
2013	204.4	1254	6.96	61.56	81.53	385.6	1119	766.6	6.562	8.12	10.80	20.57	2.878	285.7	160.0	74.93	16.22	28.40	110.1	4604
2014	208.1	1301	7.50	66.14	79.27	394.4	1140	772.7	6.942	8.44	11.47	21.63	3.149	290.9	164.9	75.58	16.49	29.68	111.7	4711
2015	210.5	1351	7.95	71.17	79.69	405.5	1161	781.4	6.993	8.78	12.31	22.39	3.423	291.5	171.9	77.33	17.08	32.45	113.5	4826
2016	214.9	1410	8.37	73.28	84.49	415.7	1177	784.4	7.094	9.31	13.07	23.38	3.831	306.4	173.0	78.97	17.73	31.95	116.7	4950
2017	225.0	1474	8.97	77.08	84.53	434.8	1221	797.9	7.647	9.96	13.96	24.53	4.354	320.1	178.6	82.39	18.72	33.88	118.8	5136
2018	233.0	1539	9.78	83.08	86.17	460.0	1249	814.1	8.245	10.80	15.31	27.08	4.645	335.5	187.6	87.03	20.03	35.83	121.8	5328
2019	235.5	1597	10.70	88.05	86.75	477.9	1262	838.0	9.166	11.11	16.56	28.20	4.853	352.1	194.5	90.49	20.85	38.35	125.0	5486
2020	219.6	1529	10.40	82.33	77.28	441.1	1179	776.7	8.609	10.65	16.69	27.47	4.505	327.7	179.9	83.51	20.32	37.44	120.7	5153
2021	230.9	1597	10.72	86.90	76.82	460.0	1229	806.5	9.369	11.38	17.65	29.32	4.886	346.8	187.1	88.50	21.10	39.06	126.9	5380
2022	241.3	1668	11.24	91.34	80.99	478.9	1276	835.6	9.573	11.97	18.41	30.64	5.296	345.9	197.6	93.04	21.96	40.85	130.8	5589

Table 36A

Total current revenue; general government
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd EUR	Mrd GBP
1995	0.33	644	569	60.9	2704	150.0	2.4	1064	2881	280.7
1996	0.62	706	603	65.9	3286	186.0	3.4	1128	3051	297.8
1997	5.91	756	626	72.4	3858	222.0	7.7	1166	3129	318.4
1998	9.24	811	651	86.1	4485	249.0	12.0	1228	3242	347.8
1999	10.37	856	686	86.4	5038	277.0	19.2	1278	3419	369.7
2000	11.29	886	722	83.3	5843	293.0	27.4	1348	3573	399.6
2001	12.87	962	738	91.2	6577	315.0	38.5	1345	3684	413.4
2002	12.89	1027	748	98.7	7268	329.0	50.1	1350	3774	420.7
2003	13.92	1101	766	105.7	7938	336.0	63.0	1416	3854	444.6
2004	16.24	1218	824	109.7	8803	359.0	79.1	1484	4017	483.6
2005	17.62	1282	889	116.3	9247	395.0	92.8	1579	4219	520.4
2006	18.79	1368	920	127.5	10031	432.0	114.5	1656	4501	554.4
2007	23.73	1513	947	140.8	11309	481.0	142.4	1743	4789	587.0
2008	27.39	1542	962	149.6	12081	516.0	170.3	1768	4907	596.3
2009	24.92	1487	924	141.8	11796	510.0	158.5	1718	4665	568.9
2010	23.68	1518	974	139.0	11676	538.0	168.0	1795	4835	606.7
2011	24.76	1591	997	137.9	11894	585.0	182.3	1838	5037	631.9
2012	26.69	1628	1030	142.8	12975	618.0	189.8	1852	5188	637.2
2013	28.82	1673	1063	142.7	13618	622.0	202.0	1904	5304	676.9
2014	29.58	1709	1128	143.8	14547	646.0	213.6	1957	5423	692.0
2015	31.00	1820	1094	152.4	15553	684.0	233.0	2090	5565	716.8
2016	32.82	1910	1107	160.9	16079	711.0	233.8	2232	5710	755.7
2017	35.80	2036	1147	167.6	16900	777.0	252.2	2334	5943	795.4
2018	41.35	2200	1155	176.3	18408	851.0	294.5	2436	6172	821.9
2019	44.99	2341	1238	186.8	19826	915.0	324.8	2496	6370	849.7
2020	44.70	2272	1180	174.6	19765	899.0	327.0	2437	6000	780.5
2021	46.54	2385	1203	187.8	20776	943.0	343.3	2529	6258	800.8
2022	49.16	2507	1244	191.8	21985	1005.0	369.3	2618	6510	835.6

Table 36B

**Total current revenue; general government
ESA 2010**

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	47.9	45.2	40.4	37.0	34.6	36.1	49.4	43.6	30.1	34.1	33.0	42.7	34.8	44.7	49.4	36.2	44.8	44.9	54.9	45.0
1996	48.7	45.4	38.4	37.2	34.6	35.8	50.7	44.5	29.9	34.3	33.3	42.1	31.8	44.6	50.9	37.1	43.9	43.3	56.0	45.5
1997	49.0	45.2	38.6	36.1	35.8	36.4	50.6	45.6	29.4	34.9	38.5	43.5	33.5	43.6	49.5	37.1	42.9	42.4	54.5	45.5
1998	49.6	45.1	38.0	35.1	36.7	37.1	50.3	44.5	30.3	36.6	38.1	44.4	31.1	42.6	49.4	37.1	43.6	40.5	53.6	45.2
1999	49.3	46.1	36.5	34.8	38.0	37.4	50.7	45.0	30.0	36.4	0.0	42.4	33.6	43.3	49.2	38.4	43.8	40.6	52.3	45.6
2000	48.9	45.8	35.8	34.4	39.5	36.9	50.0	43.7	32.1	33.7	0.0	43.2	33.2	43.0	48.4	38.5	43.7	40.0	54.4	45.1
2001	49.3	44.0	35.0	32.3	38.9	36.9	50.0	43.9	33.1	32.6	0.0	43.8	35.0	42.0	50.5	37.9	44.0	38.0	51.9	44.4
2002	49.5	43.6	36.0	31.5	39.0	37.1	49.3	43.4	32.8	32.5	0.0	43.5	35.7	41.1	49.5	38.8	44.7	37.1	52.1	43.9
2003	48.9	44.2	36.4	32.1	37.4	36.8	48.8	42.4	34.5	32.2	0.0	43.4	35.6	41.0	49.3	38.0	44.4	37.2	51.4	43.7
2004	48.5	43.0	36.1	33.3	37.2	37.5	48.9	42.6	33.2	33.5	32.3	42.4	36.0	41.3	48.7	38.9	44.3	35.4	50.9	43.5
2005	48.6	43.1	34.5	33.8	37.5	38.6	49.5	42.7	35.2	33.3	33.0	43.4	36.4	41.5	48.4	39.4	44.8	36.7	51.3	43.8
2006	48.4	43.2	35.6	35.3	36.7	39.6	50.1	43.9	36.6	35.0	33.1	41.6	36.7	42.6	47.6	40.3	44.0	34.9	51.6	44.3
2007	48.1	43.3	35.7	34.7	37.9	40.2	49.7	45.2	40.6	33.3	33.1	42.1	37.7	41.9	47.6	40.8	43.0	33.9	51.3	44.4
2008	49.2	43.7	36.2	33.6	38.5	36.1	49.8	45.0	39.1	33.2	34.0	43.2	37.3	43.0	48.2	41.0	43.2	34.2	51.6	44.2
2009	48.8	44.7	41.3	32.7	37.6	34.1	49.7	45.0	36.2	34.5	34.4	44.6	37.0	42.2	48.3	39.7	42.9	35.3	51.3	44.1
2010	49.2	43.4	38.8	32.7	39.6	35.7	49.8	45.3	36.6	35.8	33.0	43.7	35.8	42.3	48.2	39.4	44.1	33.9	51.0	44.1
2011	50.4	44.0	36.6	33.6	42.3	35.6	50.8	44.9	35.9	35.2	31.4	43.0	36.7	42.1	48.1	41.5	43.8	35.8	52.3	44.7
2012	51.4	44.5	36.8	34.1	45.1	37.0	51.9	47.3	35.9	35.4	31.1	44.5	36.3	42.6	48.8	41.1	44.7	35.6	52.9	45.8
2013	52.0	44.6	36.6	34.3	45.4	37.8	52.9	47.5	36.5	35.4	30.8	44.2	36.2	43.3	49.4	44.0	44.5	38.2	53.9	46.3
2014	51.6	44.5	37.2	33.9	44.7	38.2	53.0	47.5	39.8	35.8	31.4	43.4	36.0	43.3	49.5	43.7	43.8	38.9	54.0	46.3
2015	50.5	44.7	38.3	27.1	45.2	37.6	52.8	47.2	39.1	35.8	33.0	43.0	34.2	42.3	49.9	43.0	44.0	40.7	53.7	45.9
2016	50.0	45.0	38.1	27.1	48.5	37.3	52.7	46.3	37.5	36.7	33.6	42.6	36.4	43.3	48.4	42.3	43.8	39.4	53.6	45.8
2017	50.6	45.2	37.6	25.7	47.7	37.4	53.2	45.9	38.0	36.9	33.0	43.2	37.4	43.4	48.3	42.0	43.5	40.1	52.6	45.8
2018	50.6	45.9	37.7	25.4	47.9	38.2	52.9	46.0	38.5	37.1	33.7	45.1	37.2	43.4	48.7	42.4	43.7	40.0	52.1	46.0
2019	49.5	46.3	38.1	24.7	47.3	38.4	52.0	46.8	41.1	36.5	33.9	44.4	36.2	43.5	48.9	42.4	43.1	40.9	52.0	46.0
2020	49.5	45.8	38.5	23.6	46.9	40.2	52.1	47.5	40.9	36.7	34.4	45.4	36.1	41.9	47.7	42.2	44.3	41.8	51.6	45.9
2021	49.2	45.5	37.9	23.8	44.2	39.4	51.1	47.0	42.3	36.9	34.5	46.0	37.5	42.9	46.8	41.9	43.1	41.3	51.9	45.5
2022	48.9	45.7	37.5	24.0	44.6	38.7	50.9	46.8	41.5	37.0	34.2	46.2	37.4	41.5	47.4	42.0	42.8	40.7	51.5	45.3

Table 36B**Total current revenue; general government****(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK
1995	26.1	40.3	54.8	51.7	46.3	43.6	32.0	55.8	45.4	33.0
1996	28.5	38.6	55.5	50.8	46.1	43.1	29.6	57.7	46.0	32.8
1997	31.0	38.4	54.6	49.2	43.7	42.5	30.2	57.0	45.9	33.5
1998	34.9	37.6	54.9	52.9	43.0	40.9	32.4	57.0	45.6	34.9
1999	41.4	38.0	55.3	51.8	43.3	41.1	34.8	56.4	46.0	35.6
2000	40.1	37.1	54.4	46.5	43.9	39.1	33.8	56.0	45.4	36.5
2001	41.5	37.3	53.8	47.4	42.7	40.2	32.8	53.7	44.7	36.3
2002	37.8	38.2	53.0	46.7	41.7	40.5	32.9	52.0	44.2	35.4
2003	38.0	39.0	53.3	45.5	41.5	39.7	32.9	52.4	43.9	35.4
2004	39.4	39.6	54.7	43.7	41.8	38.5	32.3	52.5	43.8	36.7
2005	37.5	39.0	56.1	43.1	41.0	39.9	32.4	53.9	44.1	37.4
2006	35.1	38.7	54.7	43.3	41.3	40.4	33.4	53.0	44.5	37.7
2007	37.4	39.2	54.5	43.7	44.0	40.5	33.4	52.5	44.6	38.0
2008	37.6	38.1	53.4	43.2	44.4	40.1	31.6	51.8	44.3	37.5
2009	34.1	37.6	53.6	42.9	44.6	37.2	29.9	51.4	44.1	36.7
2010	31.8	38.0	53.8	42.2	42.6	37.2	31.8	50.2	44.0	37.8
2011	30.7	39.2	54.0	41.3	41.7	37.4	32.6	49.3	44.5	38.1
2012	32.5	39.8	54.3	43.1	44.9	38.0	32.1	49.5	45.6	37.2
2013	35.2	40.4	55.1	43.0	45.0	37.8	31.8	49.8	46.1	38.0
2014	35.3	39.3	57.0	43.4	44.4	37.8	31.9	49.0	46.0	37.1
2015	34.7	39.3	53.7	44.9	44.5	38.0	32.7	49.1	45.6	37.3
2016	34.5	39.8	52.5	45.8	44.5	38.1	30.6	50.6	45.5	37.9
2017	35.0	39.8	52.3	45.6	43.1	39.0	29.4	50.5	45.5	38.4
2018	37.7	40.7	51.3	45.7	42.5	40.1	30.9	50.5	45.7	38.4
2019	37.6	40.7	53.0	46.4	41.7	40.0	30.6	49.7	45.6	38.4
2020	38.8	41.0	52.3	47.6	42.1	39.3	31.7	49.5	45.6	37.5
2021	38.3	41.2	50.8	47.8	41.2	39.3	31.3	49.0	45.1	37.6
2022	38.2	40.6	50.3	46.6	40.5	39.3	31.5	48.8	44.9	37.6

Table 36C

Total current revenue; general government
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	3.6	2.0	22.1	10.6	10.7	5.3	5.4	7.9	3.2	16.3	26.2	4.5	-4.2	4.5	6.5	8.8	12.7	7.5	5.6	5.4
1997	5.2	1.5	25.2	11.9	15.2	8.0	3.0	7.1	3.1	17.0	39.5	8.1	11.9	4.5	0.6	8.3	11.3	8.8	5.7	2.4
1998	5.1	2.6	9.7	12.7	11.9	9.2	4.0	1.8	11.7	17.1	10.0	6.0	-1.0	4.5	3.7	8.9	12.7	4.3	6.9	3.4
1999	3.6	4.3	2.0	14.2	10.7	8.0	4.5	4.3	6.4	3.7	-100.0	9.8	13.9	8.1	3.5	11.2	12.8	7.4	2.7	5.5
2000	4.9	1.8	12.2	15.7	9.7	7.4	4.0	2.8	16.6	1.5	-	12.7	7.2	6.9	3.1	7.6	9.1	9.0	11.9	4.0
2001	3.9	-1.0	10.4	5.7	6.2	8.1	4.1	5.4	11.1	5.2	-	4.4	8.7	4.3	7.6	4.1	13.0	3.1	1.1	3.2
2002	3.9	0.3	15.1	8.7	7.5	7.5	1.7	2.4	3.1	12.0	-	4.7	7.5	1.6	0.7	7.5	13.1	6.1	3.1	2.3
2003	1.6	1.9	13.1	9.2	5.1	6.2	1.8	0.7	13.6	12.8	-	4.2	5.8	2.3	1.9	0.4	8.1	11.5	0.8	2.2
2004	4.7	-0.4	10.9	11.3	7.7	9.2	4.7	4.6	4.0	20.5	-	4.3	3.4	3.8	3.3	6.5	7.6	6.0	3.7	3.9
2005	4.7	1.3	10.9	10.5	3.7	11.1	4.9	3.3	13.3	22.6	17.8	10.0	6.5	4.5	4.2	5.6	6.6	13.2	4.4	4.3
2006	4.5	4.5	23.2	13.5	7.1	10.9	5.9	6.8	12.3	32.3	15.0	7.9	5.8	9.1	3.6	7.2	6.1	6.3	5.7	6.5
2007	4.9	5.0	21.5	4.9	10.2	8.8	4.1	7.0	21.2	25.7	20.4	11.4	9.9	4.1	6.0	7.0	9.0	8.6	7.6	5.9
2008	4.8	2.9	2.8	-7.9	5.6	-7.5	3.0	1.1	4.5	7.6	15.8	5.1	6.1	7.2	4.7	2.3	8.7	9.8	4.3	2.0
2009	-2.2	-1.9	-2.6	-12.1	-4.2	-8.9	-3.0	-3.8	-9.1	-19.6	-16.8	0.2	0.0	-5.3	-1.8	-5.0	-5.0	-3.7	-7.0	-3.8
2010	5.5	1.9	-1.8	-1.1	-0.7	4.9	3.2	2.9	5.2	-1.4	0.0	6.5	5.3	2.6	2.7	1.7	3.0	2.1	3.0	2.8
2011	6.0	6.4	7.0	4.7	-3.0	-0.9	5.3	1.5	0.1	11.3	6.4	5.7	4.2	1.3	4.6	3.1	1.2	10.6	7.9	4.0
2012	4.8	3.2	7.7	3.8	-1.3	0.7	3.6	3.8	-1.8	8.8	5.7	5.5	5.2	1.6	4.2	-5.2	-0.1	2.6	2.8	2.9
2013	3.0	2.6	4.8	3.2	-3.9	1.1	3.3	-0.3	-6.0	4.0	4.0	4.9	7.7	2.8	2.9	8.3	0.2	8.4	3.4	2.2
2014	1.8	3.8	7.8	7.4	-2.8	2.3	1.9	0.8	5.8	4.0	6.2	5.2	9.4	1.8	3.1	0.9	1.7	4.5	1.4	2.3
2015	1.2	3.8	6.0	7.6	0.5	2.8	1.8	1.1	0.7	4.0	7.3	3.5	8.7	0.2	4.2	2.3	3.5	9.3	1.6	2.5
2016	2.1	4.4	5.2	3.0	6.0	2.5	1.4	0.4	1.4	6.0	6.2	4.4	11.9	5.1	0.6	2.1	3.8	-1.5	2.8	2.6
2017	4.7	4.5	7.2	5.2	0.0	4.6	3.7	1.7	7.8	7.0	6.8	4.9	13.7	4.5	3.2	4.3	5.6	6.0	1.8	3.7
2018	3.6	4.5	9.0	7.8	1.9	5.8	2.3	2.0	7.8	8.5	9.7	10.4	6.7	4.8	5.1	5.6	7.0	5.8	2.6	3.7
2019	1.1	3.7	9.5	6.0	0.7	3.9	1.0	2.9	11.2	2.9	8.1	4.1	4.5	5.0	3.6	4.0	4.1	7.0	2.6	3.0
2020	-6.8	-4.3	-2.9	-6.5	-10.9	-7.7	-6.6	-7.3	-6.1	-4.2	0.8	-2.6	-7.2	-6.9	-7.5	-7.7	-2.6	-2.4	-3.5	-6.1
2021	5.2	4.5	3.1	5.5	-0.6	4.3	4.3	3.8	8.8	6.8	5.7	6.7	8.5	5.8	4.0	6.0	3.8	4.3	5.1	4.4
2022	4.5	4.4	4.9	5.1	5.4	4.1	3.8	3.6	2.2	5.2	4.3	4.5	8.4	-0.3	5.6	5.1	4.1	4.6	3.1	3.9

Table 36C**Total current revenue; general government
ESA 2010****(National currency; annual percentage change)**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK
1996	87.2	9.6	6.1	8.1	21.5	23.6	38.4	6.0	5.9	6.1
1997	847.2	7.2	3.7	9.9	17.4	19.4	128.6	3.4	2.6	6.9
1998	56.3	7.3	4.0	19.0	16.2	12.0	55.4	5.3	3.6	9.2
1999	12.2	5.5	5.4	0.3	12.3	11.6	60.2	4.1	5.4	6.3
2000	8.9	3.6	5.2	-3.6	16.0	5.5	42.6	5.4	4.5	8.1
2001	14.0	8.5	2.3	9.5	12.6	7.5	40.8	-0.2	3.1	3.5
2002	0.1	6.8	1.3	8.1	10.5	4.7	30.0	0.4	2.5	1.7
2003	8.1	7.2	2.4	7.1	9.2	2.1	25.9	4.8	2.1	5.7
2004	16.6	10.6	7.5	3.8	10.9	7.0	25.4	4.9	4.2	8.8
2005	8.5	5.2	7.9	6.0	5.0	9.9	17.4	6.3	5.0	7.6
2006	6.7	6.8	3.5	9.6	8.5	9.4	23.3	4.9	6.7	6.5
2007	26.3	10.6	3.0	10.5	12.7	11.4	24.4	5.3	6.4	5.9
2008	15.4	2.0	1.5	6.3	6.8	7.2	19.7	1.4	2.4	1.6
2009	-9.0	-3.6	-3.9	-5.3	-2.4	-1.1	-7.0	-2.8	-4.9	-4.6
2010	-5.0	2.1	5.4	-1.9	-1.0	5.4	6.0	4.5	3.7	6.6
2011	4.6	4.8	2.4	-0.8	1.9	8.8	8.5	2.4	4.2	4.2
2012	7.8	2.3	3.3	3.6	9.1	5.5	4.1	0.7	3.0	0.9
2013	8.0	2.8	3.2	0.0	5.0	0.7	6.4	2.8	2.2	6.2
2014	2.6	2.2	6.2	0.7	6.8	3.9	5.7	2.8	2.2	2.2
2015	4.8	6.5	-3.1	6.0	6.9	5.8	9.0	6.8	2.6	3.6
2016	5.9	5.0	1.2	5.6	3.4	4.0	0.4	6.8	2.6	5.4
2017	9.1	6.6	3.6	4.2	5.1	9.2	7.9	4.6	4.1	5.3
2018	15.5	8.0	0.7	5.1	8.9	9.5	16.8	4.4	3.9	3.3
2019	8.8	6.4	7.1	6.0	7.7	7.6	10.3	2.4	3.2	3.4
2020	-0.7	-3.0	-4.7	-6.6	-0.3	-1.8	0.7	-2.3	-5.8	-8.1
2021	4.1	4.9	2.0	7.6	5.1	5.0	5.0	3.8	4.3	2.6
2022	5.6	5.1	3.4	2.1	5.8	6.6	7.6	3.5	4.0	4.3

Table 37A

**Final consumption expenditure of general government
ESA 2010**

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	44.8	368.0	0.703	9.45	16.56	81.1	282.4	172.3	0.953	0.956	1.860	2.44	0.551	73.9	34.60	15.55	1.880	4.70	21.58	1148
1996	46.5	378.8	0.832	9.99	18.14	85.5	293.9	184.2	1.049	1.028	2.340	2.58	0.616	73.7	35.72	16.68	2.150	5.57	22.62	1201
1997	47.4	379.6	0.933	11.17	20.29	88.3	302.5	193.2	1.238	1.134	2.830	2.73	0.628	77.5	36.99	18.01	2.440	5.62	23.62	1214
1998	49.1	384.7	1.056	12.45	21.92	93.7	305.7	199.6	1.455	1.361	3.370	2.76	0.664	82.1	38.39	19.86	2.710	6.19	24.79	1244
1999	51.6	396.4	1.197	13.84	24.06	100.0	317.1	206.2	1.563	1.414	0.000	3.10	0.684	86.4	40.45	21.56	3.070	6.02	25.71	1300
2000	53.9	401.7	1.221	15.92	25.79	108.2	330.1	220.2	1.598	1.435	0.000	3.36	0.740	92.9	41.05	24.23	3.480	6.57	26.93	1359
2001	56.3	411.7	1.315	18.73	28.48	116.0	340.6	240.0	1.819	1.535	0.000	3.68	0.817	101.2	41.85	26.14	3.980	7.18	28.82	1429
2002	60.5	422.7	1.433	21.47	31.43	124.6	360.8	250.4	1.973	1.734	0.000	4.00	0.856	110.9	42.71	27.87	4.390	7.61	30.63	1504
2003	63.2	427.4	1.573	23.34	33.92	134.6	377.4	264.6	2.301	2.019	0.000	4.30	0.908	117.4	44.01	29.37	4.810	8.59	32.01	1570
2004	65.9	425.7	1.711	25.20	37.11	147.6	392.7	278.3	2.297	2.199	3.500	4.63	0.938	119.1	45.78	31.09	5.200	8.70	33.63	1629
2005	68.5	429.7	1.923	27.28	39.89	160.7	407.3	293.0	2.448	2.416	3.890	5.04	0.951	122.7	49.15	33.27	5.500	9.33	35.26	1696
2006	71.3	437.1	2.168	30.02	43.91	174.3	420.6	302.5	2.704	2.936	4.610	5.19	1.017	135.6	51.58	33.79	5.870	10.58	36.86	1771
2007	74.3	446.3	2.638	33.27	47.75	190.4	435.5	307.3	2.880	3.965	5.070	5.45	1.054	143.9	53.23	34.41	6.120	10.83	38.85	1842
2008	79.7	464.9	3.110	35.28	50.19	208.9	449.5	320.3	3.242	4.795	6.100	5.82	1.230	152.1	56.61	35.41	6.890	12.03	41.89	1938
2009	83.8	488.9	3.001	34.25	55.40	220.7	466.3	326.2	3.507	3.579	5.720	6.28	1.232	162.4	59.58	37.37	7.310	12.81	43.74	2022
2010	86.2	501.7	2.982	31.51	50.11	221.3	478.7	331.2	3.595	3.293	5.560	6.68	1.299	167.7	60.64	36.99	7.430	13.20	44.56	2055
2011	90.4	513.7	3.153	31.53	44.92	219.9	488.8	326.7	3.780	3.689	5.740	7.10	1.357	167.7	61.70	34.70	7.620	13.15	46.26	2072
2012	93.9	529.2	3.344	31.40	41.76	206.0	500.3	321.8	3.658	3.807	5.830	7.59	1.461	169.9	63.29	30.86	7.380	13.13	48.44	2083
2013	95.5	551.9	3.614	30.85	37.03	202.9	510.5	319.4	3.321	4.018	5.840	8.03	1.491	170.3	64.51	32.13	7.160	13.47	50.13	2112
2014	97.7	573.5	3.852	32.00	36.42	202.7	518.7	318.0	2.926	4.199	6.080	8.32	1.620	172.5	65.97	31.84	7.110	14.02	50.71	2148
2015	98.4	595.9	4.153	32.86	36.01	209.9	523.4	316.3	2.925	4.461	6.430	8.61	1.708	172.4	68.03	32.08	7.310	14.86	51.55	2187
2016	100.0	623.9	4.423	34.49	35.52	212.3	530.2	322.7	2.886	4.555	6.610	8.77	1.696	174.8	70.27	32.80	7.700	15.34	51.49	2240
2017	102.4	648.2	4.727	36.68	36.16	216.3	543.2	327.0	3.000	4.892	6.890	9.39	1.759	179.5	71.99	33.67	7.920	15.99	51.58	2301
2018	105.9	670.3	5.102	39.36	35.14	224.7	549.6	334.5	3.148	5.249	7.440	10.06	2.016	188.6	74.51	34.83	8.370	16.71	53.39	2369
2019	109.7	704.5	5.582	42.31	36.04	234.9	560.2	335.1	3.691	5.807	8.190	10.73	2.351	198.6	77.32	36.01	8.910	18.47	55.32	2454
2020	113.1	754.9	6.170	48.06	36.19	255.3	579.0	351.3	4.481	6.006	9.590	11.80	2.833	209.2	80.48	38.19	9.930	21.62	59.85	2598
2021	116.7	782.7	6.421	48.36	37.59	264.1	605.8	357.2	4.907	6.285	10.280	12.36	2.888	213.5	83.47	38.71	10.440	21.68	61.10	2684
2022	119.5	805.9	6.630	48.94	37.67	271.9	611.6	359.0	5.151	6.513	9.910	12.93	3.099	216.5	85.51	39.16	10.380	22.01	61.91	2734

Table 37A

Final consumption expenditure of general government
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd EUR	Mrd GBP
1995	0.19	322	249.3	29.36	1335	65.2	0.9	486	1282	143.7
1996	0.30	356	262.3	29.08	1541	79.9	1.3	505	1347	150.6
1997	2.31	395	270.9	31.94	1878	94.5	3.2	518	1366	153.8
1998	4.81	410	286.2	36.89	2184	107.5	4.4	546	1403	161.2
1999	4.87	448	302.5	39.28	2474	120.6	9.2	575	1470	172.9
2000	5.56	466	316.8	38.59	2824	135.3	13.6	591	1544	184.5
2001	6.00	502	333.6	37.37	3247	145.8	18.5	619	1623	198.9
2002	6.53	564	350.7	40.35	3812	151.4	22.6	661	1713	217.4
2003	7.37	619	359.7	43.15	4403	160.3	30.8	695	1785	238.3
2004	7.98	636	375.5	46.69	4649	170.9	36.0	708	1853	258.0
2005	8.54	668	388.5	49.93	4999	181.6	46.6	730	1939	275.8
2006	9.73	704	407.2	54.27	5354	198.2	54.6	769	2032	293.1
2007	10.60	738	423.2	62.00	5349	216.1	65.5	802	2124	305.7
2008	12.49	773	452.2	65.19	5824	240.1	85.7	841	2247	326.6
2009	12.25	817	481.1	68.31	5840	257.3	85.5	869	2316	342.4
2010	12.36	820	495.6	67.88	5882	277.4	81.7	895	2373	348.3
2011	12.86	804	490.6	69.32	5878	284.0	79.8	930	2398	349.8
2012	13.05	795	501.6	68.65	5787	293.5	86.2	964	2418	357.2
2013	14.05	817	501.9	68.11	5986	301.8	90.7	1001	2455	360.2
2014	14.16	840	510.9	69.32	6559	313.4	97.1	1041	2496	371.1
2015	14.41	875	518.6	68.35	6893	325.4	99.8	1096	2545	375.5
2016	14.86	910	524.2	68.81	7227	333.9	115.2	1164	2610	383.2
2017	16.00	959	535.3	71.60	7913	351.9	134.8	1204	2690	388.7
2018	18.05	1049	546.7	75.20	8518	376.3	160.1	1258	2775	400.1
2019	20.11	1134	556.8	79.38	9334	411.8	186.6	1298	2880	425.0
2020	22.07	1216	577.6	84.36	10549	435.2	204.6	1343	3041	474.7
2021	23.23	1264	596.2	87.62	10672	446.7	211.5	1436	3145	470.4
2022	23.88	1310	611.2	89.86	11075	463.9	222.1	1438	3206	487.9

Table 37B

**Final consumption expenditure of general government
ESA 2010**

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	21.3	19.4	24.6	17.3	17.8	17.6	23.2	17.4	12.4	23.6	24.0	15.5	18.0	22.4	19.6	17.5	17.8	23.8	21.9	20.0
1996	21.7	19.7	22.6	16.6	17.6	17.5	23.5	17.6	13.1	22.0	24.1	15.4	19.2	21.4	19.6	17.7	17.7	25.3	22.2	20.1
1997	21.2	19.4	20.4	16.1	17.7	17.0	23.4	17.7	14.8	21.0	24.2	15.6	18.4	21.0	19.6	17.6	17.6	23.0	21.3	19.8
1998	21.1	19.1	20.7	15.5	17.5	16.9	22.6	17.5	16.1	22.7	25.9	15.2	18.3	20.8	19.6	17.8	17.6	23.2	20.6	19.5
1999	21.3	19.2	22.1	14.9	18.0	16.8	22.6	17.5	16.1	22.6	0.0	14.9	17.9	20.6	19.8	18.0	17.8	21.1	20.3	19.5
2000	21.0	19.0	19.8	14.7	18.3	16.7	22.3	17.7	15.1	20.9	0.0	14.5	17.8	20.6	19.2	18.9	18.5	20.7	19.7	19.3
2001	21.3	18.9	18.8	15.4	18.7	16.5	22.1	18.4	15.9	20.6	0.0	15.5	19.1	21.0	19.0	19.2	18.8	20.9	19.9	19.4
2002	22.1	19.2	18.3	15.8	19.2	16.6	22.7	18.5	16.6	20.7	0.0	15.9	19.0	22.1	18.8	19.6	18.7	20.4	20.6	19.8
2003	22.5	19.3	18.0	16.0	19.0	16.8	23.1	19.0	17.9	21.1	0.0	16.4	19.0	22.9	19.0	20.1	18.8	20.7	21.1	20.1
2004	22.2	18.8	17.5	16.1	19.2	17.2	23.0	19.2	16.6	19.9	19.2	16.6	19.2	22.5	18.9	20.4	18.8	18.8	21.2	20.0
2005	22.1	18.8	17.0	16.0	20.0	17.3	23.1	19.6	16.5	17.7	18.5	16.8	18.4	22.3	19.3	21.0	18.9	18.5	21.4	20.1
2006	21.9	18.3	16.0	16.2	20.2	17.4	22.8	19.5	16.9	17.1	19.1	15.4	18.8	23.2	19.3	20.3	18.7	18.8	21.3	19.9
2007	21.6	17.9	16.1	16.9	20.5	17.7	22.4	19.0	16.4	17.5	17.5	14.7	18.2	23.2	18.7	19.6	17.5	17.1	20.8	19.6
2008	22.7	18.3	18.7	18.8	20.7	18.8	22.6	19.6	17.1	19.6	18.7	15.3	19.8	23.5	19.3	19.8	18.2	17.5	21.6	20.1
2009	24.2	20.0	21.1	20.2	23.3	20.6	24.1	20.7	18.8	18.9	21.3	17.0	19.7	26.0	20.7	21.3	20.2	20.0	24.1	21.8
2010	23.7	19.6	20.1	18.8	22.4	20.6	24.0	20.6	18.5	18.3	19.8	16.6	19.1	26.2	20.5	20.6	20.4	19.4	23.7	21.6
2011	24.0	19.1	18.7	18.4	22.1	20.7	23.7	19.8	19.1	18.1	18.3	16.4	19.6	25.8	19.9	19.7	20.6	18.4	23.4	21.1
2012	24.3	19.3	18.5	17.9	22.2	20.0	24.0	19.8	18.8	17.3	17.5	17.2	19.8	26.0	19.9	18.3	20.4	17.8	24.1	21.2
2013	24.3	19.6	19.0	17.2	20.6	19.9	24.1	19.8	18.5	17.5	16.7	17.3	18.8	25.8	19.9	18.8	19.6	18.1	24.5	21.3
2014	24.2	19.6	19.1	16.4	20.5	19.6	24.1	19.5	16.8	17.8	16.6	16.7	18.5	25.7	19.8	18.4	18.9	18.4	24.5	21.1
2015	23.6	19.7	20.0	12.5	20.4	19.5	23.8	19.1	16.4	18.2	17.2	16.5	17.1	25.0	19.8	17.9	18.8	18.6	24.4	20.8
2016	23.3	19.9	20.2	12.7	20.4	19.1	23.7	19.0	15.2	18.0	17.0	16.0	16.1	24.7	19.7	17.6	19.0	18.9	23.7	20.7
2017	23.0	19.9	19.8	12.2	20.4	18.6	23.6	18.8	14.9	18.1	16.3	16.5	15.1	24.3	19.5	17.2	18.4	18.9	22.8	20.5
2018	23.0	20.0	19.7	12.0	19.5	18.7	23.3	18.9	14.7	18.0	16.4	16.8	16.1	24.4	19.3	17.0	18.2	18.7	22.9	20.4
2019	23.0	20.4	19.9	11.9	19.7	18.9	23.1	18.7	16.6	19.1	16.8	16.9	17.6	24.5	19.4	16.9	18.4	19.7	23.0	20.6
2020	25.5	22.6	22.8	13.8	22.0	23.3	25.6	21.5	21.3	20.7	19.8	19.5	22.7	26.7	21.4	19.3	21.6	24.1	25.6	23.2
2021	24.9	22.3	22.7	13.2	21.6	22.6	25.2	20.8	22.2	20.4	20.1	19.4	22.1	26.4	20.9	18.3	21.3	22.9	25.0	22.7
2022	24.2	22.1	22.1	12.9	20.8	22.0	24.4	20.1	22.3	20.1	18.4	19.5	21.9	26.0	20.5	17.7	20.2	22.0	24.4	22.2

Table 37B**Final consumption expenditure of general government****(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK
1995	15.2	20.2	24.1	24.9	22.9	18.9	12.2	25.5	20.2	16.9
1996	13.7	19.5	24.1	22.4	21.6	18.5	11.7	25.8	20.3	16.6
1997	12.1	20.1	23.6	21.7	21.3	18.1	12.7	25.3	20.0	16.2
1998	18.2	19.0	24.1	22.7	20.9	17.7	11.9	25.4	19.7	16.2
1999	19.4	19.9	24.4	23.5	21.3	17.9	16.7	25.4	19.8	16.6
2000	19.8	19.5	23.9	21.6	21.2	18.1	16.9	24.5	19.6	16.8
2001	19.4	19.5	24.3	19.4	21.1	18.7	15.8	24.7	19.7	17.5
2002	19.2	21.0	24.9	19.1	21.9	18.6	14.8	25.5	20.1	18.3
2003	20.1	21.9	25.0	18.6	23.0	18.9	16.0	25.7	20.4	19.0
2004	19.4	20.7	24.9	18.6	22.1	18.3	14.7	25.0	20.2	19.6
2005	18.2	20.3	24.5	18.5	22.2	18.3	16.2	24.9	20.3	19.8
2006	18.1	19.9	24.2	18.4	22.0	18.5	15.9	24.6	20.1	19.9
2007	16.7	19.1	24.3	19.2	20.8	18.2	15.4	24.1	19.8	19.8
2008	17.2	19.1	25.1	18.8	21.4	18.7	15.9	24.6	20.3	20.5
2009	16.7	20.7	27.9	20.7	22.1	18.8	16.1	26.0	21.9	22.1
2010	16.6	20.5	27.4	20.6	21.4	19.2	15.5	25.0	21.6	21.7
2011	15.9	19.8	26.6	20.7	20.6	18.1	14.3	24.9	21.2	21.1
2012	15.9	19.5	26.5	20.7	20.0	18.1	14.6	25.8	21.2	20.9
2013	17.1	19.7	26.0	20.5	19.8	18.3	14.3	26.2	21.3	20.2
2014	16.9	19.3	25.8	20.9	20.0	18.3	14.5	26.1	21.2	19.9
2015	16.1	18.9	25.5	20.1	19.7	18.1	14.0	25.7	20.8	19.6
2016	15.6	19.0	24.9	19.6	20.0	17.9	15.1	26.4	20.8	19.2
2017	15.6	18.8	24.4	19.5	20.2	17.7	15.7	26.0	20.6	18.8
2018	16.4	19.4	24.3	19.5	19.6	17.7	16.8	26.1	20.5	18.7
2019	16.8	19.7	23.8	19.7	19.6	18.0	17.6	25.9	20.6	19.2
2020	19.2	22.0	25.6	23.0	22.5	19.1	19.8	27.2	23.1	22.8
2021	19.1	21.8	25.2	22.3	21.2	18.6	19.3	27.8	22.7	22.1
2022	18.6	21.2	24.7	21.8	20.4	18.1	18.9	26.8	22.1	22.0

Table 37C

Final consumption expenditure of general government
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	3.8	2.9	18.4	5.7	9.6	5.4	4.1	6.9	10.1	7.5	25.6	5.7	11.8	-0.3	3.2	7.3	14.4	18.6	4.8	4.7
1997	1.8	0.2	12.1	11.8	11.8	3.2	2.9	4.8	18.0	10.4	21.1	5.8	2.0	5.2	3.6	8.0	13.5	0.9	4.4	1.1
1998	3.5	1.4	13.1	11.5	8.1	6.1	1.1	3.3	17.5	20.0	19.0	1.2	5.7	6.0	3.8	10.3	10.9	10.1	5.0	2.4
1999	5.1	3.0	13.4	11.2	9.7	6.7	3.7	3.3	7.4	3.9	-100.0	12.3	2.9	5.2	5.4	8.6	13.2	-2.6	3.7	4.5
2000	4.6	1.3	2.0	15.0	7.2	8.1	4.1	6.8	2.3	1.5	-	8.2	8.2	7.6	1.5	12.4	13.5	9.0	4.7	4.5
2001	4.4	2.5	7.7	17.7	10.4	7.2	3.2	9.0	13.8	7.0	-	9.6	10.5	8.9	1.9	7.9	14.4	9.3	7.0	5.2
2002	7.4	2.7	9.0	14.6	10.3	7.4	5.9	4.4	8.4	13.0	-	8.7	4.8	9.6	2.1	6.6	10.3	5.9	6.3	5.3
2003	4.5	1.1	9.8	8.7	7.9	8.0	4.6	5.7	16.6	16.5	-	7.5	6.1	5.9	3.0	5.4	9.5	12.9	4.5	4.3
2004	4.2	-0.4	8.8	8.0	9.4	9.6	4.1	5.1	-0.2	8.9	-	7.6	3.3	1.4	4.0	5.9	8.2	1.2	5.1	3.8
2005	4.0	0.9	12.4	8.3	7.5	8.9	3.7	5.3	6.6	9.9	11.2	9.0	1.4	3.0	7.4	7.0	5.8	7.3	4.8	4.1
2006	4.1	1.7	12.7	10.0	10.1	8.4	3.3	3.3	10.5	21.5	18.5	3.0	6.9	10.4	4.9	1.5	6.6	13.4	4.5	4.4
2007	4.1	2.1	21.7	10.9	8.7	9.3	3.5	1.6	6.5	35.1	10.0	5.0	3.6	6.1	3.2	1.8	4.3	2.4	5.4	4.0
2008	7.3	4.2	17.9	6.0	5.1	9.7	3.2	4.3	12.6	20.9	20.4	6.8	16.8	5.7	6.4	2.9	12.5	11.1	7.8	5.2
2009	5.1	5.2	-3.5	-2.9	10.4	5.7	3.7	1.8	8.2	-25.4	-6.2	7.9	0.1	6.8	5.2	5.6	6.1	6.6	4.4	4.4
2010	2.8	2.6	-0.6	-8.0	-9.6	0.3	2.6	1.5	2.5	-8.0	-2.7	6.4	5.5	3.3	1.8	-1.0	1.6	3.0	1.9	1.6
2011	4.9	2.4	5.7	0.0	-10.3	-0.6	2.1	-1.3	5.2	12.0	3.1	6.2	4.5	0.0	1.8	-6.2	2.6	-0.4	3.8	0.8
2012	3.8	3.0	6.1	-0.4	-7.0	-6.3	2.4	-1.5	-3.2	3.2	1.6	7.0	7.6	1.3	2.6	-11.1	-3.2	-0.2	4.7	0.5
2013	1.8	4.3	8.1	-1.7	-11.3	-1.5	2.0	-0.7	-9.2	5.6	0.1	5.7	2.1	0.2	1.9	4.1	-3.0	2.6	3.5	1.4
2014	2.2	3.9	6.6	3.7	-1.7	-0.1	1.6	-0.5	-11.9	4.5	4.1	3.6	8.7	1.3	2.3	-0.9	-0.7	4.1	1.1	1.7
2015	0.8	3.9	7.8	2.7	-1.1	3.6	0.9	-0.5	0.0	6.3	5.8	3.5	5.4	-0.1	3.1	0.8	2.9	6.0	1.7	1.8
2016	1.7	4.7	6.5	5.0	-1.4	1.1	1.3	2.0	-1.3	2.1	2.8	1.9	-0.7	1.4	3.3	2.2	5.3	3.2	-0.1	2.4
2017	2.4	3.9	6.9	6.4	1.8	1.9	2.4	1.3	3.9	7.4	4.2	7.0	3.7	2.7	2.4	2.7	2.9	4.2	0.2	2.7
2018	3.3	3.4	7.9	7.3	-2.8	3.9	1.2	2.3	4.9	7.3	8.0	7.2	14.6	5.1	3.5	3.4	5.6	4.5	3.5	2.9
2019	3.6	5.1	9.4	7.5	2.6	4.6	1.9	0.2	17.3	10.6	10.0	6.7	16.6	5.3	3.8	3.4	6.4	10.5	3.6	3.6
2020	3.1	7.2	10.5	13.6	0.4	8.7	3.3	4.9	21.4	3.4	17.2	10.0	20.5	5.3	4.1	6.1	11.5	17.1	8.2	5.9
2021	3.1	3.7	4.1	0.6	3.9	3.4	4.6	1.7	9.5	4.6	7.2	4.8	1.9	2.1	3.7	1.4	5.1	0.3	2.1	3.3
2022	2.5	3.0	3.3	1.2	0.2	2.9	1.0	0.5	5.0	3.6	-3.6	4.6	7.3	1.4	2.4	1.2	-0.6	1.5	1.3	1.9

Table 37C

Final consumption expenditure of general government
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK
1996	54.8	10.4	5.2	-1.0	15.4	22.6	42.6	4.0	5.1	4.8
1997	668.5	11.1	3.3	9.9	21.9	18.2	143.5	2.5	1.4	2.2
1998	108.7	3.7	5.6	15.5	16.3	13.7	36.0	5.4	2.8	4.8
1999	1.2	9.3	5.7	6.5	13.3	12.2	109.4	5.3	4.8	7.3
2000	14.2	4.0	4.7	-1.7	14.2	12.2	47.9	2.7	5.0	6.7
2001	7.9	7.8	5.3	-3.2	14.9	7.8	36.0	4.8	5.1	7.8
2002	8.9	12.3	5.1	8.0	17.4	3.8	21.7	6.8	5.6	9.3
2003	12.8	9.7	2.6	6.9	15.5	5.9	36.4	5.1	4.2	9.6
2004	8.3	2.7	4.4	8.2	5.6	6.6	17.0	1.9	3.8	8.3
2005	7.0	5.0	3.5	6.9	7.5	6.2	29.3	3.0	4.6	6.9
2006	14.0	5.4	4.8	8.7	7.1	9.2	17.2	5.4	4.8	6.3
2007	8.9	4.9	3.9	14.2	-0.1	9.0	20.0	4.3	4.5	4.3
2008	17.9	4.8	6.8	5.1	8.9	11.1	30.9	4.9	5.8	6.8
2009	-1.9	5.7	6.4	4.8	0.3	7.2	-0.3	3.3	3.1	4.8
2010	0.9	0.3	3.0	-0.6	0.7	7.8	-4.4	3.0	2.5	1.7
2011	4.0	-1.9	-1.0	2.1	-0.1	2.4	-2.4	3.9	1.0	0.4
2012	1.5	-1.1	2.2	-1.0	-1.6	3.4	8.1	3.7	0.8	2.1
2013	7.7	2.7	0.0	-0.8	3.5	2.8	5.2	3.9	1.5	0.8
2014	0.8	2.8	1.8	1.8	9.6	3.9	7.1	4.0	1.6	3.0
2015	1.7	4.1	1.5	-1.4	5.1	3.8	2.7	5.2	2.0	1.2
2016	3.1	4.0	1.1	0.7	4.8	2.6	15.4	6.2	2.5	2.0
2017	7.7	5.4	2.1	4.0	9.5	5.4	17.0	3.4	3.1	1.4
2018	12.8	9.4	2.1	5.0	7.6	6.9	18.8	4.5	3.1	2.9
2019	11.4	8.1	1.9	5.6	9.6	9.5	16.5	3.2	3.8	6.2
2020	9.8	7.2	3.7	6.3	13.0	5.7	9.6	3.4	5.6	11.7
2021	5.3	4.0	3.2	3.9	1.2	2.7	3.4	7.0	3.4	-0.9
2022	2.8	3.6	2.5	2.6	3.8	3.8	5.0	0.1	2.0	3.7

Table 38A

**Collective consumption expenditure
ESA 2010**

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	18.05	150.5	0.296	3.62	7.56	35.80	108.8	76.9	0.557	0.486	1.070	1.125	0.276	30.59	14.49	6.81	0.716	3.860	7.98	474.0
1996	18.12	152.6	0.353	3.81	8.38	37.60	115.4	81.5	0.595	0.539	1.315	1.185	0.314	30.39	14.94	7.11	0.844	3.400	8.40	494.0
1997	18.62	152.1	0.421	4.23	9.19	38.80	120.2	83.9	0.700	0.605	1.479	1.262	0.303	31.68	14.89	7.42	0.966	2.820	8.97	498.0
1998	18.85	153.8	0.476	4.62	9.79	41.10	118.0	87.1	0.840	0.751	1.708	1.235	0.326	33.00	15.14	8.24	1.068	3.070	9.06	505.0
1999	19.90	159.6	0.539	4.95	10.75	43.20	122.4	89.2	0.879	0.767	0.000	1.328	0.341	34.47	16.13	8.79	1.235	3.370	9.49	527.0
2000	20.85	162.0	0.555	5.79	13.07	47.00	126.4	93.8	0.891	0.747	0.000	1.474	0.361	36.62	16.16	10.09	1.409	3.810	9.73	550.0
2001	22.11	163.9	0.598	6.64	14.58	51.20	128.1	102.6	1.041	0.808	0.000	1.605	0.457	39.53	16.26	10.76	1.595	4.200	11.03	576.0
2002	23.94	168.3	0.651	7.30	16.27	53.80	132.4	106.5	1.110	0.863	0.000	1.729	0.461	42.35	16.04	11.43	1.747	4.380	11.57	600.0
2003	24.47	167.9	0.724	7.82	16.82	58.30	135.9	114.8	1.292	1.069	0.000	1.849	0.494	44.51	16.40	12.05	1.940	5.250	11.85	622.0
2004	25.24	169.1	0.760	8.30	19.26	62.70	142.0	120.9	1.300	1.119	1.653	1.959	0.489	44.07	17.47	12.85	2.077	5.310	12.27	648.0
2005	26.32	166.2	0.857	8.56	19.72	67.20	146.1	125.5	1.388	1.265	1.763	2.126	0.494	44.87	19.85	13.96	2.221	5.670	12.77	666.0
2006	27.36	167.5	0.956	9.71	22.58	73.70	150.3	127.9	1.542	1.567	2.163	2.157	0.506	45.87	20.54	14.43	2.388	6.370	13.31	690.0
2007	28.33	167.3	1.181	10.94	24.39	80.90	154.1	128.9	1.628	2.284	2.335	2.217	0.543	48.71	20.54	15.19	2.498	5.910	14.07	711.0
2008	29.96	175.1	1.372	11.43	25.06	88.60	158.4	135.7	1.844	2.689	2.725	2.380	0.623	51.85	21.99	15.63	2.853	6.400	15.08	749.0
2009	31.29	182.5	1.280	11.20	29.19	91.80	165.3	137.7	2.001	1.886	2.331	2.515	0.601	54.50	23.62	16.48	2.989	6.900	15.81	780.0
2010	31.96	185.1	1.303	10.14	25.26	93.90	168.4	140.9	2.013	1.762	2.371	2.656	0.610	54.40	23.87	16.52	2.967	7.050	15.88	787.0
2011	32.96	188.5	1.392	10.73	22.50	94.70	172.3	140.9	2.130	2.015	2.404	2.853	0.630	53.45	24.04	16.15	3.083	7.140	16.01	794.0
2012	34.35	197.1	1.497	10.47	21.86	89.30	177.1	138.4	2.041	2.093	2.535	3.023	0.679	53.97	24.44	14.21	2.968	6.850	16.59	799.0
2013	34.57	202.2	1.636	10.04	19.80	88.70	180.8	137.1	1.661	2.194	2.527	3.087	0.669	55.08	24.60	15.04	2.903	6.840	17.58	807.0
2014	35.35	207.3	1.750	10.47	20.61	88.50	181.3	134.1	1.490	2.322	2.685	3.167	0.720	55.94	24.90	15.09	2.899	7.310	17.88	814.0
2015	35.19	212.5	1.879	10.68	20.52	90.10	181.3	132.2	1.495	2.418	2.784	3.360	0.728	55.82	25.50	14.92	2.964	7.820	18.01	820.0
2016	35.07	219.2	1.990	11.20	19.94	89.50	182.9	136.7	1.472	2.419	2.827	3.447	0.624	57.62	26.03	15.15	3.130	8.210	17.46	835.0
2017	35.42	229.6	2.120	11.81	20.37	89.90	187.8	138.5	1.453	2.622	2.896	3.685	0.558	58.51	26.56	15.41	3.171	8.600	17.49	857.0
2018	36.67	238.9	2.176	12.67	19.35	92.70	191.0	141.6	1.618	2.755	3.080	3.969	0.711	61.20	27.37	15.65	3.327	8.900	17.93	882.0
2019	38.12	251.6	2.388	13.62	19.75	96.60	195.2	140.9	1.817	3.105	3.358	4.144	0.827	63.88	28.11	15.81	3.536	9.790	18.62	911.0
2020	39.72	268.5	2.646	13.89	19.65	104.60	207.7	147.8	2.206	3.323	4.233	4.949	1.081	67.74	29.26	17.65	4.078	12.390	20.21	972.0
2021	40.58	278.1	2.792	14.17	20.74	108.20	216.0	150.2	2.415	3.589	4.760	5.303	0.996	69.26	30.34	17.93	4.379	11.840	20.47	1002.0
2022	41.31	286.1	2.834	14.45	20.50	110.60	217.5	151.0	2.536	3.912	4.281	5.510	1.055	69.39	31.09	18.12	4.319	11.540	20.87	1017.0

Table 38A

Collective consumption expenditure
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd EUR	Mrd GBP
1995	0.09	157.6	79.2	20.06	634	38.2	0.50	151.8	527	63.9
1996	0.14	170.0	84.1	20.15	728	45.9	0.60	154.3	551	66.9
1997	1.05	199.0	88.7	21.88	899	53.7	1.50	160.5	558	68.5
1998	2.39	199.1	92.5	24.04	1036	60.7	1.90	168.3	568	70.5
1999	2.43	229.0	98.3	23.12	1195	57.0	4.60	177.2	592	74.9
2000	3.10	237.1	102.6	19.59	1373	62.2	7.60	184.7	621	80.6
2001	3.07	253.6	106.6	18.84	1587	67.1	10.30	177.6	650	86.9
2002	3.31	274.7	109.5	20.09	1816	69.1	11.60	186.8	677	92.9
2003	3.71	305.2	110.7	20.90	2067	75.6	17.50	193.7	703	101.1
2004	4.14	304.5	115.5	22.75	2151	80.6	20.30	197.6	731	107.5
2005	4.58	332.8	120.7	24.85	2289	84.8	26.40	201.7	758	112.7
2006	5.17	356.4	126.2	28.68	2459	92.4	30.10	212.0	790	117.0
2007	5.85	370.4	130.5	33.44	2521	100.9	37.10	218.0	821	120.6
2008	6.33	389.2	140.0	33.02	2785	113.8	45.10	231.6	871	128.5
2009	6.31	403.7	147.2	34.38	2815	119.3	43.10	243.7	894	131.1
2010	6.23	399.5	149.1	33.93	2870	129.8	38.40	251.0	909	132.0
2011	6.39	376.6	146.4	34.91	2868	130.8	41.40	262.5	918	131.6
2012	6.54	365.1	151.3	35.16	2827	134.6	46.60	276.9	927	133.8
2013	7.21	377.8	148.6	34.39	3024	138.1	47.90	289.0	937	132.0
2014	6.95	384.2	147.6	34.85	3346	143.9	52.90	297.6	946	134.5
2015	7.23	405.0	149.1	33.98	3425	147.8	53.30	306.1	954	135.7
2016	7.47	422.6	149.3	34.21	3583	150.9	61.90	313.7	972	136.7
2017	8.23	442.1	154.5	35.13	3942	159.1	73.40	325.6	1003	137.8
2018	9.15	483.3	157.8	37.14	4208	170.0	90.10	346.2	1037	142.8
2019	10.13	510.3	164.0	39.77	4734	186.9	102.80	358.8	1077	152.4
2020	11.22	555.0	168.1	42.25	5550	194.3	112.70	380.7	1145	160.9
2021	12.15	570.7	172.4	44.37	5215	188.7	116.50	454.3	1182	169.0
2022	12.65	581.8	176.9	45.45	5363	187.6	122.30	434.9	1198	174.0

Table 38B

Collective consumption expenditure
ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	8.6	7.9	10.4	6.6	8.1	7.8	8.9	7.8	7.3	12.0	13.8	7.1	9.0	9.3	8.2	7.6	6.8	19.5	8.1	8.3
1996	8.5	7.9	9.6	6.3	8.1	7.7	9.2	7.8	7.5	11.5	13.5	7.1	9.8	8.8	8.2	7.5	6.9	15.4	8.2	8.3
1997	8.3	7.8	9.2	6.1	8.0	7.5	9.3	7.7	8.4	11.2	12.6	7.2	8.9	8.6	7.9	7.2	7.0	11.5	8.1	8.1
1998	8.1	7.6	9.3	5.7	7.8	7.4	8.7	7.6	9.3	12.5	13.1	6.8	9.0	8.4	7.7	7.4	7.0	11.5	7.5	7.9
1999	8.2	7.7	10.0	5.3	8.0	7.3	8.7	7.6	9.0	12.2	0.0	6.4	8.9	8.2	7.9	7.3	7.2	11.8	7.5	7.9
2000	8.1	7.7	9.0	5.3	9.3	7.3	8.5	7.6	8.4	10.9	0.0	6.4	8.7	8.1	7.6	7.9	7.5	12.0	7.1	7.8
2001	8.4	7.5	8.6	5.4	9.6	7.3	8.3	7.9	9.1	10.8	0.0	6.8	10.7	8.2	7.4	7.9	7.5	12.2	7.6	7.8
2002	8.8	7.7	8.3	5.4	10.0	7.2	8.3	7.9	9.3	10.3	0.0	6.9	10.2	8.5	7.1	8.0	7.4	11.7	7.8	7.9
2003	8.7	7.6	8.3	5.4	9.4	7.3	8.3	8.2	10.1	11.2	0.0	7.1	10.3	8.7	7.1	8.2	7.6	12.7	7.8	8.0
2004	8.5	7.5	7.8	5.3	9.9	7.3	8.3	8.3	9.4	10.1	9.1	7.0	10.0	8.3	7.2	8.4	7.5	11.5	7.7	7.9
2005	8.5	7.3	7.6	5.0	9.9	7.2	8.3	8.4	9.4	9.3	8.4	7.1	9.6	8.1	7.8	8.8	7.6	11.2	7.8	7.9
2006	8.4	7.0	7.0	5.2	10.4	7.3	8.1	8.2	9.6	9.1	9.0	6.4	9.4	7.8	7.7	8.7	7.6	11.3	7.7	7.8
2007	8.2	6.7	7.2	5.5	10.5	7.5	7.9	8.0	9.3	10.1	8.0	6.0	9.4	7.9	7.2	8.7	7.1	9.4	7.5	7.6
2008	8.5	6.9	8.2	6.1	10.4	8.0	8.0	8.3	9.7	11.0	8.3	6.2	10.0	8.0	7.5	8.7	7.5	9.3	7.8	7.8
2009	9.0	7.5	9.0	6.6	12.3	8.6	8.5	8.7	10.7	10.0	8.7	6.8	9.6	8.7	8.2	9.4	8.2	10.8	8.7	8.4
2010	8.8	7.2	8.8	6.0	11.3	8.8	8.4	8.7	10.4	9.8	8.5	6.6	9.0	8.5	8.1	9.2	8.2	10.3	8.4	8.3
2011	8.8	7.0	8.3	6.3	11.1	8.9	8.4	8.5	10.8	9.9	7.7	6.6	9.1	8.2	7.8	9.2	8.3	10.0	8.1	8.1
2012	8.9	7.2	8.3	6.0	11.6	8.7	8.5	8.5	10.5	9.5	7.6	6.9	9.2	8.3	7.7	8.4	8.2	9.3	8.3	8.1
2013	8.8	7.2	8.6	5.6	11.0	8.7	8.5	8.5	9.2	9.6	7.2	6.6	8.4	8.3	7.6	8.8	8.0	9.2	8.6	8.1
2014	8.8	7.1	8.7	5.4	11.6	8.6	8.4	8.2	8.5	9.8	7.3	6.4	8.2	8.3	7.5	8.7	7.7	9.6	8.6	8.0
2015	8.4	7.0	9.0	4.1	11.7	8.4	8.2	8.0	8.4	9.8	7.5	6.5	7.3	8.1	7.4	8.3	7.6	9.8	8.5	7.8
2016	8.2	7.0	9.1	4.1	11.4	8.0	8.2	8.1	7.8	9.5	7.3	6.3	5.9	8.1	7.3	8.1	7.7	10.1	8.0	7.7
2017	8.0	7.0	8.9	3.9	11.5	7.7	8.2	8.0	7.2	9.7	6.9	6.5	4.8	7.9	7.2	7.9	7.4	10.2	7.7	7.6
2018	8.0	7.1	8.4	3.9	10.8	7.7	8.1	8.0	7.5	9.5	6.8	6.6	5.7	7.9	7.1	7.6	7.3	9.9	7.7	7.6
2019	8.0	7.3	8.5	3.8	10.8	7.8	8.0	7.9	8.2	10.2	6.9	6.5	6.2	7.9	7.1	7.4	7.3	10.4	7.7	7.6
2020	9.0	8.0	9.8	4.0	11.9	9.5	9.2	9.0	10.5	11.4	8.7	8.2	8.7	8.7	7.8	8.9	8.9	13.8	8.6	8.7
2021	8.6	7.9	9.9	3.9	11.9	9.3	9.0	8.8	10.9	11.6	9.3	8.3	7.6	8.6	7.6	8.5	8.9	12.5	8.4	8.5
2022	8.4	7.8	9.5	3.8	11.3	8.9	8.7	8.5	11.0	12.1	8.0	8.3	7.5	8.3	7.5	8.2	8.4	11.5	8.2	8.2

Table 38B**Collective consumption expenditure****(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK
1995	7.2	9.9	7.6	17.0	10.9	11.1	6.4	8.0	8.3	7.5
1996	6.3	9.3	7.7	15.5	10.2	10.6	5.4	7.9	8.3	7.4
1997	5.5	10.1	7.7	14.9	10.2	10.3	5.7	7.8	8.2	7.2
1998	9.0	9.2	7.8	14.8	9.9	10.0	5.2	7.8	8.0	7.1
1999	9.7	10.2	7.9	13.9	10.3	8.4	8.3	7.8	8.0	7.2
2000	11.0	9.9	7.7	10.9	10.3	8.3	9.4	7.7	7.9	7.4
2001	9.9	9.8	7.8	9.8	10.3	8.6	8.8	7.1	7.9	7.6
2002	9.7	10.2	7.8	9.5	10.4	8.5	7.6	7.2	7.9	7.8
2003	10.1	10.8	7.7	9.0	10.8	8.9	9.1	7.2	8.0	8.1
2004	10.0	9.9	7.7	9.1	10.2	8.6	8.3	7.0	8.0	8.2
2005	9.7	10.1	7.6	9.2	10.1	8.6	9.2	6.9	7.9	8.1
2006	9.7	10.1	7.5	9.7	10.1	8.6	8.8	6.8	7.8	8.0
2007	9.2	9.6	7.5	10.4	9.8	8.5	8.7	6.6	7.6	7.8
2008	8.7	9.6	7.8	9.5	10.2	8.8	8.4	6.8	7.9	8.1
2009	8.6	10.2	8.5	10.4	10.6	8.7	8.1	7.3	8.4	8.5
2010	8.4	10.0	8.2	10.3	10.5	9.0	7.3	7.0	8.3	8.2
2011	7.9	9.3	7.9	10.4	10.1	8.4	7.4	7.0	8.1	7.9
2012	7.9	8.9	8.0	10.6	9.8	8.3	7.9	7.4	8.1	7.8
2013	8.8	9.1	7.7	10.4	10.0	8.4	7.5	7.6	8.1	7.4
2014	8.3	8.8	7.5	10.5	10.2	8.4	7.9	7.5	8.0	7.2
2015	8.1	8.8	7.3	10.0	9.8	8.2	7.5	7.2	7.8	7.1
2016	7.9	8.8	7.1	9.7	9.9	8.1	8.1	7.1	7.7	6.9
2017	8.0	8.7	7.0	9.6	10.0	8.0	8.6	7.0	7.7	6.7
2018	8.3	8.9	7.0	9.6	9.7	8.0	9.5	7.2	7.7	6.7
2019	8.5	8.9	7.0	9.9	10.0	8.2	9.7	7.1	7.7	6.9
2020	9.7	10.0	7.5	11.5	11.8	8.5	10.9	7.7	8.7	7.7
2021	10.0	9.9	7.3	11.3	10.3	7.9	10.6	8.8	8.5	7.9
2022	9.8	9.4	7.2	11.0	9.9	7.3	10.4	8.1	8.3	7.8

Table 38C

Collective consumption expenditure
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	0.4	1.4	19.0	5.3	10.8	5.0	6.0	5.9	6.8	11.0	22.8	5.4	13.9	-0.6	3.1	4.5	17.8	-12.0	5.2	4.3
1997	2.8	-0.3	19.5	11.0	9.7	3.2	4.2	2.9	17.7	12.3	12.5	6.4	-3.5	4.2	-0.4	4.3	14.5	-17.1	6.8	0.7
1998	1.2	1.1	12.9	9.1	6.5	5.9	-1.9	3.9	20.0	24.1	15.5	-2.1	7.5	4.2	1.7	11.1	10.5	8.9	1.0	1.4
1999	5.6	3.7	13.3	7.1	9.8	5.1	3.8	2.4	4.6	2.2	-100.0	7.6	4.7	4.4	6.6	6.7	15.7	9.7	4.7	4.4
2000	4.8	1.5	2.9	17.0	21.6	8.8	3.2	5.2	1.4	-2.6	-	10.9	6.1	6.2	0.2	14.8	14.1	13.2	2.6	4.4
2001	6.0	1.2	7.9	14.7	11.5	8.9	1.3	9.3	16.7	8.2	-	8.9	26.5	8.0	0.6	6.7	13.1	10.3	13.3	4.7
2002	8.2	2.7	8.8	10.0	11.6	5.0	3.4	3.8	6.7	6.7	-	7.7	0.9	7.1	-1.3	6.2	9.5	4.3	4.9	4.1
2003	2.2	-0.2	11.2	7.0	3.4	8.4	2.6	7.8	16.3	24.0	-	6.9	7.1	5.1	2.2	5.4	11.1	19.8	2.4	3.7
2004	3.1	0.7	5.0	6.2	14.5	7.7	4.4	5.3	0.7	4.6	-	5.9	-1.0	-1.0	6.5	6.7	7.0	1.2	3.6	4.1
2005	4.3	-1.7	12.7	3.1	2.4	7.2	2.9	3.8	6.8	13.1	6.7	8.5	1.0	1.8	13.6	8.6	6.9	6.7	4.1	2.8
2006	4.0	0.8	11.5	13.4	14.5	9.6	2.9	1.8	11.1	23.8	22.7	1.5	2.5	2.2	3.5	3.3	7.5	12.4	4.2	3.6
2007	3.6	-0.1	23.6	12.7	8.0	9.9	2.6	0.8	5.5	45.8	7.9	2.8	7.2	6.2	0.0	5.3	4.6	-7.3	5.7	3.2
2008	5.7	4.6	16.1	4.5	2.7	9.5	2.8	5.3	13.3	17.7	16.7	7.4	14.8	6.5	7.1	2.9	14.2	8.3	7.2	5.4
2009	4.5	4.2	-6.7	-2.0	16.5	3.6	4.4	1.5	8.5	-29.8	-14.5	5.7	-3.5	5.1	7.4	5.4	4.8	8.0	4.9	4.1
2010	2.1	1.4	1.8	-9.5	-13.5	2.3	1.8	2.3	0.6	-6.6	1.7	5.6	1.5	-0.2	1.0	0.2	-0.7	2.2	0.4	0.9
2011	3.1	1.8	6.9	5.8	-10.9	0.8	2.4	-0.1	5.8	14.4	1.4	7.4	3.3	-1.7	0.7	-2.2	3.9	1.2	0.8	0.9
2012	4.2	4.6	7.5	-2.5	-2.9	-5.7	2.8	-1.7	-4.2	3.9	5.5	5.9	7.7	1.0	1.7	-12.0	-3.7	-4.0	3.7	0.7
2013	0.6	2.6	9.3	-4.1	-9.4	-0.6	2.1	-0.9	-18.6	4.8	-0.3	2.1	-1.4	2.0	0.7	5.8	-2.2	-0.2	6.0	1.0
2014	2.2	2.5	6.9	4.3	4.1	-0.2	0.3	-2.2	-10.3	5.8	6.3	2.6	7.7	1.6	1.2	0.4	-0.1	6.8	1.7	0.8
2015	-0.4	2.5	7.4	2.1	-0.4	1.9	0.0	-1.4	0.3	4.1	3.7	6.1	1.1	-0.2	2.4	-1.2	2.2	7.1	0.7	0.8
2016	-0.4	3.1	5.9	4.8	-2.8	-0.7	0.9	3.3	-1.5	0.1	1.5	2.6	-14.2	3.2	2.1	1.5	5.6	5.0	-3.0	1.8
2017	1.0	4.8	6.6	5.4	2.2	0.4	2.7	1.4	-1.3	8.4	2.4	6.9	-10.6	1.5	2.0	1.7	1.3	4.7	0.2	2.6
2018	3.5	4.0	2.6	7.3	-5.0	3.1	1.7	2.2	11.3	5.1	6.4	7.7	27.5	4.6	3.1	1.6	4.9	3.4	2.5	2.9
2019	4.0	5.3	9.7	7.5	2.1	4.2	2.2	-0.5	12.3	12.7	9.0	4.4	16.3	4.4	2.7	1.0	6.3	10.0	3.9	3.4
2020	4.2	6.7	10.8	2.0	-0.5	8.2	6.4	4.9	21.4	7.0	26.0	19.4	30.7	6.0	4.1	11.6	15.3	26.5	8.5	6.6
2021	2.2	3.6	5.5	2.0	5.5	3.5	4.0	1.7	9.5	8.0	12.5	7.2	-7.9	2.2	3.7	1.6	7.4	-4.4	1.3	3.1
2022	1.8	2.9	1.5	2.0	-1.1	2.3	0.7	0.5	5.0	9.0	-10.1	3.9	5.9	0.2	2.4	1.1	-1.4	-2.6	2.0	1.5

Table 38C**Collective consumption expenditure
ESA 2010****(National currency; annual percentage change)**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK
1996	50.7	7.9	6.1	0.4	14.8	20.2	26.1	1.6	4.5	4.8
1997	663.8	17.0	5.5	8.6	23.5	17.1	137.4	4.0	1.3	2.3
1998	127.0	0.1	4.3	9.9	15.2	12.9	33.1	4.9	1.8	2.9
1999	1.5	15.0	6.3	-3.8	15.4	-6.1	134.3	5.2	4.2	6.3
2000	27.8	3.5	4.3	-15.3	14.9	9.1	66.3	4.3	5.0	7.6
2001	-0.9	7.0	4.0	-3.9	15.6	7.9	36.6	-3.8	4.5	7.8
2002	7.7	8.3	2.7	6.7	14.4	3.1	11.7	5.2	4.3	6.9
2003	12.0	11.1	1.1	4.0	13.8	9.3	51.4	3.7	3.7	8.9
2004	11.6	-0.2	4.3	8.9	4.0	6.6	15.9	2.0	4.0	6.3
2005	10.6	9.3	4.6	9.2	6.4	5.2	30.4	2.0	3.7	4.9
2006	13.1	7.1	4.5	15.4	7.4	9.1	13.9	5.1	4.2	3.8
2007	13.0	3.9	3.4	16.6	2.5	9.2	23.2	2.8	3.9	3.1
2008	8.3	5.1	7.2	-1.3	10.5	12.7	21.7	6.2	6.1	6.5
2009	-0.4	3.7	5.2	4.1	1.1	4.9	-4.5	5.2	2.6	2.0
2010	-1.2	-1.0	1.3	-1.3	2.0	8.8	-10.8	3.0	1.7	0.7
2011	2.5	-5.7	-1.8	2.9	-0.1	0.7	7.7	4.6	0.9	-0.3
2012	2.3	-3.1	3.4	0.7	-1.4	3.0	12.6	5.5	1.0	1.7
2013	10.3	3.5	-1.8	-2.2	7.0	2.6	2.7	4.4	1.1	-1.3
2014	-3.6	1.7	-0.6	1.4	10.7	4.2	10.6	3.0	0.9	1.9
2015	4.1	5.4	1.0	-2.5	2.3	2.7	0.7	2.9	0.9	0.9
2016	3.2	4.3	0.1	0.7	4.6	2.0	16.2	2.5	1.8	0.7
2017	10.2	4.6	3.5	2.7	10.0	5.5	18.6	3.8	3.2	0.8
2018	11.1	9.3	2.1	5.7	6.7	6.8	22.7	6.3	3.4	3.6
2019	10.7	5.6	3.9	7.1	12.5	10.0	14.1	3.7	3.8	6.8
2020	10.8	8.8	2.5	6.2	17.2	3.9	9.6	6.1	6.3	5.6
2021	8.3	2.8	2.6	5.0	-6.0	-2.9	3.4	19.4	3.2	5.0
2022	4.1	1.9	2.6	2.4	2.8	-0.6	5.0	-4.3	1.3	3.0

Table 39A

Social transfers in kind
ESA 1995

	(National currency)																			
	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	26.79	217.5	0.407	5.83	9.00	45.3	173.5	95.4	0.396	0.470	0.792	1.316	0.275	43.3	20.11	8.74	1.166	0.84	13.60	674
1996	28.42	226.1	0.480	6.18	9.77	48.0	178.5	102.7	0.455	0.489	1.024	1.396	0.302	43.3	20.77	9.57	1.309	2.17	14.23	707
1997	28.78	227.4	0.512	6.94	11.09	49.5	182.3	109.3	0.538	0.529	1.353	1.469	0.325	45.8	22.11	10.59	1.476	2.80	14.65	717
1998	30.22	230.9	0.580	7.83	12.13	52.6	187.7	112.5	0.616	0.610	1.662	1.527	0.339	49.1	23.26	11.62	1.640	3.12	15.73	739
1999	31.67	236.8	0.658	8.89	13.31	56.8	194.6	117.0	0.684	0.647	0.000	1.772	0.343	51.9	24.32	12.78	1.831	2.66	16.23	773
2000	33.09	239.7	0.666	10.13	12.72	61.1	203.7	126.4	0.707	0.688	0.000	1.882	0.378	56.3	24.90	14.14	2.071	2.76	17.20	808
2001	34.22	247.8	0.717	12.10	13.90	64.7	212.5	137.4	0.779	0.726	0.000	2.073	0.360	61.6	25.59	15.37	2.387	2.98	17.79	853
2002	36.56	254.4	0.782	14.16	15.16	70.8	228.3	143.9	0.862	0.871	0.000	2.271	0.395	68.5	26.67	16.44	2.646	3.23	19.06	905
2003	38.76	259.5	0.849	15.53	17.10	76.3	241.5	149.8	1.009	0.950	0.000	2.452	0.414	72.9	27.61	17.32	2.868	3.34	20.17	948
2004	40.65	256.7	0.951	16.90	17.85	84.8	250.7	157.4	0.997	1.080	1.843	2.668	0.449	75.1	28.31	18.24	3.124	3.38	21.36	982
2005	42.18	263.4	1.066	18.72	20.17	93.5	261.2	167.4	1.060	1.151	2.123	2.916	0.457	77.9	29.30	19.31	3.284	3.66	22.49	1031
2006	43.98	269.6	1.212	20.31	21.33	100.6	270.4	174.7	1.161	1.369	2.442	3.036	0.511	89.7	31.04	19.36	3.482	4.21	23.55	1081
2007	45.95	278.9	1.457	22.34	23.36	109.5	281.4	178.4	1.252	1.681	2.732	3.235	0.511	95.2	32.69	19.22	3.623	4.92	24.78	1131
2008	49.77	289.8	1.738	23.86	25.13	120.2	291.1	184.6	1.397	2.106	3.376	3.440	0.608	100.2	34.62	19.78	4.034	5.63	26.81	1188
2009	52.53	306.4	1.721	23.05	26.21	128.9	301.0	188.4	1.506	1.693	3.389	3.766	0.631	107.9	35.96	20.89	4.319	5.91	27.93	1242
2010	54.22	316.6	1.680	21.38	24.84	127.4	310.3	190.2	1.581	1.531	3.193	4.027	0.689	113.3	36.77	20.47	4.459	6.15	28.68	1267
2011	57.46	325.2	1.761	20.80	22.42	125.2	316.4	185.9	1.650	1.674	3.333	4.243	0.727	114.3	37.67	18.55	4.537	6.01	30.25	1278
2012	59.50	332.1	1.847	20.93	19.91	116.7	323.2	183.3	1.617	1.713	3.297	4.570	0.782	116.0	38.85	16.65	4.411	6.27	31.85	1284
2013	60.95	349.7	1.978	20.81	17.23	114.2	329.7	182.3	1.660	1.825	3.310	4.941	0.822	115.3	39.91	17.10	4.257	6.63	32.55	1305
2014	62.31	366.2	2.102	21.54	15.81	114.2	337.3	183.9	1.437	1.877	3.392	5.149	0.900	116.5	41.07	16.74	4.209	6.71	32.82	1334
2015	63.21	383.4	2.274	22.18	15.49	119.8	342.1	184.1	1.430	2.044	3.644	5.249	0.981	116.5	42.53	17.16	4.349	7.04	33.54	1367
2016	64.98	404.7	2.433	23.29	15.58	122.7	347.3	186.0	1.414	2.135	3.784	5.323	1.072	117.2	44.25	17.65	4.568	7.13	34.03	1406
2017	67.01	418.5	2.606	24.87	15.79	126.4	355.4	188.5	1.547	2.270	3.994	5.700	1.201	121.0	45.43	18.26	4.753	7.39	34.09	1445
2018	69.19	431.5	2.926	26.69	15.79	132.0	358.6	192.9	1.530	2.494	4.363	6.090	1.305	127.4	47.14	19.18	5.039	7.81	35.47	1487
2019	71.57	452.9	3.194	28.69	16.29	138.3	365.0	194.1	1.874	2.702	4.830	6.587	1.524	134.7	49.21	20.20	5.370	8.68	36.70	1542
2020	73.41	486.4	3.523	34.17	16.54	150.8	371.3	203.5	2.276	2.683	5.362	6.853	1.752	141.4	51.22	20.54	5.853	9.24	39.64	1627
2021	76.08	504.6	3.629	34.19	16.85	155.9	389.8	206.9	2.492	2.696	5.523	7.061	1.893	144.2	53.13	20.79	6.058	9.84	40.63	1682
2022	78.23	519.8	3.796	34.48	17.17	161.2	394.1	208.0	2.616	2.601	5.633	7.420	2.044	147.1	54.42	21.04	6.058	10.48	41.03	1717

Table 39A

Social transfers in kind
ESA 1995

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd EUR	Mrd GBP
1995	0.10	164.8	170.1	9.30	701	27.0	0.44	334.0	754	79.8
1996	0.16	185.8	178.2	8.93	813	34.1	0.71	351.0	796	83.6
1997	1.25	196.3	182.3	10.07	979	40.8	1.78	358.0	808	85.3
1998	2.42	210.7	193.6	12.86	1149	46.8	2.46	378.0	836	90.7
1999	2.44	218.9	204.2	16.16	1279	63.6	4.67	398.0	878	98.0
2000	2.46	228.9	214.2	19.00	1451	73.1	6.07	406.0	922	103.9
2001	2.93	248.6	227.0	18.54	1660	78.7	8.21	442.0	973	112.0
2002	3.22	289.2	241.2	20.26	1996	82.2	11.02	475.0	1036	124.5
2003	3.66	313.7	249.0	22.25	2335	84.7	13.30	501.0	1083	137.1
2004	3.84	331.4	260.0	23.94	2498	90.4	15.76	511.0	1122	150.5
2005	3.96	334.8	267.8	25.07	2710	96.9	20.15	528.0	1181	163.0
2006	4.55	347.3	281.0	25.59	2895	105.8	24.47	557.0	1242	176.1
2007	4.75	367.6	292.7	28.56	2828	115.2	28.43	584.0	1303	185.1
2008	6.16	384.2	312.2	32.18	3040	126.3	40.60	609.0	1375	198.1
2009	5.94	413.7	333.9	33.93	3025	138.0	42.41	625.0	1422	211.3
2010	6.13	420.4	346.5	33.95	3012	147.6	43.30	644.0	1464	216.3
2011	6.47	427.6	344.2	34.41	3010	153.2	38.36	667.0	1480	218.2
2012	6.51	430.3	350.3	33.49	2959	158.9	39.61	687.0	1491	223.4
2013	6.84	439.3	353.3	33.73	2962	163.7	42.82	712.0	1518	228.2
2014	7.21	456.0	363.2	34.46	3213	169.5	44.19	744.0	1550	236.6
2015	7.18	469.9	369.5	34.37	3468	177.6	46.46	790.0	1590	239.8
2016	7.40	487.0	374.9	34.60	3644	183.0	53.26	850.0	1638	246.4
2017	7.77	516.6	380.9	36.46	3971	192.8	61.32	878.0	1687	250.9
2018	8.90	565.6	388.9	38.06	4310	206.3	70.06	912.0	1737	257.3
2019	9.98	623.3	392.9	39.61	4600	224.9	83.85	939.0	1803	272.6
2020	10.85	660.7	409.6	42.11	4999	240.9	91.90	962.0	1896	313.7
2021	11.08	693.7	423.8	43.25	5457	258.0	95.02	982.0	1962	301.4
2022	11.23	728.4	434.3	44.42	5712	276.3	99.76	1003.0	2008	313.9

Table 39B

**Social transfers in kind
ESA 1995**

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	12.7	11.5	14.2	10.6	9.7	9.8	14.2	9.6	5.2	11.6	10.2	8.3	9.0	13.1	11.4	9.8	11.0	4.2	13.8	11.7
1996	13.3	11.8	13.0	10.3	9.5	9.8	14.3	9.8	5.7	10.4	10.5	8.4	9.4	12.6	11.4	10.1	10.8	9.9	13.9	11.8
1997	12.8	11.6	11.2	10.0	9.7	9.5	14.1	10.0	6.4	9.8	11.5	8.4	9.5	12.4	11.7	10.4	10.7	11.5	13.2	11.7
1998	13.0	11.5	11.4	9.7	9.7	9.5	13.9	9.9	6.8	10.2	12.8	8.4	9.3	12.5	11.8	10.4	10.7	11.7	13.1	11.6
1999	13.1	11.5	12.2	9.6	9.9	9.5	13.9	10.0	7.0	10.3	0.0	8.5	9.0	12.4	11.9	10.7	10.6	9.3	12.8	11.6
2000	12.9	11.4	10.8	9.3	9.0	9.4	13.8	10.2	6.7	10.0	0.0	8.2	9.1	12.5	11.7	11.0	11.0	8.7	12.6	11.5
2001	12.9	11.4	10.2	9.9	9.1	9.2	13.8	10.5	6.8	9.7	0.0	8.7	8.4	12.8	11.6	11.3	11.3	8.7	12.3	11.6
2002	13.4	11.6	10.0	10.4	9.3	9.4	14.4	10.7	7.3	10.4	0.0	9.0	8.7	13.7	11.8	11.5	11.2	8.6	12.8	11.9
2003	13.8	11.7	9.7	10.7	9.6	9.5	14.8	10.7	7.9	9.9	0.0	9.4	8.7	14.2	11.9	11.9	11.2	8.1	13.3	12.1
2004	13.7	11.3	9.7	10.8	9.2	9.9	14.7	10.8	7.2	9.8	10.1	9.5	9.2	14.2	11.7	12.0	11.3	7.3	13.5	12.0
2005	13.6	11.5	9.4	11.0	10.1	10.1	14.8	11.2	7.1	8.4	10.1	9.7	8.9	14.1	11.5	12.2	11.3	7.3	13.7	12.2
2006	13.5	11.3	8.9	11.0	9.8	10.0	14.6	11.2	7.3	8.0	10.2	9.0	9.5	15.3	11.6	11.6	11.1	7.5	13.6	12.2
2007	13.4	11.2	8.9	11.3	10.0	10.2	14.5	11.0	7.1	7.4	9.4	8.7	8.8	15.4	11.5	11.0	10.3	7.8	13.2	12.0
2008	14.1	11.4	10.4	12.7	10.4	10.8	14.6	11.3	7.3	8.6	10.3	9.0	9.8	15.5	11.8	11.0	10.6	8.2	13.8	12.3
2009	15.2	12.5	12.1	13.6	11.0	12.1	15.5	11.9	8.1	8.9	12.6	10.2	10.1	17.3	12.5	11.9	11.9	9.2	15.4	13.4
2010	14.9	12.3	11.3	12.7	11.1	11.9	15.6	11.8	8.1	8.5	11.4	10.0	10.1	17.7	12.4	11.4	12.3	9.0	15.2	13.3
2011	15.3	12.1	10.5	12.2	11.0	11.8	15.4	11.3	8.3	8.2	10.6	9.8	10.5	17.6	12.1	10.5	12.2	8.4	15.3	13.0
2012	15.4	12.1	10.2	12.0	10.6	11.3	15.5	11.3	8.3	7.8	9.9	10.4	10.6	17.8	12.2	9.9	12.2	8.5	15.8	13.1
2013	15.5	12.4	10.4	11.6	9.6	11.2	15.6	11.3	9.2	8.0	9.4	10.6	10.3	17.4	12.3	10.0	11.7	8.9	15.9	13.1
2014	15.5	12.5	10.4	11.0	8.9	11.1	15.7	11.3	8.2	7.9	9.3	10.3	10.3	17.4	12.3	9.7	11.2	8.8	15.9	13.1
2015	15.2	12.7	10.9	8.4	8.8	11.1	15.6	11.1	8.0	8.3	9.8	10.1	9.8	16.9	12.4	9.5	11.2	8.8	15.9	13.0
2016	15.1	12.9	11.1	8.6	8.9	11.0	15.5	11.0	7.5	8.4	9.7	9.7	10.2	16.5	12.4	9.5	11.3	8.8	15.6	13.0
2017	15.1	12.8	10.9	8.3	8.9	10.9	15.5	10.9	7.7	8.4	9.4	10.0	10.3	16.4	12.3	9.3	11.1	8.7	15.1	12.9
2018	15.0	12.9	11.3	8.2	8.8	11.0	15.2	10.9	7.1	8.6	9.6	10.1	10.4	16.5	12.2	9.3	11.0	8.7	15.2	12.8
2019	15.0	13.1	11.4	8.1	8.9	11.1	15.0	10.8	8.4	8.9	9.9	10.4	11.4	16.6	12.4	9.5	11.1	9.2	15.3	12.9
2020	16.6	14.6	13.0	9.8	10.0	13.7	16.4	12.5	10.8	9.2	11.1	11.3	14.0	18.1	13.6	10.4	12.8	10.3	16.9	14.5
2021	16.2	14.4	12.8	9.3	9.7	13.3	16.2	12.1	11.3	8.7	10.8	11.1	14.5	17.8	13.3	9.9	12.4	10.4	16.6	14.2
2022	15.9	14.2	12.7	9.1	9.5	13.0	15.7	11.6	11.3	8.0	10.5	11.2	14.5	17.6	13.1	9.5	11.8	10.5	16.1	13.9

Table 39B**Social transfers in kind****(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK
1995	8.0	10.3	16.4	7.9	12.0	7.8	5.8	17.5	11.9	9.4
1996	7.4	10.2	16.4	6.9	11.4	7.9	6.3	17.9	12.0	9.2
1997	6.6	10.0	15.9	6.8	11.1	7.8	7.0	17.5	11.8	9.0
1998	9.2	9.8	16.3	7.9	11.0	7.7	6.6	17.6	11.7	9.1
1999	9.8	9.7	16.4	9.7	11.0	9.4	8.5	17.6	11.8	9.4
2000	8.8	9.6	16.1	10.6	10.9	9.8	7.5	16.9	11.7	9.5
2001	9.4	9.6	16.5	9.6	10.8	10.1	7.0	17.6	11.8	9.8
2002	9.5	10.7	17.1	9.6	11.4	10.1	7.2	18.3	12.1	10.5
2003	10.0	11.1	17.3	9.6	12.2	10.0	6.9	18.5	12.3	10.9
2004	9.3	10.8	17.3	9.5	11.9	9.7	6.4	18.0	12.2	11.4
2005	8.4	10.2	16.9	9.3	12.0	9.8	7.0	18.0	12.3	11.7
2006	8.5	9.8	16.7	8.7	11.9	9.9	7.1	17.8	12.3	12.0
2007	7.5	9.5	16.8	8.9	11.0	9.7	6.7	17.6	12.1	12.0
2008	8.5	9.5	17.3	9.3	11.2	9.8	7.5	17.9	12.4	12.5
2009	8.1	10.5	19.4	10.3	11.4	10.1	8.0	18.7	13.4	13.6
2010	8.2	10.5	19.1	10.3	11.0	10.2	8.2	18.0	13.3	13.5
2011	8.0	10.5	18.6	10.3	10.6	9.8	6.9	17.9	13.1	13.1
2012	7.9	10.5	18.5	10.1	10.2	9.8	6.7	18.4	13.1	13.1
2013	8.3	10.6	18.3	10.2	9.8	9.9	6.7	18.6	13.2	12.8
2014	8.6	10.5	18.3	10.4	9.8	9.9	6.6	18.6	13.2	12.7
2015	8.0	10.2	18.1	10.1	9.9	9.9	6.5	18.5	13.0	12.5
2016	7.8	10.2	17.8	9.9	10.1	9.8	7.0	19.3	13.0	12.4
2017	7.6	10.1	17.4	9.9	10.1	9.7	7.1	19.0	12.9	12.1
2018	8.1	10.5	17.3	9.9	9.9	9.7	7.4	18.9	12.9	12.0
2019	8.3	10.8	16.8	9.8	9.7	9.8	7.9	18.7	12.9	12.3
2020	9.4	11.9	18.2	11.5	10.7	10.5	8.9	19.5	14.4	15.1
2021	9.1	12.0	17.9	11.0	10.8	10.7	8.7	19.0	14.2	14.2
2022	8.7	11.8	17.6	10.8	10.5	10.8	8.5	18.7	13.9	14.1

Table 39C

Social transfers in kind
ESA 1995

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	6.1	4.0	17.9	6.0	8.5	5.8	2.9	7.7	14.7	3.9	29.3	6.0	9.7	-0.1	3.3	9.5	12.2	159.5	4.6	4.9
1997	1.2	0.6	6.7	12.3	13.6	3.2	2.1	6.4	18.4	8.3	32.1	5.3	7.7	5.8	6.4	10.7	12.8	28.9	3.0	1.4
1998	5.0	1.5	13.3	12.9	9.4	6.3	3.0	2.9	14.4	15.3	22.9	4.0	4.1	7.3	5.2	9.7	11.2	11.2	7.4	3.2
1999	4.8	2.6	13.5	13.6	9.7	8.0	3.7	4.0	11.1	6.0	-100.0	16.0	1.3	5.7	4.6	9.9	11.6	-14.8	3.2	4.6
2000	4.5	1.2	1.3	13.9	-4.4	7.6	4.7	8.0	3.4	6.3	-	6.2	10.2	8.4	2.4	10.7	13.1	3.7	6.0	4.5
2001	3.4	3.4	7.6	19.5	9.3	5.9	4.3	8.7	10.2	5.6	-	10.1	-4.9	9.5	2.8	8.7	15.3	8.1	3.4	5.5
2002	6.8	2.7	9.1	17.1	9.0	9.4	7.4	4.8	10.7	20.0	-	9.5	9.8	11.2	4.2	6.9	10.9	8.3	7.1	6.1
2003	6.0	2.0	8.6	9.6	12.8	7.8	5.8	4.1	17.0	9.0	-	8.0	4.9	6.4	3.5	5.4	8.4	3.6	5.8	4.8
2004	4.9	-1.1	12.0	8.8	4.4	11.1	3.8	5.0	-1.2	13.7	-	8.8	8.4	2.9	2.5	5.3	8.9	1.2	5.9	3.6
2005	3.8	2.6	12.1	10.8	13.0	10.2	4.2	6.4	6.3	6.5	15.2	9.3	1.8	3.7	3.5	5.9	5.1	8.2	5.3	5.0
2006	4.2	2.4	13.7	8.5	5.8	7.6	3.5	4.3	9.6	18.9	15.0	4.1	11.7	15.2	5.9	0.3	6.0	14.9	4.7	4.9
2007	4.5	3.5	20.2	10.0	9.5	8.8	4.1	2.1	7.8	22.8	11.9	6.6	0.1	6.1	5.3	-0.7	4.0	16.9	5.2	4.6
2008	8.3	3.9	19.3	6.8	7.6	9.8	3.5	3.5	11.6	25.3	23.6	6.3	18.9	5.3	5.9	2.9	11.3	14.4	8.2	5.1
2009	5.5	5.7	-1.0	-3.4	4.3	7.2	3.4	2.1	7.8	-19.6	0.4	9.5	3.8	7.7	3.8	5.6	7.1	5.0	4.2	4.6
2010	3.2	3.3	-2.4	-7.3	-5.2	-1.1	3.1	1.0	5.0	-9.5	-5.8	6.9	9.2	5.0	2.3	-2.0	3.2	4.0	2.7	2.0
2011	6.0	2.7	4.8	-2.7	-9.8	-1.7	2.0	-2.3	4.3	9.3	4.4	5.4	5.5	0.8	2.4	-9.4	1.8	-2.2	5.5	0.8
2012	3.6	2.1	4.9	0.6	-11.2	-6.8	2.1	-1.4	-2.0	2.4	-1.1	7.7	7.6	1.5	3.1	-10.2	-2.8	4.4	5.3	0.4
2013	2.4	5.3	7.1	-0.6	-13.4	-2.2	2.0	-0.6	2.6	6.5	0.4	8.1	5.1	-0.6	2.7	2.7	-3.5	5.6	2.2	1.7
2014	2.2	4.7	6.3	3.5	-8.3	0.0	2.3	0.9	-13.4	2.9	2.5	4.2	9.5	1.1	2.9	-2.0	-1.1	1.3	0.8	2.2
2015	1.4	4.7	8.2	3.0	-2.0	4.9	1.4	0.1	-0.4	8.9	7.4	1.9	9.0	0.0	3.6	2.5	3.3	4.9	2.2	2.5
2016	2.8	5.5	7.0	5.0	0.6	2.5	1.5	1.0	-1.1	4.5	3.8	1.4	9.3	0.6	4.0	2.9	5.0	1.2	1.5	2.8
2017	3.1	3.4	7.1	6.8	1.3	3.0	2.3	1.3	9.4	6.3	5.6	7.1	12.1	3.2	2.7	3.5	4.0	3.7	0.2	2.8
2018	3.3	3.1	12.3	7.3	0.0	4.4	0.9	2.4	-1.1	9.9	9.2	6.8	8.6	5.3	3.8	5.0	6.0	5.7	4.0	3.0
2019	3.4	5.0	9.2	7.5	3.2	4.8	1.8	0.6	22.5	8.3	10.7	8.2	16.8	5.7	4.4	5.3	6.6	11.1	3.5	3.7
2020	2.6	7.4	10.3	19.1	1.5	9.0	1.7	4.9	21.4	-0.7	11.0	4.0	15.0	5.0	4.1	1.7	9.0	6.5	8.0	5.4
2021	3.6	3.7	3.0	0.1	1.9	3.4	5.0	1.7	9.5	0.5	3.0	3.0	8.0	2.0	3.7	1.2	3.5	6.5	2.5	3.4
2022	2.8	3.0	4.6	0.9	1.9	3.4	1.1	0.5	5.0	-3.5	2.0	5.1	8.0	2.0	2.4	1.2	0.0	6.5	1.0	2.1

Table 39C**Social transfers in kind
ESA 1995****(National currency; annual percentage change)**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK
1996	58.4	12.7	4.8	-4.0	16.0	26.0	60.8	5.1	5.5	4.8
1997	672.5	5.6	2.3	12.8	20.4	19.7	148.7	1.9	1.5	2.1
1998	93.3	7.3	6.2	27.7	17.4	14.7	38.3	5.7	3.5	6.3
1999	0.9	3.9	5.4	25.7	11.3	36.0	89.7	5.3	5.1	8.1
2000	0.8	4.5	4.9	17.6	13.5	14.9	30.0	2.0	5.0	6.0
2001	18.8	8.6	6.0	-2.5	14.4	7.7	35.3	8.8	5.5	7.8
2002	10.1	16.3	6.3	9.3	20.3	4.4	34.3	7.4	6.4	11.1
2003	13.6	8.5	3.2	9.8	17.0	3.0	20.7	5.7	4.5	10.2
2004	4.9	5.6	4.4	7.6	7.0	6.7	18.5	1.8	3.6	9.8
2005	3.1	1.0	3.0	4.8	8.5	7.2	27.9	3.4	5.2	8.3
2006	15.0	3.7	4.9	2.0	6.8	9.2	21.4	5.4	5.2	8.0
2007	4.3	5.9	4.2	11.6	-2.3	8.8	16.2	4.8	4.9	5.1
2008	29.8	4.5	6.7	12.7	7.5	9.7	42.8	4.3	5.6	7.0
2009	-3.5	7.7	6.9	5.5	-0.5	9.2	4.5	2.6	3.4	6.7
2010	3.1	1.6	3.8	0.0	-0.4	7.0	2.1	3.0	3.0	2.4
2011	5.6	1.7	-0.6	1.3	0.0	3.8	-11.4	3.7	1.1	0.9
2012	0.7	0.6	1.8	-2.7	-1.7	3.7	3.3	3.0	0.7	2.4
2013	5.0	2.1	0.8	0.7	0.1	3.0	8.1	3.7	1.8	2.1
2014	5.5	3.8	2.8	2.2	8.5	3.6	3.2	4.4	2.1	3.7
2015	-0.5	3.1	1.7	-0.3	8.0	4.8	5.1	6.1	2.6	1.4
2016	3.0	3.6	1.4	0.7	5.1	3.1	14.6	7.7	3.0	2.8
2017	5.1	6.1	1.6	5.4	9.0	5.3	15.1	3.2	3.0	1.8
2018	14.5	9.5	2.1	4.4	8.5	7.0	14.3	3.9	3.0	2.6
2019	12.1	10.2	1.0	4.1	6.7	9.0	19.7	3.0	3.8	5.9
2020	8.7	6.0	4.2	6.3	8.7	7.1	9.6	2.4	5.2	15.1
2021	2.1	5.0	3.5	2.7	9.2	7.1	3.4	2.1	3.5	-3.9
2022	1.4	5.0	2.5	2.7	4.7	7.1	5.0	2.1	2.3	4.1

Table 40A

Compensation of employees; general government
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	24.43	166.7	0.327	5.83	9.48	50.3	161.3	103.8	0.898	0.415	0.748	1.653	0.439	31.23	21.31	11.09	1.181	1.880	14.55	613
1996	24.96	169.8	0.409	6.14	9.92	53.1	168.0	113.2	0.985	0.486	1.015	1.718	0.475	31.50	21.76	11.94	1.350	2.100	15.30	644
1997	25.80	170.5	0.473	6.74	11.87	54.9	171.9	120.3	1.068	0.541	1.298	1.832	0.477	32.82	21.80	12.98	1.530	2.280	15.70	654
1998	26.57	171.5	0.527	7.17	12.79	57.7	177.3	115.8	1.135	0.612	1.647	1.879	0.503	34.50	22.48	14.52	1.660	2.540	16.22	663
1999	27.77	175.6	0.631	7.90	13.75	61.0	184.1	119.0	1.219	0.683	0.000	2.004	0.508	36.33	23.41	15.90	1.867	2.710	16.62	691
2000	28.82	176.1	0.665	8.92	14.90	65.0	191.0	124.6	1.328	0.730	0.000	2.142	0.524	38.42	23.82	17.63	2.111	2.820	17.37	717
2001	30.11	178.8	0.710	10.45	15.90	69.0	197.8	133.4	1.396	0.760	0.000	2.313	0.609	41.13	24.26	18.81	2.457	3.100	18.18	749
2002	32.32	182.4	0.798	11.98	17.77	73.0	207.0	139.1	1.502	0.859	0.000	2.484	0.627	44.02	24.77	20.16	2.706	3.450	19.20	783
2003	33.65	184.2	0.889	13.34	18.99	78.8	214.1	146.5	1.812	0.985	0.000	2.670	0.655	46.40	25.38	20.90	2.970	3.670	20.05	815
2004	34.66	184.4	0.987	14.49	21.89	84.5	219.2	151.7	1.886	1.124	1.969	2.857	0.666	47.27	26.20	21.73	3.175	3.710	20.89	842
2005	36.47	184.5	1.108	16.57	22.70	90.7	226.7	158.3	2.001	1.334	2.153	3.038	0.677	47.93	27.93	23.03	3.342	4.030	21.84	873
2006	38.04	185.4	1.247	18.16	23.99	98.0	232.9	165.5	2.159	1.649	2.505	3.198	0.687	49.03	29.00	22.90	3.518	4.450	22.54	904
2007	39.67	186.3	1.534	19.90	25.78	107.4	240.6	166.0	2.311	2.308	2.834	3.364	0.716	50.81	29.84	22.98	3.683	4.630	23.45	934
2008	41.94	191.2	1.838	21.21	28.05	118.0	246.6	171.9	2.503	2.855	3.476	3.541	0.847	53.82	31.27	23.46	4.160	5.160	24.93	977
2009	43.98	200.2	1.783	20.71	31.06	125.4	254.1	173.2	2.729	2.324	3.410	3.794	0.839	56.65	32.53	24.57	4.452	5.540	25.79	1013
2010	45.30	205.8	1.716	19.29	28.07	124.6	259.8	174.3	2.764	1.908	3.066	4.012	0.855	58.15	33.04	24.58	4.561	5.840	26.43	1024
2011	47.17	211.0	1.779	19.09	26.10	122.3	263.6	171.3	2.882	1.992	3.206	4.222	0.882	58.06	33.40	22.58	4.670	5.980	27.45	1028
2012	49.15	214.7	1.845	18.90	24.51	113.6	268.5	168.0	2.844	2.058	3.250	4.450	0.923	58.40	34.22	19.65	4.546	6.110	28.56	1024
2013	50.69	220.5	2.015	18.75	21.94	114.4	273.1	166.8	2.594	2.196	3.347	4.669	0.978	58.26	34.63	21.28	4.328	6.500	29.13	1036
2014	52.17	227.5	2.172	18.95	21.87	115.0	278.5	165.2	2.341	2.326	3.471	4.879	1.050	58.36	35.36	20.48	4.255	6.770	29.18	1050
2015	52.33	233.0	2.342	19.21	21.53	119.2	281.3	163.9	2.280	2.480	3.615	5.094	1.116	58.65	36.77	20.32	4.295	7.120	29.10	1064
2016	53.62	240.7	2.492	19.79	21.43	121.5	284.0	166.4	2.269	2.621	3.814	5.184	1.179	60.18	37.99	20.90	4.583	7.540	28.76	1085
2017	55.28	250.1	2.678	20.90	21.52	123.5	290.9	167.2	2.364	2.838	4.024	5.548	1.270	61.83	39.11	21.39	4.814	7.920	28.07	1111
2018	56.69	259.6	2.929	21.91	21.73	127.6	293.8	172.6	2.483	3.089	4.424	5.955	1.374	63.95	40.37	22.03	5.069	8.360	28.83	1143
2019	58.55	271.5	3.224	23.01	21.87	134.5	297.5	173.1	2.733	3.312	4.957	6.321	1.479	66.74	41.75	22.91	5.474	9.600	29.66	1178
2020	60.20	280.8	3.420	24.57	22.28	141.9	303.5	176.7	2.922	3.428	5.660	6.775	1.582	70.54	42.42	23.96	6.107	10.360	31.48	1219
2021	61.43	286.4	3.513	26.04	22.74	145.8	309.8	183.6	3.085	3.634	5.800	7.049	1.672	73.01	43.76	24.79	6.363	10.280	32.06	1251
2022	62.78	290.7	3.625	27.60	22.89	149.5	315.0	182.0	3.256	3.779	5.974	7.296	1.789	74.04	45.00	25.50	6.320	10.590	32.60	1270

Table 40A

Compensation of employees; general government
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd EUR	Mrd GBP
1995	0.09	134.1	166.6	19.90	677	38.7	0.5	256.0	689	78.2
1996	0.13	152.7	174.5	19.98	760	47.9	0.7	270.0	727	82.5
1997	1.23	159.4	180.8	21.43	923	58.2	1.4	276.4	740	84.5
1998	2.27	162.2	190.2	24.53	1099	65.0	2.2	268.5	751	86.2
1999	2.53	180.0	199.7	25.31	1243	73.2	4.5	282.8	785	90.2
2000	2.83	186.0	205.9	23.95	1416	81.5	6.4	296.7	818	95.8
2001	2.66	207.9	216.0	23.84	1691	90.9	9.8	313.2	857	104.1
2002	3.15	231.1	226.1	25.39	2099	94.9	12.9	330.2	900	111.6
2003	3.66	254.5	234.0	27.27	2489	98.3	16.1	352.8	935	122.5
2004	4.03	265.8	242.2	29.46	2615	102.1	20.1	364.1	967	134.0
2005	4.33	284.1	248.2	30.43	2775	108.3	25.3	373.7	1008	144.2
2006	4.57	302.5	258.9	32.25	2891	114.2	31.9	391.3	1048	152.2
2007	5.37	319.7	266.8	36.76	2923	124.2	40.4	410.2	1090	156.8
2008	6.41	334.3	281.0	39.07	3086	139.1	54.1	425.9	1147	161.0
2009	6.84	352.0	301.5	41.04	2961	150.6	54.8	427.6	1174	166.3
2010	6.77	353.6	313.2	40.28	2938	161.0	50.6	436.4	1198	171.6
2011	6.98	349.9	310.2	40.62	2869	167.2	44.1	449.4	1204	170.3
2012	7.10	359.4	314.6	40.11	2864	170.4	46.4	468.5	1205	170.9
2013	7.78	366.7	316.8	39.12	3066	174.3	51.7	485.3	1221	166.8
2014	7.96	379.6	321.6	38.29	3380	181.4	52.6	503.8	1237	170.6
2015	8.35	397.8	325.5	39.04	3632	187.0	55.7	526.7	1257	173.1
2016	8.49	419.4	327.3	40.12	3894	193.4	68.8	556.3	1285	178.4
2017	9.38	461.8	332.6	41.82	4216	203.1	84.4	584.6	1324	184.2
2018	10.42	520.8	340.6	45.19	4523	215.2	104.0	613.8	1367	190.9
2019	12.36	575.6	348.6	47.57	4811	235.4	119.2	635.0	1415	202.5
2020	13.76	617.1	355.3	50.42	5308	249.1	127.8	645.5	1462	211.3
2021	14.76	641.8	362.2	52.69	5735	254.6	133.0	655.4	1500	218.3
2022	15.26	670.6	369.1	54.80	5973	263.0	140.1	665.4	1527	224.5

Table 40B

Compensation of employees; general government
ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	11.6	8.8	11.4	10.6	10.2	10.9	13.2	10.5	11.7	10.2	9.6	10.5	14.4	9.5	12.1	12.5	11.2	9.5	14.8	10.7
1996	11.6	8.8	11.1	10.2	9.6	10.9	13.4	10.8	12.3	10.4	10.5	10.3	14.8	9.1	11.9	12.6	11.1	9.5	15.0	10.8
1997	11.5	8.7	10.3	9.7	10.3	10.6	13.3	11.0	12.8	10.0	11.1	10.5	14.0	8.9	11.6	12.7	11.1	9.3	14.2	10.7
1998	11.4	8.5	10.3	8.9	10.2	10.4	13.1	10.2	12.5	10.2	12.6	10.3	13.9	8.7	11.4	13.0	10.8	9.5	13.5	10.4
1999	11.5	8.5	11.7	8.5	10.3	10.2	13.1	10.1	12.5	10.9	0.0	9.6	13.3	8.7	11.5	13.3	10.8	9.5	13.1	10.4
2000	11.2	8.4	10.8	8.2	10.5	10.0	12.9	10.0	12.5	10.6	0.0	9.3	12.6	8.5	11.2	13.7	11.2	8.9	12.7	10.2
2001	11.4	8.2	10.2	8.6	10.4	9.8	12.9	10.2	12.2	10.2	0.0	9.7	14.2	8.5	11.0	13.9	11.6	9.0	12.6	10.2
2002	11.8	8.3	10.2	8.8	10.9	9.7	13.0	10.3	12.6	10.2	0.0	9.9	13.9	8.8	10.9	14.1	11.5	9.2	12.9	10.3
2003	12.0	8.3	10.2	9.2	10.6	9.8	13.1	10.5	14.1	10.3	0.0	10.2	13.7	9.0	10.9	14.3	11.6	8.9	13.2	10.4
2004	11.7	8.1	10.1	9.3	11.3	9.8	12.9	10.4	13.6	10.2	10.8	10.2	13.6	8.9	10.8	14.3	11.5	8.0	13.2	10.3
2005	11.8	8.1	9.8	9.7	11.4	9.8	12.8	10.6	13.5	9.8	10.3	10.1	13.1	8.7	11.0	14.5	11.5	8.0	13.3	10.3
2006	11.7	7.8	9.2	9.8	11.0	9.8	12.6	10.7	13.5	9.6	10.4	9.5	12.7	8.4	10.8	13.8	11.2	7.9	13.0	10.2
2007	11.5	7.5	9.4	10.1	11.1	10.0	12.4	10.3	13.2	10.2	9.8	9.0	12.4	8.2	10.5	13.1	10.5	7.3	12.5	9.9
2008	11.9	7.5	11.0	11.3	11.6	10.6	12.4	10.5	13.2	11.7	10.6	9.3	13.6	8.3	10.6	13.1	11.0	7.5	12.8	10.1
2009	12.7	8.2	12.5	12.2	13.1	11.7	13.1	11.0	14.6	12.3	12.7	10.3	13.4	9.1	11.3	14.0	12.3	8.6	14.2	10.9
2010	12.5	8.0	11.5	11.5	12.5	11.6	13.0	10.8	14.2	10.6	10.9	10.0	12.6	9.1	11.2	13.7	12.5	8.6	14.0	10.7
2011	12.5	7.8	10.6	11.2	12.8	11.5	12.8	10.4	14.6	9.8	10.2	9.8	12.7	8.9	10.8	12.8	12.6	8.4	13.9	10.5
2012	12.7	7.8	10.2	10.8	13.0	11.0	12.9	10.3	14.6	9.3	9.7	10.1	12.5	8.9	10.7	11.7	12.5	8.3	14.2	10.4
2013	12.9	7.8	10.6	10.4	12.2	11.2	12.9	10.3	14.4	9.6	9.6	10.0	12.3	8.8	10.7	12.5	11.9	8.7	14.3	10.4
2014	12.9	7.8	10.8	9.7	12.3	11.1	13.0	10.2	13.4	9.9	9.5	9.8	12.0	8.7	10.6	11.8	11.3	8.9	14.1	10.3
2015	12.6	7.7	11.3	7.3	12.2	11.1	12.8	9.9	12.7	10.1	9.7	9.8	11.2	8.5	10.7	11.3	11.1	8.9	13.8	10.1
2016	12.5	7.7	11.4	7.3	12.3	10.9	12.7	9.8	12.0	10.3	9.8	9.4	11.2	8.5	10.6	11.2	11.3	9.3	13.2	10.0
2017	12.4	7.7	11.2	7.0	12.1	10.6	12.7	9.6	11.7	10.5	9.5	9.8	10.9	8.4	10.6	10.9	11.2	9.4	12.4	9.9
2018	12.3	7.7	11.3	6.7	12.1	10.6	12.4	9.7	11.6	10.6	9.7	9.9	11.0	8.3	10.5	10.7	11.1	9.3	12.3	9.9
2019	12.3	7.9	11.5	6.5	11.9	10.8	12.3	9.7	12.3	10.9	10.2	10.0	11.0	8.2	10.5	10.7	11.3	10.2	12.3	9.9
2020	13.6	8.4	12.7	7.0	13.5	12.9	13.4	10.8	13.9	11.8	11.7	11.2	12.7	9.0	11.3	12.1	13.3	11.6	13.5	10.9
2021	13.1	8.2	12.4	7.1	13.1	12.5	12.9	10.7	13.9	11.8	11.3	11.1	12.8	9.0	10.9	11.7	13.0	10.9	13.1	10.6
2022	12.7	8.0	12.1	7.3	12.6	12.1	12.6	10.2	14.1	11.7	11.1	11.0	12.6	8.9	10.8	11.5	12.3	10.6	12.8	10.3

Table 40B**Compensation of employees; general government****(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK
1995	6.8	8.4	16.1	16.9	11.6	11.2	6.7	13.4	10.9	9.2
1996	6.1	8.3	16.0	15.4	10.7	11.1	6.4	13.8	11.0	9.1
1997	6.5	8.1	15.8	14.6	10.4	11.1	5.4	13.5	10.9	8.9
1998	8.6	7.5	16.0	15.1	10.5	10.7	5.9	12.5	10.6	8.6
1999	10.1	8.0	16.1	15.2	10.7	10.8	8.1	12.5	10.6	8.7
2000	10.0	7.8	15.5	13.4	10.6	10.9	7.9	12.3	10.4	8.7
2001	8.6	8.1	15.7	12.4	11.0	11.6	8.3	12.5	10.4	9.1
2002	9.3	8.6	16.0	12.0	12.0	11.7	8.5	12.7	10.5	9.4
2003	10.0	9.0	16.3	11.7	13.0	11.6	8.4	13.1	10.7	9.8
2004	9.8	8.6	16.1	11.7	12.4	10.9	8.2	12.9	10.5	10.2
2005	9.2	8.6	15.7	11.3	12.3	10.9	8.8	12.8	10.5	10.4
2006	8.5	8.6	15.4	11.0	11.9	10.7	9.3	12.5	10.4	10.4
2007	8.5	8.3	15.3	11.4	11.4	10.5	9.5	12.4	10.1	10.1
2008	8.8	8.3	15.6	11.3	11.3	10.8	10.0	12.5	10.3	10.1
2009	9.3	8.9	17.5	12.4	11.2	11.0	10.3	12.8	11.1	10.7
2010	9.1	8.9	17.3	12.2	10.7	11.1	9.6	12.2	10.9	10.7
2011	8.6	8.6	16.8	12.2	10.1	10.7	7.9	12.1	10.6	10.3
2012	8.6	8.8	16.6	12.1	9.9	10.5	7.8	12.5	10.6	10.0
2013	9.5	8.9	16.4	11.8	10.1	10.6	8.1	12.7	10.6	9.4
2014	9.5	8.7	16.2	11.6	10.3	10.6	7.9	12.6	10.5	9.2
2015	9.3	8.6	16.0	11.5	10.4	10.4	7.8	12.4	10.3	9.0
2016	8.9	8.7	15.5	11.4	10.8	10.4	9.0	12.6	10.2	8.9
2017	9.2	9.0	15.2	11.4	10.7	10.2	9.8	12.6	10.1	8.9
2018	9.5	9.6	15.1	11.7	10.4	10.1	10.9	12.7	10.1	8.9
2019	10.3	10.0	14.9	11.8	10.1	10.3	11.2	12.6	10.1	9.1
2020	11.9	11.1	15.8	13.8	11.3	10.9	12.4	13.1	11.1	10.2
2021	12.2	11.1	15.3	13.4	11.4	10.6	12.1	12.7	10.8	10.3
2022	11.9	10.9	14.9	13.3	11.0	10.3	11.9	12.4	10.5	10.1

Table 40C

Compensation of employees; general government
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	2.2	1.9	25.2	5.3	4.7	5.5	4.1	9.1	9.7	16.9	35.7	4.0	8.2	0.9	2.1	7.6	14.3	11.6	5.2	5.1
1997	3.4	0.4	15.4	9.7	19.6	3.3	2.3	6.2	8.4	11.5	27.9	6.6	0.4	4.2	0.2	8.7	13.4	8.3	2.6	1.6
1998	3.0	0.6	11.4	6.4	7.8	5.1	3.1	-3.7	6.3	13.0	26.8	2.5	5.5	5.1	3.1	11.9	8.5	11.4	3.3	1.3
1999	4.5	2.4	19.9	10.2	7.5	5.8	3.8	2.7	7.4	11.6	-100.0	6.7	0.9	5.3	4.1	9.4	12.5	6.9	2.5	4.2
2000	3.8	0.3	5.4	12.9	8.3	6.5	3.8	4.7	8.9	6.9	-	6.9	3.2	5.8	1.7	10.9	13.1	4.1	4.5	3.7
2001	4.5	1.5	6.7	17.1	6.8	6.2	3.5	7.1	5.1	4.2	-	8.0	16.2	7.1	1.8	6.7	16.4	9.7	4.7	4.5
2002	7.4	2.0	12.4	14.7	11.8	5.8	4.6	4.3	7.6	12.9	-	7.4	2.9	7.0	2.1	7.2	10.1	11.4	5.6	4.6
2003	4.1	1.0	11.4	11.4	6.8	7.9	3.5	5.3	20.6	14.8	-	7.5	4.6	5.4	2.5	3.6	9.8	6.4	4.4	4.0
2004	3.0	0.1	11.0	8.7	15.3	7.2	2.4	3.6	4.1	14.0	-	7.0	1.7	1.9	3.2	4.0	6.9	0.9	4.2	3.4
2005	5.2	0.0	12.3	14.3	3.7	7.4	3.4	4.3	6.1	18.7	9.4	6.3	1.6	1.4	6.6	6.0	5.3	8.8	4.5	3.7
2006	4.3	0.5	12.5	9.6	5.7	8.1	2.7	4.6	7.9	23.6	16.3	5.3	1.5	2.3	3.8	-0.6	5.3	10.5	3.2	3.5
2007	4.3	0.5	23.0	9.6	7.5	9.5	3.3	0.3	7.0	40.0	13.2	5.2	4.3	3.6	2.9	0.3	4.7	4.0	4.1	3.3
2008	5.7	2.6	19.8	6.5	8.8	9.9	2.5	3.5	8.3	23.7	22.6	5.3	18.2	5.9	4.8	2.1	12.9	11.5	6.3	4.6
2009	4.9	4.7	-3.0	-2.3	10.7	6.2	3.0	0.7	9.0	-18.6	-1.9	7.1	-0.9	5.3	4.0	4.8	7.0	7.3	3.4	3.7
2010	3.0	2.8	-3.8	-6.9	-9.6	-0.6	2.3	0.7	1.3	-17.9	-10.1	5.7	2.0	2.6	1.6	0.0	2.4	5.3	2.5	1.1
2011	4.1	2.5	3.7	-1.0	-7.0	-1.8	1.5	-1.7	4.3	4.4	4.6	5.2	3.1	-0.2	1.1	-8.1	2.4	2.3	3.8	0.4
2012	4.2	1.8	3.7	-1.0	-6.1	-7.1	1.8	-2.0	-1.3	3.3	1.4	5.4	4.6	0.6	2.4	-13.0	-2.6	2.3	4.1	-0.3
2013	3.1	2.7	9.2	-0.8	-10.5	0.7	1.7	-0.7	-8.8	6.7	3.0	4.9	6.0	-0.2	1.2	8.3	-4.8	6.3	2.0	1.2
2014	2.9	3.2	7.8	1.1	-0.3	0.5	2.0	-0.9	-9.8	5.9	3.7	4.5	7.4	0.2	2.1	-3.8	-1.7	4.2	0.2	1.3
2015	0.3	2.4	7.8	1.4	-1.5	3.7	1.0	-0.8	-2.6	6.6	4.2	4.4	6.3	0.5	4.0	-0.8	0.9	5.1	-0.3	1.3
2016	2.5	3.3	6.4	3.0	-0.5	1.9	1.0	1.5	-0.5	5.7	5.5	1.8	5.7	2.6	3.3	2.9	6.7	5.8	-1.2	2.0
2017	3.1	3.9	7.5	5.6	0.4	1.6	2.4	0.5	4.2	8.3	5.5	7.0	7.6	2.7	2.9	2.3	5.1	5.1	-2.4	2.4
2018	2.5	3.8	9.4	4.8	1.0	3.4	1.0	3.2	5.0	8.9	10.0	7.3	8.2	3.4	3.2	3.0	5.3	5.5	2.7	2.9
2019	3.3	4.6	10.1	5.0	0.7	5.4	1.2	0.2	10.1	7.2	12.0	6.1	7.7	4.4	3.4	4.0	8.0	14.8	2.9	3.1
2020	2.8	3.4	6.1	6.8	1.8	5.5	2.0	2.1	6.9	3.5	14.2	7.2	6.9	5.7	1.6	4.6	11.6	7.9	6.1	3.4
2021	2.0	2.0	2.7	6.0	2.1	2.8	2.1	3.9	5.6	6.0	2.5	4.0	5.7	3.5	3.1	3.5	4.2	-0.8	1.9	2.6
2022	2.2	1.5	3.2	6.0	0.7	2.5	1.7	-0.9	5.5	4.0	3.0	3.5	7.0	1.4	2.8	2.9	-0.7	3.0	1.7	1.6

Table 40C**Compensation of employees; general government
ESA 2010****(National currency; annual percentage change)**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK
1996	51.8	13.8	4.8	0.4	12.3	23.7	44.6	5.5	5.6	5.4
1997	826.8	4.4	3.6	7.2	21.4	21.7	88.0	2.4	1.8	2.5
1998	84.9	1.7	5.2	14.5	19.1	11.7	57.3	-2.9	1.4	2.0
1999	11.3	11.0	5.0	3.2	13.2	12.5	106.9	5.3	4.5	4.6
2000	11.8	3.3	3.1	-5.4	13.9	11.4	42.4	4.9	4.3	6.2
2001	-6.0	11.8	4.9	-0.5	19.4	11.5	53.4	5.6	4.8	8.7
2002	18.7	11.1	4.7	6.5	24.1	4.4	32.2	5.4	5.0	7.2
2003	16.0	10.1	3.5	7.4	18.6	3.6	24.7	6.8	3.9	9.8
2004	10.1	4.5	3.5	8.0	5.0	3.8	24.7	3.2	3.4	9.4
2005	7.4	6.9	2.5	3.3	6.1	6.1	25.5	2.6	4.2	7.7
2006	5.6	6.5	4.3	6.0	4.2	5.5	26.4	4.7	4.0	5.6
2007	17.4	5.7	3.1	14.0	1.1	8.7	26.6	4.8	4.0	3.0
2008	19.5	4.6	5.3	6.3	5.5	12.1	33.9	3.8	5.3	2.6
2009	6.7	5.3	7.3	5.1	-4.0	8.2	1.3	0.4	2.4	3.3
2010	-1.1	0.4	3.9	-1.9	-0.8	6.9	-7.6	2.1	2.0	3.2
2011	3.1	-1.0	-1.0	0.9	-2.4	3.8	-12.9	3.0	0.5	-0.8
2012	1.8	2.7	1.4	-1.3	-0.2	1.9	5.1	4.2	0.1	0.3
2013	9.5	2.0	0.7	-2.5	7.1	2.3	11.5	3.6	1.4	-2.4
2014	2.4	3.5	1.5	-2.1	10.2	4.0	1.7	3.8	1.3	2.3
2015	4.8	4.8	1.2	2.0	7.4	3.1	5.9	4.5	1.6	1.4
2016	1.7	5.4	0.5	2.8	7.2	3.4	23.6	5.6	2.3	3.1
2017	10.5	10.1	1.6	4.2	8.3	5.0	22.7	5.1	3.1	3.3
2018	11.0	12.8	2.4	8.1	7.3	5.9	23.1	5.0	3.2	3.6
2019	18.7	10.5	2.3	5.3	6.4	9.4	14.7	3.5	3.5	6.1
2020	11.3	7.2	1.9	6.0	10.3	5.8	7.2	1.7	3.4	4.4
2021	7.3	4.0	1.9	4.5	8.1	2.2	4.1	1.5	2.6	3.3
2022	3.4	4.5	1.9	4.0	4.1	3.3	5.3	1.5	1.8	2.8

Table 41A

Intermediate consumption; general government
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	7.48	73.1	0.300	3.12	4.97	19.48	62.7	44.9	0.097	0.313	0.705	0.629	0.152	20.93	10.56	3.79	0.657	1.563	7.98	265.9
1996	7.95	74.2	0.350	3.25	5.68	19.91	67.1	47.3	0.097	0.325	0.837	0.672	0.159	21.20	11.18	4.10	0.751	1.936	8.40	279.5
1997	8.18	74.1	0.409	3.66	5.79	21.16	69.8	49.2	0.206	0.375	1.130	0.696	0.167	22.05	10.44	4.37	0.823	1.862	9.07	283.3
1998	8.55	75.4	0.442	4.26	6.46	22.02	65.3	52.8	0.376	0.446	1.209	0.696	0.163	23.34	10.93	4.73	0.936	1.893	9.19	287.3
1999	9.01	81.3	0.474	4.84	7.30	23.53	66.7	55.3	0.413	0.460	0.000	0.758	0.168	24.53	11.62	5.24	1.072	1.594	9.64	304.1
2000	9.45	80.7	0.479	5.49	7.44	26.04	71.1	59.2	0.346	0.463	0.000	0.878	0.202	26.44	11.59	5.98	1.219	1.933	10.20	319.0
2001	10.03	85.2	0.517	6.35	9.06	28.28	70.8	66.0	0.504	0.562	0.000	0.943	0.192	28.95	12.04	6.26	1.324	2.102	11.07	339.8
2002	11.53	88.3	0.564	7.22	9.39	31.23	76.6	67.7	0.576	0.643	0.000	1.044	0.207	31.25	12.49	6.49	1.510	2.070	12.14	360.6
2003	11.80	87.6	0.637	7.63	10.52	34.56	77.6	71.1	0.605	0.781	0.000	1.134	0.229	33.48	13.07	6.85	1.575	2.308	12.82	373.7
2004	12.11	89.5	0.649	8.14	12.34	38.79	82.8	75.0	0.512	0.910	1.018	1.197	0.257	33.82	13.59	7.39	1.651	2.380	13.50	395.0
2005	12.46	93.2	0.732	7.90	11.73	43.38	86.7	79.7	0.565	0.919	1.166	1.286	0.246	35.07	16.23	8.05	1.745	2.622	14.23	417.3
2006	12.86	97.6	0.829	8.78	13.63	47.20	89.1	78.2	0.667	1.081	1.399	1.303	0.295	36.39	17.10	8.42	1.887	3.332	15.09	434.5
2007	12.88	101.9	0.937	9.73	15.64	54.34	90.9	81.4	0.727	1.280	1.484	1.350	0.305	39.71	17.17	9.48	1.978	3.272	16.28	460.5
2008	13.85	109.4	1.063	10.04	15.09	59.28	93.1	86.1	0.808	1.568	1.820	1.520	0.392	40.71	18.49	9.90	2.303	3.329	17.78	486.4
2009	14.87	117.4	0.961	9.98	15.93	61.38	99.1	88.7	0.888	1.203	1.523	1.677	0.365	43.21	19.55	10.81	2.382	3.917	18.78	512.6
2010	15.10	124.9	1.000	9.17	13.52	61.65	102.5	90.5	0.856	1.229	1.776	1.745	0.403	44.47	19.92	10.54	2.456	4.067	19.58	525.4
2011	15.93	131.8	1.083	9.22	9.77	61.72	104.2	90.7	0.867	1.383	1.605	1.790	0.431	43.37	20.24	10.57	2.630	4.205	20.39	531.9
2012	16.60	135.7	1.173	8.72	9.58	58.74	107.3	90.9	0.802	1.379	1.666	1.931	0.484	42.69	20.62	9.62	2.487	4.289	21.44	536.1
2013	16.50	141.8	1.237	8.31	8.59	55.34	109.8	91.9	0.720	1.475	1.637	1.918	0.473	42.50	21.08	9.54	2.470	4.293	22.45	542.0
2014	17.24	147.1	1.314	8.92	8.83	55.91	109.6	91.8	0.625	1.542	1.731	1.972	0.520	44.19	21.28	9.80	2.466	4.390	22.65	551.8
2015	17.12	153.0	1.372	9.46	8.87	58.53	111.4	92.8	0.676	1.586	1.887	2.119	0.592	43.48	21.88	10.00	2.559	4.744	23.25	565.3
2016	17.52	162.5	1.468	9.98	9.20	58.23	111.8	96.4	0.654	1.522	1.865	2.244	0.636	42.77	22.55	10.35	2.599	4.538	23.52	580.4
2017	17.82	168.4	1.572	10.34	9.32	59.39	115.0	98.8	0.720	1.618	1.948	2.303	0.724	43.34	22.97	10.57	2.687	4.857	24.33	596.8
2018	18.80	173.4	1.663	11.32	8.49	61.57	116.8	100.8	0.805	1.713	1.992	2.427	0.813	46.11	23.88	10.85	2.853	4.983	25.31	614.6
2019	19.42	181.9	1.820	12.51	8.49	63.98	119.5	101.5	1.191	1.935	2.129	2.622	0.969	47.72	24.79	11.15	2.956	5.237	26.23	636.1
2020	20.37	209.3	1.983	16.03	8.39	70.70	127.2	109.0	1.838	1.973	2.630	2.793	1.225	54.40	26.07	11.78	3.240	7.026	28.02	703.9
2021	21.22	213.0	2.065	15.94	8.57	73.53	138.0	108.3	2.169	2.009	3.280	2.949	1.220	51.68	27.12	11.64	3.443	7.120	28.86	722.1
2022	21.62	215.5	2.093	15.07	8.61	76.10	139.9	110.6	2.258	2.053	2.563	3.123	1.315	50.64	27.13	11.56	3.368	6.959	29.18	729.6

Table 41A

Intermediate consumption; general government
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd EUR	Mrd GBP
1995	0.061	128.5	73.9	9.89	455	24.2	0.46	180.7	313.3	50.8
1996	0.101	126.6	78.4	9.80	506	31.6	0.67	177.1	330.1	52.3
1997	1.275	142.6	80.1	11.18	612	36.0	2.01	182.0	336.3	52.8
1998	1.673	146.7	84.7	13.33	685	42.4	2.46	198.0	343.8	57.2
1999	1.869	161.4	92.9	14.95	794	45.1	5.29	199.0	363.5	63.1
2000	2.256	169.3	99.6	14.84	894	49.9	7.64	199.4	383.5	68.7
2001	2.187	177.4	107.4	14.59	1007	53.8	8.99	207.9	407.0	74.9
2002	2.755	200.8	112.3	16.64	1130	55.9	10.53	218.8	432.3	83.2
2003	2.950	224.2	113.3	16.86	1265	57.7	13.34	224.4	446.0	90.7
2004	3.275	226.3	120.7	17.21	1341	60.7	13.83	227.4	469.4	101.0
2005	3.838	232.8	128.8	19.10	1426	61.3	18.63	235.8	498.5	108.8
2006	3.802	253.1	135.8	21.20	1567	66.8	20.92	252.5	522.8	118.9
2007	4.538	266.2	139.3	23.79	1631	72.6	27.10	260.9	556.4	126.6
2008	5.010	279.0	154.1	25.95	1930	81.1	33.87	276.9	593.1	140.2
2009	4.249	292.3	166.2	25.05	2038	81.9	32.11	290.0	612.7	150.4
2010	4.240	289.9	170.7	25.59	2110	90.5	28.87	299.5	634.0	149.8
2011	4.413	281.1	170.2	26.62	2093	88.9	32.38	310.3	643.0	147.7
2012	4.410	259.3	178.0	26.46	2127	92.7	35.64	315.7	649.9	150.6
2013	4.668	269.9	178.2	26.93	2252	93.8	36.42	325.4	658.0	158.7
2014	4.595	274.0	180.9	27.91	2512	98.3	40.44	334.7	669.6	164.5
2015	4.662	283.5	183.0	28.00	2733	102.3	42.27	345.9	686.0	163.8
2016	4.551	291.5	186.3	28.83	2706	103.4	42.69	359.3	702.2	164.1
2017	4.925	296.2	191.4	29.50	3105	110.1	44.45	364.8	723.7	163.4
2018	5.297	325.8	195.9	31.22	3425	120.2	48.76	384.4	747.4	168.8
2019	5.476	339.3	198.3	33.42	3854	128.4	58.62	396.8	774.7	178.9
2020	5.720	351.1	215.0	34.12	4438	130.3	66.01	440.2	850.9	218.1
2021	5.795	365.2	225.4	35.35	4159	134.9	67.71	488.3	875.7	207.5
2022	5.958	381.6	232.3	36.06	4352	143.8	70.66	473.1	886.6	218.6

Table 41B

Intermediate consumption; general government
ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	3.6	3.9	10.5	5.7	5.3	4.2	5.1	4.5	1.3	7.7	9.1	4.0	5.0	6.4	6.0	4.3	6.2	7.9	8.1	4.6
1996	3.7	3.9	9.5	5.4	5.5	4.1	5.4	4.5	1.2	6.9	8.6	4.0	5.0	6.2	6.1	4.4	6.2	8.8	8.2	4.7
1997	3.7	3.8	9.0	5.3	5.0	4.1	5.4	4.5	2.5	7.0	9.6	4.0	4.9	6.0	5.5	4.3	5.9	7.6	8.2	4.6
1998	3.7	3.7	8.7	5.3	5.2	4.0	4.8	4.6	4.2	7.4	9.3	3.8	4.5	5.9	5.6	4.2	6.1	7.1	7.6	4.5
1999	3.7	3.9	8.7	5.2	5.5	3.9	4.8	4.7	4.2	7.3	0.0	3.6	4.4	5.8	5.7	4.4	6.2	5.6	7.6	4.6
2000	3.7	3.8	7.8	5.1	5.3	4.0	4.8	4.8	3.3	6.7	0.0	3.8	4.9	5.8	5.4	4.7	6.5	6.1	7.5	4.5
2001	3.8	3.9	7.4	5.2	6.0	4.0	4.6	5.1	4.4	7.5	0.0	4.0	4.5	6.0	5.5	4.6	6.3	6.1	7.7	4.6
2002	4.2	4.0	7.2	5.3	5.7	4.2	4.8	5.0	4.8	7.7	0.0	4.2	4.6	6.2	5.5	4.6	6.4	5.5	8.2	4.7
2003	4.2	4.0	7.3	5.2	5.9	4.3	4.8	5.1	4.7	8.2	0.0	4.3	4.8	6.5	5.6	4.7	6.1	5.6	8.4	4.8
2004	4.1	4.0	6.6	5.2	6.4	4.5	4.9	5.2	3.7	8.2	5.6	4.3	5.2	6.4	5.6	4.9	6.0	5.2	8.5	4.8
2005	4.0	4.1	6.5	4.6	5.9	4.7	4.9	5.3	3.8	6.7	5.6	4.3	4.8	6.4	6.4	5.1	6.0	5.2	8.6	4.9
2006	4.0	4.1	6.1	4.7	6.3	4.7	4.8	5.0	4.2	6.3	5.8	3.9	5.5	6.2	6.4	5.1	6.0	5.9	8.7	4.9
2007	3.7	4.1	5.7	4.9	6.7	5.1	4.7	5.0	4.2	5.6	5.1	3.6	5.3	6.4	6.0	5.4	5.6	5.2	8.7	4.9
2008	3.9	4.3	6.4	5.3	6.2	5.3	4.7	5.3	4.2	6.4	5.6	4.0	6.3	6.3	6.3	5.5	6.1	4.9	9.2	5.1
2009	4.3	4.8	6.8	5.9	6.7	5.7	5.1	5.6	4.8	6.4	5.7	4.5	5.8	6.9	6.8	6.2	6.6	6.1	10.3	5.5
2010	4.2	4.9	6.7	5.5	6.0	5.7	5.1	5.6	4.4	6.8	6.3	4.3	5.9	7.0	6.7	5.9	6.8	6.0	10.4	5.5
2011	4.2	4.9	6.4	5.4	4.8	5.8	5.1	5.5	4.4	6.8	5.1	4.1	6.2	6.7	6.5	6.0	7.1	5.9	10.3	5.4
2012	4.3	4.9	6.5	5.0	5.1	5.7	5.1	5.6	4.1	6.3	5.0	4.4	6.6	6.5	6.5	5.7	6.9	5.8	10.7	5.5
2013	4.2	5.0	6.5	4.6	4.8	5.4	5.2	5.7	4.0	6.4	4.7	4.1	6.0	6.4	6.5	5.6	6.8	5.8	11.0	5.5
2014	4.3	5.0	6.5	4.6	5.0	5.4	5.1	5.6	3.6	6.5	4.7	4.0	5.9	6.6	6.4	5.7	6.6	5.8	10.9	5.4
2015	4.1	5.1	6.6	3.6	5.0	5.4	5.1	5.6	3.8	6.5	5.1	4.1	5.9	6.3	6.4	5.6	6.6	5.9	11.0	5.4
2016	4.1	5.2	6.7	3.7	5.3	5.2	5.0	5.7	3.5	6.0	4.8	4.1	6.0	6.0	6.3	5.5	6.4	5.6	10.8	5.4
2017	4.0	5.2	6.6	3.4	5.3	5.1	5.0	5.7	3.6	6.0	4.6	4.1	6.2	5.9	6.2	5.4	6.2	5.7	10.8	5.3
2018	4.1	5.2	6.4	3.5	4.7	5.1	4.9	5.7	3.8	5.9	4.4	4.0	6.5	6.0	6.2	5.3	6.2	5.6	10.8	5.3
2019	4.1	5.3	6.5	3.5	4.6	5.1	4.9	5.7	5.3	6.4	4.4	4.1	7.2	5.9	6.2	5.2	6.1	5.6	10.9	5.3
2020	4.6	6.3	7.3	4.6	5.1	6.4	5.6	6.7	8.7	6.8	5.4	4.6	9.8	7.0	6.9	6.0	7.1	7.8	12.0	6.3
2021	4.5	6.1	7.3	4.4	4.9	6.3	5.7	6.3	9.8	6.5	6.4	4.6	9.4	6.4	6.8	5.5	7.0	7.5	11.8	6.1
2022	4.4	5.9	7.0	4.0	4.7	6.2	5.6	6.2	9.8	6.3	4.8	4.7	9.3	6.1	6.5	5.2	6.6	6.9	11.5	5.9

Table 41B**Intermediate consumption; general government****(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK
1995	4.8	8.0	7.1	8.4	7.8	7.0	6.1	9.5	4.9	6.0
1996	4.6	6.9	7.2	7.6	7.1	7.3	5.9	9.1	5.0	5.8
1997	6.7	7.2	7.0	7.6	6.9	6.9	7.9	8.9	4.9	5.5
1998	6.3	6.8	7.1	8.2	6.6	7.0	6.6	9.2	4.8	5.7
1999	7.5	7.2	7.5	9.0	6.8	6.7	9.6	8.8	4.9	6.1
2000	8.0	7.1	7.5	8.3	6.7	6.7	9.5	8.3	4.9	6.3
2001	7.1	6.9	7.8	7.6	6.5	6.9	7.7	8.3	4.9	6.6
2002	8.1	7.5	8.0	7.9	6.5	6.9	6.9	8.4	5.1	7.0
2003	8.1	7.9	7.9	7.2	6.6	6.8	6.9	8.3	5.1	7.2
2004	7.9	7.3	8.0	6.9	6.4	6.5	5.7	8.0	5.1	7.7
2005	8.2	7.1	8.1	7.1	6.3	6.2	6.5	8.0	5.2	7.8
2006	7.1	7.2	8.1	7.2	6.4	6.2	6.1	8.1	5.2	8.1
2007	7.2	6.9	8.0	7.4	6.3	6.1	6.4	7.9	5.2	8.2
2008	6.9	6.9	8.6	7.5	7.1	6.3	6.3	8.1	5.3	8.8
2009	5.8	7.4	9.7	7.6	7.7	6.0	6.0	8.7	5.8	9.7
2010	5.7	7.3	9.4	7.8	7.7	6.3	5.5	8.4	5.8	9.3
2011	5.5	6.9	9.2	8.0	7.3	5.7	5.8	8.3	5.7	8.9
2012	5.4	6.3	9.4	8.0	7.4	5.7	6.0	8.4	5.7	8.8
2013	5.7	6.5	9.2	8.1	7.4	5.7	5.7	8.5	5.7	8.9
2014	5.5	6.3	9.1	8.4	7.7	5.7	6.0	8.4	5.7	8.8
2015	5.2	6.1	9.0	8.2	7.8	5.7	5.9	8.1	5.6	8.5
2016	4.8	6.1	8.8	8.2	7.5	5.5	5.6	8.1	5.6	8.2
2017	4.8	5.8	8.7	8.0	7.9	5.5	5.2	7.9	5.5	7.9
2018	4.8	6.0	8.7	8.1	7.9	5.7	5.1	8.0	5.5	7.9
2019	4.6	5.9	8.5	8.3	8.1	5.6	5.5	7.9	5.5	8.1
2020	5.0	6.3	9.5	9.3	9.5	5.7	6.4	8.9	6.5	10.5
2021	4.8	6.3	9.5	9.0	8.2	5.6	6.2	9.5	6.3	9.7
2022	4.6	6.2	9.4	8.7	8.0	5.6	6.0	8.8	6.1	9.8

Table 41C

Intermediate consumption; general government
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	6.3	1.5	16.3	4.2	14.2	2.2	7.0	5.2	0.2	3.6	18.8	6.9	4.5	1.3	5.9	8.3	14.2	23.8	5.3	5.1
1997	2.9	-0.1	17.1	12.7	1.9	6.2	4.2	4.1	111.7	15.4	35.0	3.5	5.1	4.0	-6.6	6.6	9.6	-3.8	8.0	1.3
1998	4.5	1.8	7.9	16.4	11.7	4.1	-6.5	7.3	82.7	19.0	6.9	0.0	-2.7	5.9	4.6	8.0	13.7	1.7	1.3	1.4
1999	5.4	7.7	7.2	13.4	12.9	6.8	2.2	4.7	9.7	3.1	-100.0	8.9	2.9	5.1	6.3	10.9	14.6	-15.8	4.8	5.8
2000	4.9	-0.8	1.2	13.6	2.0	10.7	6.6	7.0	-16.1	0.6	-	15.8	20.7	7.8	-0.2	14.0	13.7	21.3	5.9	4.9
2001	6.1	5.7	7.9	15.6	21.8	8.6	-0.5	11.4	45.6	21.3	-	7.4	-5.0	9.5	3.9	4.8	8.6	8.8	8.6	6.5
2002	14.9	3.6	9.0	13.8	3.6	10.4	8.2	2.7	14.3	14.5	-	10.7	8.0	7.9	3.7	3.7	14.0	-1.6	9.6	6.1
2003	2.3	-0.7	13.0	5.7	12.1	10.7	1.3	4.9	5.2	21.5	-	8.7	10.4	7.1	4.7	5.5	4.3	11.5	5.6	3.7
2004	2.7	2.1	1.9	6.6	17.3	12.3	6.7	5.6	-15.5	16.6	-	5.5	12.0	1.0	4.0	7.8	4.8	3.1	5.3	5.7
2005	2.9	4.1	12.7	-3.0	-4.9	11.8	4.7	6.2	10.4	1.0	14.6	7.5	-4.0	3.7	19.4	9.0	5.7	10.2	5.4	5.6
2006	3.3	4.8	13.3	11.2	16.2	8.8	2.7	-1.9	18.0	17.7	20.0	1.3	19.8	3.8	5.4	4.5	8.1	27.1	6.0	4.1
2007	0.1	4.4	13.1	10.8	14.7	15.1	2.1	4.2	9.0	18.4	6.0	3.6	3.5	9.1	0.4	12.6	4.8	-1.8	7.9	6.0
2008	7.6	7.3	13.5	3.1	-3.5	9.1	2.3	5.7	11.1	22.5	22.6	12.6	28.3	2.5	7.7	4.5	16.4	1.7	9.2	5.6
2009	7.3	7.4	-9.6	-0.5	5.6	3.5	6.4	3.0	9.9	-23.3	-16.3	10.3	-6.9	6.1	5.8	9.2	3.5	17.7	5.6	5.4
2010	1.6	6.3	4.1	-8.2	-15.2	0.4	3.5	2.1	-3.6	2.1	16.6	4.1	10.5	2.9	1.9	-2.5	3.1	3.8	4.3	2.5
2011	5.5	5.5	8.3	0.6	-27.7	0.1	1.6	0.2	1.3	12.5	-9.6	2.6	6.9	-2.5	1.6	0.3	7.1	3.4	4.2	1.2
2012	4.2	3.0	8.3	-5.4	-1.9	-4.8	3.0	0.2	-7.5	-0.3	3.8	7.9	12.4	-1.6	1.9	-9.0	-5.5	2.0	5.1	0.8
2013	-0.6	4.5	5.4	-4.7	-10.4	-5.8	2.3	1.1	-10.3	7.0	-1.7	-0.7	-2.3	-0.4	2.2	-0.9	-0.7	0.1	4.7	1.1
2014	4.5	3.7	6.2	7.3	2.8	1.0	-0.2	-0.1	-13.1	4.5	5.7	2.8	10.0	4.0	0.9	2.7	-0.1	2.3	0.9	1.8
2015	-0.7	4.0	4.4	6.1	0.5	4.7	1.6	1.1	8.2	2.9	9.0	7.5	13.9	-1.6	2.9	2.1	3.8	8.1	2.7	2.4
2016	2.3	6.2	7.0	5.5	3.8	-0.5	0.4	3.9	-3.2	-4.0	-1.2	5.9	7.3	-1.6	3.0	3.4	1.5	-4.3	1.1	2.7
2017	1.7	3.6	7.1	3.6	1.2	2.0	2.9	2.5	10.1	6.3	4.5	2.6	14.0	1.3	1.9	2.2	3.4	7.0	3.5	2.8
2018	5.5	3.0	5.8	9.5	-8.9	3.7	1.5	2.0	11.8	5.8	2.3	5.4	12.2	6.4	4.0	2.6	6.2	2.6	4.0	3.0
2019	3.3	4.9	9.4	10.5	0.0	3.9	2.3	0.7	47.9	13.0	6.9	8.0	19.2	3.5	3.8	2.8	3.6	5.1	3.6	3.5
2020	4.9	15.0	9.0	28.1	-1.3	10.5	6.4	7.3	54.4	2.0	23.5	6.5	26.4	14.0	5.1	5.7	9.6	34.2	6.8	10.7
2021	4.2	1.8	4.1	-0.5	2.2	4.0	8.5	-0.6	18.0	1.9	24.7	5.6	-0.4	-5.0	4.0	-1.3	6.3	1.3	3.0	2.6
2022	1.9	1.2	1.4	-5.4	0.5	3.5	1.4	2.1	4.1	2.2	-21.9	5.9	7.8	-2.0	0.1	-0.7	-2.2	-2.3	1.1	1.0

Table 41C**Intermediate consumption; general government
ESA 2010****(National currency; annual percentage change)**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK
1996	64.2	-1.4	6.2	-0.9	11.1	30.6	44.8	-2.0	5.4	3.0
1997	1165.5	12.6	2.1	14.0	21.0	13.7	198.9	2.7	1.9	0.8
1998	31.2	2.9	5.8	19.3	12.0	17.9	22.4	8.8	2.2	8.4
1999	11.7	10.0	9.6	12.2	15.8	6.3	115.1	0.5	5.8	10.4
2000	20.7	4.9	7.2	-0.7	12.7	10.7	44.5	0.2	5.5	8.8
2001	-3.1	4.8	7.8	-1.7	12.7	7.9	17.6	4.3	6.1	9.1
2002	26.0	13.2	4.6	14.0	12.1	3.9	17.1	5.2	6.2	11.2
2003	7.1	11.6	0.9	1.3	12.0	3.1	26.7	2.6	3.2	8.9
2004	11.0	0.9	6.6	2.1	6.0	5.3	3.7	1.3	5.2	11.4
2005	17.2	2.9	6.7	11.0	6.4	1.0	34.7	3.7	6.2	7.8
2006	-0.9	8.7	5.4	11.0	9.9	8.9	12.3	7.1	4.9	9.3
2007	19.3	5.2	2.6	12.2	4.1	8.8	29.5	3.3	6.4	6.5
2008	10.4	4.8	10.6	9.1	18.3	11.7	25.0	6.1	6.6	10.7
2009	-15.2	4.8	7.8	-3.5	5.6	1.0	-5.2	4.7	3.3	7.3
2010	-0.2	-0.8	2.7	2.2	3.6	10.4	-10.1	3.3	3.5	-0.4
2011	4.1	-3.0	-0.3	4.0	-0.8	-1.7	12.2	3.6	1.4	-1.4
2012	-0.1	-7.8	4.6	-0.6	1.6	4.2	10.1	1.8	1.1	1.9
2013	5.9	4.1	0.1	1.7	5.9	1.3	2.2	3.1	1.3	5.4
2014	-1.6	1.5	1.5	3.6	11.5	4.7	11.0	2.8	1.8	3.7
2015	1.5	3.5	1.1	0.3	8.8	4.1	4.5	3.4	2.5	-0.4
2016	-2.4	2.8	1.8	3.0	-1.0	1.0	1.0	3.9	2.4	0.2
2017	8.2	1.6	2.7	2.3	14.7	6.5	4.1	1.5	3.1	-0.4
2018	7.5	10.0	2.4	5.8	10.3	9.1	9.7	5.4	3.3	3.3
2019	3.4	4.1	1.2	7.1	12.5	6.8	20.2	3.2	3.7	6.0
2020	4.5	3.5	8.4	2.1	15.2	1.5	12.6	10.9	9.8	21.9
2021	1.3	4.0	4.9	3.6	-6.3	3.5	2.6	10.9	2.9	-4.9
2022	2.8	4.5	3.0	2.0	4.6	6.6	4.4	-3.1	1.2	5.4

Table 42A

**Social benefits other than social transfers in kind; general government
ESA 2010**

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	32.94	326.5	0.264	5.84	10.24	60.4	215.8	154.1	0.560	0.472	0.635	2.34	0.335	46.58	35.10	9.62	1.738	2.74	20.99	938
1996	33.91	345.7	0.359	6.17	11.37	63.5	222.8	165.7	0.610	0.573	0.834	2.44	0.382	46.86	36.14	10.35	1.983	3.06	21.11	990
1997	34.95	353.6	0.424	7.17	12.59	65.5	231.0	177.8	0.679	0.648	1.131	2.59	0.408	46.51	36.18	11.00	2.313	3.26	21.14	1008
1998	35.65	357.6	0.487	7.44	14.23	67.4	236.2	181.9	0.743	0.758	1.411	2.69	0.434	46.25	36.93	12.16	2.564	3.56	21.24	1024
1999	36.29	370.5	0.566	7.54	15.63	70.5	242.7	190.4	0.808	0.907	0.000	2.88	0.461	46.49	38.45	13.01	2.872	4.01	21.63	1066
2000	37.23	369.2	0.587	7.97	17.38	75.3	248.3	195.7	0.891	0.837	0.000	3.06	0.471	47.15	39.90	14.47	3.191	4.22	21.34	1087
2001	38.79	383.0	0.634	9.62	19.20	79.9	259.6	203.1	0.981	0.830	0.000	3.33	0.505	49.52	40.96	15.70	3.553	4.60	22.07	1135
2002	41.47	398.1	0.692	11.27	20.59	86.2	272.5	214.3	1.126	0.831	0.000	3.69	0.538	51.57	42.61	17.18	3.978	5.05	23.41	1194
2003	43.35	409.0	0.772	12.09	23.46	92.0	283.5	224.4	1.333	0.859	0.000	4.11	0.559	54.58	44.10	19.34	4.310	4.92	24.33	1246
2004	45.02	411.2	0.894	13.33	24.84	99.0	296.6	234.6	1.519	1.002	1.778	4.30	0.576	55.75	45.30	20.82	4.570	5.82	25.19	1291
2005	46.68	412.6	1.002	15.11	27.09	105.9	309.9	242.2	1.712	1.148	1.958	4.61	0.615	55.99	46.52	22.47	4.808	6.42	25.89	1331
2006	48.28	409.3	1.164	16.86	30.44	113.2	325.1	252.1	1.767	1.369	2.208	4.84	0.634	57.65	48.09	23.70	5.030	6.90	26.46	1374
2007	50.80	402.3	1.360	19.15	33.88	123.1	339.3	264.4	1.814	1.588	2.805	5.03	0.686	58.75	49.38	24.99	5.274	7.50	27.08	1418
2008	54.07	405.4	1.713	21.81	38.77	136.3	350.9	277.3	2.062	1.969	3.756	5.56	0.720	61.57	51.64	26.37	5.801	7.99	28.42	1482
2009	58.20	426.8	1.943	24.31	41.58	154.4	371.4	291.6	2.231	2.438	4.355	6.17	0.769	65.55	54.83	29.03	6.173	9.05	31.23	1582
2010	59.72	430.5	1.871	23.90	40.11	161.9	382.9	298.7	2.458	2.372	4.009	6.42	0.805	68.96	56.77	29.88	6.435	9.76	32.68	1620
2011	62.20	424.3	1.865	23.95	40.39	162.8	394.3	304.5	2.596	2.269	3.903	6.61	0.836	71.33	57.40	30.25	6.695	9.83	33.88	1640
2012	65.45	430.4	1.920	24.31	38.84	167.9	408.3	311.7	2.571	2.248	3.988	7.03	0.887	73.29	59.48	29.97	6.520	10.25	36.08	1681
2013	68.26	438.9	2.009	23.62	34.31	170.4	420.5	320.0	2.478	2.360	3.954	7.43	0.923	76.80	61.68	31.79	6.521	10.44	38.44	1721
2014	69.26	451.5	2.115	23.06	35.13	170.7	429.1	327.0	2.465	2.415	3.968	7.74	0.964	77.64	63.65	31.11	6.523	10.67	40.27	1755
2015	70.75	469.7	2.341	23.10	35.04	170.2	436.0	332.9	2.463	2.558	4.054	7.94	0.986	78.27	65.11	31.64	6.582	10.97	41.56	1792
2016	72.88	486.9	2.512	22.83	35.10	173.7	442.9	336.4	2.559	2.669	4.260	8.14	1.021	79.59	66.75	32.06	6.598	11.28	42.23	1830
2017	75.21	506.0	2.691	23.03	34.33	177.3	450.0	341.4	2.614	2.792	4.628	8.61	1.064	80.31	67.38	32.47	6.832	11.47	42.63	1871
2018	77.63	520.3	2.976	23.37	34.46	185.3	459.3	348.5	2.703	2.990	5.358	9.01	1.092	80.89	68.96	33.45	7.040	11.86	43.02	1918
2019	80.27	545.4	3.230	24.17	34.61	196.8	472.6	361.2	2.827	3.259	5.892	9.53	1.121	83.01	71.02	34.76	7.375	12.60	43.76	1994
2020	92.87	594.1	3.624	31.77	38.04	232.0	532.8	408.5	2.974	3.608	7.284	11.52	1.220	87.41	78.08	36.60	8.266	14.88	47.36	2233
2021	92.45	599.3	3.838	30.58	35.54	225.0	508.4	397.3	2.998	3.772	7.100	10.68	1.262	95.72	78.24	37.46	8.356	14.81	47.35	2200
2022	94.45	602.2	3.961	29.84	34.93	230.7	516.1	401.3	3.071	3.996	7.150	11.25	1.304	98.30	80.49	38.41	8.389	15.16	48.36	2229

Table 42A

Social benefits other than social transfers in kind; general government
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd EUR	Mrd GBP
1995	0.09	171.0	201.9	14.02	867	57.8	0.7	324.4	1034	110.3
1996	0.16	200.5	205.5	15.64	942	72.6	1.0	317.5	1093	113.9
1997	1.52	226.8	206.0	17.18	1094	88.8	2.4	320.1	1114	117.2
1998	2.36	249.2	206.8	21.61	1344	98.9	3.9	332.7	1135	118.1
1999	2.72	271.4	209.6	22.98	1518	112.7	5.7	345.3	1181	119.6
2000	3.39	293.0	215.9	22.13	1677	120.2	7.9	352.7	1211	123.4
2001	3.56	311.4	224.4	26.29	1912	133.4	11.5	369.4	1268	132.2
2002	3.95	332.6	232.5	34.01	2281	138.9	14.2	387.9	1335	138.6
2003	4.03	345.3	246.7	30.99	2612	144.0	16.9	416.4	1389	149.3
2004	4.46	359.3	253.9	34.04	2884	149.5	22.0	426.3	1440	159.3
2005	4.81	384.5	257.1	33.86	3204	155.5	26.1	435.1	1491	166.4
2006	5.27	418.3	256.4	39.11	3554	162.5	30.4	446.7	1543	171.8
2007	5.76	466.8	257.7	40.58	3870	168.3	38.3	448.9	1598	183.2
2008	7.01	492.8	263.8	42.34	4215	180.6	53.3	462.1	1677	196.5
2009	8.27	526.0	285.5	45.38	4234	199.3	63.8	488.3	1773	217.8
2010	8.86	535.5	310.3	45.32	4238	211.6	67.6	491.8	1830	227.3
2011	8.92	545.6	318.6	47.42	4328	217.1	66.8	491.9	1854	234.4
2012	9.08	554.4	328.0	46.50	4347	228.0	66.5	515.9	1902	245.3
2013	9.74	564.4	336.0	46.92	4453	239.9	68.1	539.4	1949	249.8
2014	10.23	575.7	341.6	47.79	4492	247.5	70.0	545.0	1983	255.3
2015	10.61	590.5	346.1	49.29	4476	257.2	75.2	561.1	2025	260.6
2016	11.01	605.5	348.4	47.75	4532	284.1	81.4	578.0	2070	264.1
2017	11.37	624.0	353.2	48.78	4673	299.9	92.8	591.6	2122	265.8
2018	12.01	658.1	356.4	51.03	4890	315.2	102.2	607.1	2175	272.5
2019	12.73	707.1	365.2	53.25	5121	352.5	116.4	619.9	2265	278.2
2020	14.05	807.6	384.8	55.86	5535	391.4	143.0	642.5	2524	294.8
2021	14.88	856.0	386.7	57.98	5736	417.5	175.3	669.9	2508	298.3
2022	15.62	881.7	398.3	60.07	5981	426.6	199.7	689.2	2550	302.8

Table 42B

**Social benefits other than social transfers in kind; general government
ESA 2010**

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	15.6	17.2	9.2	10.7	11.0	13.1	17.7	15.6	7.3	11.6	8.2	14.8	11.0	14.1	19.9	10.8	16.5	13.9	21.3	16.3
1996	15.8	18.0	9.8	10.3	11.0	13.0	17.8	15.8	7.6	12.3	8.6	14.6	11.9	13.6	19.8	11.0	16.3	13.9	20.7	16.5
1997	15.6	18.0	9.3	10.3	11.0	12.6	17.9	16.3	8.1	12.0	9.6	14.8	12.0	12.6	19.2	10.7	16.7	13.3	19.1	16.4
1998	15.3	17.8	9.6	9.3	11.4	12.1	17.5	16.0	8.2	12.6	10.8	14.8	12.0	11.7	18.8	10.9	16.7	13.4	17.6	16.0
1999	15.0	18.0	10.5	8.1	11.7	11.8	17.3	16.2	8.3	14.5	0.0	13.8	12.0	11.1	18.9	10.9	16.7	14.0	17.0	16.0
2000	14.5	17.5	9.5	7.4	12.3	11.6	16.8	15.8	8.4	12.2	0.0	13.3	11.4	10.4	18.7	11.3	16.9	13.3	15.6	15.5
2001	14.7	17.6	9.1	7.9	12.6	11.4	16.9	15.6	8.6	11.1	0.0	14.0	11.8	10.3	18.6	11.6	16.8	13.4	15.3	15.4
2002	15.2	18.1	8.8	8.3	12.6	11.5	17.2	15.9	9.5	9.9	0.0	14.7	11.9	10.3	18.8	12.1	16.9	13.5	15.8	15.7
2003	15.4	18.5	8.8	8.3	13.1	11.5	17.4	16.1	10.4	9.0	0.0	15.7	11.7	10.6	19.0	13.2	16.8	11.9	16.0	15.9
2004	15.2	18.2	9.1	8.5	12.8	11.5	17.4	16.2	11.0	9.1	9.8	15.4	11.8	10.5	18.7	13.7	16.5	12.6	15.9	15.8
2005	15.1	18.0	8.8	8.9	13.6	11.4	17.5	16.2	11.6	8.4	9.3	15.3	11.9	10.2	18.3	14.2	16.5	12.7	15.7	15.8
2006	14.8	17.2	8.6	9.1	14.0	11.3	17.6	16.2	11.0	8.0	9.2	14.3	11.7	9.9	18.0	14.3	16.0	12.2	15.3	15.4
2007	14.8	16.1	8.3	9.7	14.6	11.4	17.5	16.4	10.4	7.0	9.7	13.5	11.8	9.5	17.4	14.2	15.0	11.9	14.5	15.1
2008	15.4	15.9	10.3	11.6	16.0	12.3	17.6	16.9	10.8	8.1	11.5	14.6	11.6	9.5	17.6	14.7	15.3	11.6	14.6	15.4
2009	16.8	17.4	13.7	14.3	17.5	14.4	19.2	18.5	11.9	12.9	16.2	16.7	12.3	10.5	19.0	16.5	17.0	14.1	17.2	17.1
2010	16.4	16.8	12.6	14.3	17.9	15.1	19.2	18.5	12.7	13.2	14.3	16.0	11.8	10.8	19.2	16.6	17.7	14.3	17.4	17.0
2011	16.5	15.8	11.1	14.0	19.9	15.3	19.2	18.5	13.1	11.1	12.5	15.3	12.1	11.0	18.5	17.2	18.1	13.8	17.1	16.7
2012	16.9	15.7	10.6	13.9	20.6	16.3	19.5	19.2	13.2	10.2	11.9	15.9	12.0	11.2	18.7	17.8	18.0	13.9	17.9	17.1
2013	17.4	15.6	10.6	13.2	19.1	16.7	19.9	19.8	13.8	10.3	11.3	16.0	11.6	11.6	19.0	18.6	17.9	14.0	18.8	17.3
2014	17.2	15.4	10.5	11.8	19.8	16.5	20.0	20.1	14.1	10.2	10.8	15.5	11.0	11.6	19.1	18.0	17.3	14.0	19.5	17.3
2015	17.0	15.5	11.3	8.8	19.9	15.8	19.8	20.1	13.8	10.4	10.9	15.2	9.9	11.3	18.9	17.6	16.9	13.7	19.7	17.0
2016	16.9	15.5	11.5	8.4	20.1	15.6	19.8	19.8	13.5	10.5	11.0	14.8	9.7	11.2	18.7	17.2	16.3	13.9	19.4	16.9
2017	16.9	15.5	11.3	7.7	19.4	15.3	19.6	19.7	13.0	10.4	10.9	15.1	9.1	10.9	18.2	16.6	15.9	13.6	18.9	16.7
2018	16.9	15.5	11.5	7.1	19.2	15.4	19.5	19.7	12.6	10.3	11.8	15.0	8.7	10.5	17.9	16.3	15.3	13.2	18.4	16.6
2019	16.9	15.8	11.5	6.8	18.9	15.8	19.5	20.2	12.7	10.7	12.1	15.0	8.4	10.2	17.9	16.3	15.2	13.4	18.2	16.7
2020	20.9	17.8	13.4	9.1	23.1	21.1	23.6	25.0	14.1	12.4	15.0	19.0	9.8	11.2	20.7	18.5	18.0	16.6	20.3	19.9
2021	19.7	17.1	13.6	8.4	20.5	19.2	21.1	23.2	13.5	12.2	13.9	16.8	9.7	11.8	19.6	17.8	17.1	15.7	19.4	18.6
2022	19.1	16.5	13.2	7.9	19.2	18.6	20.6	22.5	13.3	12.3	13.3	17.0	9.2	11.8	19.3	17.4	16.3	15.1	19.0	18.1

Table 42B**Social benefits other than social transfers in kind; general government****(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK
1995	7.0	10.7	19.5	11.9	14.9	16.8	9.2	17.0	16.3	13.0
1996	7.4	11.0	18.9	12.1	13.2	16.8	9.0	16.2	16.5	12.6
1997	8.0	11.5	18.0	11.7	12.4	17.0	9.5	15.6	16.3	12.3
1998	8.9	11.6	17.4	13.3	12.9	16.3	10.7	15.5	16.0	11.8
1999	10.9	12.0	16.9	13.8	13.0	16.7	10.4	15.2	15.9	11.5
2000	12.1	12.3	16.3	12.4	12.6	16.1	9.7	14.6	15.4	11.3
2001	11.5	12.1	16.4	13.7	12.4	17.1	9.8	14.8	15.4	11.6
2002	11.6	12.4	16.5	16.1	13.1	17.1	9.3	14.9	15.6	11.7
2003	11.0	12.2	17.2	13.3	13.7	17.0	8.8	15.4	15.8	11.9
2004	10.8	11.7	16.9	13.6	13.7	16.0	9.0	15.1	15.7	12.1
2005	10.2	11.7	16.2	12.5	14.2	15.7	9.1	14.8	15.6	11.9
2006	9.8	11.8	15.2	13.3	14.6	15.2	8.9	14.3	15.3	11.7
2007	9.1	12.1	14.8	12.6	15.1	14.2	9.0	13.5	14.9	11.9
2008	9.6	12.2	14.6	12.2	15.5	14.0	9.9	13.5	15.1	12.4
2009	11.3	13.3	16.6	13.7	16.0	14.5	12.0	14.6	16.7	14.1
2010	11.9	13.4	17.1	13.8	15.5	14.6	12.8	13.8	16.7	14.2
2011	11.1	13.4	17.2	14.2	15.2	13.9	12.0	13.2	16.4	14.1
2012	11.0	13.6	17.3	14.0	15.0	14.0	11.2	13.8	16.7	14.3
2013	11.9	13.6	17.4	14.1	14.7	14.6	10.7	14.1	16.9	14.0
2014	12.2	13.2	17.2	14.4	13.7	14.5	10.5	13.7	16.8	13.7
2015	11.9	12.8	17.0	14.5	12.8	14.3	10.6	13.2	16.6	13.6
2016	11.6	12.6	16.5	13.6	12.5	15.2	10.7	13.1	16.5	13.2
2017	11.1	12.2	16.1	13.3	11.9	15.1	10.8	12.8	16.2	12.8
2018	10.9	12.2	15.8	13.2	11.3	14.9	10.7	12.6	16.1	12.7
2019	10.6	12.3	15.6	13.2	10.8	15.4	11.0	12.3	16.2	12.6
2020	12.2	14.6	17.1	15.2	11.8	17.1	13.8	13.0	19.2	14.2
2021	12.3	14.8	16.3	14.8	11.4	17.4	16.0	13.0	18.1	14.0
2022	12.1	14.3	16.1	14.6	11.0	16.7	17.0	12.8	17.6	13.6

Table 42C

**Social benefits other than social transfers in kind; general government
ESA 2010**

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	3.0	5.9	36.2	5.7	11.0	5.1	3.2	7.5	8.9	21.5	31.4	4.1	13.8	0.6	2.9	7.6	14.1	11.7	0.6	5.6
1997	3.1	2.3	18.1	16.2	10.8	3.1	3.7	7.3	11.3	13.1	35.7	6.3	6.9	-0.7	0.1	6.3	16.6	6.4	0.2	1.8
1998	2.0	1.1	14.8	3.7	13.0	2.8	2.3	2.3	9.4	17.0	24.8	3.7	6.3	-0.6	2.1	10.6	10.8	9.4	0.4	1.6
1999	1.8	3.6	16.2	1.4	9.8	4.6	2.7	4.7	8.8	19.6	-100.0	7.1	6.3	0.5	4.1	7.0	12.0	12.6	1.9	4.1
2000	2.6	-0.3	3.7	5.6	11.2	6.8	2.3	2.8	10.2	-7.7	-	6.3	2.2	1.4	3.8	11.2	11.1	5.2	-1.4	2.0
2001	4.2	3.7	8.1	20.7	10.5	6.1	4.5	3.8	10.1	-0.8	-	8.8	7.1	5.0	2.7	8.5	11.4	9.0	3.4	4.4
2002	6.9	3.9	9.2	17.1	7.3	7.8	5.0	5.5	14.8	0.1	-	10.7	6.5	4.1	4.0	9.4	12.0	9.8	6.1	5.2
2003	4.6	2.8	11.6	7.3	13.9	6.8	4.1	4.7	18.4	3.4	-	11.3	4.0	5.8	3.5	12.6	8.3	-2.6	3.9	4.4
2004	3.9	0.5	15.8	10.3	5.9	7.6	4.6	4.6	14.0	16.6	-	4.7	2.9	2.1	2.7	7.7	6.0	18.2	3.5	3.6
2005	3.7	0.4	12.1	13.4	9.1	6.9	4.5	3.3	12.7	14.5	10.1	7.1	6.9	0.4	2.7	7.9	5.2	10.4	2.8	3.1
2006	3.4	-0.8	16.2	11.6	12.4	7.0	4.9	4.1	3.2	19.3	12.8	5.0	3.0	3.0	3.4	5.5	4.6	7.4	2.2	3.2
2007	5.2	-1.7	16.8	13.6	11.3	8.7	4.4	4.9	2.7	16.0	27.0	4.1	8.2	1.9	2.7	5.4	4.8	8.8	2.3	3.2
2008	6.4	0.8	25.9	13.9	14.4	10.7	3.4	4.9	13.7	24.0	33.9	10.4	5.0	4.8	4.6	5.5	10.0	6.5	5.0	4.5
2009	7.6	5.3	13.5	11.4	7.2	13.3	5.8	5.2	8.2	23.8	15.9	11.0	6.8	6.5	6.2	10.1	6.4	13.3	9.9	6.8
2010	2.6	0.9	-3.7	-1.7	-3.5	4.9	3.1	2.4	10.2	-2.7	-7.9	3.9	4.7	5.2	3.5	2.9	4.2	7.8	4.6	2.4
2011	4.1	-1.4	-0.3	0.2	0.7	0.6	3.0	1.9	5.6	-4.3	-2.6	3.0	3.9	3.4	1.1	1.2	4.0	0.7	3.7	1.2
2012	5.2	1.4	3.0	1.5	-3.8	3.1	3.6	2.4	-0.9	-0.9	2.2	6.4	6.1	2.8	3.6	-0.9	-2.6	4.3	6.5	2.5
2013	4.3	2.0	4.7	-2.8	-11.7	1.5	3.0	2.6	-3.6	5.0	-0.9	5.7	4.1	4.8	3.7	6.1	0.0	1.9	6.6	2.4
2014	1.5	2.9	5.3	-2.4	2.4	0.2	2.0	2.2	-0.6	2.3	0.3	4.2	4.4	1.1	3.2	-2.2	0.0	2.2	4.7	2.0
2015	2.1	4.0	10.7	0.2	-0.2	-0.3	1.6	1.8	-0.1	5.9	2.2	2.6	2.4	0.8	2.3	1.7	0.9	2.8	3.2	2.1
2016	3.0	3.7	7.3	-1.2	0.2	2.0	1.6	1.0	3.9	4.3	5.1	2.5	3.5	1.7	2.5	1.3	0.3	2.9	1.6	2.1
2017	3.2	3.9	7.1	0.9	-2.2	2.1	1.6	1.5	2.2	4.6	8.6	5.7	4.2	0.9	0.9	1.3	3.5	1.7	0.9	2.2
2018	3.2	2.8	10.6	1.5	0.4	4.5	2.1	2.1	3.4	7.1	15.8	4.7	2.6	0.7	2.3	3.0	3.0	3.4	0.9	2.5
2019	3.4	4.8	8.5	3.4	0.4	6.2	2.9	3.7	4.6	9.0	10.0	5.8	2.7	2.6	3.0	3.9	4.8	6.3	1.7	3.9
2020	15.7	8.9	12.2	31.4	9.9	17.9	12.7	13.1	5.2	10.7	23.6	20.9	8.9	5.3	9.9	5.3	12.1	18.1	8.2	12.0
2021	-0.5	0.9	5.9	-3.7	-6.6	-3.0	-4.6	-2.7	0.8	4.5	-2.5	-7.3	3.4	9.5	0.2	2.4	1.1	-0.5	0.0	-1.5
2022	2.2	0.5	3.2	-2.4	-1.7	2.5	1.5	1.0	2.4	5.9	0.7	5.3	3.3	2.7	2.9	2.5	0.4	2.4	2.1	1.3

Table 42C**Social benefits other than social transfers in kind; general government
ESA 2010****(National currency; annual percentage change)**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK
1996	83.3	17.3	1.8	11.6	8.6	25.6	47.0	-2.1	5.7	3.3
1997	835.9	13.1	0.2	9.9	16.2	22.2	135.2	0.8	1.9	2.9
1998	54.9	9.9	0.4	25.8	22.9	11.4	62.9	3.9	1.9	0.8
1999	15.4	8.9	1.4	6.3	12.9	13.9	44.7	3.8	4.1	1.2
2000	24.7	8.0	3.0	-3.7	10.5	6.7	37.7	2.2	2.5	3.2
2001	5.0	6.3	3.9	18.8	14.0	11.0	46.2	4.7	4.7	7.1
2002	11.0	6.8	3.6	29.4	19.3	4.1	23.6	5.0	5.3	4.9
2003	1.9	3.8	6.1	-8.9	14.5	3.7	19.1	7.3	4.1	7.7
2004	10.7	4.1	2.9	9.9	10.4	3.8	29.7	2.4	3.6	6.7
2005	7.8	7.0	1.2	-0.6	11.1	4.0	18.7	2.1	3.6	4.5
2006	9.7	8.8	-0.3	15.5	11.0	4.5	16.3	2.7	3.5	3.2
2007	9.3	11.6	0.5	3.7	8.9	3.6	26.3	0.5	3.6	6.7
2008	21.6	5.6	2.4	4.3	8.9	7.3	39.1	2.9	4.9	7.2
2009	18.0	6.7	8.3	7.2	0.4	10.3	19.6	5.7	5.7	10.9
2010	7.1	1.8	8.7	-0.1	0.1	6.2	6.0	0.7	3.2	4.4
2011	0.8	1.9	2.7	4.6	2.1	2.6	-1.3	0.0	1.3	3.1
2012	1.8	1.6	3.0	-1.9	0.4	5.0	-0.4	4.9	2.6	4.7
2013	7.2	1.8	2.4	0.9	2.4	5.2	2.3	4.6	2.5	1.8
2014	5.1	2.0	1.7	1.9	0.9	3.2	2.8	1.0	1.8	2.2
2015	3.7	2.6	1.3	3.1	-0.3	3.9	7.4	2.9	2.1	2.1
2016	3.7	2.5	0.7	-3.1	1.2	10.5	8.2	3.0	2.2	1.3
2017	3.3	3.1	1.4	2.2	3.1	5.6	14.1	2.3	2.5	0.6
2018	5.6	5.5	0.9	4.6	4.6	5.1	10.0	2.6	2.5	2.5
2019	6.0	7.5	2.5	4.3	4.7	11.8	13.9	2.1	4.1	2.1
2020	10.4	14.2	5.4	4.9	8.1	11.0	22.9	3.6	11.5	6.0
2021	6.0	6.0	0.5	3.8	3.6	6.7	22.6	4.3	-0.6	1.2
2022	4.9	3.0	3.0	3.6	4.3	2.2	13.9	2.9	1.7	1.5

Table 43A

**Social transfers in kind supplied to households via market producers; general government
ESA 2010**

	(National currency)																			
	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	12.16	137.9	0.036	0.730	1.841	9.51	56.2	18.43	0.000	0.000	0.125	0.277	0.008	23.19	4.88	1.362	0.177	0.049	1.379	275.4
1996	13.03	144.8	0.041	0.813	2.067	10.15	59.1	19.75	0.000	0.000	0.179	0.311	0.009	22.70	4.96	1.566	0.194	0.534	1.595	287.3
1997	12.96	144.2	0.051	0.938	2.299	10.37	61.1	20.82	0.000	0.000	0.144	0.331	0.012	24.68	5.33	1.709	0.232	0.590	1.554	286.4
1998	13.66	146.6	0.082	1.202	2.488	12.13	63.9	21.95	0.000	0.000	0.240	0.333	0.011	26.43	5.75	1.887	0.273	0.649	1.855	297.5
1999	14.65	150.3	0.093	1.305	2.874	13.49	66.9	24.06	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.474	0.013	28.09	6.22	2.144	0.301	0.722	1.977	313.5
2000	15.48	154.8	0.096	1.595	3.143	14.78	71.3	27.97	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.479	0.013	30.70	6.47	2.283	0.363	0.771	2.142	332.3
2001	16.32	159.8	0.108	1.871	3.428	16.03	75.6	32.12	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.575	0.015	33.69	6.65	2.550	0.425	0.864	2.411	352.2
2002	17.32	164.7	0.113	2.316	3.810	17.93	81.2	34.19	0.000	0.070	0.000	0.629	0.019	38.00	7.09	2.728	0.478	1.043	2.649	374.0
2003	18.57	168.8	0.114	2.581	4.206	18.66	87.7	35.33	0.010	0.080	0.000	0.674	0.021	40.42	7.45	3.006	0.517	1.366	2.927	392.1
2004	20.09	165.5	0.137	2.887	4.421	21.14	92.3	38.49	0.000	0.071	0.265	0.769	0.024	41.38	7.95	3.304	0.598	1.398	3.197	403.6
2005	20.67	169.5	0.150	3.301	4.878	23.38	95.8	40.79	0.010	0.087	0.381	0.873	0.027	42.50	8.25	3.528	0.640	2.190	3.420	419.8
2006	21.35	173.7	0.170	3.672	5.529	26.17	100.6	41.87	0.020	0.098	0.403	0.896	0.032	52.93	8.86	3.573	0.688	2.426	3.663	446.1
2007	22.56	180.1	0.216	4.100	6.117	26.04	106.0	42.51	0.020	0.162	0.457	0.960	0.032	55.99	9.57	3.592	0.715	2.750	3.874	465.5
2008	24.95	187.4	0.259	4.539	6.945	28.89	110.4	43.37	0.020	0.198	0.565	1.005	0.036	59.74	10.19	3.843	0.789	3.160	4.328	490.5
2009	26.54	198.4	0.271	4.616	7.344	31.70	114.5	45.48	0.030	0.190	0.537	1.141	0.039	64.58	10.58	4.168	0.855	3.285	4.596	518.9
2010	27.51	204.4	0.263	4.956	7.214	31.57	118.2	46.22	0.020	0.193	0.537	1.226	0.038	66.90	10.85	3.968	0.873	3.482	4.769	533.2
2011	29.17	209.8	0.281	5.044	7.097	30.54	121.2	44.43	0.010	0.222	0.620	1.296	0.043	68.06	11.32	3.483	0.900	3.393	5.053	541.9
2012	30.31	215.2	0.312	5.395	5.509	28.72	124.4	43.28	0.010	0.238	0.585	1.422	0.038	69.90	11.78	3.428	0.862	3.502	5.265	550.1
2013	30.80	227.7	0.329	5.145	4.389	28.34	127.4	43.47	0.010	0.248	0.553	1.624	0.041	70.14	12.35	3.340	0.857	3.664	5.486	565.9
2014	31.62	239.8	0.349	5.277	3.781	27.78	131.1	44.32	0.000	0.249	0.578	1.700	0.047	70.68	12.94	3.349	0.839	3.830	5.618	583.8
2015	32.18	252.2	0.381	5.594	4.002	28.32	133.2	43.95	0.000	0.303	0.618	1.684	0.055	70.90	13.39	3.396	0.883	3.993	5.899	601.0
2016	33.23	267.7	0.417	5.925	3.841	29.27	136.8	44.44	0.010	0.353	0.643	1.653	0.065	72.89	14.08	3.424	0.916	4.238	6.141	625.9
2017	34.14	277.9	0.445	6.453	4.097	30.07	139.7	45.12	0.010	0.370	0.677	1.783	0.070	75.06	14.52	3.544	0.955	4.247	6.325	645.5
2018	35.35	285.7	0.500	7.131	3.821	31.32	141.1	46.14	0.010	0.398	0.755	1.918	0.089	79.19	15.16	3.795	0.997	4.475	6.641	664.5
2019	36.93	300.4	0.542	7.477	4.264	32.81	144.0	45.86	0.010	0.430	0.899	2.005	0.117	84.06	16.01	3.985	1.048	4.842	6.909	692.5
2020	37.26	314.3	0.656	7.442	4.561	35.11	149.7	49.30	0.010	0.439	0.980	2.268	0.157	84.22	15.84	4.054	1.157	5.275	7.292	720.0
2021	38.68	331.5	0.686	7.462	4.509	36.51	156.8	49.03	0.010	0.469	1.050	2.375	0.129	89.36	16.84	4.102	1.201	5.333	7.655	753.6
2022	39.79	345.9	0.734	7.579	4.519	37.42	159.3	49.74	0.010	0.502	1.100	2.457	0.133	92.94	17.62	4.153	1.258	5.466	7.876	778.5

Table 43A

Social transfers in kind supplied to households via market producers; general government
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd EUR	Mrd GBP
1995	0.014	44.2	13.21	3.110	139.4	5.86	0.030	37.6	285.9	11.67
1996	0.023	52.7	13.64	3.220	179.3	6.03	0.050	40.7	298.9	12.25
1997	0.020	51.7	14.25	3.450	230.0	6.41	0.140	38.2	297.6	12.91
1998	0.020	58.0	15.03	3.700	286.0	6.62	0.170	44.0	309.6	14.37
1999	0.499	61.8	15.46	3.890	308.4	10.88	0.180	48.8	327.5	17.02
2000	0.120	63.2	16.17	3.770	340.6	13.84	0.210	57.0	348.4	18.49
2001	0.921	71.0	17.47	3.850	388.5	14.07	0.150	62.0	369.7	20.34
2002	0.499	81.9	19.15	3.770	460.7	14.61	0.400	70.6	393.5	23.90
2003	0.582	88.4	20.33	4.360	520.5	15.78	0.450	74.5	412.4	26.47
2004	0.555	95.6	21.31	5.380	614.3	18.29	2.100	73.5	425.5	29.35
2005	0.540	97.2	22.87	5.660	710.7	17.49	2.560	76.2	443.3	31.31
2006	0.597	94.8	24.87	6.030	845.4	21.18	2.840	79.8	472.0	33.85
2007	0.759	102.8	26.92	6.560	724.9	21.89	3.550	85.3	493.0	34.78
2008	1.110	108.2	28.62	6.360	725.4	24.65	4.530	92.2	520.8	36.73
2009	1.155	120.5	29.24	7.240	733.1	27.55	3.350	102.8	548.4	38.20
2010	1.223	120.8	30.12	6.810	684.3	27.78	5.700	112.5	566.1	39.29
2011	1.466	124.0	29.85	6.830	728.3	28.04	7.470	119.7	577.0	40.56
2012	1.528	129.8	29.97	7.350	648.8	30.53	5.730	123.5	586.1	41.52
2013	1.623	133.2	29.26	7.950	674.1	32.09	6.390	131.7	603.4	41.23
2014	1.884	139.6	29.86	8.250	654.3	32.82	6.680	139.9	621.8	43.06
2015	1.761	141.6	30.28	8.450	634.5	34.65	6.480	152.4	640.3	46.03
2016	2.058	147.8	30.64	8.280	657.3	35.34	6.600	170.6	667.4	48.18
2017	2.329	152.3	30.81	8.410	658.4	37.53	6.820	171.2	687.9	49.85
2018	2.294	159.5	30.95	8.490	646.8	38.83	8.150	173.8	707.0	51.16
2019	2.612	176.9	31.68	8.960	681.2	42.81	9.090	177.6	737.0	51.89
2020	2.762	185.4	32.27	9.480	704.6	46.53	9.580	163.5	764.0	53.44
2021	2.812	192.8	33.08	9.770	728.0	48.64	10.100	195.4	801.5	53.98
2022	2.832	199.0	33.91	10.040	749.6	48.70	10.630	200.7	827.5	55.06

Table 43B

**Social transfers in kind supplied to households via market producers; general government
ESA 2010**

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	5.8	7.3	1.3	1.3	2.0	2.1	4.6	1.9	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.8	0.3	7.0	2.8	1.5	1.7	0.2	1.4	4.8
1996	6.1	7.5	1.1	1.4	2.0	2.1	4.7	1.9	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.9	0.3	6.6	2.7	1.7	1.6	2.4	1.6	4.8
1997	5.8	7.4	1.1	1.4	2.0	2.0	4.7	1.9	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.9	0.3	6.7	2.8	1.7	1.7	2.4	1.4	4.7
1998	5.9	7.3	1.6	1.5	2.0	2.2	4.7	1.9	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.8	0.3	6.7	2.9	1.7	1.8	2.4	1.5	4.7
1999	6.0	7.3	1.7	1.4	2.1	2.3	4.8	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.3	6.7	3.1	1.8	1.7	2.5	1.6	4.7
2000	6.0	7.3	1.5	1.5	2.2	2.3	4.8	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.3	6.8	3.0	1.8	1.9	2.4	1.6	4.7
2001	6.2	7.4	1.5	1.5	2.3	2.3	4.9	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.4	7.0	3.0	1.9	2.0	2.5	1.7	4.8
2002	6.3	7.5	1.4	1.7	2.3	2.4	5.1	2.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	2.5	0.4	7.6	3.1	1.9	2.0	2.8	1.8	4.9
2003	6.6	7.6	1.3	1.8	2.4	2.3	5.4	2.5	0.1	0.8	0.0	2.6	0.4	7.9	3.2	2.1	2.0	3.3	1.9	5.0
2004	6.8	7.3	1.4	1.8	2.3	2.5	5.4	2.7	0.0	0.6	1.5	2.8	0.5	7.8	3.3	2.2	2.2	3.0	2.0	4.9
2005	6.7	7.4	1.3	1.9	2.4	2.5	5.4	2.7	0.1	0.6	1.8	2.9	0.5	7.7	3.2	2.2	2.2	4.3	2.1	5.0
2006	6.6	7.3	1.3	2.0	2.5	2.6	5.4	2.7	0.1	0.6	1.7	2.6	0.6	9.1	3.3	2.1	2.2	4.3	2.1	5.0
2007	6.6	7.2	1.3	2.1	2.6	2.4	5.5	2.6	0.1	0.7	1.6	2.6	0.5	9.0	3.4	2.0	2.0	4.4	2.1	5.0
2008	7.1	7.4	1.6	2.4	2.9	2.6	5.5	2.6	0.1	0.8	1.7	2.6	0.6	9.2	3.5	2.1	2.1	4.6	2.2	5.1
2009	7.7	8.1	1.9	2.7	3.1	3.0	5.9	2.9	0.1	1.0	2.0	3.1	0.6	10.3	3.7	2.4	2.4	5.1	2.5	5.6
2010	7.6	8.0	1.8	3.0	3.2	2.9	5.9	2.9	0.1	1.1	1.9	3.1	0.6	10.5	3.7	2.2	2.4	5.1	2.5	5.6
2011	7.8	7.8	1.7	3.0	3.5	2.9	5.9	2.7	0.1	1.1	2.0	3.0	0.6	10.5	3.7	2.0	2.4	4.8	2.6	5.5
2012	7.8	7.8	1.7	3.1	2.9	2.8	6.0	2.7	0.0	1.1	1.8	3.2	0.5	10.7	3.7	2.0	2.4	4.8	2.6	5.6
2013	7.8	8.1	1.7	2.9	2.4	2.8	6.0	2.7	0.0	1.1	1.6	3.5	0.5	10.6	3.8	2.0	2.4	4.9	2.7	5.7
2014	7.8	8.2	1.7	2.7	2.1	2.7	6.1	2.7	0.0	1.1	1.6	3.4	0.5	10.5	3.9	1.9	2.2	5.0	2.7	5.7
2015	7.7	8.3	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.6	6.1	2.7	0.0	1.2	1.7	3.2	0.5	10.3	3.9	1.9	2.3	5.0	2.8	5.7
2016	7.7	8.5	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.6	6.1	2.6	0.0	1.4	1.7	3.0	0.6	10.3	3.9	1.8	2.3	5.2	2.8	5.8
2017	7.7	8.5	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.6	6.1	2.6	0.0	1.4	1.6	3.1	0.6	10.2	3.9	1.8	2.2	5.0	2.8	5.8
2018	7.7	8.5	1.9	2.2	2.1	2.6	6.0	2.6	0.0	1.4	1.7	3.2	0.7	10.2	3.9	1.8	2.2	5.0	2.8	5.7
2019	7.8	8.7	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.6	5.9	2.6	0.0	1.4	1.8	3.2	0.9	10.4	4.0	1.9	2.2	5.2	2.9	5.8
2020	8.4	9.4	2.4	2.1	2.8	3.2	6.6	3.0	0.0	1.5	2.0	3.7	1.3	10.8	4.2	2.1	2.5	5.9	3.1	6.4
2021	8.2	9.4	2.4	2.0	2.6	3.1	6.5	2.9	0.0	1.5	2.1	3.7	1.0	11.0	4.2	1.9	2.4	5.6	3.1	6.4
2022	8.1	9.5	2.4	2.0	2.5	3.0	6.3	2.8	0.0	1.6	2.0	3.7	0.9	11.1	4.2	1.9	2.5	5.5	3.1	6.3

Table 43B**Social transfers in kind supplied to households via market producers; general government****(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK
1995	1.1	2.8	1.3	2.6	2.4	1.7	0.4	2.0	4.5	1.4
1996	1.0	2.9	1.3	2.5	2.5	1.4	0.4	2.1	4.5	1.4
1997	0.1	2.6	1.2	2.3	2.6	1.2	0.5	1.9	4.4	1.4
1998	0.1	2.7	1.3	2.3	2.7	1.1	0.4	2.0	4.4	1.4
1999	2.0	2.7	1.2	2.3	2.7	1.6	0.3	2.2	4.4	1.6
2000	0.4	2.6	1.2	2.1	2.6	1.8	0.3	2.4	4.4	1.7
2001	3.0	2.8	1.3	2.0	2.5	1.8	0.1	2.5	4.5	1.8
2002	1.5	3.0	1.4	1.8	2.6	1.8	0.3	2.7	4.6	2.0
2003	1.6	3.1	1.4	1.9	2.7	1.9	0.2	2.8	4.7	2.1
2004	1.3	3.1	1.4	2.1	2.9	2.0	0.9	2.6	4.6	2.2
2005	1.1	3.0	1.4	2.1	3.2	1.8	0.9	2.6	4.6	2.2
2006	1.1	2.7	1.5	2.0	3.5	2.0	0.8	2.6	4.7	2.3
2007	1.2	2.7	1.5	2.0	2.8	1.8	0.8	2.6	4.6	2.2
2008	1.5	2.7	1.6	1.8	2.7	1.9	0.8	2.7	4.7	2.3
2009	1.6	3.0	1.7	2.2	2.8	2.0	0.6	3.1	5.2	2.5
2010	1.6	3.0	1.7	2.1	2.5	1.9	1.1	3.1	5.2	2.4
2011	1.8	3.1	1.6	2.0	2.6	1.8	1.3	3.2	5.1	2.4
2012	1.9	3.2	1.6	2.2	2.2	1.9	1.0	3.3	5.1	2.4
2013	2.0	3.2	1.5	2.4	2.2	1.9	1.0	3.4	5.2	2.3
2014	2.2	3.2	1.5	2.5	2.0	1.9	1.0	3.5	5.3	2.3
2015	2.0	3.1	1.5	2.5	1.8	1.9	0.9	3.6	5.2	2.4
2016	2.2	3.1	1.5	2.4	1.8	1.9	0.9	3.9	5.3	2.4
2017	2.3	3.0	1.4	2.3	1.7	1.9	0.8	3.7	5.3	2.4
2018	2.1	2.9	1.4	2.2	1.5	1.8	0.9	3.6	5.2	2.4
2019	2.2	3.1	1.4	2.2	1.4	1.9	0.9	3.5	5.3	2.3
2020	2.4	3.3	1.4	2.6	1.5	2.0	0.9	3.3	5.8	2.6
2021	2.3	3.3	1.4	2.5	1.4	2.0	0.9	3.8	5.8	2.5
2022	2.2	3.2	1.4	2.4	1.4	1.9	0.9	3.7	5.7	2.5

Table 43C

**Social transfers in kind supplied to households via market producers; general government
ESA 2010**

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	7.2	5.0	13.1	11.5	12.3	6.7	5.2	7.1	-	-	42.7	12.2	3.0	-2.1	1.5	15.0	9.3	986.6	15.7	4.3
1997	-0.5	-0.4	25.7	15.3	11.2	2.2	3.4	5.5	-	-	-19.4	6.3	37.0	8.7	7.7	9.2	19.8	10.3	-2.6	-0.3
1998	5.4	1.7	60.5	28.2	8.2	16.9	4.6	5.4	-	-	66.4	0.7	-2.7	7.1	7.8	10.4	17.6	10.2	19.4	3.9
1999	7.2	2.5	14.0	8.5	15.5	11.2	4.7	9.6	-	-	-100.0	42.2	13.0	6.3	8.2	13.7	10.2	11.2	6.6	5.4
2000	5.7	3.0	2.7	22.2	9.4	9.6	6.7	16.2	-	-	-	1.0	2.7	9.3	3.9	6.5	20.9	6.8	8.3	6.0
2001	5.4	3.2	13.1	17.3	9.1	8.4	6.0	14.8	-	-	-	20.1	16.2	9.7	2.9	11.7	16.9	12.0	12.6	6.0
2002	6.1	3.1	4.2	23.8	11.1	11.8	7.4	6.5	-	-	-	9.4	25.7	12.8	6.5	7.0	12.6	20.7	9.9	6.2
2003	7.3	2.5	1.2	11.4	10.4	4.1	8.0	3.3	-	14.5	-	7.2	9.2	6.4	5.1	10.2	8.1	31.0	10.5	4.8
2004	8.2	-2.0	19.8	11.9	5.1	13.3	5.3	8.9	-48.2	-11.5	-	14.0	12.4	2.4	6.8	9.9	15.7	2.3	9.2	2.9
2005	2.9	2.4	10.2	14.3	10.3	10.6	3.7	6.0	200.0	22.8	43.7	13.6	12.7	2.7	3.7	6.8	7.1	56.7	7.0	4.0
2006	3.3	2.5	13.0	11.2	13.3	11.9	5.0	2.7	46.2	12.9	5.7	2.6	18.2	24.5	7.5	1.3	7.4	10.8	7.1	6.3
2007	5.7	3.7	26.9	11.7	10.6	-0.5	5.4	1.5	14.0	65.0	13.6	7.2	0.0	5.8	8.0	0.5	3.9	13.3	5.8	4.3
2008	10.6	4.1	20.3	10.7	13.5	10.9	4.1	2.0	-2.7	22.3	23.4	4.6	13.5	6.7	6.5	7.0	10.3	14.9	11.7	5.4
2009	6.4	5.9	4.5	1.7	5.7	9.7	3.8	4.9	25.2	-4.2	-4.9	13.6	7.7	8.1	3.8	8.4	8.5	4.0	6.2	5.8
2010	3.7	3.0	-2.8	7.4	-1.8	-0.4	3.2	1.6	-20.1	1.4	0.0	7.4	-2.4	3.6	2.5	-4.8	2.0	6.0	3.8	2.8
2011	6.0	2.7	6.6	1.8	-1.6	-3.3	2.5	-3.9	-43.0	15.3	15.5	5.7	14.0	1.7	4.4	-12.2	3.1	-2.6	6.0	1.6
2012	3.9	2.6	11.1	6.9	-22.4	-6.0	2.7	-2.6	-28.7	6.9	-5.7	9.8	-11.1	2.7	4.0	-1.6	-4.2	3.2	4.2	1.5
2013	1.6	5.8	5.7	-4.6	-20.3	-1.3	2.5	0.4	-33.3	4.3	-5.4	14.2	8.3	0.3	4.8	-2.5	-0.6	4.7	4.2	2.9
2014	2.7	5.3	6.0	2.6	-13.9	-2.0	2.9	2.0	-27.6	0.6	4.4	4.7	12.5	0.8	4.8	0.3	-2.1	4.5	2.4	3.2
2015	1.8	5.2	9.0	6.0	5.8	1.9	1.6	-0.8	4.8	21.5	7.0	-0.9	17.6	0.3	3.5	1.4	5.2	4.3	5.0	2.9
2016	3.3	6.1	9.5	5.9	-4.0	3.4	2.6	1.1	15.9	16.5	3.9	-1.9	18.4	2.8	5.1	0.8	3.8	6.2	4.1	4.2
2017	2.7	3.8	6.8	8.9	6.7	2.7	2.1	1.5	15.7	4.8	5.3	7.9	7.9	3.0	3.1	3.5	4.3	0.2	3.0	3.1
2018	3.6	2.8	12.4	10.5	-6.7	4.2	1.0	2.3	15.3	7.7	11.6	7.6	27.8	5.5	4.4	7.1	4.4	5.4	5.0	2.9
2019	4.4	5.2	8.5	4.9	11.6	4.7	2.0	-0.6	41.2	8.0	19.0	4.6	30.7	6.1	5.6	5.0	5.1	8.2	4.0	4.2
2020	0.9	4.6	21.0	-0.5	7.0	7.0	4.0	7.5	4.8	2.0	9.1	13.1	34.5	0.2	-1.0	1.7	10.3	8.9	5.5	4.0
2021	3.8	5.5	4.5	0.3	-1.1	4.0	4.7	-0.6	4.8	7.0	7.1	4.7	-18.0	6.1	6.3	1.2	3.8	1.1	5.0	4.7
2022	2.9	4.4	7.0	1.6	0.2	2.5	1.6	1.5	0.0	7.0	4.8	3.4	3.0	4.0	4.7	1.2	4.8	2.5	2.9	3.3

Table 43C
**Social transfers in kind supplied to households via market producers; general government
ESA 2010**
(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK
1996	62.7	19.3	3.3	3.5	28.6	2.8	46.4	8.3	4.5	4.9
1997	-12.6	-1.9	4.4	7.3	28.3	6.4	189.9	-6.3	-0.4	5.4
1998	-0.4	12.1	5.5	7.2	24.3	3.2	22.5	15.3	4.0	11.3
1999	2434.5	6.5	2.9	5.2	7.9	64.5	6.9	10.8	5.8	18.4
2000	-75.9	2.3	4.6	-3.1	10.4	27.2	17.9	16.8	6.4	8.6
2001	664.9	12.2	8.1	2.2	14.1	1.7	-27.6	8.8	6.1	10.0
2002	-45.8	15.5	9.6	-2.1	18.6	3.8	167.4	13.9	6.4	17.5
2003	16.5	8.0	6.2	15.5	13.0	8.0	11.0	5.5	4.8	10.7
2004	-4.6	8.1	4.8	23.4	18.0	15.9	367.6	-1.3	3.2	10.9
2005	-2.6	1.7	7.3	5.2	15.7	-4.4	22.0	3.7	4.2	6.7
2006	10.5	-2.4	8.8	6.6	18.9	21.1	11.0	4.6	6.5	8.1
2007	27.1	8.4	8.3	8.8	-14.3	3.4	24.9	7.0	4.5	2.8
2008	46.2	5.3	6.3	-3.1	0.1	12.6	27.6	8.1	5.6	5.6
2009	4.0	11.4	2.2	13.9	1.1	11.8	-26.0	11.5	5.3	4.0
2010	5.9	0.3	3.0	-5.9	-6.7	0.8	69.8	9.4	3.2	2.8
2011	19.9	2.6	-0.9	0.3	6.4	0.9	31.1	6.4	1.9	3.2
2012	4.2	4.7	0.4	7.7	-10.9	8.9	-23.3	3.2	1.6	2.4
2013	6.2	2.6	-2.4	8.1	3.9	5.1	11.5	6.6	3.0	-0.7
2014	16.1	4.8	2.1	3.8	-2.9	2.3	4.6	6.3	3.0	4.5
2015	-6.5	1.4	1.4	2.4	-3.0	5.6	-3.0	8.9	3.0	6.9
2016	16.8	4.3	1.2	-2.0	3.6	2.0	1.9	11.9	4.2	4.7
2017	13.2	3.1	0.6	1.5	0.2	6.2	3.3	0.3	3.1	3.5
2018	-1.5	4.7	0.5	1.0	-1.7	3.5	19.5	1.5	2.8	2.6
2019	13.9	10.9	2.3	5.5	5.3	10.3	11.5	2.2	4.2	1.4
2020	5.7	4.8	1.9	5.8	3.4	8.7	5.4	-7.9	3.7	3.0
2021	1.8	4.0	2.5	3.1	3.3	4.5	5.4	19.5	4.9	1.0
2022	0.7	3.2	2.5	2.7	3.0	0.1	5.3	2.7	3.2	2.0

Table 44A

Interest; general government
Excessive deficit procedure

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	18.94	66.43	0.010	2.814	9.95	22.74	42.02	109.7	0.145	0.032	0.027	0.088	0.055	16.72	7.059	4.929	0.221	0.467	3.778	303.2
1996	18.37	66.72	0.020	2.644	10.57	24.60	44.63	115.5	0.180	0.061	0.081	0.072	0.063	16.34	7.158	4.556	0.247	0.555	4.143	320.6
1997	17.51	66.70	0.020	2.569	9.56	23.54	45.56	99.8	0.195	0.047	0.086	0.066	0.083	16.35	6.795	3.921	0.322	0.588	4.496	299.0
1998	17.38	67.62	0.030	2.686	9.64	22.59	45.46	89.3	0.264	0.039	0.148	0.075	0.104	16.48	7.023	3.496	0.329	0.680	4.111	286.1
1999	16.81	63.87	0.020	2.190	10.14	20.31	42.63	74.9	0.278	0.040	0.000	0.064	0.146	16.30	7.001	3.523	0.398	0.969	3.680	263.5
2000	17.21	67.10	0.020	2.107	9.68	20.49	43.26	75.9	0.335	0.064	0.000	0.065	0.168	14.89	7.604	3.864	0.445	1.280	3.699	268.0
2001	17.37	65.71	0.020	1.757	9.57	20.82	46.35	79.0	0.361	0.068	0.000	0.070	0.159	13.89	7.951	4.060	0.489	1.370	3.693	272.4
2002	15.96	65.63	0.020	1.793	9.10	19.71	47.39	73.4	0.352	0.060	0.000	0.068	0.174	12.88	7.809	4.045	0.508	1.328	3.013	262.9
2003	15.23	64.60	0.020	1.775	8.76	18.46	46.33	69.1	0.410	0.072	0.000	0.062	0.168	12.16	7.373	3.885	0.492	1.041	2.755	252.4
2004	14.42	63.36	0.020	1.714	9.27	17.10	47.29	66.8	0.411	0.082	0.164	0.053	0.182	12.29	7.285	3.909	0.460	1.006	2.686	248.2
2005	13.66	63.01	0.020	1.742	9.35	16.20	47.71	67.2	0.469	0.075	0.161	0.059	0.196	11.95	8.187	4.071	0.447	0.870	2.653	247.9
2006	13.47	64.59	0.020	1.850	9.62	16.17	48.09	68.9	0.472	0.078	0.168	0.077	0.201	11.78	8.398	4.626	0.432	0.820	2.581	252.2
2007	13.85	66.92	0.030	1.985	10.47	17.01	52.23	76.7	0.493	0.085	0.192	0.109	0.202	12.18	8.902	5.206	0.437	0.890	2.650	270.4
2008	14.17	67.77	0.030	2.403	11.65	17.54	57.33	80.4	0.499	0.141	0.214	0.154	0.206	13.22	8.657	5.588	0.416	0.921	2.713	284.0
2009	13.47	64.55	0.030	3.416	11.97	18.36	49.25	69.5	0.432	0.294	0.333	0.142	0.201	12.71	9.052	5.240	0.474	0.934	2.414	262.8
2010	12.93	63.06	0.010	4.748	13.66	20.31	50.43	68.9	0.380	0.322	0.510	0.165	0.204	11.40	8.561	5.283	0.591	0.884	2.497	264.9
2011	13.29	67.18	0.020	5.768	15.60	26.44	55.70	76.7	0.424	0.360	0.576	0.209	0.218	11.65	8.635	7.609	0.699	1.106	2.750	294.9
2012	13.47	63.48	0.020	7.298	10.08	31.25	54.68	83.8	0.649	0.368	0.659	0.231	0.217	10.95	8.645	8.203	0.730	1.312	2.866	298.9
2013	12.86	51.47	0.010	7.760	7.42	35.41	48.87	77.9	0.581	0.345	0.617	0.259	0.221	10.30	8.428	8.236	0.928	1.418	2.603	275.6
2014	12.91	47.14	0.010	7.589	7.07	35.44	46.44	74.5	0.576	0.312	0.583	0.210	0.233	9.86	8.119	8.445	1.219	1.477	2.547	264.7
2015	12.03	42.21	0.010	6.939	6.28	32.40	43.81	68.1	0.558	0.297	0.569	0.185	0.230	8.98	8.029	8.239	1.252	1.415	2.448	244.0
2016	11.52	37.28	0.010	6.264	5.61	30.66	41.09	66.4	0.497	0.261	0.516	0.174	0.220	8.15	7.445	7.739	1.228	1.373	2.371	228.8
2017	10.50	33.72	0.010	5.941	5.57	29.25	39.74	65.5	0.497	0.252	0.471	0.183	0.210	7.40	6.793	7.399	1.081	1.217	2.265	217.9
2018	9.77	31.08	0.010	5.318	6.08	29.29	40.34	64.6	0.507	0.213	0.399	0.178	0.193	6.93	6.268	6.903	0.921	1.207	2.086	212.3
2019	9.37	27.47	0.010	4.457	5.51	28.35	35.27	60.4	0.511	0.208	0.425	0.187	0.183	6.22	5.626	6.331	0.825	1.164	1.938	194.4
2020	9.14	23.62	0.010	3.880	5.05	26.08	31.02	58.8	0.498	0.208	0.288	0.192	0.133	4.76	5.246	5.800	0.796	1.145	1.676	178.3
2021	8.56	21.63	0.010	3.526	4.74	25.30	28.56	57.6	0.460	0.214	0.252	0.172	0.153	3.57	4.882	5.550	0.766	1.109	1.597	168.7
2022	7.79	20.41	0.010	3.866	4.78	24.29	25.85	55.4	0.445	0.223	0.173	0.197	0.185	3.40	5.204	5.550	0.772	1.127	1.484	161.2

Table 44A

Interest; general government
Excessive deficit procedure

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd EUR	Mrd GBP
1995	0.124	15.90	60.58	1.67	511	19.36	0.12	96.7	333.6	26.17
1996	0.343	20.51	61.24	1.86	644	19.28	0.20	100.9	352.7	27.86
1997	1.233	20.60	57.64	2.04	746	23.39	1.13	102.3	331.2	29.62
1998	0.955	23.02	53.77	2.44	738	24.14	1.47	93.3	315.9	30.50
1999	0.890	20.51	51.35	2.77	779	19.68	2.79	87.1	291.1	26.54
2000	1.144	18.16	49.52	3.88	704	22.51	3.19	80.2	295.7	26.56
2001	1.293	23.80	46.38	4.37	724	24.34	4.04	66.4	298.7	23.99
2002	0.753	29.47	43.69	3.49	698	23.36	3.74	76.2	289.0	21.55
2003	0.797	29.37	39.73	3.88	771	25.06	3.16	57.5	275.5	22.44
2004	0.760	33.11	37.76	4.44	914	25.27	3.57	49.0	270.8	24.14
2005	0.732	35.30	32.60	4.81	917	24.39	3.57	52.4	270.8	27.07
2006	0.691	36.30	30.12	4.85	936	25.33	2.88	52.0	275.0	28.70
2007	0.709	41.08	28.15	5.35	1037	25.86	2.85	56.3	294.7	33.09
2008	0.611	40.01	25.85	6.18	1105	27.19	3.55	55.1	309.1	34.22
2009	0.531	48.32	33.03	7.32	1194	33.64	7.60	39.6	287.9	28.28
2010	0.521	52.04	34.41	7.85	1124	36.03	7.98	38.7	291.9	45.36
2011	0.582	53.02	36.40	8.92	1180	39.76	9.04	43.3	324.2	51.74
2012	0.654	57.83	34.29	10.13	1320	43.47	10.41	34.6	328.8	48.40
2013	0.603	55.02	32.10	10.34	1369	41.64	11.16	31.4	304.4	49.58
2014	0.723	56.14	29.16	11.39	1300	33.64	11.04	27.3	290.3	48.96
2015	0.823	49.00	31.57	11.66	1203	31.66	11.64	23.6	268.5	43.85
2016	0.841	43.79	28.08	10.78	1118	31.81	11.47	22.3	251.8	48.03
2017	0.829	37.83	17.22	9.72	1040	31.17	10.79	20.9	238.6	55.43
2018	0.726	40.01	18.00	8.85	1020	30.58	10.86	21.8	232.7	52.46
2019	0.668	40.48	17.32	8.86	1059	31.40	12.28	18.7	214.8	47.47
2020	0.662	42.51	16.62	8.40	1161	31.90	16.70	17.6	199.2	40.69
2021	0.811	43.78	16.46	8.11	1214	32.50	21.22	-3.5	188.5	37.67
2022	0.876	45.10	16.62	7.83	1261	33.19	26.39	1.7	183.0	37.16

Table 44B

Interest; general government
Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	9.0	3.5	0.5	5.1	10.7	4.9	3.4	11.1	1.9	0.8	0.3	0.6	1.8	5.1	4.0	5.5	2.1	2.4	3.8	5.3
1996	8.6	3.5	0.6	4.4	10.3	5.0	3.6	11.0	2.3	1.3	0.8	0.4	1.9	4.7	3.9	4.8	2.0	2.5	4.1	5.4
1997	7.8	3.4	0.4	3.7	8.3	4.5	3.5	9.1	2.3	0.9	0.7	0.4	2.4	4.4	3.6	3.8	2.3	2.4	4.1	4.9
1998	7.5	3.4	0.6	3.3	7.7	4.1	3.4	7.8	2.9	0.6	1.1	0.4	2.9	4.2	3.6	3.1	2.1	2.5	3.4	4.5
1999	6.9	3.1	0.4	2.4	7.6	3.4	3.0	6.4	2.9	0.6	0.0	0.3	3.8	3.9	3.4	2.9	2.3	3.4	2.9	3.9
2000	6.7	3.2	0.3	1.9	6.9	3.2	2.9	6.1	3.2	0.9	0.0	0.3	4.0	3.3	3.6	3.0	2.4	4.0	2.7	3.8
2001	6.6	3.0	0.2	1.4	6.3	3.0	3.0	6.1	3.2	0.9	0.0	0.3	3.7	2.9	3.6	3.0	2.3	4.0	2.6	3.7
2002	5.8	3.0	0.3	1.3	5.6	2.6	3.0	5.4	3.0	0.7	0.0	0.3	3.9	2.6	3.4	2.8	2.2	3.6	2.0	3.5
2003	5.4	2.9	0.2	1.2	4.9	2.3	2.8	5.0	3.2	0.8	0.0	0.2	3.5	2.4	3.2	2.7	1.9	2.5	1.8	3.2
2004	4.9	2.8	0.2	1.1	4.8	2.0	2.8	4.6	3.0	0.7	0.9	0.2	3.7	2.3	3.0	2.6	1.7	2.2	1.7	3.0
2005	4.4	2.8	0.2	1.0	4.7	1.7	2.7	4.5	3.2	0.5	0.8	0.2	3.8	2.2	3.2	2.6	1.5	1.7	1.6	2.9
2006	4.1	2.7	0.2	1.0	4.4	1.6	2.6	4.4	3.0	0.5	0.7	0.2	3.7	2.0	3.1	2.8	1.4	1.5	1.5	2.8
2007	4.0	2.7	0.2	1.0	4.5	1.6	2.7	4.7	2.8	0.4	0.7	0.3	3.5	2.0	3.1	3.0	1.2	1.4	1.4	2.9
2008	4.0	2.7	0.2	1.3	4.8	1.6	2.9	4.9	2.6	0.6	0.7	0.4	3.3	2.0	2.9	3.1	1.1	1.3	1.4	3.0
2009	3.9	2.6	0.2	2.0	5.0	1.7	2.5	4.4	2.3	1.6	1.2	0.4	3.2	2.0	3.1	3.0	1.3	1.5	1.3	2.8
2010	3.6	2.5	0.1	2.8	6.1	1.9	2.5	4.3	2.0	1.8	1.8	0.4	3.0	1.8	2.9	2.9	1.6	1.3	1.3	2.8
2011	3.5	2.5	0.1	3.4	7.7	2.5	2.7	4.6	2.1	1.8	1.8	0.5	3.1	1.8	2.8	4.3	1.9	1.6	1.4	3.0
2012	3.5	2.3	0.1	4.2	5.3	3.0	2.6	5.2	3.3	1.7	2.0	0.5	2.9	1.7	2.7	4.9	2.0	1.8	1.4	3.0
2013	3.3	1.8	0.1	4.3	4.1	3.5	2.3	4.8	3.2	1.5	1.8	0.6	2.8	1.6	2.6	4.8	2.5	1.9	1.3	2.8
2014	3.2	1.6	0.1	3.9	4.0	3.4	2.2	4.6	3.3	1.3	1.6	0.4	2.7	1.5	2.4	4.9	3.2	1.9	1.2	2.6
2015	2.9	1.4	0.1	2.6	3.6	3.0	2.0	4.1	3.1	1.2	1.5	0.4	2.3	1.3	2.3	4.6	3.2	1.8	1.2	2.3
2016	2.7	1.2	0.0	2.3	3.2	2.8	1.8	3.9	2.6	1.0	1.3	0.3	2.1	1.2	2.1	4.1	3.0	1.7	1.1	2.1
2017	2.4	1.0	0.0	2.0	3.1	2.5	1.7	3.8	2.5	0.9	1.1	0.3	1.8	1.0	1.8	3.8	2.5	1.4	1.0	1.9
2018	2.1	0.9	0.0	1.6	3.4	2.4	1.7	3.6	2.4	0.7	0.9	0.3	1.5	0.9	1.6	3.4	2.0	1.3	0.9	1.8
2019	2.0	0.8	0.0	1.3	3.0	2.3	1.5	3.4	2.3	0.7	0.9	0.3	1.4	0.8	1.4	3.0	1.7	1.2	0.8	1.6
2020	2.1	0.7	0.0	1.1	3.1	2.4	1.4	3.6	2.4	0.7	0.6	0.3	1.1	0.6	1.4	2.9	1.7	1.3	0.7	1.6
2021	1.8	0.6	0.0	1.0	2.7	2.2	1.2	3.4	2.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	1.2	0.4	1.2	2.6	1.6	1.2	0.7	1.4
2022	1.6	0.6	0.0	1.0	2.6	2.0	1.0	3.1	1.9	0.7	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.4	1.2	2.5	1.5	1.1	0.6	1.3

Table 44B**Interest; general government****(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK
1995	9.7	1.0	5.8	1.4	8.7	5.6	1.6	5.1	5.3	3.1
1996	15.7	1.1	5.6	1.4	9.0	4.5	1.8	5.2	5.3	3.1
1997	6.5	1.0	5.0	1.4	8.4	4.5	4.4	5.0	4.9	3.1
1998	3.6	1.1	4.5	1.5	7.1	4.0	4.0	4.3	4.4	3.1
1999	3.6	0.9	4.1	1.7	6.7	2.9	5.1	3.8	3.9	2.6
2000	4.1	0.8	3.7	2.2	5.3	3.0	3.9	3.3	3.8	2.4
2001	4.2	0.9	3.4	2.3	4.7	3.1	3.4	2.7	3.6	2.1
2002	2.2	1.1	3.1	1.7	4.0	2.9	2.5	2.9	3.4	1.8
2003	2.2	1.0	2.8	1.7	4.0	3.0	1.6	2.1	3.1	1.8
2004	1.8	1.1	2.5	1.8	4.3	2.7	1.5	1.7	3.0	1.8
2005	1.6	1.1	2.1	1.8	4.1	2.5	1.2	1.8	2.8	1.9
2006	1.3	1.0	1.8	1.6	3.8	2.4	0.8	1.7	2.7	2.0
2007	1.1	1.1	1.6	1.7	4.0	2.2	0.7	1.7	2.7	2.1
2008	0.8	1.0	1.4	1.8	4.1	2.1	0.7	1.6	2.8	2.2
2009	0.7	1.2	1.9	2.2	4.5	2.5	1.4	1.2	2.7	1.8
2010	0.7	1.3	1.9	2.4	4.1	2.5	1.5	1.1	2.7	2.8
2011	0.7	1.3	2.0	2.7	4.1	2.5	1.6	1.2	2.9	3.1
2012	0.8	1.4	1.8	3.1	4.6	2.7	1.8	0.9	2.9	2.8
2013	0.7	1.3	1.7	3.1	4.5	2.5	1.8	0.8	2.6	2.8
2014	0.9	1.3	1.5	3.4	4.0	2.0	1.6	0.7	2.5	2.6
2015	0.9	1.1	1.6	3.4	3.4	1.8	1.6	0.6	2.2	2.3
2016	0.9	0.9	1.3	3.1	3.1	1.7	1.5	0.5	2.0	2.4
2017	0.8	0.7	0.8	2.6	2.7	1.6	1.3	0.5	1.8	2.7
2018	0.7	0.7	0.8	2.3	2.4	1.4	1.1	0.5	1.7	2.4
2019	0.6	0.7	0.7	2.2	2.2	1.4	1.2	0.4	1.5	2.1
2020	0.6	0.8	0.7	2.3	2.5	1.4	1.6	0.4	1.5	2.0
2021	0.7	0.8	0.7	2.1	2.4	1.4	1.9	-0.1	1.4	1.8
2022	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.9	2.3	1.3	2.2	0.0	1.3	1.7

Table 44C

Interest; general government
Excessive deficit procedure

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	-3.0	0.4	59.8	-6.0	6.2	8.2	6.2	5.3	24.3	91.3	200.6	-18.3	14.0	-2.3	1.4	-7.6	12.1	19.0	9.7	5.7
1997	-4.7	0.0	-20.4	-2.9	-9.6	-4.3	2.1	-13.6	8.2	-22.9	6.0	-8.2	32.1	0.1	-5.1	-13.9	30.3	5.9	8.5	-6.7
1998	-0.8	1.4	76.8	4.6	0.9	-4.1	-0.2	-10.6	35.0	-17.3	71.9	12.8	25.8	0.8	3.4	-10.8	2.1	15.7	-8.6	-4.3
1999	-3.3	-5.5	-32.3	-18.5	5.2	-10.1	-6.2	-16.1	5.6	2.5	-100.0	-14.1	40.4	-1.1	-0.3	0.8	20.9	42.4	-10.5	-7.9
2000	2.4	5.1	-12.4	-3.8	-4.6	0.9	1.5	1.4	20.5	61.4	-	1.4	14.9	-8.6	8.6	9.7	12.0	32.0	0.5	1.7
2001	0.9	-2.1	-12.5	-16.6	-1.2	1.6	7.1	4.1	7.7	5.2	-	8.2	-5.1	-6.7	4.6	5.1	9.9	7.1	-0.2	1.6
2002	-8.1	-0.1	31.8	2.1	-4.8	-5.3	2.2	-7.2	-2.6	-10.6	-	-2.8	9.6	-7.2	-1.8	-0.4	3.7	-3.1	-18.4	-3.5
2003	-4.5	-1.6	-1.0	-1.1	-3.8	-6.4	-2.2	-5.8	16.4	19.8	-	-9.2	-3.4	-5.6	-5.6	-4.0	-3.1	-21.6	-8.6	-4.0
2004	-5.3	-1.9	6.0	-3.4	5.8	-7.3	2.1	-3.4	0.4	13.6	-	-14.4	7.9	1.1	-1.2	0.6	-6.6	-3.3	-2.5	-1.7
2005	-5.3	-0.6	0.5	1.6	0.9	-5.3	0.9	0.7	14.2	-9.3	-1.8	10.2	7.7	-2.7	12.4	4.1	-2.8	-13.5	-1.2	-0.1
2006	-1.4	2.5	5.1	6.2	2.9	-0.2	0.8	2.5	0.6	4.7	4.5	31.3	2.5	-1.5	2.6	13.6	-3.3	-5.8	-2.7	1.7
2007	2.8	3.6	19.6	7.3	8.8	5.2	8.6	11.3	4.4	9.3	14.5	42.0	0.6	3.4	6.0	12.5	1.3	8.6	2.7	7.2
2008	2.4	1.3	27.5	21.1	11.3	3.1	9.8	4.9	1.3	65.5	11.3	41.2	2.0	8.5	-2.8	7.3	-4.8	3.4	2.4	5.0
2009	-5.0	-4.8	-23.6	42.2	2.7	4.6	-14.1	-13.6	-13.5	107.8	55.6	-7.7	-2.2	-3.8	4.6	-6.2	14.0	1.4	-11.0	-7.5
2010	-4.0	-2.3	-50.4	39.0	14.1	10.7	2.4	-0.9	-12.1	9.6	53.1	16.2	1.6	-10.3	-5.4	0.8	24.7	-5.3	3.4	0.8
2011	2.8	6.5	19.2	21.5	14.2	30.2	10.5	11.2	11.6	11.7	12.9	26.3	6.5	2.2	0.9	44.0	18.1	25.2	10.1	11.3
2012	1.4	-5.5	23.9	26.5	-35.4	18.2	-1.8	9.4	53.2	2.4	14.4	10.5	-0.5	-6.0	0.1	7.8	4.6	18.6	4.2	1.4
2013	-4.5	-18.9	-27.1	6.3	-26.4	13.3	-10.6	-7.1	-10.5	-6.4	-6.3	12.0	2.2	-6.0	-2.5	0.4	27.1	8.1	-9.2	-7.8
2014	0.4	-8.4	-2.9	-2.2	-4.7	0.1	-5.0	-4.3	-0.8	-9.4	-5.5	-18.8	5.2	-4.3	-3.7	2.5	31.3	4.2	-2.2	-4.0
2015	-6.9	-10.5	-14.7	-8.6	-11.2	-8.6	-5.7	-8.6	-3.1	-4.9	-2.4	-11.7	-1.3	-8.9	-1.1	-2.4	2.7	-4.2	-3.9	-7.8
2016	-4.2	-11.7	-36.2	-9.7	-10.7	-5.4	-6.2	-2.5	-11.0	-12.1	-9.3	-6.1	-4.5	-9.2	-7.3	-6.1	-1.9	-3.0	-3.1	-6.2
2017	-8.9	-9.5	5.4	-5.2	-0.8	-4.6	-3.3	-1.4	0.1	-3.6	-8.8	4.9	-4.5	-9.3	-8.8	-4.4	-12.0	-11.4	-4.5	-4.7
2018	-6.9	-7.8	7.7	-10.5	9.2	0.1	1.5	-1.3	1.9	-15.3	-15.2	-2.4	-8.0	-6.3	-7.7	-6.7	-14.8	-0.8	-7.9	-2.6
2019	-4.1	-11.6	0.0	-16.2	-9.4	-3.2	-12.6	-6.5	0.7	-2.5	6.5	4.6	-5.2	-10.3	-10.2	-8.3	-10.4	-3.6	-7.1	-8.4
2020	-2.5	-14.0	22.0	-13.0	-8.3	-8.0	-12.1	-2.7	-2.4	-0.1	-32.2	2.9	-27.1	-23.5	-6.8	-8.4	-3.6	-1.6	-13.5	-8.3
2021	-6.3	-8.5	-8.0	-9.1	-6.2	-3.0	-7.9	-2.0	-7.6	2.9	-12.5	-10.3	15.1	-25.0	-6.9	-4.3	-3.7	-3.2	-4.7	-5.4
2022	-9.0	-5.6	25.0	9.7	0.9	-4.0	-9.5	-3.8	-3.3	4.5	-31.3	14.4	20.7	-4.8	6.6	0.0	0.7	1.7	-7.1	-4.4

Table 44C**Interest; general government
Excessive deficit procedure****(National currency; annual percentage change)**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK
1996	176.3	29.1	1.1	11.7	26.2	-0.4	69.0	4.3	5.7	6.4
1997	259.4	0.4	-5.9	9.8	15.7	21.3	454.1	1.4	-6.1	6.3
1998	-22.5	11.7	-6.7	19.4	-1.1	3.2	30.7	-8.8	-4.6	3.0
1999	-6.8	-10.9	-4.5	13.4	5.7	-18.5	89.0	-6.7	-7.9	-13.0
2000	28.5	-11.4	-3.6	40.3	-9.6	14.4	14.6	-7.9	1.6	0.1
2001	13.0	31.1	-6.3	12.6	2.8	8.1	26.6	-17.2	1.0	-9.7
2002	-41.8	23.8	-5.8	-20.2	-3.7	-4.0	-7.4	14.9	-3.3	-10.2
2003	5.9	-0.4	-9.1	11.2	10.5	7.3	-15.6	-24.5	-4.7	4.1
2004	-4.7	12.8	-5.0	14.5	18.6	0.8	13.0	-14.8	-1.7	7.6
2005	-3.7	6.6	-13.7	8.4	0.3	-3.5	0.0	7.0	0.0	12.1
2006	-5.6	2.8	-7.6	0.7	2.1	3.8	-19.4	-0.8	1.5	6.0
2007	2.6	13.2	-6.5	10.4	10.9	2.1	-0.8	8.3	7.2	15.3
2008	-13.9	-2.6	-8.2	15.5	6.6	5.1	24.5	-2.2	4.9	3.4
2009	-13.1	20.7	27.8	18.5	8.0	23.7	113.9	-28.1	-6.9	-17.3
2010	-1.9	7.7	4.2	7.2	-5.9	7.1	4.9	-2.2	1.4	60.4
2011	11.7	1.9	5.8	13.7	5.0	10.4	13.4	11.8	11.1	14.1
2012	12.3	9.1	-5.8	13.6	11.8	9.3	15.2	-20.2	1.4	-6.4
2013	-7.8	-4.9	-6.4	2.0	3.7	-4.2	7.2	-9.1	-7.4	2.4
2014	20.0	2.0	-9.2	10.2	-5.0	-19.2	-1.1	-13.2	-4.6	-1.3
2015	13.8	-12.7	8.3	2.3	-7.5	-5.9	5.5	-13.3	-7.5	-10.4
2016	2.2	-10.6	-11.1	-7.5	-7.1	0.4	-1.5	-5.9	-6.2	9.5
2017	-1.4	-13.6	-38.7	-9.8	-6.9	-2.0	-5.9	-6.3	-5.2	15.4
2018	-12.5	5.8	4.6	-8.9	-1.9	-1.9	0.6	4.7	-2.5	-5.4
2019	-7.9	1.2	-3.8	0.1	3.8	2.7	13.1	-14.6	-7.7	-9.5
2020	-0.9	5.0	-4.0	-5.2	9.6	1.6	36.0	-5.9	-7.3	-14.3
2021	22.4	3.0	-1.0	-3.4	4.6	1.9	27.1	-120.1	-5.3	-7.4
2022	8.1	3.0	1.0	-3.5	3.8	2.1	24.3	-147.3	-3.0	-1.4

Table 45A

Subsidies; general government
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	3.58	37.82	0.022	0.548	0.150	4.60	18.14	17.36	0.064	0.044	0.080	0.174	0.052	2.71	4.580	0.892	0.225	0.913	2.631	95.4
1996	4.09	36.55	0.031	0.617	0.238	4.76	18.77	17.25	0.079	0.035	0.115	0.207	0.069	3.27	4.210	1.126	0.229	0.831	1.974	95.8
1997	3.69	33.84	0.034	0.928	0.055	4.75	18.62	14.82	0.062	0.052	0.101	0.214	0.073	3.92	4.070	1.113	0.262	1.017	1.979	89.2
1998	3.98	35.10	0.069	0.927	0.028	6.35	18.96	15.37	0.096	0.065	0.137	0.235	0.075	4.72	4.720	1.331	0.300	0.731	1.974	94.5
1999	4.14	35.34	0.063	1.069	0.032	7.22	19.94	14.95	0.066	0.085	0.000	0.191	0.067	5.56	4.540	1.622	0.321	0.750	1.955	97.7
2000	4.17	34.15	0.067	1.107	0.013	7.50	20.36	16.42	0.134	0.067	0.000	0.237	0.054	5.48	4.480	1.525	0.350	0.773	2.001	98.7
2001	4.36	31.93	0.072	1.433	0.039	7.29	22.28	19.05	0.149	0.049	0.000	0.233	0.055	5.92	4.260	1.653	0.378	0.712	1.995	101.7
2002	4.47	30.40	0.076	1.396	0.052	8.12	25.06	18.81	0.115	0.060	0.000	0.246	0.069	5.99	4.260	1.558	0.421	0.554	2.005	103.5
2003	5.09	28.21	0.075	1.490	0.251	8.63	24.99	18.53	0.140	0.076	0.000	0.286	0.077	5.82	4.720	1.743	0.503	0.673	2.016	103.2
2004	5.14	26.76	0.077	1.540	0.189	8.84	24.12	16.99	0.142	0.064	0.126	0.302	0.070	6.23	4.720	1.360	0.462	0.843	2.017	99.8
2005	6.97	25.08	0.081	1.726	0.169	9.71	24.01	15.90	0.095	0.070	0.142	0.338	0.085	5.97	4.100	1.438	0.435	0.459	2.075	98.8
2006	8.32	25.35	0.115	1.677	0.080	10.41	25.09	16.95	0.077	0.106	0.162	0.358	0.094	6.10	4.270	1.435	0.491	0.522	2.256	103.8
2007	9.72	24.55	0.138	1.798	0.195	11.86	26.87	17.19	0.065	0.196	0.256	0.396	0.098	7.30	4.230	1.337	0.550	0.528	2.319	109.5
2008	10.81	24.16	0.158	1.922	0.099	12.32	29.05	17.48	0.070	0.334	0.221	0.400	0.115	7.59	4.630	1.154	0.593	0.920	2.463	114.4
2009	11.22	32.29	0.134	1.890	0.234	12.41	34.50	20.40	0.032	0.310	0.170	0.404	0.050	9.41	4.710	1.258	0.665	0.878	2.477	133.4
2010	13.22	29.67	0.156	1.828	0.343	12.25	36.41	22.08	0.062	0.248	0.138	0.424	0.053	9.64	4.620	1.295	0.648	0.783	2.650	136.5
2011	14.49	27.42	0.164	1.725	1.330	12.11	34.73	22.56	0.085	0.213	0.123	0.448	0.051	8.90	4.570	1.164	0.377	0.878	2.724	134.1
2012	14.89	25.09	0.165	1.920	1.511	9.90	36.29	24.63	0.095	0.310	0.105	0.520	0.077	8.15	4.710	1.018	0.329	0.892	2.740	133.3
2013	15.36	25.86	0.125	1.925	2.104	10.75	36.44	26.89	0.095	0.344	0.116	0.585	0.080	7.38	4.380	0.976	0.380	1.080	2.697	137.6
2014	15.77	26.25	0.091	1.853	1.754	11.32	47.20	29.48	0.080	0.409	0.119	0.621	0.105	7.18	4.520	1.181	0.329	1.067	2.689	152.0
2015	15.98	27.42	0.086	1.788	1.739	12.27	56.09	27.58	0.072	0.310	0.148	0.625	0.112	7.04	4.500	1.037	0.317	0.950	2.832	160.9
2016	16.01	26.82	0.089	1.768	1.802	11.23	55.93	29.30	0.097	0.301	0.162	0.580	0.132	7.89	4.930	0.926	0.315	0.855	2.673	161.8
2017	16.25	26.52	0.091	1.857	1.701	12.13	57.19	26.60	0.055	0.343	0.144	0.609	0.140	8.56	5.150	0.823	0.322	0.877	2.703	162.1
2018	16.97	29.49	0.112	1.948	1.554	11.92	62.42	27.34	0.060	0.294	0.186	0.700	0.179	9.10	5.800	0.799	0.341	0.879	2.744	172.8
2019	17.92	30.81	0.135	1.709	1.832	12.52	67.86	27.81	0.070	0.300	0.204	0.731	0.195	9.57	5.910	0.853	0.347	0.928	2.868	182.6
2020	24.03	85.56	0.392	7.505	3.146	21.90	60.10	40.68	0.586	0.352	1.100	0.811	0.636	37.18	19.340	3.081	1.673	1.285	5.255	314.6
2021	21.13	52.40	0.192	4.207	2.012	17.03	61.49	35.09	0.145	0.396	0.366	0.867	0.404	26.47	10.250	2.206	0.507	1.354	3.288	239.8
2022	22.05	46.90	0.146	2.468	1.975	17.37	52.46	29.76	0.074	0.408	0.283	0.901	0.213	10.19	5.810	0.973	0.551	1.452	2.895	196.9

Table 45A

Subsidies; general government
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd EUR	Mrd GBP
1995	0.009	34.9	22.95	2.180	125.3	3.60	0.310	65.50	110.0	4.50
1996	0.014	34.8	24.95	2.940	147.1	4.80	0.480	57.76	110.8	3.80
1997	0.172	42.9	24.75	3.190	144.9	5.00	0.790	50.41	103.1	4.30
1998	0.442	51.8	27.70	4.160	172.0	5.20	0.730	41.60	107.9	3.60
1999	0.385	54.3	27.74	4.250	219.6	5.70	1.250	41.14	111.4	3.90
2000	0.279	52.4	26.26	4.470	217.7	5.80	1.840	35.42	111.9	4.10
2001	0.289	57.8	26.81	4.370	259.8	5.40	1.950	33.65	114.6	4.40
2002	0.287	49.4	29.62	4.620	297.2	4.80	2.350	36.42	117.1	5.50
2003	0.355	59.2	29.06	4.930	275.8	4.70	3.860	38.93	117.2	6.50
2004	0.389	52.7	29.47	5.830	326.8	8.10	4.970	39.40	115.0	6.20
2005	0.348	49.3	29.52	6.270	294.5	7.60	4.950	42.13	114.4	7.30
2006	0.374	55.2	29.73	6.710	336.6	9.20	6.800	46.23	121.4	8.90
2007	0.500	56.4	32.77	7.370	352.0	10.90	6.400	47.84	128.6	9.40
2008	0.797	57.7	31.72	8.060	296.6	12.90	5.730	52.11	134.4	9.50
2009	0.807	69.0	36.89	7.690	245.8	12.00	5.580	53.93	152.5	10.00
2010	0.849	70.5	36.69	7.510	289.8	13.00	5.370	59.08	157.5	9.90
2011	0.726	91.1	38.96	7.410	347.4	11.80	4.810	62.80	156.5	8.70
2012	0.730	91.1	41.02	6.800	655.9	11.40	3.890	64.38	157.0	9.80
2013	1.066	95.8	41.42	5.400	635.1	11.00	3.450	63.88	161.0	9.30
2014	1.119	99.4	40.99	4.530	640.9	11.30	2.580	68.13	175.1	10.30
2015	1.624	105.0	40.81	4.050	668.1	8.60	2.960	69.10	183.9	12.90
2016	1.329	107.7	38.23	4.670	732.7	9.90	2.590	72.02	185.0	15.10
2017	1.155	109.6	38.75	5.610	734.9	10.10	3.030	73.81	185.8	17.70
2018	2.368	119.3	38.12	6.130	637.0	9.40	3.420	80.06	197.4	19.90
2019	2.911	129.2	38.16	6.190	705.3	12.30	4.010	81.92	208.6	22.40
2020	3.940	175.2	80.78	14.170	889.1	102.60	13.220	90.46	372.9	116.00
2021	3.825	137.8	45.69	7.010	782.7	15.30	4.780	89.88	269.1	45.20
2022	2.932	138.0	43.44	7.300	812.8	11.00	4.710	92.74	224.8	28.30

Table 45B

Subsidies; general government
ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	1.7	2.0	0.8	1.0	0.2	1.0	1.5	1.8	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.7	0.8	2.6	1.0	2.1	4.6	2.7	1.7
1996	1.9	1.9	0.8	1.0	0.2	1.0	1.5	1.6	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.2	2.2	0.9	2.3	1.2	1.9	3.8	1.9	1.6
1997	1.6	1.7	0.7	1.3	0.0	0.9	1.4	1.4	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.2	2.1	1.1	2.2	1.1	1.9	4.2	1.8	1.5
1998	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.2	0.0	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.3	2.1	1.2	2.4	1.2	2.0	2.7	1.6	1.5
1999	1.7	1.7	1.2	1.2	0.0	1.2	1.4	1.3	0.7	1.4	0.0	0.9	1.7	1.3	2.2	1.4	1.9	2.6	1.5	1.5
2000	1.6	1.6	1.1	1.0	0.0	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.0	0.0	1.0	1.3	1.2	2.1	1.2	1.9	2.4	1.5	1.4
2001	1.7	1.5	1.0	1.2	0.0	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.3	0.7	0.0	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.9	1.2	1.8	2.1	1.4	1.4
2002	1.6	1.4	1.0	1.0	0.0	1.1	1.6	1.4	1.0	0.7	0.0	1.0	1.5	1.2	1.9	1.1	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.4
2003	1.8	1.3	0.9	1.0	0.1	1.1	1.5	1.3	1.1	0.8	0.0	1.1	1.6	1.1	2.0	1.2	2.0	1.6	1.3	1.3
2004	1.7	1.2	0.8	1.0	0.1	1.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.7	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.9	0.9	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.2
2005	2.2	1.1	0.7	1.0	0.1	1.0	1.4	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.1	1.7	1.1	1.6	0.9	1.5	0.9	1.3	1.2
2006	2.6	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.0	1.0	1.4	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.1	1.7	1.0	1.6	0.9	1.6	0.9	1.3	1.2
2007	2.8	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.1	1.1	1.4	1.1	0.4	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.7	1.2	1.5	0.8	1.6	0.8	1.2	1.2
2008	3.1	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.0	1.1	1.5	1.1	0.4	1.4	0.7	1.0	1.9	1.2	1.6	0.6	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.2
2009	3.2	1.3	0.9	1.1	0.1	1.2	1.8	1.3	0.2	1.6	0.6	1.1	0.8	1.5	1.6	0.7	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.4
2010	3.6	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.2	1.1	1.8	1.4	0.3	1.4	0.5	1.1	0.8	1.5	1.6	0.7	1.8	1.1	1.4	1.4
2011	3.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.7	1.1	1.7	1.4	0.4	1.0	0.4	1.0	0.7	1.4	1.5	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.4
2012	3.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.8	1.0	1.7	1.5	0.5	1.4	0.3	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.5	0.6	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.4
2013	3.9	0.9	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.7	1.7	0.5	1.5	0.3	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.4	0.6	1.0	1.5	1.3	1.4
2014	3.9	0.9	0.5	0.9	1.0	1.1	2.2	1.8	0.5	1.7	0.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.4	0.7	0.9	1.4	1.3	1.5
2015	3.8	0.9	0.4	0.7	1.0	1.1	2.6	1.7	0.4	1.3	0.4	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.3	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.5
2016	3.7	0.9	0.4	0.7	1.0	1.0	2.5	1.7	0.5	1.2	0.4	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.4	0.5	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.5
2017	3.7	0.8	0.4	0.6	1.0	1.0	2.5	1.5	0.3	1.3	0.3	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.4	0.4	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.4
2018	3.7	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.0	2.6	1.5	0.3	1.0	0.4	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.5	0.4	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.5
2019	3.8	0.9	0.5	0.5	1.0	1.0	2.8	1.6	0.3	1.0	0.4	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.5	0.4	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.5
2020	5.4	2.6	1.4	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.7	2.5	2.8	1.2	2.3	1.3	5.1	4.8	5.1	1.6	3.6	1.4	2.2	2.8
2021	4.5	1.5	0.7	1.2	1.2	1.5	2.6	2.0	0.7	1.3	0.7	1.4	3.1	3.3	2.6	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.3	2.0
2022	4.5	1.3	0.5	0.6	1.1	1.4	2.1	1.7	0.3	1.3	0.5	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.4	0.4	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.6

Table 45B**Subsidies; general government****(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK
1995	0.7	2.2	2.2	1.9	2.1	1.0	4.1	3.4	1.7	0.5
1996	0.6	1.9	2.3	2.3	2.1	1.1	4.3	3.0	1.7	0.4
1997	0.9	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.6	0.9	3.1	2.5	1.5	0.5
1998	1.7	2.4	2.3	2.6	1.6	0.9	2.0	1.9	1.5	0.4
1999	1.5	2.4	2.2	2.5	1.9	0.8	2.3	1.8	1.5	0.4
2000	1.0	2.2	2.0	2.5	1.6	0.8	2.3	1.5	1.4	0.4
2001	0.9	2.2	2.0	2.3	1.7	0.7	1.7	1.3	1.4	0.4
2002	0.8	1.8	2.1	2.2	1.7	0.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	0.5
2003	1.0	2.1	2.0	2.1	1.4	0.6	2.0	1.4	1.3	0.5
2004	0.9	1.7	2.0	2.3	1.6	0.9	2.0	1.4	1.3	0.5
2005	0.7	1.5	1.9	2.3	1.3	0.8	1.7	1.4	1.2	0.5
2006	0.7	1.6	1.8	2.3	1.4	0.9	2.0	1.5	1.2	0.6
2007	0.8	1.5	1.9	2.3	1.4	0.9	1.5	1.4	1.2	0.6
2008	1.1	1.4	1.8	2.3	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.2	0.6
2009	1.1	1.7	2.1	2.3	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.6	1.4	0.6
2010	1.1	1.8	2.0	2.3	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.7	1.4	0.6
2011	0.9	2.2	2.1	2.2	1.2	0.8	0.9	1.7	1.4	0.5
2012	0.9	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.3	0.7	0.7	1.7	1.4	0.6
2013	1.3	2.3	2.1	1.6	2.1	0.7	0.5	1.7	1.4	0.5
2014	1.3	2.3	2.1	1.4	2.0	0.7	0.4	1.7	1.5	0.6
2015	1.8	2.3	2.0	1.2	1.9	0.5	0.4	1.6	1.5	0.7
2016	1.4	2.2	1.8	1.3	2.0	0.5	0.3	1.6	1.5	0.8
2017	1.1	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.9	0.5	0.4	1.6	1.4	0.9
2018	2.2	2.2	1.7	1.6	1.5	0.4	0.4	1.7	1.5	0.9
2019	2.4	2.2	1.6	1.5	1.5	0.5	0.4	1.6	1.5	1.0
2020	3.4	3.2	3.6	3.9	1.9	4.5	1.3	1.8	2.8	5.6
2021	3.1	2.4	1.9	1.8	1.6	0.6	0.4	1.7	1.9	2.1
2022	2.3	2.2	1.8	1.8	1.5	0.4	0.4	1.7	1.6	1.3

Table 45C

Subsidies; general government
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	14.4	-3.4	36.2	12.6	58.7	3.5	3.5	-0.6	23.1	-19.5	44.1	18.9	34.6	20.5	-8.0	26.2	1.8	-9.0	-25.0	0.4
1997	-10.0	-7.4	12.1	50.4	-76.9	-0.3	-0.8	-14.1	-21.9	45.9	-11.9	3.4	5.6	19.9	-3.5	-1.1	14.7	22.4	0.3	-6.8
1998	8.1	3.7	100.6	-0.1	-49.1	33.9	1.8	3.7	54.8	25.8	35.1	9.6	2.9	20.5	16.0	19.5	14.2	-28.1	-0.3	5.9
1999	3.9	0.7	-8.3	15.3	14.3	13.7	5.1	-2.7	-31.0	31.1	-100.0	-18.9	-11.4	17.7	-3.7	21.9	7.2	2.5	-1.0	3.4
2000	0.6	-3.4	6.8	3.6	-59.4	3.8	2.1	9.9	102.6	-20.6	-	24.5	-19.1	-1.3	-1.5	-6.0	8.9	3.1	2.4	1.0
2001	4.7	-6.5	6.8	29.4	200.0	-2.8	9.4	16.0	11.1	-27.0	-	-2.0	1.1	8.0	-4.8	8.4	8.1	-7.9	-0.3	3.0
2002	2.5	-4.8	6.0	-2.6	33.3	11.4	12.5	-1.2	-22.7	22.6	-	5.7	26.5	1.1	-0.1	-5.8	11.4	-22.1	0.5	1.8
2003	13.9	-7.2	-1.3	6.7	382.7	6.4	-0.3	-1.5	22.1	26.1	-	16.3	11.6	-2.9	10.8	11.8	19.5	21.4	0.5	-0.4
2004	0.9	-5.2	1.9	3.4	-24.7	2.4	-3.5	-8.3	1.0	-15.4	-	5.8	-9.5	7.0	0.1	-21.9	-8.3	25.3	0.0	-3.3
2005	35.5	-6.3	6.4	12.1	-10.6	9.8	-0.4	-6.4	-33.4	9.2	12.9	11.7	22.2	-4.1	-13.1	5.7	-5.7	-45.6	2.9	-1.0
2006	19.5	1.1	40.7	-2.8	-52.7	7.2	4.5	6.6	-18.8	50.2	14.2	6.0	10.1	2.1	4.2	-0.2	12.8	13.9	8.7	5.1
2007	16.7	-3.1	20.8	7.2	143.8	13.9	7.1	1.4	-14.7	86.0	57.9	10.5	4.3	19.7	-0.9	-6.9	12.1	1.1	2.8	5.6
2008	11.3	-1.6	14.0	6.9	-49.2	3.9	8.1	1.7	7.0	70.3	-13.6	1.0	17.5	3.9	9.3	-13.7	7.8	74.1	6.2	4.5
2009	3.7	33.6	-15.3	-1.7	136.4	0.8	18.8	16.7	-54.3	-7.3	-22.8	1.1	-56.5	24.0	1.7	9.0	12.2	-4.6	0.6	16.6
2010	17.9	-8.1	17.1	-3.2	46.6	-1.3	5.5	8.2	92.2	-20.1	-19.0	5.1	5.7	2.5	-1.8	2.9	-2.5	-10.8	7.0	2.3
2011	9.6	-7.6	4.6	-5.7	287.8	-1.1	-4.6	2.2	38.5	-14.2	-11.2	5.5	-3.5	-7.7	-1.2	-10.1	-41.9	12.2	2.8	-1.8
2012	2.8	-8.5	0.6	11.3	13.6	-18.3	4.5	9.2	11.4	45.9	-14.5	16.1	50.7	-8.5	3.1	-12.5	-12.6	1.6	0.6	-0.5
2013	3.2	3.1	-24.1	0.2	39.2	8.6	0.4	9.2	0.2	11.1	10.3	12.4	4.4	-9.5	-7.0	-4.2	15.3	21.0	-1.6	3.2
2014	2.6	1.5	-27.1	-3.7	-16.6	5.3	29.5	9.6	-16.3	18.8	2.7	6.3	30.8	-2.6	3.3	21.0	-13.3	-1.2	-0.3	10.5
2015	1.4	4.5	-5.1	-3.5	-0.9	8.4	18.8	-6.4	-10.2	-24.3	24.3	0.5	6.4	-1.9	-0.6	-12.1	-3.7	-11.0	5.3	5.8
2016	0.1	-2.2	3.1	-1.1	3.6	-8.5	-0.3	6.2	35.9	-2.8	9.8	-7.1	18.3	12.1	9.5	-10.7	-0.7	-10.0	-5.6	0.6
2017	1.5	-1.1	1.9	5.0	-5.6	8.0	2.2	-9.2	-43.3	14.1	-11.2	5.0	5.9	8.4	4.5	-11.1	2.4	2.6	1.1	0.2
2018	4.4	11.2	23.2	4.9	-8.6	-1.7	9.2	2.8	8.7	-14.5	29.3	15.0	27.9	6.3	12.5	-2.9	5.8	0.3	1.5	6.6
2019	5.6	4.5	21.0	-12.3	17.9	5.1	8.7	1.7	17.0	2.1	9.6	4.4	8.9	5.1	1.9	6.7	1.7	5.6	4.5	5.6
2020	34.1	177.8	189.4	339.2	71.7	74.9	-11.4	46.3	736.1	17.5	439.2	10.9	225.9	288.7	227.4	261.4	382.4	38.4	83.2	72.3
2021	-12.1	-38.8	-51.0	-43.9	-36.1	-22.3	2.3	-13.8	-75.3	12.3	-66.7	6.9	-36.5	-28.8	-47.0	-28.4	-69.7	5.4	-37.4	-23.8
2022	4.3	-10.5	-24.3	-41.3	-1.8	2.0	-14.7	-15.2	-49.0	3.2	-22.8	3.9	-47.2	-61.5	-43.3	-55.9	8.7	7.2	-11.9	-17.9

Table 45C**Subsidies; general government
ESA 2010****(National currency; annual percentage change)**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK
1996	49.9	-0.1	8.7	34.8	17.4	33.5	56.8	-11.8	0.7	-14.9
1997	1115.4	23.0	-0.8	8.4	-1.5	3.9	62.9	-12.7	-7.0	13.0
1998	156.5	20.9	11.9	30.2	18.7	4.6	-7.4	-17.5	4.6	-16.0
1999	-12.8	4.8	0.1	2.2	27.7	9.7	71.7	-1.1	3.2	7.8
2000	-27.7	-3.6	-5.3	5.2	-0.9	2.0	47.1	-13.9	0.4	6.6
2001	3.9	10.4	2.1	-2.2	19.3	-6.6	5.9	-5.0	2.5	6.7
2002	-0.9	-14.5	10.5	5.5	14.4	-11.8	20.2	8.2	2.2	25.1
2003	23.9	19.7	-1.9	6.9	-7.2	-1.5	64.5	6.9	0.1	17.9
2004	9.5	-10.9	1.4	18.2	18.5	72.3	28.7	1.2	-1.9	-4.8
2005	-10.6	-6.5	0.2	7.5	-9.9	-6.2	-0.4	6.9	-0.5	17.3
2006	7.4	11.9	0.7	7.0	14.3	20.5	37.3	9.7	6.1	22.5
2007	33.8	2.3	10.2	9.9	4.6	19.3	-5.9	3.5	6.0	5.4
2008	59.3	2.2	-3.2	9.3	-15.7	18.0	-10.6	8.9	4.5	1.0
2009	1.3	19.6	16.3	-4.5	-17.1	-6.6	-2.5	3.5	13.5	5.4
2010	5.2	2.3	-0.5	-2.4	17.9	7.9	-3.9	9.5	3.3	-1.4
2011	-14.5	29.2	6.2	-1.3	19.9	-9.5	-10.4	6.3	-0.6	-11.9
2012	0.5	0.0	5.3	-8.3	88.8	-3.3	-19.2	2.5	0.3	12.8
2013	46.0	5.1	1.0	-20.6	-3.2	-3.0	-11.2	-0.8	2.5	-5.1
2014	5.0	3.8	-1.1	-16.0	0.9	2.2	-25.1	6.7	8.8	11.2
2015	45.2	5.6	-0.4	-10.8	4.2	-23.4	14.8	1.4	5.0	24.8
2016	-18.1	2.6	-6.3	15.3	9.7	14.2	-12.7	4.2	0.6	17.2
2017	-13.1	1.7	1.3	20.3	0.3	1.9	17.0	2.5	0.4	16.9
2018	105.1	8.8	-1.6	9.3	-13.3	-6.7	13.1	8.5	6.2	12.6
2019	22.9	8.3	0.1	1.0	10.7	31.0	17.4	2.3	5.7	12.2
2020	35.3	35.6	111.7	128.7	26.1	734.5	229.2	10.4	78.7	418.8
2021	-2.9	-21.3	-43.4	-50.5	-12.0	-85.1	-63.8	-0.6	-27.8	-61.0
2022	-23.3	0.1	-4.9	4.2	3.8	-27.9	-1.3	3.2	-16.4	-37.2

Table 46A

Other current expenditure; general government
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	4.180	37.67	0.014	1.396	1.703	6.34	40.50	13.09	0.209	0.057	0.009	0.452	0.036	6.04	4.95	1.641	0.080	0.220	2.372	122.8
1996	4.300	37.55	0.028	1.683	1.841	7.26	41.60	16.37	0.213	0.017	0.010	0.451	0.028	6.11	5.85	1.734	0.099	0.239	2.559	130.1
1997	4.540	38.64	0.036	0.824	1.604	8.38	41.70	15.68	0.169	0.105	0.235	0.597	0.034	6.48	5.33	1.902	0.132	0.331	2.981	129.3
1998	4.680	39.21	0.036	1.208	2.098	9.68	43.60	23.91	0.162	0.137	0.089	0.651	0.022	6.85	5.29	2.202	0.162	0.279	3.084	142.6
1999	4.770	38.68	0.043	1.359	2.200	10.40	44.00	25.04	0.153	0.101	0.000	0.750	0.035	7.20	5.85	2.352	0.243	0.301	3.273	146.8
2000	4.900	42.57	0.036	1.474	2.226	11.13	47.10	25.73	0.201	0.104	0.000	0.738	0.050	8.30	6.09	2.476	0.282	0.583	3.365	157.3
2001	5.110	40.26	0.041	1.829	2.351	11.41	49.20	26.79	0.202	0.041	0.000	0.716	0.064	10.67	7.72	2.670	0.416	0.443	3.389	163.3
2002	5.190	38.71	0.050	2.313	2.353	12.12	52.40	28.33	0.219	0.104	0.000	0.738	0.039	10.18	7.32	3.079	0.392	0.603	3.494	167.5
2003	5.680	41.00	0.071	2.645	2.913	13.82	55.70	29.49	0.301	0.065	0.000	0.797	0.053	9.75	7.79	2.944	0.378	1.038	3.813	178.0
2004	6.040	39.53	0.135	2.840	3.810	14.46	56.60	31.87	0.249	0.113	0.141	1.009	0.091	10.58	7.09	3.313	0.540	0.755	3.893	182.9
2005	6.410	42.00	0.182	3.062	4.176	16.12	61.20	32.10	0.365	0.513	0.381	0.962	0.088	11.32	7.97	3.561	0.762	0.924	4.195	196.1
2006	6.500	41.89	0.253	3.359	3.723	17.65	63.90	32.47	0.361	0.787	0.306	1.028	0.091	13.42	7.76	3.900	0.728	0.863	4.409	203.2
2007	6.150	43.23	0.261	3.148	4.155	18.16	66.90	35.10	0.444	0.719	0.385	1.038	0.104	12.52	8.07	4.034	0.680	1.003	4.492	210.5
2008	6.700	47.11	0.264	3.511	4.899	20.56	70.30	36.35	0.561	1.009	0.484	1.138	0.115	14.20	8.40	3.993	0.804	1.000	4.775	226.1
2009	7.830	46.14	0.299	2.725	4.701	21.41	75.10	36.62	0.511	0.680	0.451	1.184	0.122	11.02	8.52	4.495	0.763	1.151	5.096	228.9
2010	7.840	51.45	0.276	2.664	4.395	19.24	76.90	36.21	0.463	0.769	0.349	1.288	0.130	13.17	9.09	4.752	0.679	1.061	5.338	236.1
2011	8.150	51.54	0.298	2.891	3.354	20.56	77.80	36.38	0.531	0.475	0.501	1.465	0.128	12.90	9.35	4.760	0.735	1.064	5.643	238.6
2012	8.390	57.30	0.314	2.814	3.215	17.94	80.60	36.64	0.526	0.694	0.474	1.556	0.133	12.68	9.83	4.306	0.740	1.081	5.651	244.8
2013	8.600	66.13	0.370	3.114	3.321	17.77	84.70	37.97	0.403	0.638	0.560	1.594	0.180	12.77	10.39	4.517	0.808	1.278	6.121	261.2
2014	8.440	64.65	0.349	2.887	3.042	17.16	82.70	36.77	0.396	0.825	0.521	1.595	0.187	12.93	10.79	4.576	0.686	1.295	6.173	256.0
2015	8.590	63.16	0.409	2.809	2.809	16.54	84.00	36.34	0.464	0.728	0.556	1.697	0.205	13.18	11.66	4.366	0.718	1.549	5.854	255.7
2016	9.340	64.54	0.438	3.253	2.815	17.69	90.30	37.34	0.399	0.786	0.647	1.776	0.201	9.09	11.97	4.467	0.969	1.445	5.776	263.3
2017	8.020	63.86	0.384	3.476	2.664	16.41	88.70	35.40	0.464	0.800	0.593	1.989	0.213	10.34	11.47	4.179	0.665	1.313	5.474	256.4
2018	9.090	71.15	0.489	4.080	3.391	18.26	93.70	38.69	0.463	0.984	0.724	2.102	0.269	12.45	12.99	4.653	0.806	1.877	5.867	282.1
2019	9.440	74.49	0.494	4.031	3.053	19.64	95.90	38.90	0.564	0.751	0.793	2.195	0.292	13.23	12.84	4.750	0.844	1.932	6.161	290.3
2020	13.180	88.33	0.534	4.385	4.352	20.40	103.70	44.65	0.536	1.161	1.002	2.344	0.315	13.25	13.92	5.287	1.088	2.335	6.502	327.3
2021	7.130	93.42	0.559	9.826	3.583	21.19	107.10	41.69	0.465	0.805	1.302	2.432	0.365	19.65	14.21	5.464	1.017	3.217	6.850	340.3
2022	10.220	94.68	0.592	2.997	3.509	22.01	107.40	46.05	0.445	0.857	1.302	2.511	0.387	10.76	14.04	5.647	0.971	2.578	6.498	333.5

Table 46A

Other current expenditure; general government
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd EUR	Mrd GBP
1995	0.011	18.5	32.95	1.761	63	3.82	0.12	133.4	144.5	16.56
1996	0.016	27.4	36.09	2.427	95	5.25	0.10	131.5	154.0	16.21
1997	0.030	19.5	40.08	3.675	106	7.05	0.15	132.7	153.7	16.71
1998	0.118	20.6	42.40	1.694	137	5.57	1.18	155.2	169.7	19.89
1999	0.349	21.2	42.30	1.809	173	2.52	0.20	158.8	172.9	20.75
2000	0.245	28.7	44.45	3.287	218	3.41	0.42	160.0	185.5	25.40
2001	0.386	27.3	47.86	6.680	257	3.20	1.40	156.1	190.9	23.64
2002	0.463	29.8	46.44	2.157	331	8.62	1.86	155.7	196.4	29.10
2003	0.385	27.4	47.88	6.053	341	9.10	2.42	171.8	209.2	31.27
2004	0.524	42.6	49.05	3.377	481	11.74	3.03	182.6	216.8	32.53
2005	0.778	53.5	51.89	6.215	566	21.47	2.64	189.5	234.9	35.93
2006	0.566	59.7	55.25	5.614	671	26.00	2.74	191.9	244.5	37.02
2007	1.166	67.2	57.54	3.394	702	28.49	8.03	188.3	254.7	38.37
2008	1.916	75.0	58.09	5.465	672	31.82	7.50	194.3	272.6	37.83
2009	3.106	75.3	62.52	4.231	710	31.05	9.30	192.9	272.3	41.22
2010	0.919	80.0	64.22	6.525	690	31.53	10.14	201.0	283.1	46.57
2011	1.251	84.3	61.67	5.180	764	34.31	12.07	201.8	287.9	43.55
2012	1.478	87.6	68.18	5.663	771	38.00	15.14	205.4	297.7	43.77
2013	1.797	90.9	68.97	7.233	998	38.91	12.08	217.7	316.4	45.47
2014	2.187	92.5	62.94	5.953	1033	36.66	15.54	222.7	309.8	41.27
2015	1.842	96.1	65.83	7.982	1012	39.97	17.67	231.2	311.5	39.60
2016	1.152	101.0	64.28	8.153	1282	37.32	11.11	234.5	317.2	39.16
2017	2.265	105.0	67.57	7.607	1208	36.95	14.87	252.6	313.7	37.19
2018	2.570	109.8	72.21	5.896	1463	43.52	17.05	278.5	343.8	39.60
2019	1.229	114.3	72.14	5.484	1563	45.53	16.25	289.4	351.9	40.71
2020	1.742	119.5	78.23	5.484	2139	51.44	17.68	369.4	400.3	43.45
2021	1.957	123.1	79.95	5.484	1949	45.57	18.09	300.8	405.4	44.29
2022	2.094	125.8	81.71	5.484	1993	45.87	20.47	298.9	399.5	45.15

Table 46B

Other current expenditure; general government
ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	2.0	2.0	0.5	2.5	1.8	1.4	3.3	1.3	2.7	1.4	0.1	2.9	1.2	1.8	2.8	1.8	0.8	1.1	2.4	2.1
1996	2.0	2.0	0.8	2.8	1.8	1.5	3.3	1.6	2.7	0.4	0.1	2.7	0.9	1.8	3.2	1.8	0.8	1.1	2.5	2.2
1997	2.0	2.0	0.8	1.2	1.4	1.6	3.2	1.4	2.0	1.9	2.0	3.4	1.0	1.8	2.8	1.9	1.0	1.4	2.7	2.1
1998	2.0	1.9	0.7	1.5	1.7	1.7	3.2	2.1	1.8	2.3	0.7	3.6	0.6	1.7	2.7	2.0	1.1	1.0	2.6	2.2
1999	2.0	1.9	0.8	1.5	1.6	1.7	3.1	2.1	1.6	1.6	0.0	3.6	0.9	1.7	2.9	2.0	1.4	1.1	2.6	2.2
2000	1.9	2.0	0.6	1.4	1.6	1.7	3.2	2.1	1.9	1.5	0.0	3.2	1.2	1.8	2.9	1.9	1.5	1.8	2.5	2.2
2001	1.9	1.9	0.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	3.2	2.1	1.8	0.5	0.0	3.0	1.5	2.2	3.5	2.0	2.0	1.3	2.3	2.2
2002	1.9	1.8	0.6	1.7	1.4	1.6	3.3	2.1	1.8	1.2	0.0	2.9	0.9	2.0	3.2	2.2	1.7	1.6	2.4	2.2
2003	2.0	1.9	0.8	1.8	1.6	1.7	3.4	2.1	2.3	0.7	0.0	3.0	1.1	1.9	3.4	2.0	1.5	2.5	2.5	2.3
2004	2.0	1.7	1.4	1.8	2.0	1.7	3.3	2.2	1.8	1.0	0.8	3.6	1.9	2.0	2.9	2.2	2.0	1.6	2.5	2.2
2005	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.8	2.1	1.7	3.5	2.1	2.5	3.8	1.8	3.2	1.7	2.1	3.1	2.2	2.6	1.8	2.5	2.3
2006	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.8	3.5	2.1	2.3	4.6	1.3	3.0	1.7	2.3	2.9	2.3	2.3	1.5	2.6	2.3
2007	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.7	3.4	2.2	2.5	3.2	1.3	2.8	1.8	2.0	2.8	2.3	1.9	1.6	2.4	2.2
2008	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.9	2.0	1.9	3.5	2.2	3.0	4.1	1.5	3.0	1.9	2.2	2.9	2.2	2.1	1.5	2.5	2.3
2009	2.3	1.9	2.1	1.6	2.0	2.0	3.9	2.3	2.7	3.6	1.7	3.2	2.0	1.8	3.0	2.6	2.1	1.8	2.8	2.5
2010	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.6	2.0	1.8	3.9	2.2	2.4	4.3	1.2	3.2	1.9	2.1	3.1	2.6	1.9	1.6	2.8	2.5
2011	2.2	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.9	3.8	2.2	2.7	2.3	1.6	3.4	1.9	2.0	3.0	2.7	2.0	1.5	2.9	2.4
2012	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	3.9	2.3	2.7	3.1	1.4	3.5	1.8	1.9	3.1	2.6	2.0	1.5	2.8	2.5
2013	2.2	2.4	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.7	4.0	2.4	2.2	2.8	1.6	3.4	2.3	1.9	3.2	2.6	2.2	1.7	3.0	2.6
2014	2.1	2.2	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.7	3.8	2.3	2.3	3.5	1.4	3.2	2.1	1.9	3.2	2.6	1.8	1.7	3.0	2.5
2015	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.1	1.6	1.5	3.8	2.2	2.6	3.0	1.5	3.3	2.1	1.9	3.4	2.4	1.8	1.9	2.8	2.4
2016	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.2	1.6	1.6	4.0	2.2	2.1	3.1	1.7	3.2	1.9	1.3	3.3	2.4	2.4	1.8	2.7	2.4
2017	1.8	2.0	1.6	1.2	1.5	1.4	3.9	2.0	2.3	3.0	1.4	3.5	1.8	1.4	3.1	2.1	1.5	1.6	2.4	2.3
2018	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.2	1.9	1.5	4.0	2.2	2.2	3.4	1.6	3.5	2.2	1.6	3.4	2.3	1.8	2.1	2.5	2.4
2019	2.0	2.2	1.8	1.1	1.7	1.6	4.0	2.2	2.5	2.5	1.6	3.5	2.2	1.6	3.2	2.2	1.7	2.1	2.6	2.4
2020	3.0	2.6	2.0	1.3	2.6	1.9	4.6	2.7	2.5	4.0	2.1	3.9	2.5	1.7	3.7	2.7	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.9
2021	1.5	2.7	2.0	2.7	2.1	1.8	4.5	2.4	2.1	2.6	2.5	3.8	2.8	2.4	3.6	2.6	2.1	3.4	2.8	2.9
2022	2.1	2.6	2.0	0.8	1.9	1.8	4.3	2.6	1.9	2.6	2.4	3.8	2.7	1.3	3.4	2.6	1.9	2.6	2.6	2.7

Table 46B**Other current expenditure; general government****(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK
1995	0.9	1.2	3.2	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.6	7.0	2.3	1.9
1996	0.7	1.5	3.3	1.9	1.3	1.2	0.9	6.7	2.3	1.8
1997	0.2	1.0	3.5	2.5	1.2	1.3	0.6	6.5	2.3	1.8
1998	0.4	1.0	3.6	1.0	1.3	0.9	3.2	7.2	2.4	2.0
1999	1.4	0.9	3.4	1.1	1.5	0.4	0.4	7.0	2.3	2.0
2000	0.9	1.2	3.3	1.8	1.6	0.5	0.5	6.6	2.4	2.3
2001	1.2	1.1	3.5	3.5	1.7	0.4	1.2	6.2	2.3	2.1
2002	1.4	1.1	3.3	1.0	1.9	1.1	1.2	6.0	2.3	2.5
2003	1.1	1.0	3.3	2.6	1.8	1.1	1.3	6.4	2.4	2.5
2004	1.3	1.4	3.3	1.3	2.3	1.3	1.2	6.5	2.4	2.5
2005	1.7	1.6	3.3	2.3	2.5	2.2	0.9	6.5	2.5	2.6
2006	1.1	1.7	3.3	1.9	2.8	2.4	0.8	6.1	2.4	2.5
2007	1.8	1.7	3.3	1.1	2.7	2.4	1.9	5.7	2.4	2.5
2008	2.6	1.9	3.2	1.6	2.5	2.5	1.4	5.7	2.5	2.4
2009	4.2	1.9	3.6	1.3	2.7	2.3	1.8	5.8	2.6	2.7
2010	1.2	2.0	3.5	2.0	2.5	2.2	1.9	5.6	2.6	2.9
2011	1.6	2.1	3.3	1.6	2.7	2.2	2.2	5.4	2.5	2.6
2012	1.8	2.1	3.6	1.7	2.7	2.3	2.6	5.5	2.6	2.6
2013	2.2	2.2	3.6	2.2	3.3	2.4	1.9	5.7	2.7	2.6
2014	2.6	2.1	3.2	1.8	3.2	2.1	2.3	5.6	2.6	2.2
2015	2.1	2.1	3.2	2.4	2.9	2.2	2.5	5.4	2.6	2.1
2016	1.2	2.1	3.0	2.3	3.5	2.0	1.5	5.3	2.5	2.0
2017	2.2	2.1	3.1	2.1	3.1	1.9	1.7	5.5	2.4	1.8
2018	2.3	2.0	3.2	1.5	3.4	2.1	1.8	5.8	2.5	1.8
2019	1.0	2.0	3.1	1.4	3.3	2.0	1.5	5.8	2.5	1.8
2020	1.5	2.2	3.5	1.5	4.6	2.3	1.7	7.5	3.0	2.1
2021	1.6	2.1	3.4	1.4	3.9	1.9	1.6	5.8	2.9	2.1
2022	1.6	2.0	3.3	1.3	3.7	1.8	1.7	5.6	2.8	2.0

Table 46C

Other current expenditure; general government
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	-1.0	0.0	-0.2	-0.3	-0.1	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
1997	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.6	-0.4	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.7	1.6	1.9	0.7	0.1	0.0	-0.4	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	-0.1
1998	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.7	-0.2	0.3	-1.3	0.2	-0.4	0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.3	-0.1	0.1
1999	0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	-0.2	-0.7	-0.7	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
2000	-0.1	0.1	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.3	-0.1	0.0	-0.4	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	-0.1	0.0
2001	0.0	-0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-1.0	0.0	-0.2	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.5	-0.6	-0.1	0.0
2002	0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.0	-0.1	-0.6	-0.2	-0.3	0.2	-0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0
2003	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.5	-0.6	0.0	0.1	0.2	-0.1	0.1	-0.1	-0.2	0.9	0.2	0.1
2004	0.0	-0.1	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	-0.1	0.1	-0.5	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.1	-0.4	0.2	0.5	-0.9	-0.1	0.0
2005	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.7	2.7	1.0	-0.4	-0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.1
2006	-0.1	-0.1	0.3	0.0	-0.4	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	0.8	-0.5	-0.2	0.0	0.2	-0.2	0.1	-0.3	-0.3	0.0	0.0
2007	-0.2	0.0	-0.3	-0.2	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	-1.4	0.1	-0.2	0.1	-0.3	-0.1	0.0	-0.4	0.1	-0.1	0.0
2008	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	-0.1	0.2	-0.1	0.1	0.1
2009	0.4	0.0	0.5	-0.3	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	-0.2	-0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	-0.4	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.1
2010	-0.1	0.1	-0.2	0.0	0.0	-0.2	0.0	-0.1	-0.4	0.7	-0.4	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	-0.2	-0.2	0.0	0.0
2011	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	-0.3	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.3	-1.9	0.4	0.2	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0
2012	0.0	0.2	0.0	-0.1	0.1	-0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.8	-0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
2013	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	-0.5	-0.4	0.2	-0.1	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
2014	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.7	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.4	0.0	0.0	-0.1
2015	0.0	-0.1	0.2	-0.4	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.3	-0.5	0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.1	-0.2	0.0	0.2	-0.2	-0.1
2016	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	-0.5	0.1	0.2	0.0	-0.1	-0.6	0.0	0.0	0.5	-0.2	-0.1	0.0
2017	-0.4	-0.1	-0.4	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	0.2	-0.1	-0.3	0.3	-0.1	0.1	-0.2	-0.3	-0.8	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1
2018	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.1
2019	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	-0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
2020	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.1	1.0	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.0	1.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.5
2021	-1.5	0.0	0.0	1.4	-0.6	0.0	-0.1	-0.3	-0.4	-1.4	0.5	-0.1	0.3	0.7	-0.1	-0.1	-0.3	0.8	0.0	0.0
2022	0.6	-0.1	0.0	-1.9	-0.1	0.0	-0.2	0.1	-0.2	0.0	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	-1.1	-0.2	0.0	-0.2	-0.8	-0.2	-0.2

Table 46C

Other current expenditure; general government
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK
1996	-0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	-0.8	-0.3	0.0	-0.2
1997	-0.6	-0.5	0.2	0.6	-0.1	0.1	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1	0.0
1998	0.3	0.0	0.1	-1.5	0.1	-0.4	2.6	0.7	0.1	0.2
1999	0.9	0.0	-0.2	0.0	0.2	-0.5	-2.8	-0.2	-0.1	0.0
2000	-0.5	0.3	-0.1	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.4	0.0	0.3
2001	0.4	-0.1	0.1	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.7	-0.4	0.0	-0.2
2002	0.1	0.0	-0.2	-2.5	0.2	0.7	0.0	-0.2	0.0	0.4
2003	-0.3	-0.1	0.0	1.6	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0
2004	0.2	0.4	-0.1	-1.3	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
2005	0.4	0.2	0.0	1.0	0.2	0.9	-0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1
2006	-0.6	0.1	0.0	-0.4	0.2	0.3	-0.1	-0.3	0.0	-0.1
2007	0.8	0.1	0.0	-0.9	0.0	0.0	1.1	-0.5	0.0	0.0
2008	0.8	0.1	-0.1	0.5	-0.3	0.1	-0.5	0.0	0.1	-0.1
2009	1.6	0.0	0.4	-0.3	0.2	-0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.3
2010	-3.0	0.1	-0.1	0.7	-0.2	-0.1	0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.2
2011	0.3	0.1	-0.2	-0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	-0.2	0.0	-0.3
2012	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	-0.1
2013	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.0	-0.7	0.2	0.1	0.0
2014	0.4	-0.1	-0.4	-0.4	-0.1	-0.2	0.4	-0.1	-0.1	-0.3
2015	-0.5	-0.1	0.1	0.6	-0.3	0.1	0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.2
2016	-0.9	0.0	-0.2	0.0	0.6	-0.2	-1.0	-0.1	0.0	-0.1
2017	1.0	-0.1	0.0	-0.3	-0.5	-0.1	0.3	0.2	-0.1	-0.2
2018	0.1	0.0	0.1	-0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1
2019	-1.3	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
2020	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.1	1.3	0.3	0.2	1.7	0.5	0.2
2021	0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.7	-0.4	-0.1	-1.7	-0.1	0.0
2022	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1	0.1	-0.3	-0.2	0.0

Table 47A

Total current expenditure; general government
Excessive deficit procedure

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	103.7	846	0.980	20.28	38.3	173.4	597	461.4	1.973	1.33	2.33	5.62	1.078	147.4	88.4	33.32	4.28	7.84	53.7	2613
1996	106.6	875	1.240	21.32	41.7	183.3	622	495.1	2.166	1.50	3.07	5.87	1.185	148.0	91.3	35.37	4.85	9.26	55.1	2747
1997	107.6	882	1.440	22.83	43.8	188.6	640	498.4	2.379	1.77	4.13	6.33	1.254	152.8	90.0	36.99	5.62	9.92	56.9	2749
1998	110.5	893	1.670	24.89	47.7	197.8	651	501.1	2.775	2.06	4.88	6.56	1.313	158.6	93.1	40.32	6.22	10.33	57.7	2795
1999	113.4	916	1.890	26.20	51.9	206.5	667	503.6	2.937	2.28	0.00	7.12	1.397	164.5	97.1	43.79	7.07	11.06	58.8	2883
2000	117.3	925	1.950	28.66	54.8	220.2	692	525.5	3.235	2.27	0.00	7.60	1.482	171.4	99.9	48.22	7.96	12.39	60.1	2979
2001	122.1	945	2.100	33.30	59.5	232.7	722	559.4	3.592	2.31	0.00	8.18	1.599	183.8	103.8	51.71	9.04	13.19	62.8	3113
2002	128.2	968	2.310	38.28	63.1	248.3	762	575.8	3.889	2.63	0.00	8.90	1.673	193.9	106.3	55.25	9.99	14.10	65.9	3246
2003	133.4	983	2.580	41.55	69.1	264.9	790	594.3	4.610	2.92	0.00	9.73	1.763	202.6	109.9	58.67	10.75	15.02	68.7	3360
2004	137.5	980	2.900	44.94	76.8	283.8	819	615.4	4.723	3.37	5.46	10.49	1.865	207.3	112.1	61.83	11.46	15.90	71.4	3463
2005	143.3	990	3.280	49.40	80.1	305.3	852	636.2	5.220	4.14	6.34	11.16	1.934	210.7	119.2	66.15	12.18	17.52	74.3	3585
2006	148.8	998	3.800	54.37	87.0	328.8	885	656.0	5.522	5.17	7.15	11.70	2.032	227.3	123.5	68.55	12.77	19.31	77.0	3718
2007	155.6	1005	4.470	59.82	96.2	357.8	923	683.4	5.876	6.34	8.41	12.25	2.143	237.3	127.2	71.61	13.32	20.58	80.1	3868
2008	166.5	1032	5.330	65.43	105.5	392.9	958	712.9	6.524	8.08	10.54	13.32	2.430	250.8	133.3	74.31	14.87	22.48	85.4	4060
2009	176.1	1086	5.420	67.65	112.8	425.0	998	725.5	6.848	7.44	10.78	14.52	2.384	263.1	139.8	79.57	15.77	24.76	90.4	4252
2010	181.6	1110	5.300	66.55	107.3	431.5	1027	737.0	7.003	7.04	10.39	15.28	2.488	272.7	142.9	80.29	16.24	25.87	93.9	4340
2011	190.4	1123	5.480	67.69	103.6	436.5	1052	746.5	7.396	6.91	10.53	16.04	2.589	274.3	144.9	80.41	16.71	26.45	97.9	4409
2012	198.3	1142	5.750	69.36	93.2	428.1	1080	759.0	7.497	7.30	10.73	17.14	2.758	276.1	149.3	76.20	16.21	27.44	102.6	4469
2013	203.1	1172	6.100	68.62	82.1	432.4	1101	764.9	6.877	7.61	10.78	18.08	2.896	278.1	152.9	79.68	16.29	28.67	106.9	4539
2014	207.4	1204	6.400	68.53	81.5	433.3	1125	769.1	6.486	8.08	10.97	18.71	3.105	280.8	156.7	78.93	16.32	29.51	109.1	4613
2015	209.0	1241	6.940	68.90	80.3	437.5	1146	765.6	6.518	8.26	11.45	19.34	3.296	280.5	161.3	79.00	16.61	30.74	110.9	4683
2016	214.1	1286	7.420	69.81	79.8	442.3	1163	776.6	6.480	8.51	11.91	19.75	3.454	280.6	165.7	79.86	17.21	31.27	111.5	4775
2017	217.2	1326	7.870	72.00	79.2	448.1	1181	780.0	6.720	9.01	12.48	21.02	3.690	286.8	167.4	80.37	17.36	31.90	111.8	4861
2018	224.3	1371	8.680	75.08	79.5	465.3	1208	798.7	7.027	9.68	13.84	22.29	4.009	298.6	173.4	82.48	18.03	33.64	114.5	5007
2019	231.9	1432	9.450	77.36	79.6	488.6	1233	808.7	7.904	10.19	15.30	23.59	4.356	310.5	177.9	84.73	18.87	36.30	117.5	5168
2020	257.0	1596	10.620	95.58	85.8	548.0	1308	887.6	9.364	11.17	18.94	26.70	5.268	351.8	200.9	90.56	22.33	42.31	127.6	5696
2021	250.6	1598	10.860	97.58	81.7	544.4	1310	872.6	9.333	11.30	19.15	26.53	5.205	359.5	195.3	91.21	21.65	43.23	127.7	5676
2022	258.7	1616	11.160	89.43	81.2	557.3	1316	874.9	9.559	11.82	18.54	27.74	5.325	340.3	195.3	91.80	21.63	43.34	128.9	5699

Table 47A

Total current expenditure; general government
Excessive deficit procedure

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd EUR	Mrd GBP
1995	0.40	547	572	52.5	2838	153.0	2.3	1094	2910	298.2
1996	0.79	615	594	55.9	3273	187.0	3.3	1095	3066	308.8
1997	5.48	663	604	62.2	3856	225.0	8.0	1102	3076	318.0
1998	7.84	712	621	71.5	4461	248.0	12.1	1133	3133	329.9
1999	9.24	771	639	76.0	5036	270.0	19.9	1163	3232	341.1
2000	10.26	811	658	76.3	5468	297.0	27.6	1181	3354	362.4
2001	11.29	877	686	84.0	6240	325.0	37.8	1209	3506	383.6
2002	11.86	955	710	90.1	7297	341.0	46.1	1276	3663	413.6
2003	12.76	1028	731	94.3	8275	355.0	56.3	1336	3785	449.2
2004	13.99	1075	754	99.7	9176	376.0	69.6	1362	3904	486.4
2005	15.37	1137	771	106.3	9892	396.0	83.7	1405	4061	521.1
2006	15.87	1220	791	115.8	10802	425.0	98.5	1460	4226	551.4
2007	18.80	1320	809	123.8	11240	452.0	126.7	1498	4415	582.3
2008	22.87	1387	843	133.4	12030	497.0	162.7	1559	4654	615.8
2009	24.96	1483	915	138.0	12116	536.0	176.6	1595	4821	652.2
2010	23.37	1502	960	139.9	12075	571.0	176.3	1639	4960	689.8
2011	24.34	1529	966	143.0	12309	587.0	176.7	1679	5046	696.9
2012	24.98	1539	994	143.0	12732	614.0	183.7	1728	5126	710.3
2013	27.27	1576	1003	143.9	13447	632.0	189.3	1795	5213	720.9
2014	28.70	1617	1007	144.1	14012	642.0	198.9	1842	5287	734.2
2015	29.67	1664	1023	148.5	14359	661.0	211.9	1910	5372	739.9
2016	29.43	1717	1023	148.6	14923	695.0	224.7	1993	5479	757.0
2017	32.26	1787	1032	151.4	15636	729.0	257.3	2059	5596	773.6
2018	35.68	1933	1052	156.8	16606	773.0	294.4	2159	5770	795.3
2019	37.99	2083	1071	163.7	17795	848.0	335.8	2219	5966	822.0
2020	42.64	2298	1163	177.9	20174	1003.0	394.0	2369	6573	976.7
2021	44.85	2360	1150	176.4	20304	949.0	430.2	2396	6548	902.8
2022	45.58	2442	1175	181.6	21123	972.0	472.6	2422	6598	908.1

Table 47B

Total current expenditure; general government
Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	49.3	44.7	34.2	37.0	41.2	37.7	49.0	46.7	25.7	32.9	30.0	35.6	35.2	44.7	50.1	37.4	40.5	39.7	54.5	45.5
1996	49.8	45.6	33.7	35.4	40.5	37.5	49.7	47.3	27.1	32.0	31.6	35.1	36.9	42.9	50.0	37.5	39.9	42.0	54.0	45.9
1997	48.0	45.0	31.6	32.9	38.1	36.3	49.5	45.6	28.4	32.8	35.2	36.2	36.8	41.4	47.7	36.2	40.6	40.6	51.4	44.8
1998	47.5	44.3	32.8	31.0	38.1	35.6	48.1	44.0	30.6	34.2	37.5	36.1	36.2	40.2	47.4	36.2	40.5	38.7	47.9	43.8
1999	46.8	44.5	34.9	28.3	38.8	34.7	47.6	42.9	30.2	36.3	0.0	34.1	36.5	39.2	47.6	36.6	41.1	38.7	46.3	43.2
2000	45.7	43.8	31.5	26.4	38.8	34.0	46.8	42.3	30.5	33.0	0.0	32.9	35.7	37.9	46.8	37.6	42.2	39.1	44.1	42.4
2001	46.2	43.5	30.0	27.3	39.1	33.2	46.9	42.9	31.5	31.0	0.0	34.4	37.3	38.1	47.1	38.1	42.8	38.4	43.4	42.3
2002	46.9	44.0	29.6	28.2	38.6	33.1	48.0	42.6	32.7	31.3	0.0	35.5	37.1	38.7	46.9	38.8	42.4	37.8	44.4	42.7
2003	47.4	44.5	29.5	28.6	38.6	33.0	48.4	42.6	35.9	30.6	0.0	37.2	36.8	39.5	47.4	40.2	42.0	36.2	45.3	43.0
2004	46.3	43.3	29.7	28.8	39.6	33.0	48.1	42.4	34.1	30.4	30.0	37.5	38.1	39.2	46.3	40.6	41.5	34.4	45.0	42.5
2005	46.2	43.3	28.9	29.0	40.2	32.9	48.2	42.6	35.2	30.4	30.2	37.2	37.5	38.3	46.9	41.7	41.8	34.7	45.1	42.4
2006	45.8	41.8	28.0	29.4	39.9	32.8	47.9	42.2	34.5	30.1	29.7	34.6	37.6	38.9	46.1	41.2	40.6	34.3	44.5	41.8
2007	45.3	40.2	27.3	30.3	41.4	33.3	47.5	42.3	33.6	28.0	29.0	33.0	37.0	38.3	44.8	40.8	38.0	32.6	42.8	41.2
2008	47.3	40.5	32.0	34.9	43.6	35.4	48.1	43.5	34.3	33.0	32.3	34.9	39.2	38.8	45.4	41.5	39.2	32.8	44.0	42.2
2009	50.8	44.4	38.1	39.8	47.5	39.7	51.5	46.0	36.7	39.3	40.1	39.3	38.1	42.1	48.5	45.4	43.5	38.6	49.7	45.8
2010	50.0	43.3	35.6	39.7	47.9	40.2	51.5	45.7	36.1	39.1	37.0	38.0	36.5	42.7	48.3	44.7	44.7	37.9	49.9	45.5
2011	50.6	41.7	32.6	39.6	51.0	41.0	51.1	45.3	37.3	33.9	33.6	37.2	37.4	42.2	46.7	45.7	45.1	37.1	49.4	45.0
2012	51.3	41.6	31.8	39.6	49.5	41.5	51.7	46.7	38.6	33.1	32.1	38.9	37.5	42.3	46.8	45.3	44.7	37.3	51.0	45.4
2013	51.7	41.7	32.0	38.2	45.7	42.4	52.0	47.4	38.2	33.2	30.8	38.9	36.5	42.1	47.2	46.7	44.7	38.5	52.3	45.7
2014	51.5	41.1	31.7	35.1	45.9	42.0	52.3	47.3	37.2	34.2	30.0	37.6	35.5	41.8	47.0	45.6	43.4	38.7	52.7	45.4
2015	50.1	41.0	33.4	26.2	45.6	40.6	52.1	46.2	36.4	33.6	30.7	37.2	33.0	40.7	46.9	44.0	42.7	38.5	52.5	44.5
2016	49.8	41.0	33.8	25.8	45.8	39.7	52.0	45.8	34.2	33.6	30.6	36.0	32.8	39.6	46.3	42.8	42.5	38.6	51.2	44.2
2017	48.8	40.7	33.0	24.0	44.7	38.6	51.4	44.9	33.4	33.4	29.5	37.0	31.7	38.9	45.3	41.0	40.4	37.7	49.5	43.3
2018	48.7	40.8	33.5	23.0	44.2	38.6	51.2	45.1	32.8	33.2	30.4	37.1	32.1	38.6	45.0	40.2	39.3	37.6	49.0	43.2
2019	48.7	41.5	33.6	21.7	43.4	39.3	50.8	45.2	35.5	33.5	31.4	37.1	32.5	38.3	44.8	39.7	39.0	38.7	48.9	43.3
2020	58.0	47.8	39.3	27.3	52.1	49.9	57.8	54.3	44.4	38.5	39.1	44.1	42.2	45.0	53.3	45.8	48.7	47.2	54.6	50.8
2021	53.4	45.5	38.4	26.7	47.0	46.6	54.5	50.9	42.2	36.6	37.5	41.6	39.9	44.4	48.8	43.2	44.2	45.8	52.2	48.0
2022	52.4	44.3	37.2	23.5	44.8	45.1	52.5	49.0	41.5	36.5	34.5	41.8	37.7	40.8	46.9	41.5	42.1	43.2	50.7	46.2

Table 47B**Total current expenditure; general government****(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK
1995	31.0	34.3	55.2	44.6	48.6	44.4	29.7	57.4	45.9	35.1
1996	36.2	33.6	54.6	43.1	46.0	43.4	28.7	56.0	46.2	34.0
1997	28.8	33.7	52.7	42.3	43.6	43.0	31.4	53.8	45.1	33.4
1998	29.6	33.0	52.3	43.9	42.7	40.8	32.8	52.6	44.0	33.1
1999	36.9	34.2	51.5	45.5	43.3	40.0	36.1	51.4	43.5	32.8
2000	36.5	34.0	49.6	42.6	41.0	39.7	34.1	49.1	42.6	33.1
2001	36.4	34.0	50.0	43.7	40.5	41.6	32.2	48.3	42.5	33.7
2002	34.8	35.5	50.3	42.7	41.9	42.0	30.2	49.1	42.9	34.8
2003	34.8	36.4	50.9	40.6	43.2	41.9	29.3	49.4	43.2	35.8
2004	34.0	34.9	50.1	39.7	43.5	40.3	28.4	48.1	42.6	36.9
2005	32.7	34.6	48.6	39.4	43.9	40.0	29.2	47.9	42.5	37.4
2006	29.6	34.5	47.0	39.3	44.4	39.8	28.7	46.8	41.8	37.5
2007	29.6	34.2	46.5	38.4	43.7	38.1	29.8	45.1	41.1	37.7
2008	31.4	34.3	46.8	38.5	44.2	38.7	30.1	45.7	42.0	38.8
2009	34.1	37.5	53.1	41.7	45.8	39.1	33.3	47.7	45.5	42.1
2010	31.4	37.6	53.0	42.5	44.0	39.5	33.4	45.9	45.2	43.0
2011	30.2	37.6	52.3	42.8	43.2	37.5	31.6	45.0	44.6	42.0
2012	30.4	37.6	52.5	43.2	44.0	37.8	31.0	46.2	45.0	41.5
2013	33.3	38.0	52.0	43.3	44.4	38.4	29.8	47.0	45.3	40.5
2014	34.2	37.2	50.8	43.5	42.8	37.5	29.7	46.1	44.9	39.4
2015	33.2	36.0	50.2	43.7	41.1	36.7	29.8	44.8	44.0	38.5
2016	30.9	35.8	48.5	42.3	41.3	37.3	29.4	45.1	43.7	38.0
2017	31.5	35.0	47.0	41.2	39.9	36.6	30.0	44.5	42.8	37.4
2018	32.5	35.7	46.7	40.7	38.3	36.4	30.9	44.7	42.7	37.1
2019	31.7	36.2	45.9	40.7	37.5	37.1	31.7	44.2	42.7	37.1
2020	37.0	41.5	51.6	48.6	43.0	43.9	38.1	48.1	49.9	46.9
2021	36.9	40.8	48.5	44.9	40.2	39.5	39.2	46.4	47.2	42.4
2022	35.4	39.6	47.6	44.1	38.9	38.0	40.3	45.1	45.5	40.9

Table 47C

Total current expenditure; general government
Excessive deficit procedure

tage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure); annual change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	2.8	3.5	26.7	5.1	8.7	5.7	4.2	7.3	9.7	12.2	31.9	4.6	9.9	0.4	3.2	6.1	13.4	18.1	2.6	5.1
1997	1.0	0.7	16.7	7.1	5.0	2.9	2.8	0.7	9.9	18.1	34.3	7.8	5.8	3.3	-1.4	4.6	15.7	7.2	3.4	0.1
1998	2.6	1.3	15.7	9.0	9.1	4.9	1.7	0.5	16.7	16.3	18.3	3.6	4.7	3.8	3.5	9.0	10.8	4.1	1.3	1.7
1999	2.7	2.5	13.1	5.2	8.8	4.4	2.5	0.5	5.8	10.7	-100.0	8.6	6.4	3.7	4.3	8.6	13.7	7.0	1.9	3.1
2000	3.4	1.0	3.0	9.4	5.5	6.7	3.8	4.3	10.1	-0.4	-	6.7	6.1	4.2	2.9	10.1	12.6	12.0	2.3	3.3
2001	4.1	2.2	7.7	16.2	8.7	5.7	4.2	6.5	11.0	1.9	-	7.6	7.9	7.2	3.9	7.2	13.6	6.5	4.5	4.5
2002	5.0	2.5	10.3	14.9	5.9	6.7	5.6	2.9	8.3	13.7	-	8.7	4.6	5.5	2.4	6.8	10.5	6.9	4.9	4.3
2003	4.0	1.6	11.5	8.5	9.6	6.7	3.7	3.2	18.5	11.1	-	9.4	5.4	4.5	3.3	6.2	7.5	6.5	4.3	3.5
2004	3.1	-0.3	12.4	8.2	11.1	7.1	3.7	3.6	2.5	15.3	-	7.8	5.8	2.3	2.1	5.4	6.6	5.9	3.9	3.0
2005	4.2	1.0	13.0	9.9	4.4	7.6	4.0	3.4	10.5	23.1	16.1	6.4	3.7	1.6	6.3	7.0	6.3	10.1	4.1	3.5
2006	3.9	0.8	16.0	10.1	8.6	7.7	3.8	3.1	5.8	24.7	12.8	4.8	5.1	7.9	3.6	3.6	4.9	10.2	3.6	3.7
2007	4.6	0.8	17.7	10.0	10.6	8.8	4.3	4.2	6.4	22.7	17.7	4.7	5.4	4.4	3.0	4.5	4.2	6.6	4.1	4.1
2008	7.0	2.7	19.2	9.4	9.6	9.8	3.8	4.3	11.0	27.4	25.2	8.7	13.4	5.7	4.8	3.8	11.6	9.3	6.6	4.9
2009	5.8	5.2	1.6	3.4	6.9	8.2	4.2	1.8	5.0	-7.9	2.3	9.0	-1.9	4.9	4.9	7.1	6.1	10.1	5.8	4.7
2010	3.1	2.2	-2.2	-1.6	-4.9	1.5	2.9	1.6	2.3	-5.4	-3.7	5.2	4.4	3.6	2.2	0.9	3.0	4.5	3.9	2.1
2011	4.8	1.2	3.6	1.7	-3.4	1.2	2.4	1.3	5.6	-1.8	1.4	5.0	4.1	0.6	1.5	0.2	2.8	2.2	4.2	1.6
2012	4.1	1.7	4.8	2.5	-10.0	-1.9	2.7	1.7	1.4	5.5	1.8	6.9	6.5	0.7	3.0	-5.2	-2.9	3.7	4.8	1.4
2013	2.4	2.7	6.1	-1.1	-12.0	1.0	1.9	0.8	-8.3	4.3	0.6	5.5	5.0	0.8	2.5	4.6	0.5	4.5	4.2	1.6
2014	2.1	2.7	5.0	-0.1	-0.7	0.2	2.2	0.6	-5.7	6.2	1.7	3.5	7.2	1.0	2.4	-0.9	0.2	2.9	2.0	1.6
2015	0.7	3.0	8.4	0.5	-1.5	1.0	1.9	-0.5	0.5	2.3	4.3	3.4	6.2	-0.1	3.0	0.1	1.8	4.2	1.7	1.5
2016	2.5	3.7	6.9	1.3	-0.6	1.1	1.5	1.4	-0.6	3.0	4.0	2.1	4.8	0.0	2.7	1.1	3.6	1.7	0.5	2.0
2017	1.5	3.1	6.0	3.1	-0.8	1.3	1.6	0.4	3.7	5.9	4.8	6.4	6.8	2.2	1.0	0.6	0.9	2.0	0.3	1.8
2018	3.3	3.3	10.3	4.3	0.4	3.8	2.2	2.4	4.6	7.4	10.8	6.1	8.6	4.1	3.6	2.6	3.9	5.4	2.4	3.0
2019	3.4	4.5	8.9	3.0	0.1	5.0	2.1	1.3	12.5	5.3	10.6	5.8	8.7	4.0	2.6	2.7	4.7	7.9	2.6	3.2
2020	10.8	11.4	12.3	23.5	7.8	12.2	6.1	9.8	18.5	9.5	23.8	13.2	20.9	13.3	12.9	6.9	18.3	16.6	8.6	10.2
2021	-2.5	0.1	2.3	2.1	-4.8	-0.7	0.2	-1.7	-0.3	1.2	1.1	-0.7	-1.2	2.2	-2.8	0.7	-3.0	2.2	0.1	-0.4
2022	3.2	1.2	2.8	-8.4	-0.6	2.4	0.4	0.3	2.4	4.6	-3.2	4.6	2.3	-5.3	0.0	0.6	-0.1	0.3	1.0	0.4

Table 47C

Total current expenditure; general government
Excessive deficit procedure

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK
1996	100.2	12.5	3.9	6.4	15.3	22.2	44.7	0.1	5.4	3.6
1997	591.8	7.8	1.5	11.2	17.8	19.9	145.1	0.6	0.3	3.0
1998	43.0	7.3	2.8	15.0	15.7	10.3	51.4	2.8	1.8	3.7
1999	17.9	8.3	3.0	6.3	12.9	8.8	64.2	2.6	3.2	3.4
2000	11.0	5.2	2.9	0.5	8.6	10.2	38.4	1.6	3.8	6.3
2001	10.1	8.1	4.3	10.0	14.1	9.4	37.3	2.3	4.5	5.8
2002	5.0	9.0	3.4	7.2	16.9	4.9	21.7	5.6	4.5	7.8
2003	7.5	7.7	3.0	4.7	13.4	4.0	22.3	4.7	3.3	8.6
2004	9.7	4.6	3.2	5.7	10.9	6.0	23.6	1.9	3.2	8.3
2005	9.9	5.7	2.2	6.6	7.8	5.4	20.3	3.1	4.0	7.1
2006	3.3	7.3	2.6	8.9	9.2	7.3	17.6	3.9	4.1	5.8
2007	18.4	8.2	2.3	7.0	4.1	6.4	28.7	2.6	4.5	5.6
2008	21.6	5.1	4.2	7.8	7.0	10.0	28.4	4.1	5.4	5.8
2009	9.2	7.0	8.5	3.4	0.7	7.8	8.6	2.3	3.6	5.9
2010	-6.4	1.3	4.9	1.4	-0.3	6.6	-0.1	2.8	2.9	5.8
2011	4.1	1.8	0.6	2.2	1.9	2.7	0.2	2.5	1.7	1.0
2012	2.6	0.7	2.9	0.0	3.4	4.7	4.0	2.9	1.6	1.9
2013	9.1	2.4	0.9	0.6	5.6	2.8	3.0	3.9	1.7	1.5
2014	5.3	2.6	0.4	0.2	4.2	1.6	5.1	2.6	1.4	1.8
2015	3.4	2.9	1.6	3.0	2.5	3.1	6.6	3.7	1.6	0.8
2016	-0.8	3.2	0.0	0.1	3.9	5.1	6.0	4.3	2.0	2.3
2017	9.6	4.1	0.8	1.9	4.8	4.8	14.5	3.3	2.1	2.2
2018	10.6	8.2	2.0	3.5	6.2	6.0	14.4	4.9	3.1	2.8
2019	6.5	7.7	1.8	4.4	7.2	9.8	14.1	2.8	3.4	3.4
2020	12.2	10.3	8.6	8.7	13.4	18.3	17.3	6.8	10.2	18.8
2021	5.2	2.7	-1.2	-0.9	0.6	-5.4	9.2	1.1	-0.4	-7.6
2022	1.6	3.4	2.2	2.9	4.0	2.4	9.9	1.1	0.8	0.6

Table 48A

Gross saving; general government
Excessive deficit procedure

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	-2.940	10.1	0.178	-0.03	-6.11	-7.20	5.30	-30.50	0.338	0.048	0.237	1.119	-0.014	-0.13	-1.17	-1.10	0.454	1.035	0.47	-27.8
1996	-2.240	-2.0	0.172	1.07	-6.00	-8.30	12.40	-30.10	0.219	0.109	0.165	1.163	-0.165	5.86	1.71	-0.32	0.484	0.276	2.07	-23.7
1997	2.210	5.2	0.320	2.21	-2.67	0.40	13.90	-0.50	0.079	0.112	0.388	1.276	-0.112	8.02	3.55	0.95	0.326	0.448	3.51	39.2
1998	4.930	16.3	0.265	3.34	-1.78	8.50	28.80	5.80	-0.029	0.144	0.087	1.507	-0.184	9.46	3.88	0.99	0.475	0.481	6.96	89.4
1999	6.080	33.2	0.084	6.04	-1.06	16.30	43.50	24.70	-0.015	0.006	0.000	1.731	-0.111	17.15	3.27	2.15	0.478	0.555	7.62	161.5
2000	8.140	41.2	0.268	8.63	1.02	18.90	46.30	17.50	0.171	0.049	0.000	2.373	-0.103	22.83	3.53	1.21	0.280	0.274	14.16	186.7
2001	8.220	11.5	0.348	6.11	-0.30	25.70	47.60	13.00	0.191	0.125	0.000	2.236	-0.100	18.81	7.52	-0.25	0.270	-0.138	12.24	153.1
2002	7.090	-9.3	0.502	4.55	0.60	29.70	20.20	10.60	0.010	0.100	0.000	2.007	-0.061	11.90	5.81	0.08	0.534	-0.246	11.49	95.7
2003	4.100	-6.0	0.605	5.21	-2.19	30.20	6.30	-3.50	-0.180	0.156	0.000	1.630	-0.057	7.85	4.40	-3.10	0.635	0.428	9.27	55.6
2004	6.390	-6.5	0.631	7.08	-4.69	38.50	14.70	2.70	-0.118	0.340	0.421	1.362	-0.101	11.21	5.89	-2.62	0.787	0.463	9.49	85.9
2005	7.270	-3.9	0.637	8.11	-5.38	52.80	22.40	2.10	-0.004	0.399	0.584	1.871	-0.057	17.70	3.84	-3.65	0.864	1.006	10.16	116.6
2006	8.590	32.6	1.023	10.90	-6.98	68.30	41.60	25.60	0.338	0.844	0.814	2.359	-0.047	21.91	3.99	-1.57	1.061	0.377	12.30	224.0
2007	9.480	76.1	1.388	8.65	-8.01	74.50	41.20	45.90	1.226	1.218	1.174	3.404	0.039	22.20	7.92	0.07	1.758	0.806	15.90	304.8
2008	6.490	80.7	0.698	-2.34	-12.37	7.20	35.00	24.50	0.900	0.057	0.568	3.140	-0.115	27.34	8.19	-0.96	1.522	1.001	14.80	196.4
2009	-6.880	6.4	0.454	-12.20	-23.58	-60.40	-35.30	-16.30	-0.097	-0.900	-1.536	1.984	-0.069	0.29	-0.79	-9.92	-0.199	-2.148	2.79	-158.4
2010	-3.010	2.9	0.467	-11.72	-18.64	-49.00	-33.50	-7.00	0.099	-0.595	-1.146	2.300	-0.050	-2.47	-0.17	-9.45	-0.215	-2.783	2.01	-132.0
2011	-1.030	61.3	0.682	-10.25	-17.61	-57.50	-5.30	-5.70	-0.290	0.263	-0.703	2.546	-0.049	-0.66	4.37	-7.40	-0.487	-0.920	5.68	-33.0
2012	0.140	80.3	0.892	-9.71	-8.37	-46.50	3.40	10.10	-0.517	0.508	-0.338	2.471	-0.087	1.87	6.24	-7.00	-0.020	-1.247	3.84	36.0
2013	1.330	81.8	0.861	-7.06	-0.53	-46.80	18.10	1.70	-0.315	0.510	0.016	2.490	-0.018	7.60	7.03	-4.75	-0.068	-0.268	3.18	64.8
2014	0.670	97.6	1.102	-2.39	-2.20	-38.90	15.50	3.60	0.456	0.365	0.504	2.912	0.043	10.06	8.28	-3.36	0.176	0.180	2.56	97.1
2015	1.520	110.8	1.010	2.28	-0.58	-32.00	15.20	15.80	0.475	0.520	0.866	3.043	0.127	11.03	10.59	-1.67	0.471	1.709	2.55	143.6
2016	0.820	123.8	0.942	3.48	4.69	-26.50	14.60	7.80	0.613	0.795	1.165	3.631	0.377	25.83	7.29	-0.89	0.521	0.683	5.20	174.8
2017	7.820	147.1	1.101	5.08	5.34	-13.20	39.80	17.90	0.927	0.948	1.474	3.509	0.665	33.24	11.18	2.02	1.367	1.979	7.02	275.2
2018	8.740	168.6	1.099	8.00	6.65	-5.20	41.20	15.50	1.219	1.122	1.474	4.786	0.637	36.91	14.19	4.55	2.003	2.195	7.34	320.9
2019	3.610	164.7	1.249	10.69	7.13	-10.70	28.90	29.20	1.262	0.918	1.257	4.609	0.497	41.60	16.52	5.75	1.983	2.050	7.51	318.8
2020	-37.490	-67.1	-0.224	-13.24	-8.53	-106.90	-129.20	-110.90	-0.755	-0.517	-2.257	0.766	-0.763	-24.04	-21.04	-7.05	-2.009	-4.868	-6.91	-543.1
2021	-19.650	-0.5	-0.143	-10.68	-4.86	-84.40	-81.00	-66.10	0.036	0.081	-1.505	2.790	-0.319	-12.68	-8.18	-2.71	-0.555	-4.167	-0.81	-295.4
2022	-17.370	51.5	0.083	1.92	-0.22	-78.50	-40.40	-39.30	0.014	0.146	-0.138	2.902	-0.030	5.62	2.33	1.24	0.330	-2.485	1.96	-110.3

Table 48A

Gross saving; general government
Excessive deficit procedure

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd EUR	Mrd GBP
1995	-0.063	96.9	-3.5	8.42	-134	-2.90	0.20	-29.9	-29.2	-17.40
1996	-0.168	90.3	9.0	10.00	13	-1.50	0.10	32.7	-15.4	-11.00
1997	0.430	92.7	22.3	10.23	2	-2.90	-0.30	64.2	52.8	0.40
1998	1.402	99.7	30.3	14.64	24	0.60	-0.10	94.4	109.6	17.90
1999	1.128	84.8	47.0	10.43	3	7.60	-0.70	115.2	186.5	28.60
2000	1.031	75.6	63.8	6.95	375	-4.60	-0.20	166.3	218.7	37.20
2001	1.581	85.3	52.0	7.24	337	-10.60	0.70	135.8	177.8	29.80
2002	1.024	72.1	38.2	8.59	-29	-11.80	4.00	74.5	111.1	7.10
2003	1.168	73.0	35.4	11.37	-337	-18.60	6.70	79.3	69.7	-4.60
2004	2.248	142.8	69.7	9.94	-373	-16.30	9.50	122.1	112.9	-2.90
2005	2.247	144.8	118.2	9.97	-645	-1.20	9.10	173.7	158.2	-0.70
2006	2.918	148.3	129.0	11.74	-771	6.90	16.00	195.4	274.1	3.00
2007	4.930	192.5	138.1	17.01	68	29.10	15.60	245.3	374.3	4.70
2008	4.523	155.4	118.6	16.21	51	18.40	7.70	209.5	252.4	-19.50
2009	-0.040	3.3	8.9	3.80	-320	-25.80	-18.10	122.7	-156.4	-83.30
2010	0.306	15.8	14.6	-0.87	-400	-33.70	-8.30	156.0	-124.9	-83.20
2011	0.418	62.0	31.5	-5.11	-415	-1.80	5.60	159.3	-9.7	-65.10
2012	1.706	88.3	35.8	-0.23	242	3.10	6.10	123.8	62.4	-73.10
2013	1.548	96.8	59.9	-1.13	171	-9.70	12.80	109.0	91.0	-44.00
2014	0.874	91.8	121.2	-0.36	535	4.80	14.80	115.2	135.9	-42.20
2015	1.329	156.5	70.6	3.97	1194	22.30	21.00	180.1	193.2	-23.10
2016	3.389	193.5	83.8	12.35	1156	15.60	9.10	239.1	231.1	-1.30
2017	3.544	249.5	115.2	16.19	1264	47.60	-5.00	274.2	346.7	21.80
2018	5.673	266.9	103.0	19.45	1803	77.80	0.10	276.6	401.6	26.60
2019	7.004	258.3	166.3	23.08	2031	67.00	-11.10	276.3	403.4	27.60
2020	2.058	-26.2	17.0	-3.36	-409	-104.60	-66.90	68.2	-573.3	-196.20
2021	1.692	24.0	53.6	11.43	472	-5.80	-87.00	133.1	-289.9	-101.90
2022	3.587	65.3	68.3	10.26	862	33.10	-103.30	196.7	-88.1	-72.50

Table 48B

Gross saving; general government
Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	-1.4	0.5	6.2	-0.1	-6.6	-1.6	0.4	-3.1	4.4	1.2	3.0	7.1	-0.4	0.0	-0.7	-1.2	4.3	5.2	0.5	-0.5
1996	-1.0	-0.1	4.7	1.8	-5.8	-1.7	1.0	-2.9	2.7	2.3	1.7	7.0	-5.1	1.7	0.9	-0.3	4.0	1.3	2.0	-0.4
1997	1.0	0.3	7.0	3.2	-2.3	0.1	1.1	0.0	0.9	2.1	3.3	7.3	-3.3	2.2	1.9	0.9	2.4	1.8	3.2	0.6
1998	2.1	0.8	5.2	4.2	-1.4	1.5	2.1	0.5	-0.3	2.4	0.7	8.3	-5.1	2.4	2.0	0.9	3.1	1.8	5.8	1.4
1999	2.5	1.6	1.6	6.5	-0.8	2.7	3.1	2.1	-0.2	0.1	0.0	8.3	-2.9	4.1	1.6	1.8	2.8	1.9	6.0	2.4
2000	3.2	2.0	4.3	8.0	0.7	2.9	3.1	1.4	1.6	0.7	0.0	10.3	-2.5	5.1	1.7	0.9	1.5	0.9	10.4	2.7
2001	3.1	0.5	5.0	5.0	-0.2	3.7	3.1	1.0	1.7	1.7	0.0	9.4	-2.3	3.9	3.4	-0.2	1.3	-0.4	8.5	2.1
2002	2.6	-0.4	6.4	3.3	0.4	4.0	1.3	0.8	0.1	1.2	0.0	8.0	-1.4	2.4	2.6	0.1	2.3	-0.7	7.7	1.3
2003	1.5	-0.3	6.9	3.6	-1.2	3.8	0.4	-0.3	-1.4	1.6	0.0	6.2	-1.2	1.5	1.9	-2.1	2.5	1.0	6.1	0.7
2004	2.2	-0.3	6.5	4.5	-2.4	4.5	0.9	0.2	-0.8	3.1	2.3	4.9	-2.1	2.1	2.4	-1.7	2.8	1.0	6.0	1.1
2005	2.3	-0.2	5.6	4.8	-2.7	5.7	1.3	0.1	0.0	2.9	2.8	6.2	-1.1	3.2	1.5	-2.3	3.0	2.0	6.2	1.4
2006	2.6	1.4	7.5	5.9	-3.2	6.8	2.3	1.6	2.1	4.9	3.4	7.0	-0.9	3.7	1.5	-0.9	3.4	0.7	7.1	2.5
2007	2.8	3.0	8.5	4.4	-3.4	6.9	2.1	2.8	7.0	5.4	4.0	9.2	0.7	3.6	2.8	0.0	5.0	1.3	8.5	3.2
2008	1.8	3.2	4.2	-1.2	-5.1	0.6	1.8	1.5	4.7	0.2	1.7	8.2	-1.9	4.2	2.8	-0.5	4.0	1.5	7.6	2.0
2009	-2.0	0.3	3.2	-7.2	-9.9	-5.6	-1.8	-1.0	-0.5	-4.8	-5.7	5.4	-1.1	0.0	-0.3	-5.7	-0.5	-3.4	1.5	-1.7
2010	-0.8	0.1	3.1	-7.0	-8.3	-4.6	-1.7	-0.4	0.5	-3.3	-4.1	5.7	-0.7	-0.4	-0.1	-5.3	-0.6	-4.1	1.1	-1.4
2011	-0.3	2.3	4.1	-6.0	-8.7	-5.4	-0.3	-0.3	-1.5	1.3	-2.2	5.9	-0.7	-0.1	1.4	-4.2	-1.3	-1.3	2.9	-0.3
2012	0.0	2.9	4.9	-5.5	-4.4	-4.5	0.2	0.6	-2.7	2.3	-1.0	5.6	-1.2	0.3	2.0	-4.2	-0.1	-1.7	1.9	0.4
2013	0.3	2.9	4.5	-3.9	-0.3	-4.6	0.9	0.1	-1.7	2.2	0.0	5.4	-0.2	1.2	2.2	-2.8	-0.2	-0.4	1.6	0.7
2014	0.2	3.3	5.5	-1.2	-1.2	-3.8	0.7	0.2	2.6	1.5	1.4	5.8	0.5	1.5	2.5	-1.9	0.5	0.2	1.2	1.0
2015	0.4	3.7	4.9	0.9	-0.3	-3.0	0.7	1.0	2.7	2.1	2.3	5.8	1.3	1.6	3.1	-0.9	1.2	2.1	1.2	1.4
2016	0.2	4.0	4.3	1.3	2.7	-2.4	0.7	0.5	3.2	3.1	3.0	6.6	3.6	3.6	2.0	-0.5	1.3	0.8	2.4	1.6
2017	1.8	4.5	4.6	1.7	3.0	-1.1	1.7	1.0	4.6	3.5	3.5	6.2	5.7	4.5	3.0	1.0	3.2	2.3	3.1	2.5
2018	1.9	5.0	4.2	2.4	3.7	-0.4	1.7	0.9	5.7	3.9	3.2	8.0	5.1	4.8	3.7	2.2	4.4	2.5	3.1	2.8
2019	0.8	4.8	4.4	3.0	3.9	-0.9	1.2	1.6	5.7	3.0	2.6	7.3	3.7	5.1	4.2	2.7	4.1	2.2	3.1	2.7
2020	-8.5	-2.0	-0.8	-3.8	-5.2	-9.7	-5.7	-6.8	-3.6	-1.8	-4.7	1.3	-6.1	-3.1	-5.6	-3.6	-4.4	-5.4	-3.0	-4.8
2021	-4.2	0.0	-0.5	-2.9	-2.8	-7.2	-3.4	-3.9	0.2	0.3	-2.9	4.4	-2.4	-1.6	-2.0	-1.3	-1.1	-4.4	-0.3	-2.5
2022	-3.5	1.4	0.3	0.5	-0.1	-6.3	-1.6	-2.2	0.1	0.5	-0.3	4.4	-0.2	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	-2.5	0.8	-0.9

Table 48B**Gross saving; general government****(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK
1995	-4.9	6.1	-0.3	7.1	-2.3	-0.9	2.3	-1.6	-0.5	-2.1
1996	-7.7	4.9	0.8	7.7	0.2	-0.3	0.9	1.7	-0.2	-1.2
1997	2.3	4.7	1.9	7.0	0.0	-0.5	-1.2	3.1	0.8	0.0
1998	5.3	4.6	2.6	9.0	0.2	0.1	-0.4	4.4	1.5	1.8
1999	4.5	3.8	3.8	6.2	0.0	1.1	-1.3	5.1	2.5	2.8
2000	3.7	3.2	4.8	3.9	2.8	-0.6	-0.2	6.9	2.8	3.4
2001	5.1	3.3	3.8	3.8	2.2	-1.4	0.6	5.4	2.2	2.6
2002	3.0	2.7	2.7	4.1	-0.2	-1.5	2.6	2.9	1.3	0.6
2003	3.2	2.6	2.5	4.9	-1.8	-2.2	3.5	2.9	0.8	-0.4
2004	5.5	4.6	4.6	4.0	-1.8	-1.8	3.9	4.3	1.2	-0.2
2005	4.8	4.4	7.4	3.7	-2.9	-0.1	3.2	5.9	1.7	0.0
2006	5.4	4.2	7.7	4.0	-3.2	0.6	4.7	6.3	2.7	0.2
2007	7.8	5.0	7.9	5.3	0.3	2.5	3.7	7.4	3.5	0.3
2008	6.2	3.8	6.6	4.7	0.2	1.4	1.4	6.1	2.3	-1.2
2009	-0.1	0.1	0.5	1.1	-1.2	-1.9	-3.4	3.7	-1.5	-5.4
2010	0.4	0.4	0.8	-0.3	-1.5	-2.3	-1.6	4.4	-1.1	-5.2
2011	0.5	1.5	1.7	-1.5	-1.5	-0.1	1.0	4.3	-0.1	-3.9
2012	2.1	2.2	1.9	-0.1	0.8	0.2	1.0	3.3	0.5	-4.3
2013	1.9	2.3	3.1	-0.3	0.6	-0.6	2.0	2.9	0.8	-2.5
2014	1.0	2.1	6.1	-0.1	1.6	0.3	2.2	2.9	1.2	-2.3
2015	1.5	3.4	3.5	1.2	3.4	1.2	3.0	4.2	1.6	-1.2
2016	3.6	4.0	4.0	3.5	3.2	0.8	1.2	5.4	1.8	-0.1
2017	3.5	4.9	5.3	4.4	3.2	2.4	-0.6	5.9	2.7	1.1
2018	5.2	4.9	4.6	5.0	4.2	3.7	0.0	5.7	3.0	1.2
2019	5.8	4.5	7.1	5.7	4.3	2.9	-1.0	5.5	2.9	1.2
2020	1.8	-0.5	0.8	-0.9	-0.9	-4.6	-6.5	1.4	-4.4	-9.4
2021	1.4	0.4	2.3	2.9	0.9	-0.2	-7.9	2.6	-2.1	-4.8
2022	2.8	1.1	2.8	2.5	1.6	1.3	-8.8	3.7	-0.6	-3.3

Table 48C

Gross saving; general government
Excessive deficit procedure

tage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure); annual change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	0.4	-0.6	-1.5	1.8	0.7	-0.1	0.6	0.2	-1.7	1.2	-1.4	-0.1	-4.7	1.7	1.6	0.9	-0.3	-4.0	1.6	0.1
1997	2.0	0.4	2.3	1.4	3.5	1.8	0.1	2.8	-1.8	-0.3	1.6	0.3	1.8	0.5	0.9	1.3	-1.6	0.6	1.1	1.0
1998	1.1	0.5	-1.8	1.0	0.9	1.5	1.1	0.5	-1.3	0.3	-2.6	1.0	-1.8	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.0	2.6	0.8
1999	0.4	0.8	-3.7	2.4	0.6	1.2	1.0	1.6	0.2	-2.3	-0.7	0.0	2.2	1.7	-0.4	0.9	-0.3	0.1	0.2	1.0
2000	0.7	0.3	2.8	1.4	1.5	0.2	0.0	-0.7	1.8	0.6	0.0	2.0	0.4	1.0	0.1	-0.9	-1.3	-1.1	4.4	0.2
2001	-0.1	-1.4	0.6	-3.0	-0.9	0.8	0.0	-0.4	0.1	1.0	0.0	-0.9	0.2	-1.1	1.8	-1.1	-0.2	-1.3	-1.9	-0.6
2002	-0.5	-1.0	1.4	-1.7	0.6	0.3	-1.8	-0.2	-1.6	-0.5	0.0	-1.4	1.0	-1.5	-0.8	0.2	1.0	-0.3	-0.7	-0.8
2003	-1.1	0.2	0.5	0.2	-1.6	-0.2	-0.9	-1.0	-1.5	0.4	0.0	-1.8	0.2	-0.8	-0.7	-2.2	0.2	1.7	-1.6	-0.5
2004	0.7	0.0	-0.5	1.0	-1.2	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.6	1.4	2.3	-1.3	-0.9	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.0	-0.1	0.3
2005	0.2	0.1	-0.8	0.2	-0.3	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.8	-0.1	0.5	1.4	1.0	1.1	-0.9	-0.6	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.3
2006	0.3	1.5	1.9	1.1	-0.5	1.1	1.0	1.5	2.1	2.0	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.0	1.4	0.4	-1.3	0.9	1.1
2007	0.1	1.7	0.9	-1.5	-0.2	0.1	-0.1	1.2	4.9	0.5	0.7	2.2	1.5	-0.2	1.3	1.0	1.6	0.6	1.4	0.7
2008	-0.9	0.1	-4.3	-5.6	-1.7	-6.3	-0.4	-1.3	-2.3	-5.1	-2.3	-0.9	-2.5	0.6	0.0	-0.6	-1.0	0.2	-0.9	-1.2
2009	-3.8	-2.9	-1.0	-5.9	-4.8	-6.3	-3.6	-2.5	-5.3	-5.0	-7.4	-2.9	0.8	-4.2	-3.1	-5.1	-4.6	-4.8	-6.1	-3.7
2010	1.2	-0.1	0.0	0.2	1.6	1.1	0.1	0.6	1.0	1.5	1.6	0.4	0.4	-0.4	0.2	0.4	0.0	-0.7	-0.5	0.3
2011	0.6	2.2	0.9	1.0	-0.3	-0.8	1.4	0.1	-2.0	4.6	1.8	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.5	1.1	-0.7	2.8	1.8	1.0
2012	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.4	4.2	0.9	0.4	1.0	-1.2	1.0	1.2	-0.3	-0.5	0.4	0.6	0.0	1.3	-0.4	-1.0	0.7
2013	0.3	0.0	-0.4	1.6	4.2	-0.1	0.7	-0.5	0.9	-0.1	1.1	-0.2	0.9	0.9	0.2	1.4	-0.1	1.3	-0.4	0.3
2014	-0.2	0.4	0.9	2.7	-0.9	0.8	-0.1	0.1	4.4	-0.7	1.3	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.6	-0.3	0.3
2015	0.2	0.3	-0.6	2.1	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.6	1.0	0.7	1.9	0.0	0.4
2016	-0.2	0.3	-0.6	0.4	3.0	0.6	0.0	-0.5	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.8	2.3	2.0	-1.0	0.5	0.1	-1.3	1.2	0.3
2017	1.6	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3	1.2	1.1	0.6	1.4	0.4	0.5	-0.4	2.1	0.9	1.0	1.5	1.9	1.5	0.7	0.8
2018	0.1	0.5	-0.4	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.0	-0.2	1.1	0.3	-0.2	1.8	-0.6	0.3	0.7	1.2	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.3
2019	-1.1	-0.2	0.2	0.6	0.2	-0.4	-0.6	0.8	0.0	-0.8	-0.7	-0.7	-1.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	-0.3	-0.3	0.0	-0.1
2020	-9.2	-6.8	-5.3	-6.8	-9.1	-8.9	-6.9	-8.4	-9.2	-4.8	-7.2	-6.0	-9.8	-8.2	-9.7	-6.3	-8.5	-7.6	-6.1	-7.5
2021	4.3	2.0	0.3	0.9	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.9	3.7	2.0	1.7	3.1	3.7	1.5	3.5	2.3	3.2	1.0	2.6	2.3
2022	0.7	1.4	0.8	3.4	2.7	0.9	1.8	1.7	-0.1	0.2	2.7	0.0	2.2	2.2	2.6	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.1	1.6

Table 48C

Gross saving; general government
Excessive deficit procedure

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK
1996	-2.8	-1.1	1.2	0.6	2.5	0.5	-1.4	3.2	0.2	0.8
1997	10.0	-0.2	1.1	-0.8	-0.2	-0.2	-2.1	1.5	1.0	1.3
1998	3.0	-0.1	0.6	2.0	0.2	0.6	0.8	1.2	0.8	1.8
1999	-0.8	-0.9	1.2	-2.8	-0.2	1.0	-0.9	0.7	1.0	1.0
2000	-0.8	-0.6	1.0	-2.4	2.8	-1.7	1.1	1.8	0.3	0.6
2001	1.4	0.1	-1.0	-0.1	-0.6	-0.7	0.8	-1.5	-0.6	-0.8
2002	-2.1	-0.6	-1.1	0.3	-2.4	-0.1	2.1	-2.6	-0.9	-2.0
2003	0.2	-0.1	-0.2	0.8	-1.6	-0.7	0.9	0.1	-0.5	-1.0
2004	2.3	2.1	2.2	-0.9	0.0	0.4	0.4	1.4	0.4	0.2
2005	-0.7	-0.2	2.8	-0.3	-1.1	1.6	-0.7	1.6	0.4	0.2
2006	0.7	-0.2	0.2	0.3	-0.3	0.8	1.5	0.3	1.1	0.3
2007	2.3	0.8	0.3	1.3	3.4	1.8	-1.0	1.1	0.8	0.1
2008	-1.6	-1.1	-1.4	-0.6	-0.1	-1.0	-2.3	-1.2	-1.2	-1.5
2009	-6.3	-3.8	-6.1	-3.5	-1.4	-3.3	-4.8	-2.5	-3.8	-4.2
2010	0.5	0.3	0.3	-1.4	-0.2	-0.4	1.8	0.7	0.3	0.2
2011	0.1	1.1	0.9	-1.3	0.0	2.2	2.6	-0.1	1.1	1.3
2012	1.6	0.6	0.2	1.5	2.3	0.3	0.0	-1.0	0.6	-0.3
2013	-0.2	0.2	1.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.8	1.0	-0.5	0.2	1.8
2014	-0.8	-0.2	3.0	0.2	1.1	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.2
2015	0.4	1.3	-2.7	1.3	1.8	1.0	0.7	1.3	0.4	1.1
2016	2.1	0.7	0.5	2.3	-0.2	-0.4	-1.8	1.2	0.3	1.1
2017	-0.1	0.8	1.3	0.9	0.0	1.6	-1.8	0.5	0.8	1.1
2018	1.7	0.1	-0.7	0.6	0.9	1.3	0.6	-0.2	0.3	0.2
2019	0.7	-0.4	2.6	0.7	0.1	-0.7	-1.1	-0.2	-0.1	0.0
2020	-4.1	-5.0	-6.4	-6.7	-5.1	-7.5	-5.4	-4.1	-7.2	-10.7
2021	-0.4	0.9	1.5	3.8	1.8	4.3	-1.4	1.2	2.3	4.6
2022	1.4	0.6	0.5	-0.4	0.7	1.5	-0.9	1.1	1.5	1.5

Table 49A

Capital transfers received; general government
ESA 2010

	(National currency)																			
	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	0.557	9.50	0.012	0.986	1.518	5.650	3.52	7.92	0.009	0.006	0.000	0.036	0.021	0.994	0.456	1.117	0.014	0.002	0.180	32.63
1996	0.730	7.68	0.010	0.962	2.359	5.990	3.97	4.29	0.006	0.032	0.000	0.030	0.063	1.757	0.341	1.198	0.015	0.039	0.268	30.48
1997	0.980	8.06	0.013	1.228	2.092	6.390	4.19	10.11	0.004	0.092	0.002	0.038	0.034	1.180	0.286	1.716	0.017	0.009	0.341	37.07
1998	0.765	8.69	0.019	1.212	2.733	6.770	3.75	7.50	0.007	0.085	0.000	0.054	0.031	1.437	0.258	1.358	0.040	0.008	0.381	35.03
1999	1.268	8.80	0.016	1.498	3.130	7.750	4.50	5.63	0.006	0.046	0.000	0.045	0.048	1.570	0.478	1.340	0.036	0.044	0.429	36.76
2000	1.039	7.98	0.025	1.473	4.039	6.740	5.44	4.65	0.011	0.048	0.000	0.045	0.056	1.699	0.395	1.219	0.032	0.049	0.494	35.48
2001	0.832	8.16	0.012	1.419	2.426	7.660	5.15	3.32	0.010	0.010	0.000	0.048	0.018	1.770	0.432	1.956	0.048	0.036	0.519	33.81
2002	0.909	8.29	0.024	1.632	1.342	9.300	5.91	5.35	0.008	0.021	0.000	0.058	0.013	1.946	0.474	2.259	0.043	0.042	0.604	38.21
2003	0.827	8.89	0.037	1.808	2.442	9.760	6.93	22.26	0.018	0.009	0.000	0.082	0.015	1.838	0.473	2.434	0.033	0.009	0.572	58.43
2004	1.795	9.56	0.034	1.832	3.072	10.530	8.01	12.16	0.225	0.051	0.072	0.078	0.077	1.904	0.474	1.769	0.104	0.075	0.633	52.45
2005	1.795	9.52	0.039	1.971	3.732	10.140	7.40	6.38	0.283	0.144	0.160	0.075	0.163	2.097	0.585	1.927	0.077	0.083	0.639	47.20
2006	2.001	9.12	0.106	2.539	5.309	9.980	5.73	4.38	0.168	0.172	0.232	0.064	0.159	2.545	0.664	1.285	0.108	0.175	0.682	45.38
2007	1.990	9.87	0.122	2.937	5.695	10.180	5.33	4.54	0.046	0.158	0.413	0.074	0.064	2.112	0.920	1.350	0.133	0.302	0.630	46.83
2008	1.765	9.43	0.089	2.320	5.281	8.990	4.17	4.00	0.041	0.214	0.343	0.092	0.044	2.119	0.644	1.234	0.171	0.162	0.909	42.02
2009	1.429	9.63	0.301	1.063	3.238	9.160	5.11	16.18	0.096	0.211	0.394	0.091	0.062	2.126	1.620	1.129	0.221	0.631	0.627	53.32
2010	2.212	9.60	0.202	0.567	4.716	9.170	3.81	6.20	0.101	0.285	0.708	0.084	0.117	2.189	0.525	1.902	0.181	0.750	0.701	44.02
2011	2.290	10.44	0.256	0.855	4.754	8.370	6.34	10.68	0.127	0.330	0.687	0.073	0.121	1.920	0.629	1.586	0.172	1.068	0.659	51.35
2012	3.021	11.12	0.341	0.584	4.847	9.410	5.41	4.83	0.105	0.389	0.636	0.095	0.148	1.747	0.695	2.678	0.249	0.882	0.681	47.87
2013	3.769	10.52	0.341	0.564	7.380	10.240	6.20	9.10	0.160	0.370	0.722	0.106	0.153	2.168	1.005	1.476	0.431	1.094	0.842	56.64
2014	3.670	12.43	0.209	0.765	4.218	10.190	5.95	6.84	0.130	0.378	0.993	0.101	0.206	1.824	0.637	1.224	0.567	0.974	0.652	51.96
2015	3.300	13.47	0.233	0.711	5.289	11.680	7.93	9.33	0.101	0.363	0.691	0.105	0.307	2.327	0.616	1.386	0.741	1.922	0.788	61.29
2016	3.358	16.54	0.113	1.412	3.090	9.030	7.86	7.05	0.044	0.210	0.314	0.112	0.067	2.455	0.571	1.037	0.164	0.531	0.684	54.64
2017	3.447	11.60	0.209	0.892	2.464	8.690	9.02	6.61	0.140	0.268	0.255	0.142	0.089	2.568	0.508	0.718	0.205	0.305	1.088	49.22
2018	3.457	14.52	0.270	1.092	2.704	11.690	11.83	4.04	0.226	0.432	0.354	0.123	0.169	2.450	0.761	0.978	0.271	0.624	0.817	56.80
2019	3.091	13.76	0.265	1.084	3.073	9.910	13.39	3.98	0.090	0.410	0.474	0.152	0.200	2.212	0.706	0.676	0.350	0.498	0.890	55.21
2020	3.119	14.69	0.270	1.111	5.557	9.920	11.64	6.94	0.085	0.416	0.600	0.136	0.245	2.115	0.683	1.035	0.401	0.664	0.811	60.44
2021	3.060	14.92	0.313	1.145	4.377	10.210	12.00	4.58	0.089	0.420	0.600	0.144	0.282	2.168	0.724	2.165	0.593	0.770	0.929	59.50
2022	2.964	14.80	0.420	1.189	4.555	10.510	12.46	4.58	0.093	0.432	0.400	0.151	0.296	2.223	0.752	1.061	0.471	1.049	1.044	59.46

Table 49A

Capital transfers received; general government
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd EUR	Mrd GBP
1995	0.002	7.99	0.59	0.477	18	0.22	0.02	4.53	33.78	1.81
1996	0.003	2.15	0.63	0.660	40	15.02	0.00	4.15	35.82	2.11
1997	0.014	1.22	1.15	0.499	33	-0.07	0.00	4.53	37.99	2.21
1998	0.028	1.93	1.45	0.452	44	-0.19	0.00	4.99	36.05	2.18
1999	0.029	1.53	1.82	0.426	52	-0.24	0.02	4.95	37.85	2.25
2000	0.032	3.12	2.57	0.425	61	-0.36	0.09	5.32	36.80	2.69
2001	0.040	6.59	2.07	0.446	83	-0.10	0.08	5.71	35.31	3.34
2002	0.042	3.58	2.13	1.485	89	-0.11	0.10	6.12	39.87	3.56
2003	0.064	91.76	2.32	0.195	85	0.34	0.10	5.62	62.74	3.72
2004	0.086	12.06	5.24	0.442	90	0.67	0.98	5.99	55.04	3.90
2005	0.135	11.16	2.10	0.634	139	4.28	0.95	7.03	50.65	11.67
2006	0.223	19.80	2.12	0.561	218	5.50	0.36	4.59	49.39	5.28
2007	0.900	23.11	2.34	0.575	218	5.73	5.56	4.13	53.01	5.89
2008	0.775	30.52	3.56	0.563	171	5.73	3.99	3.92	47.99	27.36
2009	0.860	53.26	1.56	0.748	353	7.85	2.40	4.20	60.12	6.52
2010	1.042	58.19	3.01	0.634	524	18.47	6.66	4.06	55.87	4.30
2011	0.981	53.70	6.91	0.656	620	27.04	8.42	4.71	66.34	3.86
2012	1.359	39.69	2.18	0.631	593	21.32	10.18	14.99	61.67	4.45
2013	1.814	40.94	-9.37	0.909	788	16.09	9.59	14.68	68.36	7.06
2014	2.193	53.22	-11.75	0.956	960	20.96	14.61	6.43	65.68	7.79
2015	3.536	89.84	-10.43	1.686	1362	20.14	19.77	12.12	80.16	7.53
2016	0.527	30.78	-3.08	2.447	215	10.72	10.29	8.11	62.25	7.32
2017	1.086	32.53	0.97	1.625	388	15.12	12.13	8.96	59.76	8.03
2018	0.927	45.68	-0.46	2.149	583	25.41	9.31	9.99	70.05	9.32
2019	0.760	48.63	0.57	3.703	852	25.71	11.99	9.73	70.11	8.62
2020	0.797	57.86	-0.09	4.157	862	28.07	15.54	10.36	76.53	8.84
2021	1.002	46.29	0.15	7.391	802	26.78	17.25	10.89	75.46	9.05
2022	1.055	50.92	0.39	9.309	760	18.44	19.95	11.22	74.52	9.33

Table 49B

Capital transfers received; general government
ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	0.3	0.5	0.4	1.8	1.6	1.2	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6
1996	0.3	0.4	0.3	1.6	2.3	1.2	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.0	0.2	2.0	0.5	0.2	1.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5
1997	0.4	0.4	0.3	1.8	1.8	1.2	0.3	0.9	0.1	1.7	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.2	1.7	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.6
1998	0.3	0.4	0.4	1.5	2.2	1.2	0.3	0.7	0.1	1.4	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.1	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.5
1999	0.5	0.4	0.3	1.6	2.3	1.3	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.7	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.4	0.2	1.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6
2000	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.4	2.9	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5
2001	0.3	0.4	0.2	1.2	1.6	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	1.4	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.5
2002	0.3	0.4	0.3	1.2	0.8	1.2	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	1.6	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.5
2003	0.3	0.4	0.4	1.2	1.4	1.2	0.4	1.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	1.7	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.7
2004	0.6	0.4	0.4	1.2	1.6	1.2	0.5	0.8	1.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	1.6	0.4	0.2	1.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.6
2005	0.6	0.4	0.3	1.2	1.9	1.1	0.4	0.4	1.9	1.1	0.8	0.2	3.2	0.4	0.2	1.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.6
2006	0.6	0.4	0.8	1.4	2.4	1.0	0.3	0.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.2	2.9	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
2007	0.6	0.4	0.7	1.5	2.4	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.7	1.4	0.2	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5
2008	0.5	0.4	0.5	1.2	2.2	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.9	1.0	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.4
2009	0.4	0.4	2.1	0.6	1.4	0.9	0.3	1.0	0.5	1.1	1.5	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.3	0.6
2010	0.6	0.4	1.4	0.3	2.1	0.9	0.2	0.4	0.5	1.6	2.5	0.2	1.7	0.3	0.2	1.1	0.5	1.1	0.4	0.5
2011	0.6	0.4	1.5	0.5	2.3	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.6	1.6	2.2	0.2	1.8	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.5	1.5	0.3	0.5
2012	0.8	0.4	1.9	0.3	2.6	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.5	1.8	1.9	0.2	2.0	0.3	0.2	1.6	0.7	1.2	0.3	0.5
2013	1.0	0.4	1.8	0.3	4.1	1.0	0.3	0.6	0.9	1.6	2.1	0.2	1.9	0.3	0.3	0.9	1.2	1.5	0.4	0.6
2014	0.9	0.4	1.0	0.4	2.4	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.7	1.6	2.7	0.2	2.4	0.3	0.2	0.7	1.5	1.3	0.3	0.5
2015	0.8	0.4	1.1	0.3	3.0	1.1	0.4	0.6	0.6	1.5	1.9	0.2	3.1	0.3	0.2	0.8	1.9	2.4	0.4	0.6
2016	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.8	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.5
2017	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.3	1.4	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
2018	0.8	0.4	1.0	0.3	1.5	1.0	0.5	0.2	1.1	1.5	0.8	0.2	1.4	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.5
2019	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.3	1.7	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.4	1.3	1.0	0.2	1.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.5
2020	0.7	0.4	1.0	0.3	3.4	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.4	1.4	1.2	0.2	2.0	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.5
2021	0.7	0.4	1.1	0.3	2.5	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.4	1.4	1.2	0.2	2.2	0.3	0.2	1.0	1.2	0.8	0.4	0.5
2022	0.6	0.4	1.4	0.3	2.5	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.4	1.3	0.7	0.2	2.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.9	1.0	0.4	0.5

Table 48B**Gross saving; general government****(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK
1995	-4.9	6.1	-0.3	7.1	-2.3	-0.9	2.3	-1.6	-0.5	-2.1
1996	-7.7	4.9	0.8	7.7	0.2	-0.3	0.9	1.7	-0.2	-1.2
1997	2.3	4.7	1.9	7.0	0.0	-0.5	-1.2	3.1	0.8	0.0
1998	5.3	4.6	2.6	9.0	0.2	0.1	-0.4	4.4	1.5	1.8
1999	4.5	3.8	3.8	6.2	0.0	1.1	-1.3	5.1	2.5	2.8
2000	3.7	3.2	4.8	3.9	2.8	-0.6	-0.2	6.9	2.8	3.4
2001	5.1	3.3	3.8	3.8	2.2	-1.4	0.6	5.4	2.2	2.6
2002	3.0	2.7	2.7	4.1	-0.2	-1.5	2.6	2.9	1.3	0.6
2003	3.2	2.6	2.5	4.9	-1.8	-2.2	3.5	2.9	0.8	-0.4
2004	5.5	4.6	4.6	4.0	-1.8	-1.8	3.9	4.3	1.2	-0.2
2005	4.8	4.4	7.4	3.7	-2.9	-0.1	3.2	5.9	1.7	0.0
2006	5.4	4.2	7.7	4.0	-3.2	0.6	4.7	6.3	2.7	0.2
2007	7.8	5.0	7.9	5.3	0.3	2.5	3.7	7.4	3.5	0.3
2008	6.2	3.8	6.6	4.7	0.2	1.4	1.4	6.1	2.3	-1.2
2009	-0.1	0.1	0.5	1.1	-1.2	-1.9	-3.4	3.7	-1.5	-5.4
2010	0.4	0.4	0.8	-0.3	-1.5	-2.3	-1.6	4.4	-1.1	-5.2
2011	0.5	1.5	1.7	-1.5	-1.5	-0.1	1.0	4.3	-0.1	-3.9
2012	2.1	2.2	1.9	-0.1	0.8	0.2	1.0	3.3	0.5	-4.3
2013	1.9	2.3	3.1	-0.3	0.6	-0.6	2.0	2.9	0.8	-2.5
2014	1.0	2.1	6.1	-0.1	1.6	0.3	2.2	2.9	1.2	-2.3
2015	1.5	3.4	3.5	1.2	3.4	1.2	3.0	4.2	1.6	-1.2
2016	3.6	4.0	4.0	3.5	3.2	0.8	1.2	5.4	1.8	-0.1
2017	3.5	4.9	5.3	4.4	3.2	2.4	-0.6	5.9	2.7	1.1
2018	5.2	4.9	4.6	5.0	4.2	3.7	0.0	5.7	3.0	1.2
2019	5.8	4.5	7.1	5.7	4.3	2.9	-1.0	5.5	2.9	1.2
2020	1.8	-0.5	0.8	-0.9	-0.9	-4.6	-6.5	1.4	-4.4	-9.4
2021	1.4	0.4	2.3	2.9	0.9	-0.2	-7.9	2.6	-2.1	-4.8
2022	2.8	1.1	2.8	2.5	1.6	1.3	-8.8	3.7	-0.6	-3.3

Table 49C

Capital transfers received; general government
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	31.0	-19.2	-12.7	-2.5	55.4	5.9	12.6	-45.9	-31.8	418.6	-	-17.7	206.6	76.8	-25.2	7.3	8.2	2009.3	48.9	-6.6
1997	34.3	5.0	21.4	27.6	-11.3	6.8	5.7	135.9	-25.9	189.2	-	27.8	-45.3	-32.8	-16.1	43.2	16.0	-77.6	27.2	21.6
1998	-21.9	7.8	50.4	-1.2	30.6	6.0	-10.5	-25.8	55.8	-7.4	-79.6	42.0	-9.3	21.8	-9.6	-20.9	132.9	-2.3	11.7	-5.5
1999	65.6	1.3	-14.4	23.6	14.5	14.4	19.9	-25.0	-13.4	-45.7	-100.0	-15.3	54.7	9.3	85.0	-1.3	-11.5	420.2	12.6	5.0
2000	-18.0	-9.2	54.7	-1.7	29.0	-13.1	20.8	-17.4	81.0	3.5	-	0.1	16.5	8.2	-17.4	-9.0	-9.5	11.3	15.2	-3.5
2001	-19.9	2.2	-53.4	-3.7	-39.9	13.7	-5.2	-28.6	-9.5	-79.9	-	4.8	-67.8	4.2	9.4	60.5	49.8	-26.9	5.1	-4.7
2002	9.2	1.6	106.0	15.0	-44.7	21.4	14.6	61.3	-18.9	121.4	-	22.2	-27.7	9.9	9.8	15.5	-11.6	17.9	16.4	13.0
2003	-9.0	7.3	55.2	10.8	82.0	5.0	17.3	316.0	128.6	-58.0	-	40.6	14.9	-5.5	-0.3	7.8	-22.7	-79.5	-5.3	52.9
2004	117.0	7.5	-7.5	1.3	25.8	7.9	15.6	-45.3	1177.3	473.9	-	-4.4	413.0	3.6	0.2	-27.3	215.4	765.5	10.7	-10.2
2005	0.0	-0.4	14.0	7.6	21.5	-3.8	-7.5	-47.6	25.8	181.6	121.2	-4.7	111.1	10.1	23.4	8.9	-25.9	11.5	0.9	-10.0
2006	11.5	-4.2	172.1	28.8	42.3	-1.6	-22.6	-31.3	-40.6	19.3	45.1	-14.7	-2.5	21.4	13.6	-33.3	40.4	110.6	6.7	-3.8
2007	-0.5	8.2	14.9	15.7	7.3	2.0	-7.0	3.5	-72.5	-8.2	78.3	16.5	-59.4	-17.0	38.6	5.1	23.0	72.0	-7.6	3.2
2008	-11.3	-4.4	-27.6	-21.0	-7.3	-11.6	-21.7	-11.8	-11.3	35.4	-17.1	24.0	-32.5	0.3	-30.0	-8.6	28.3	-46.2	44.3	-10.3
2009	-19.0	2.2	239.7	-54.2	-38.7	1.9	22.4	304.4	134.7	-1.0	15.1	-0.4	41.7	0.3	151.5	-8.5	29.5	288.4	-31.0	26.9
2010	54.8	-0.3	-32.7	-46.7	45.6	0.1	-25.4	-61.7	4.9	35.0	79.4	-8.0	89.1	3.0	-67.6	68.6	-18.0	19.0	11.8	-17.5
2011	3.6	8.7	26.4	50.8	0.8	-8.7	66.3	72.4	25.9	15.6	-2.9	-12.9	4.0	-12.3	19.9	-16.6	-5.2	42.4	-6.0	16.7
2012	31.9	6.6	33.3	-31.7	2.0	12.4	-14.6	-54.8	-17.1	18.0	-7.5	29.5	21.9	-9.0	10.5	68.8	45.0	-17.5	3.3	-6.8
2013	24.8	-5.5	0.0	-3.4	52.3	8.7	14.7	88.5	52.4	-4.9	13.6	11.7	3.3	24.1	44.5	-44.9	73.1	24.1	23.6	18.3
2014	-2.6	18.2	-38.8	35.6	-42.8	-0.5	-4.0	-24.8	-18.7	2.2	37.5	-4.6	34.9	-15.9	-36.6	-17.0	31.3	-11.0	-22.6	-8.3
2015	-10.1	8.4	11.6	-7.1	25.4	14.7	33.1	36.3	-22.9	-4.0	-30.4	3.4	48.9	27.6	-3.4	13.2	30.8	97.4	20.9	18.0
2016	1.8	22.7	-51.6	98.7	-41.6	-22.7	-0.9	-24.4	-55.8	-42.1	-54.6	6.8	-78.1	5.5	-7.2	-25.2	-77.8	-72.4	-13.2	-10.8
2017	2.7	-29.8	85.2	-36.8	-20.3	-3.7	14.8	-6.3	214.2	27.4	-18.6	27.1	32.0	4.6	-11.2	-30.8	24.9	-42.6	59.1	-9.9
2018	0.3	25.2	29.4	22.3	9.7	34.4	31.2	-38.9	61.6	61.1	38.7	-13.0	90.8	-4.6	49.9	36.3	32.1	104.5	-24.9	15.4
2019	-10.6	-5.2	-1.9	-0.7	13.6	-15.2	13.2	-1.6	-60.1	-4.9	33.9	23.3	18.1	-9.7	-7.2	-30.9	29.0	-20.2	8.9	-2.8
2020	0.9	6.8	2.0	2.5	80.8	0.1	-13.0	74.5	-5.5	1.3	26.6	-10.7	22.7	-4.4	-3.2	53.2	14.5	33.3	-8.9	9.5
2021	-1.9	1.6	16.0	3.1	-21.2	3.0	3.1	-34.0	5.0	1.0	0.0	6.1	15.1	2.5	5.9	109.2	48.1	15.9	14.6	-1.6
2022	-3.1	-0.8	34.0	3.8	4.1	3.0	3.8	0.0	4.2	3.0	-33.3	4.7	4.8	2.5	3.9	-51.0	-20.6	36.3	12.3	-0.1

Table 49C

**Capital transfers received; general government
ESA 2010**

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK
1996	52.9	-73.1	6.3	38.4	125.0	6607.1	-100.0	-8.4	6.1	16.1
1997	428.5	-43.2	83.5	-24.3	-17.9	-100.5	-	9.3	6.1	5.0
1998	99.4	58.0	26.1	-9.5	31.7	171.0	-50.0	10.0	-5.1	-1.2
1999	5.2	-21.0	25.6	-5.7	19.8	28.3	20200.0	-0.8	5.0	3.0
2000	10.2	104.2	40.9	-0.3	15.8	49.6	349.8	7.5	-2.8	19.6
2001	23.6	111.6	-19.2	5.0	37.4	-71.6	-12.2	7.4	-4.1	24.0
2002	7.1	-45.7	2.6	233.1	6.8	8.8	20.8	7.1	12.9	6.6
2003	51.2	2463.2	9.1	-86.9	-4.4	-405.4	-0.3	-8.1	57.4	4.6
2004	34.1	-86.9	125.7	126.9	6.4	97.9	910.6	6.4	-12.3	4.8
2005	56.4	-7.5	-59.8	43.5	53.4	537.2	-2.9	17.5	-8.0	199.3
2006	65.2	77.4	0.6	-11.6	56.9	28.6	-61.7	-34.7	-2.5	-54.7
2007	304.3	16.7	10.7	2.6	0.1	4.3	1430.7	-10.1	7.3	11.5
2008	-13.9	32.1	52.0	-2.1	-21.3	-0.2	-28.3	-4.9	-9.5	364.6
2009	11.0	74.5	-56.3	32.8	106.0	37.2	-39.8	7.0	25.3	-76.2
2010	21.2	9.2	93.0	-15.2	48.3	135.2	177.2	-3.3	-7.1	-34.0
2011	-5.9	-7.7	129.8	3.5	18.3	46.4	26.4	16.2	18.7	-10.2
2012	38.5	-26.1	-68.4	-3.8	-4.3	-21.2	21.0	218.0	-7.0	15.2
2013	33.5	3.2	-530.0	44.1	32.9	-24.5	-5.8	-2.1	10.8	58.6
2014	20.9	30.0	25.4	5.2	21.8	30.3	52.2	-56.2	-3.9	10.3
2015	61.3	68.8	-11.3	76.4	41.8	-3.9	35.3	88.4	22.1	-3.3
2016	-85.1	-65.7	-70.5	45.1	-84.2	-46.8	-48.0	-33.1	-22.3	-2.8
2017	105.9	5.7	-131.5	-33.6	81.0	41.1	17.9	10.4	-4.0	9.6
2018	-14.6	40.4	-147.6	32.2	50.2	68.0	-23.3	11.5	17.2	16.1
2019	-18.0	6.5	-223.8	72.4	46.1	1.2	28.8	-2.5	0.1	-7.5
2020	4.9	19.0	-115.8	12.3	1.2	9.2	29.6	6.5	9.2	2.5
2021	25.6	-20.0	-261.3	77.8	-7.0	-4.6	11.0	5.1	-1.4	2.4
2022	5.3	10.0	168.5	26.0	-5.2	-31.2	15.6	3.0	-1.2	3.0

Table 50A

Total revenue; general government
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	101.3	866	1.170	21.24	33.75	171.9	605	438.9	2.319	1.39	2.56	6.77	1.085	148.3	87.7	33.34	4.75	8.87	54.3	2618
1996	105.1	881	1.420	23.35	38.05	180.9	638	469.3	2.390	1.64	3.24	7.06	1.083	155.6	93.3	36.24	5.35	9.57	57.4	2754
1997	110.8	895	1.780	26.27	43.19	195.3	658	508.1	2.462	1.97	4.52	7.64	1.176	162.0	93.8	39.66	5.96	10.38	60.8	2826
1998	116.2	918	1.950	29.44	48.70	213.1	683	514.3	2.753	2.29	4.97	8.12	1.161	169.5	97.2	42.67	6.74	10.82	65.0	2919
1999	120.8	958	1.990	33.73	54.00	230.5	715	534.0	2.928	2.33	0.00	8.90	1.335	183.2	100.8	47.28	7.59	11.66	66.8	3081
2000	126.4	974	2.240	38.76	59.84	245.8	744	547.7	3.417	2.36	0.00	10.02	1.436	195.9	103.9	50.65	8.27	12.71	74.8	3201
2001	131.1	964	2.460	40.83	61.67	266.1	774	575.8	3.793	2.44	0.00	10.47	1.518	204.4	111.8	53.41	9.36	13.09	75.6	3300
2002	136.2	967	2.840	44.47	65.01	287.2	788	591.8	3.907	2.75	0.00	10.96	1.625	207.7	112.6	57.59	10.57	13.90	78.0	3380
2003	138.3	986	3.220	48.57	69.35	304.9	803	613.1	4.447	3.08	0.00	11.44	1.721	212.3	114.7	58.01	11.41	15.45	78.6	3474
2004	145.7	983	3.560	53.86	75.14	332.8	842	630.3	4.830	3.76	5.95	11.93	1.841	220.4	118.5	60.97	12.35	16.44	81.5	3601
2005	152.4	995	3.950	59.48	78.45	368.3	882	644.6	5.499	4.69	7.09	13.11	2.040	230.5	123.6	64.43	13.12	18.60	85.1	3748
2006	159.4	1039	4.930	67.81	85.34	407.1	932	685.9	6.027	6.18	8.20	14.12	2.144	251.7	128.1	68.28	13.94	19.86	90.0	3987
2007	167.1	1091	5.980	71.41	93.92	442.5	969	733.8	7.148	7.71	10.00	15.73	2.246	261.6	136.0	73.03	15.21	21.68	96.7	4220
2008	174.7	1123	6.120	65.41	98.42	409.1	997	741.4	7.465	8.35	11.45	16.55	2.359	280.3	142.1	74.58	16.56	23.64	101.1	4298
2009	170.6	1102	6.170	56.52	92.49	373.8	968	725.4	6.848	6.75	9.64	16.59	2.377	265.5	140.6	70.78	15.79	23.24	93.8	4146
2010	180.8	1122	5.960	55.40	93.38	391.6	998	736.2	7.203	6.73	9.95	17.66	2.554	272.4	143.2	72.74	16.21	23.84	96.7	4252
2011	191.6	1195	6.420	58.29	90.78	387.4	1053	751.5	7.233	7.50	10.52	18.65	2.661	275.5	149.9	74.59	16.39	26.60	104.2	4427
2012	201.4	1233	6.980	60.23	89.72	391.0	1089	773.9	7.085	8.19	11.02	19.71	2.820	279.7	156.2	71.88	16.44	27.07	107.1	4553
2013	208.2	1265	7.300	62.12	88.91	395.9	1125	775.7	6.722	8.49	11.52	20.67	3.030	287.9	161.0	76.41	16.66	29.50	110.9	4661
2014	211.8	1314	7.710	66.90	83.49	404.6	1146	779.5	7.073	8.82	12.47	21.73	3.354	292.7	165.6	76.80	17.06	30.66	112.3	4763
2015	213.8	1365	8.180	71.88	84.98	417.2	1169	790.7	7.093	9.15	13.00	22.49	3.730	293.9	172.6	78.71	17.82	34.37	114.3	4888
2016	218.3	1427	8.480	74.69	87.58	424.8	1185	791.5	7.138	9.52	13.38	23.49	3.898	308.8	173.6	80.01	17.89	32.48	117.4	5005
2017	228.5	1485	9.180	77.97	86.99	443.5	1230	804.5	7.787	10.23	14.21	24.67	4.443	322.6	179.1	83.11	18.93	34.18	119.9	5185
2018	236.5	1554	10.050	84.17	88.88	471.7	1261	818.2	8.471	11.23	15.67	27.20	4.815	338.0	188.4	88.01	20.30	36.46	122.7	5385
2019	238.6	1611	10.970	89.13	89.83	487.8	1275	841.9	9.256	11.52	17.03	28.35	5.052	354.4	195.2	91.16	21.20	38.85	125.9	5542
2020	222.7	1544	10.670	83.44	82.84	451.0	1190	783.6	8.695	11.07	17.29	27.60	4.750	329.8	180.6	84.54	20.72	38.11	121.5	5213
2021	234.0	1612	11.030	88.05	81.20	470.3	1241	811.1	9.458	11.80	18.25	29.46	5.169	348.9	187.8	90.67	21.69	39.83	127.8	5440
2022	244.3	1683	11.660	92.53	85.54	489.4	1288	840.2	9.666	12.40	18.81	30.79	5.591	348.1	198.4	94.10	22.43	41.90	131.9	5648

Table 50A

Total revenue; general government
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd EUR	Mrd GBP
1995	0.33	652	569	61.4	2722	151.0	2.5	1069	2915	282.6
1996	0.63	708	604	66.5	3327	201.0	3.4	1132	3087	299.9
1997	5.92	757	627	72.9	3892	222.0	7.7	1171	3167	320.6
1998	9.27	813	652	86.6	4529	248.0	12.0	1233	3278	350.0
1999	10.40	857	688	86.8	5091	277.0	19.2	1283	3457	372.0
2000	11.32	889	724	83.7	5903	292.0	27.4	1353	3610	402.3
2001	12.91	968	740	91.7	6660	314.0	38.6	1350	3719	416.8
2002	12.93	1031	750	100.1	7357	329.0	50.2	1357	3814	424.2
2003	13.99	1193	769	105.9	8023	336.0	63.1	1421	3917	448.3
2004	16.32	1230	829	110.1	8894	360.0	80.1	1490	4072	487.5
2005	17.75	1293	891	117.0	9386	399.0	93.8	1586	4270	532.0
2006	19.01	1388	922	128.1	10249	438.0	114.8	1660	4550	559.7
2007	24.63	1536	950	141.4	11527	487.0	147.9	1747	4843	592.9
2008	28.17	1573	965	150.2	12252	522.0	174.3	1772	4955	623.7
2009	25.78	1540	925	142.5	12149	518.0	160.9	1722	4725	575.4
2010	24.72	1576	977	139.6	12200	556.0	174.7	1799	4891	611.0
2011	25.74	1645	1004	138.5	12514	612.0	190.7	1843	5103	635.7
2012	28.05	1667	1032	143.4	13568	639.0	200.0	1867	5250	641.7
2013	30.63	1714	1053	143.7	14406	638.0	211.6	1919	5373	683.9
2014	31.77	1762	1117	144.7	15507	667.0	228.2	1963	5488	699.8
2015	34.54	1910	1083	154.1	16915	704.0	252.7	2102	5645	724.3
2016	33.35	1941	1104	163.4	16293	722.0	244.1	2240	5772	763.0
2017	36.89	2069	1148	169.3	17288	792.0	264.3	2343	6002	803.4
2018	42.28	2246	1155	178.4	18992	876.0	303.8	2446	6242	831.2
2019	45.75	2390	1238	190.5	20679	941.0	336.7	2505	6440	858.3
2020	45.49	2330	1180	178.7	20628	927.0	342.5	2448	6076	789.4
2021	47.54	2431	1203	195.2	21578	970.0	360.5	2540	6334	809.9
2022	50.22	2558	1244	201.1	22745	1024.0	389.2	2630	6584	845.0

Table 50B

Total revenue; general government
ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	48.1	45.7	40.8	38.8	36.3	37.3	49.7	44.4	30.2	34.2	33.0	42.9	35.4	45.0	49.7	37.4	45.0	44.9	55.1	45.6
1996	49.0	45.8	38.6	38.8	36.9	37.0	51.0	44.9	29.9	35.0	33.3	42.3	33.7	45.1	51.1	38.4	44.1	43.5	56.3	46.0
1997	49.5	45.6	38.9	37.9	37.6	37.6	50.9	46.5	29.4	36.6	38.5	43.7	34.5	43.9	49.7	38.8	43.1	42.4	54.9	46.1
1998	49.9	45.6	38.4	36.6	38.9	38.3	50.5	45.2	30.4	38.0	38.2	44.7	32.0	43.0	49.5	38.3	43.9	40.6	54.0	45.7
1999	49.8	46.5	36.8	36.4	40.4	38.7	51.0	45.4	30.1	37.2	0.0	42.6	34.9	43.7	49.5	39.5	44.0	40.8	52.6	46.2
2000	49.3	46.2	36.3	35.8	42.4	37.9	50.3	44.1	32.2	34.4	0.0	43.4	34.6	43.3	48.6	39.4	43.9	40.1	54.8	45.6
2001	49.6	44.4	35.1	33.5	40.5	38.0	50.3	44.1	33.2	32.8	0.0	44.0	35.4	42.4	50.7	39.3	44.3	38.1	52.3	44.9
2002	49.9	44.0	36.3	32.7	39.8	38.3	49.6	43.8	32.9	32.7	0.0	43.7	36.0	41.5	49.7	40.4	44.9	37.2	52.5	44.4
2003	49.2	44.6	36.8	33.4	38.8	38.0	49.3	44.0	34.6	32.3	0.0	43.7	35.9	41.4	49.5	39.7	44.6	37.3	51.8	44.4
2004	49.1	43.5	36.5	34.5	38.8	38.7	49.4	43.4	34.9	33.9	32.7	42.7	37.6	41.6	48.9	40.0	44.7	35.6	51.3	44.1
2005	49.1	43.5	34.9	34.9	39.4	39.7	49.9	43.2	37.1	34.4	33.8	43.6	39.5	41.8	48.6	40.6	45.1	36.9	51.7	44.4
2006	49.0	43.6	36.3	36.7	39.2	40.6	50.4	44.2	37.7	36.0	34.1	41.8	39.7	43.1	47.8	41.1	44.3	35.2	52.0	44.8
2007	48.6	43.7	36.5	36.2	40.4	41.1	49.9	45.4	40.8	34.0	34.5	42.3	38.8	42.2	47.9	41.6	43.4	34.3	51.7	44.9
2008	49.7	44.1	36.8	34.9	40.7	36.9	50.0	45.3	39.3	34.1	35.0	43.4	38.0	43.3	48.4	41.6	43.7	34.5	52.1	44.7
2009	49.2	45.0	43.4	33.3	38.9	35.0	50.0	46.0	36.7	35.7	35.8	44.9	38.0	42.5	48.8	40.4	43.5	36.3	51.6	44.7
2010	49.8	43.8	40.1	33.0	41.7	36.5	50.0	45.7	37.1	37.3	35.5	44.0	37.5	42.6	48.4	40.5	44.6	35.0	51.4	44.6
2011	51.0	44.4	38.2	34.1	44.7	36.4	51.1	45.6	36.5	36.8	33.6	43.2	38.4	42.4	48.3	42.4	44.2	37.3	52.6	45.2
2012	52.2	44.9	38.7	34.4	47.6	37.9	52.1	47.6	36.4	37.2	33.0	44.7	38.3	42.8	49.0	42.7	45.4	36.8	53.3	46.3
2013	53.0	45.0	38.4	34.6	49.5	38.8	53.1	48.1	37.4	37.0	32.9	44.5	38.1	43.6	49.7	44.8	45.7	39.6	54.3	46.9
2014	52.5	44.9	38.2	34.3	47.1	39.2	53.3	47.9	40.6	37.4	34.1	43.6	38.3	43.6	49.7	44.4	45.3	40.2	54.3	46.8
2015	51.3	45.1	39.4	27.3	48.3	38.7	53.2	47.8	39.7	37.2	34.8	43.2	37.3	42.6	50.1	43.8	45.9	43.1	54.1	46.5
2016	50.8	45.5	38.7	27.6	50.3	38.1	53.0	46.7	37.7	37.5	34.4	42.8	37.0	43.6	48.5	42.9	44.2	40.1	53.9	46.3
2017	51.3	45.6	38.5	26.0	49.1	38.2	53.5	46.3	38.7	37.9	33.6	43.4	38.2	43.7	48.5	42.4	44.0	40.4	53.1	46.2
2018	51.4	46.3	38.7	25.7	49.5	39.2	53.4	46.2	39.5	38.5	34.4	45.3	38.5	43.7	48.9	42.9	44.3	40.7	52.5	46.5
2019	50.1	46.7	39.0	25.0	49.0	39.2	52.6	47.0	41.5	37.8	34.9	44.6	37.7	43.7	49.1	42.7	43.8	41.4	52.3	46.4
2020	50.2	46.2	39.5	23.9	50.3	41.1	52.6	48.0	41.3	38.1	35.7	45.6	38.1	42.2	47.9	42.8	45.1	42.5	52.0	46.5
2021	49.9	46.0	39.0	24.1	46.8	40.2	51.6	47.3	42.7	38.2	35.7	46.2	39.6	43.1	47.0	43.0	44.3	42.2	52.2	46.0
2022	49.5	46.1	38.9	24.3	47.1	39.6	51.4	47.1	41.9	38.3	35.0	46.4	39.5	41.7	47.6	42.5	43.7	41.8	51.9	45.8

Table 50B**Total revenue; general government****(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK
1995	26.3	40.8	54.9	52.1	46.6	43.7	32.3	56.1	46.0	33.2
1996	28.6	38.7	55.5	51.3	46.7	46.5	29.6	57.9	46.5	33.1
1997	31.1	38.4	54.7	49.6	44.1	42.5	30.2	57.2	46.4	33.7
1998	35.0	37.7	55.0	53.2	43.4	40.9	32.4	57.3	46.1	35.1
1999	41.5	38.0	55.4	52.0	43.7	41.1	34.8	56.7	46.5	35.8
2000	40.3	37.3	54.6	46.8	44.3	39.0	33.9	56.2	45.9	36.7
2001	41.7	37.6	54.0	47.7	43.3	40.2	32.9	53.9	45.1	36.6
2002	37.9	38.3	53.2	47.4	42.2	40.5	33.0	52.2	44.7	35.7
2003	38.2	42.3	53.5	45.5	41.9	39.7	32.9	52.6	44.7	35.7
2004	39.6	40.0	55.1	43.9	42.2	38.6	32.7	52.7	44.4	37.0
2005	37.8	39.3	56.2	43.3	41.6	40.3	32.7	54.1	44.6	38.2
2006	35.5	39.3	54.8	43.5	42.1	40.9	33.5	53.2	45.0	38.1
2007	38.8	39.8	54.6	43.9	44.8	41.0	34.7	52.6	45.1	38.3
2008	38.7	38.9	53.6	43.3	45.0	40.6	32.3	51.9	44.7	39.2
2009	35.2	38.9	53.7	43.1	45.9	37.8	30.3	51.5	44.6	37.2
2010	33.2	39.5	54.0	42.4	44.5	38.4	33.1	50.3	44.5	38.0
2011	31.9	40.5	54.4	41.5	43.9	39.1	34.1	49.4	45.1	38.3
2012	34.1	40.8	54.5	43.3	46.9	39.4	33.8	49.9	46.1	37.5
2013	37.4	41.4	54.6	43.3	47.6	38.8	33.3	50.2	46.6	38.4
2014	37.9	40.5	56.4	43.7	47.4	39.0	34.1	49.2	46.6	37.6
2015	38.7	41.3	53.2	45.4	48.4	39.1	35.5	49.3	46.2	37.7
2016	35.1	40.5	52.4	46.5	45.0	38.7	32.0	50.7	46.0	38.3
2017	36.0	40.5	52.3	46.1	44.1	39.8	30.8	50.6	45.9	38.8
2018	38.5	41.5	51.2	46.3	43.8	41.3	31.9	50.7	46.2	38.8
2019	38.2	41.6	53.0	47.4	43.5	41.1	31.8	49.9	46.1	38.8
2020	39.5	42.1	52.3	48.8	43.9	40.6	33.2	49.7	46.2	37.9
2021	39.1	42.0	50.8	49.7	42.8	40.4	32.8	49.2	45.7	38.1
2022	39.0	41.5	50.3	48.8	41.9	40.0	33.2	49.0	45.4	38.0

Table 50C

Total revenue; general government
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	3.7	1.8	21.8	10.0	12.7	5.3	5.4	6.9	3.0	18.0	26.2	4.3	-0.2	4.9	6.4	8.7	12.7	7.9	5.7	5.2
1997	5.4	1.6	25.2	12.5	13.5	7.9	3.0	8.3	3.0	20.4	39.6	8.2	8.6	4.1	0.5	9.4	11.3	8.4	5.8	2.6
1998	4.8	2.6	10.0	12.1	12.8	9.1	3.9	1.2	11.8	15.9	10.0	6.2	-1.3	4.6	3.7	7.6	13.1	4.3	7.0	3.3
1999	4.0	4.3	1.8	14.6	10.9	8.2	4.6	3.8	6.4	1.9	-100.0	9.6	15.0	8.1	3.7	10.8	12.6	7.7	2.8	5.5
2000	4.7	1.7	12.6	14.9	10.8	6.7	4.1	2.6	16.7	1.5	-	12.6	7.5	6.9	3.0	7.1	9.0	9.0	11.9	3.9
2001	3.7	-1.0	9.7	5.3	3.1	8.2	4.0	5.1	11.0	3.5	-	4.4	5.7	4.3	7.6	5.5	13.1	3.0	1.1	3.1
2002	3.9	0.3	15.5	8.9	5.4	7.9	1.8	2.8	3.0	12.4	-	4.7	7.1	1.7	0.7	7.8	12.9	6.2	3.2	2.4
2003	1.5	2.0	13.4	9.2	6.7	6.1	1.9	3.6	13.8	12.2	-	4.4	5.9	2.2	1.9	0.7	8.0	11.2	0.7	2.8
2004	5.3	-0.3	10.7	10.9	8.3	9.2	4.8	2.8	8.6	21.9	-	4.2	7.0	3.8	3.3	5.1	8.2	6.4	3.7	3.6
2005	4.6	1.2	10.9	10.4	4.4	10.7	4.8	2.3	13.8	24.7	19.0	9.9	10.8	4.6	4.3	5.7	6.3	13.2	4.4	4.1
2006	4.6	4.4	24.7	14.0	8.8	10.6	5.7	6.4	9.6	31.9	15.7	7.7	5.1	9.2	3.7	6.0	6.3	6.8	5.7	6.4
2007	4.8	5.0	21.4	5.3	10.1	8.7	4.0	7.0	18.6	24.8	22.0	11.4	4.8	3.9	6.1	7.0	9.1	9.2	7.4	5.8
2008	4.6	2.9	2.2	-8.4	4.8	-7.5	2.8	1.0	4.4	8.2	14.4	5.2	5.0	7.2	4.5	2.1	8.9	9.0	4.6	1.9
2009	-2.4	-1.9	0.9	-13.6	-6.0	-8.6	-2.9	-2.2	-8.3	-19.1	-15.8	0.2	0.8	-5.3	-1.1	-5.1	-4.6	-1.7	-7.2	-3.5
2010	6.0	1.9	-3.3	-2.0	1.0	4.8	3.1	1.5	5.2	-0.3	3.2	6.4	7.5	2.6	1.8	2.8	2.7	2.6	3.0	2.6
2011	6.0	6.5	7.7	5.2	-2.8	-1.1	5.5	2.1	0.4	11.5	5.7	5.6	4.2	1.1	4.7	2.5	1.1	11.6	7.8	4.1
2012	5.1	3.2	8.7	3.3	-1.2	0.9	3.4	3.0	-2.0	9.2	4.8	5.6	6.0	1.5	4.2	-3.6	0.3	1.8	2.8	2.8
2013	3.4	2.5	4.6	3.1	-0.9	1.2	3.3	0.2	-5.1	3.6	4.5	4.9	7.5	2.9	3.0	6.3	1.3	9.0	3.6	2.4
2014	1.7	3.9	5.7	7.7	-6.1	2.2	1.9	0.5	5.2	3.9	8.2	5.1	10.7	1.7	2.9	0.5	2.4	3.9	1.2	2.2
2015	1.0	3.9	6.1	7.4	1.8	3.1	2.0	1.4	0.3	3.7	4.3	3.5	11.2	0.4	4.2	2.5	4.4	12.1	1.7	2.6
2016	2.1	4.5	3.6	3.9	3.1	1.8	1.4	0.1	0.6	4.1	2.9	4.5	4.5	5.1	0.6	1.6	0.4	-5.5	2.7	2.4
2017	4.7	4.1	8.2	4.4	-0.7	4.4	3.8	1.6	9.1	7.5	6.2	5.0	14.0	4.5	3.2	3.9	5.8	5.2	2.2	3.6
2018	3.5	4.6	9.5	7.9	2.2	6.4	2.5	1.7	8.8	9.8	10.2	10.3	8.4	4.8	5.2	5.9	7.2	6.6	2.3	3.9
2019	0.9	3.6	9.2	5.9	1.1	3.4	1.1	2.9	9.3	2.6	8.7	4.2	4.9	4.8	3.6	3.6	4.4	6.6	2.7	2.9
2020	-6.7	-4.2	-2.7	-6.4	-7.8	-7.5	-6.6	-6.9	-6.1	-4.0	1.5	-2.6	-6.0	-6.9	-7.5	-7.3	-2.3	-1.9	-3.5	-5.9
2021	5.1	4.4	3.4	5.5	-2.0	4.3	4.3	3.5	8.8	6.6	5.5	6.7	8.8	5.8	4.0	7.2	4.7	4.5	5.2	4.3
2022	4.4	4.4	5.7	5.1	5.3	4.1	3.8	3.6	2.2	5.1	3.1	4.5	8.2	-0.2	5.6	3.8	3.4	5.2	3.2	3.8

Table 50C

Total revenue; general government
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK
1996	87.1	8.6	6.1	8.3	22.2	33.4	37.1	5.9	5.9	6.1
1997	845.5	7.0	3.8	9.5	17.0	10.4	128.6	3.4	2.6	6.9
1998	56.4	7.4	4.0	18.8	16.4	11.9	55.4	5.3	3.5	9.1
1999	12.2	5.4	5.4	0.3	12.4	11.6	60.4	4.1	5.4	6.3
2000	8.9	3.8	5.3	-3.6	16.0	5.5	42.9	5.5	4.4	8.2
2001	14.1	8.9	2.2	9.5	12.8	7.6	40.6	-0.2	3.0	3.6
2002	0.1	6.4	1.3	9.2	10.5	4.7	30.0	0.5	2.6	1.8
2003	8.2	15.8	2.5	5.8	9.1	2.2	25.8	4.8	2.7	5.7
2004	16.7	3.1	7.9	4.0	10.9	7.0	26.8	4.9	4.0	8.7
2005	8.8	5.1	7.5	6.2	5.5	10.9	17.2	6.4	4.9	9.1
2006	7.1	7.4	3.5	9.5	9.2	9.6	22.5	4.7	6.6	5.2
2007	29.5	10.7	3.0	10.4	12.5	11.3	28.8	5.2	6.4	5.9
2008	14.3	2.4	1.7	6.2	6.3	7.1	17.9	1.4	2.3	5.2
2009	-8.5	-2.1	-4.1	-5.1	-0.8	-0.7	-7.7	-2.8	-4.6	-7.7
2010	-4.1	2.4	5.6	-2.0	0.4	7.4	8.6	4.5	3.5	6.2
2011	4.1	4.3	2.8	-0.8	2.6	10.1	9.2	2.5	4.3	4.1
2012	9.0	1.4	2.8	3.5	8.4	4.3	4.9	1.3	2.9	0.9
2013	9.2	2.8	2.1	0.2	6.2	-0.1	5.8	2.8	2.3	6.6
2014	3.7	2.8	6.0	0.7	7.6	4.6	7.8	2.3	2.2	2.3
2015	8.7	8.4	-3.0	6.5	9.1	5.5	10.7	7.1	2.9	3.5
2016	-3.5	1.6	1.9	6.0	-3.7	2.5	-3.4	6.6	2.3	5.4
2017	10.6	6.6	4.0	3.6	6.1	9.7	8.3	4.6	4.0	5.3
2018	14.6	8.6	0.6	5.4	9.9	10.7	14.9	4.4	4.0	3.5
2019	8.2	6.4	7.2	6.8	8.9	7.4	10.8	2.4	3.2	3.3
2020	-0.6	-2.5	-4.7	-6.2	-0.2	-1.5	1.7	-2.3	-5.6	-8.0
2021	4.5	4.3	2.0	9.2	4.6	4.7	5.2	3.8	4.2	2.6
2022	5.6	5.2	3.4	3.0	5.4	5.5	8.0	3.5	4.0	4.3

Table 51A

Gross fixed capital formation; general government
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	4.67	49.90	0.154	1.290	3.63	20.30	51.18	25.67	0.340	0.084	0.251	0.581	0.090	12.11	6.91	3.925	0.431	0.648	3.650	188.1
1996	4.45	48.80	0.180	1.490	4.24	18.27	51.94	28.07	0.410	0.118	0.231	0.669	0.112	13.17	6.73	4.594	0.488	1.041	4.090	192.4
1997	4.73	45.90	0.212	1.780	4.51	19.38	49.66	29.43	0.409	0.086	0.265	0.697	0.128	13.29	5.57	5.700	0.510	1.522	4.860	188.6
1998	4.79	46.50	0.270	2.190	6.38	21.50	50.22	31.75	0.256	0.097	0.330	0.879	0.164	13.84	5.68	5.681	0.568	1.282	4.960	196.2
1999	5.70	49.20	0.254	2.890	7.27	23.16	53.25	34.03	0.299	0.113	0.000	0.954	0.171	15.78	5.79	5.904	0.696	1.058	5.000	211.7
2000	6.10	49.00	0.270	3.800	7.14	24.01	58.23	35.23	0.349	0.124	0.000	0.936	0.159	16.94	5.67	5.917	0.701	1.154	4.810	220.4
2001	5.61	49.20	0.325	5.150	9.05	26.62	59.25	39.31	0.364	0.113	0.000	1.099	0.150	18.76	5.33	6.834	0.832	1.349	4.920	234.0
2002	5.64	48.20	0.462	5.740	8.01	30.57	59.87	33.77	0.424	0.133	0.000	1.282	0.185	20.95	5.95	6.569	0.880	1.525	5.490	235.3
2003	5.89	46.80	0.456	5.350	10.64	33.34	63.65	43.16	0.512	0.277	0.000	1.353	0.216	21.77	5.76	6.393	0.965	1.310	5.870	253.4
2004	5.98	43.90	0.429	5.510	11.03	34.47	67.61	46.14	0.580	0.409	0.658	1.447	0.182	20.78	5.83	6.755	1.094	1.357	6.210	260.1
2005	6.40	44.10	0.526	6.020	8.81	39.21	70.88	48.00	0.515	0.485	0.757	1.655	0.235	20.61	7.44	6.468	1.106	1.745	5.920	270.5
2006	6.21	48.80	0.728	7.030	12.48	43.90	72.65	49.47	0.541	0.855	1.029	1.246	0.214	22.89	7.69	5.580	1.359	2.157	5.780	290.2
2007	6.82	49.30	0.977	9.210	11.29	50.46	76.62	51.26	0.541	1.367	1.572	1.425	0.217	23.73	8.46	5.645	1.601	2.018	6.520	308.8
2008	7.18	53.80	1.023	9.880	13.51	51.72	78.64	51.65	0.599	1.322	1.759	1.478	0.154	25.59	9.52	6.651	1.797	2.337	6.970	325.5
2009	7.90	58.10	0.858	6.410	13.56	55.36	82.44	57.76	0.784	0.962	1.189	1.657	0.149	26.98	9.71	7.205	1.837	2.515	7.120	342.5
2010	8.15	60.50	0.707	5.690	8.33	50.91	82.94	49.94	0.808	0.875	1.393	1.976	0.147	26.68	9.61	9.479	1.802	2.495	6.800	329.2
2011	8.99	62.50	0.841	4.240	5.09	39.94	81.59	48.06	0.784	1.066	1.482	1.858	0.193	26.60	9.39	6.139	1.505	2.665	7.490	310.4
2012	9.59	60.80	1.132	3.570	4.83	27.15	84.54	42.86	0.565	1.146	1.328	1.819	0.233	24.71	9.36	4.158	1.465	2.383	8.100	289.7
2013	9.14	61.30	1.054	3.610	6.22	23.28	84.30	40.53	0.414	1.058	1.313	1.706	0.220	24.31	9.85	3.701	1.576	2.513	8.500	284.5
2014	10.33	61.40	1.005	4.280	6.57	22.43	79.64	37.80	0.362	1.092	1.292	1.893	0.301	23.53	9.85	3.446	1.908	3.139	8.670	278.9
2015	10.39	64.80	1.077	4.680	6.81	27.24	74.88	39.76	0.390	1.182	1.380	2.090	0.403	24.58	10.26	4.045	1.849	5.097	7.910	288.8
2016	10.37	68.60	1.008	5.190	6.24	21.90	75.08	39.02	0.466	0.904	1.183	2.137	0.261	24.70	10.64	2.875	1.272	2.759	9.020	283.6
2017	10.72	72.90	1.357	5.280	8.03	23.18	76.44	38.28	0.540	1.247	1.365	2.349	0.281	25.41	11.48	3.496	1.313	2.853	9.210	295.7
2018	12.18	79.80	1.364	6.430	5.87	25.93	80.37	37.72	1.055	1.639	1.453	2.353	0.406	26.46	11.73	3.790	1.681	3.356	9.860	313.5
2019	12.52	85.60	1.393	8.080	4.55	26.03	88.65	41.16	0.543	1.530	1.503	2.565	0.519	27.29	12.05	4.015	1.836	3.377	10.310	333.5
2020	11.82	94.90	1.496	9.220	5.31	28.38	87.23	42.99	0.410	1.665	1.897	3.154	0.608	28.63	12.33	4.912	2.086	3.456	11.270	351.7
2021	13.04	99.60	1.665	9.830	7.13	28.38	93.67	45.58	0.418	1.565	1.800	3.110	0.671	29.97	13.53	6.043	2.841	3.409	11.430	373.6
2022	13.10	103.40	1.865	10.410	7.10	29.20	94.16	48.88	0.432	1.644	1.400	3.175	0.711	31.89	13.68	6.596	3.061	4.017	11.250	386.0

Table 51A

Gross fixed capital formation; general government
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd EUR	Mrd GBP
1995	0.009	89.3	29.88	7.51	33	9.3	0.32	96.6	210.6	18.97
1996	0.012	85.6	33.21	7.70	134	13.0	0.45	95.5	217.4	16.56
1997	0.250	87.0	33.58	8.08	257	17.6	0.68	88.2	213.8	15.43
1998	0.936	94.6	32.01	9.16	367	20.5	0.67	92.3	222.7	17.08
1999	1.029	84.4	34.00	9.72	391	20.4	0.90	99.7	238.6	17.88
2000	1.092	110.3	36.79	9.73	475	21.7	2.79	93.8	250.1	18.29
2001	1.198	107.7	41.21	8.83	604	22.0	3.23	102.9	265.2	21.77
2002	1.158	111.1	38.61	11.75	895	23.1	4.93	111.8	269.8	23.76
2003	1.188	217.2	37.75	17.12	722	23.7	6.94	112.5	290.6	26.29
2004	1.414	154.6	42.57	16.51	800	27.0	6.92	115.4	297.1	31.85
2005	1.728	170.7	43.24	15.52	938	32.7	8.20	119.8	312.1	42.31
2006	2.229	182.5	49.39	16.91	1244	41.2	18.02	128.3	341.0	36.46
2007	3.321	182.5	52.85	20.22	1088	51.9	26.24	135.5	367.5	38.52
2008	4.056	212.2	54.03	21.43	869	60.6	34.96	145.1	391.5	46.86
2009	3.616	237.1	53.92	20.07	905	68.3	30.57	148.4	403.5	50.73
2010	3.435	202.5	59.59	12.82	996	81.9	30.21	159.6	396.7	50.54
2011	2.765	181.2	61.36	12.32	946	94.0	30.65	162.8	380.6	48.29
2012	2.809	169.4	71.81	12.55	1071	79.0	28.60	168.7	357.6	46.16
2013	3.385	152.4	70.69	13.09	1320	70.1	28.24	168.7	350.4	45.66
2014	4.427	178.0	76.45	12.84	1746	80.1	28.47	173.6	349.9	50.91
2015	5.887	236.3	73.86	12.15	2279	81.6	36.85	176.8	366.0	51.16
2016	2.539	155.2	79.58	11.54	1143	61.2	27.90	193.0	347.2	52.35
2017	2.349	171.0	74.37	10.11	1763	75.3	21.94	213.0	365.1	55.24
2018	3.373	224.4	77.18	13.49	2507	98.7	25.27	235.1	395.5	57.12
2019	4.028	252.4	75.31	17.32	2881	97.9	36.67	246.3	420.5	62.01
2020	4.872	267.6	78.18	18.97	2943	104.0	45.10	252.1	442.4	62.86
2021	4.993	291.7	82.37	23.90	2944	111.4	44.97	260.1	468.2	67.66
2022	5.034	297.5	85.53	26.53	2944	117.5	52.57	268.1	485.2	71.91

Table 51B

Gross fixed capital formation; general government
ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	2.2	2.6	5.4	2.3	3.9	4.4	4.2	2.6	4.4	2.1	3.2	3.7	2.9	3.7	3.9	4.4	4.1	3.3	3.7	3.3
1996	2.1	2.5	4.9	2.5	4.1	3.7	4.1	2.7	5.1	2.5	2.4	4.0	3.5	3.8	3.7	4.9	4.0	4.7	4.0	3.2
1997	2.1	2.3	4.6	2.6	3.9	3.7	3.8	2.7	4.9	1.6	2.3	4.0	3.7	3.6	3.0	5.6	3.7	6.2	4.4	3.1
1998	2.1	2.3	5.3	2.7	5.1	3.9	3.7	2.8	2.8	1.6	2.5	4.8	4.5	3.5	2.9	5.1	3.7	4.8	4.1	3.1
1999	2.4	2.4	4.7	3.1	5.4	3.9	3.8	2.9	3.1	1.8	0.0	4.6	4.5	3.8	2.8	4.9	4.0	3.7	3.9	3.2
2000	2.4	2.3	4.4	3.5	5.1	3.7	3.9	2.8	3.3	1.8	0.0	4.1	3.8	3.7	2.7	4.6	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.1
2001	2.1	2.3	4.6	4.2	5.9	3.8	3.9	3.0	3.2	1.5	0.0	4.6	3.5	3.9	2.4	5.0	3.9	3.9	3.4	3.2
2002	2.1	2.2	5.9	4.2	4.9	4.1	3.8	2.5	3.6	1.6	0.0	5.1	4.1	4.2	2.6	4.6	3.7	4.1	3.7	3.1
2003	2.1	2.1	5.2	3.7	5.9	4.2	3.9	3.1	4.0	2.9	0.0	5.2	4.5	4.2	2.5	4.4	3.8	3.2	3.9	3.2
2004	2.0	1.9	4.4	3.5	5.7	4.0	4.0	3.2	4.2	3.7	3.6	5.2	3.7	3.9	2.4	4.4	4.0	2.9	3.9	3.2
2005	2.1	1.9	4.6	3.5	4.4	4.2	4.0	3.2	3.5	3.6	3.6	5.5	4.5	3.7	2.9	4.1	3.8	3.5	3.6	3.2
2006	1.9	2.0	5.4	3.8	5.7	4.4	3.9	3.2	3.4	5.0	4.3	3.7	4.0	3.9	2.9	3.4	4.3	3.8	3.3	3.3
2007	2.0	2.0	6.0	4.7	4.9	4.7	3.9	3.2	3.1	6.0	5.4	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.0	3.2	4.6	3.2	3.5	3.3
2008	2.0	2.1	6.2	5.3	5.6	4.7	3.9	3.2	3.2	5.4	5.4	3.9	2.5	4.0	3.2	3.7	4.7	3.4	3.6	3.4
2009	2.3	2.4	6.0	3.8	5.7	5.2	4.3	3.7	4.2	5.1	4.4	4.5	2.4	4.3	3.4	4.1	5.1	3.9	3.9	3.7
2010	2.2	2.4	4.8	3.4	3.7	4.7	4.2	3.1	4.2	4.9	5.0	4.9	2.2	4.2	3.2	5.3	5.0	3.7	3.6	3.5
2011	2.4	2.3	5.0	2.5	2.5	3.8	4.0	2.9	4.0	5.2	4.7	4.3	2.8	4.1	3.0	3.5	4.1	3.7	3.8	3.2
2012	2.5	2.2	6.3	2.0	2.6	2.6	4.0	2.6	2.9	5.2	4.0	4.1	3.2	3.8	2.9	2.5	4.0	3.2	4.0	2.9
2013	2.3	2.2	5.5	2.0	3.5	2.3	4.0	2.5	2.3	4.6	3.7	3.7	2.8	3.7	3.0	2.2	4.3	3.4	4.2	2.9
2014	2.6	2.1	5.0	2.2	3.7	2.2	3.7	2.3	2.1	4.6	3.5	3.8	3.4	3.5	3.0	2.0	5.1	4.1	4.2	2.7
2015	2.5	2.1	5.2	1.8	3.9	2.5	3.4	2.4	2.2	4.8	3.7	4.0	4.0	3.6	3.0	2.3	4.8	6.4	3.7	2.7
2016	2.4	2.2	4.6	1.9	3.6	2.0	3.4	2.3	2.5	3.6	3.0	3.9	2.5	3.5	3.0	1.5	3.1	3.4	4.1	2.6
2017	2.4	2.2	5.7	1.8	4.5	2.0	3.3	2.2	2.7	4.6	3.2	4.1	2.4	3.4	3.1	1.8	3.1	3.4	4.1	2.6
2018	2.6	2.4	5.3	2.0	3.3	2.2	3.4	2.1	4.9	5.6	3.2	3.9	3.2	3.4	3.0	1.8	3.7	3.7	4.2	2.7
2019	2.6	2.5	5.0	2.3	2.5	2.1	3.7	2.3	2.4	5.0	3.1	4.0	3.9	3.4	3.0	1.9	3.8	3.6	4.3	2.8
2020	2.7	2.8	5.5	2.6	3.2	2.6	3.9	2.6	1.9	5.7	3.9	5.2	4.9	3.7	3.3	2.5	4.5	3.9	4.8	3.1
2021	2.8	2.8	5.9	2.7	4.1	2.4	3.9	2.7	1.9	5.1	3.5	4.9	5.1	3.7	3.4	2.9	5.8	3.6	4.7	3.2
2022	2.7	2.8	6.2	2.7	3.9	2.4	3.8	2.7	1.9	5.1	2.6	4.8	5.0	3.8	3.3	3.0	6.0	4.0	4.4	3.1

Table 51B**Gross fixed capital formation; general government****(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK
1995	0.7	5.6	2.9	6.4	0.6	2.7	4.2	5.1	3.3	2.2
1996	0.5	4.7	3.1	5.9	1.9	3.0	3.9	4.9	3.3	1.8
1997	1.3	4.4	2.9	5.5	2.9	3.4	2.7	4.3	3.1	1.6
1998	3.5	4.4	2.7	5.6	3.5	3.4	1.8	4.3	3.1	1.7
1999	4.1	3.7	2.7	5.8	3.4	3.0	1.6	4.4	3.2	1.7
2000	3.9	4.6	2.8	5.4	3.6	2.9	3.5	3.9	3.2	1.7
2001	3.9	4.2	3.0	4.6	3.9	2.8	2.7	4.1	3.2	1.9
2002	3.4	4.1	2.7	5.6	5.1	2.8	3.2	4.3	3.2	2.0
2003	3.2	7.7	2.6	7.4	3.8	2.8	3.6	4.2	3.3	2.1
2004	3.4	5.0	2.8	6.6	3.8	2.9	2.8	4.1	3.2	2.4
2005	3.7	5.2	2.7	5.7	4.2	3.3	2.9	4.1	3.3	3.0
2006	4.2	5.2	2.9	5.7	5.1	3.9	5.3	4.1	3.4	2.5
2007	5.2	4.7	3.0	6.3	4.2	4.4	6.2	4.1	3.4	2.5
2008	5.6	5.2	3.0	6.2	3.2	4.7	6.5	4.3	3.5	2.9
2009	4.9	6.0	3.1	6.1	3.4	5.0	5.8	4.4	3.8	3.3
2010	4.6	5.1	3.3	3.9	3.6	5.7	5.7	4.5	3.6	3.1
2011	3.4	4.5	3.3	3.7	3.3	6.0	5.5	4.4	3.4	2.9
2012	3.4	4.1	3.8	3.8	3.7	4.9	4.8	4.5	3.1	2.7
2013	4.1	3.7	3.7	3.9	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.4	3.0	2.6
2014	5.3	4.1	3.9	3.9	5.3	4.7	4.3	4.3	3.0	2.7
2015	6.6	5.1	3.6	3.6	6.5	4.5	5.2	4.2	3.0	2.7
2016	2.7	3.2	3.8	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.7	4.4	2.8	2.6
2017	2.3	3.3	3.4	2.8	4.5	3.8	2.6	4.6	2.8	2.7
2018	3.1	4.1	3.4	3.5	5.8	4.7	2.7	4.9	2.9	2.7
2019	3.4	4.4	3.2	4.3	6.1	4.3	3.5	4.9	3.0	2.8
2020	4.2	4.8	3.5	5.2	6.3	4.6	4.4	5.1	3.4	3.0
2021	4.1	5.0	3.5	6.1	5.8	4.6	4.1	5.0	3.4	3.2
2022	3.9	4.8	3.5	6.4	5.4	4.6	4.5	5.0	3.3	3.2

Table 51C

Gross fixed capital formation; general government
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	-4.6	-2.2	16.8	15.8	16.8	-10.0	1.5	9.4	20.6	41.0	-7.9	15.1	24.7	8.8	-2.5	17.0	13.1	60.7	12.0	2.3
1997	6.2	-5.8	18.1	19.6	6.2	6.1	-4.4	4.9	-0.3	-27.2	14.8	4.1	13.5	0.9	-17.3	24.1	4.6	46.2	18.9	-2.0
1998	1.2	1.2	27.2	23.1	41.5	11.0	1.1	7.9	-37.4	12.0	24.1	26.1	28.4	4.2	2.0	-0.3	11.3	-15.8	2.0	4.0
1999	18.9	5.7	-6.1	31.9	14.0	7.7	6.0	7.2	16.7	16.7	-100.0	8.5	4.2	14.0	1.9	3.9	22.6	-17.5	0.7	7.9
2000	7.1	-0.3	6.3	31.4	-1.8	3.7	9.4	3.5	16.9	9.6	-	-1.9	-6.5	7.3	-2.0	0.2	0.7	9.1	-3.7	4.2
2001	-8.1	0.4	20.3	35.6	26.7	10.8	1.8	11.6	4.1	-8.9	-	17.4	-6.2	10.8	-6.1	15.5	18.6	16.9	2.3	6.1
2002	0.6	-1.9	42.5	11.4	-11.4	14.8	1.0	-14.1	16.6	17.6	-	16.7	23.6	11.6	11.7	-3.9	5.8	13.0	11.5	0.6
2003	4.4	-2.9	-1.5	-6.8	32.8	9.1	6.3	27.8	20.7	109.1	-	5.5	16.6	3.9	-3.2	-2.7	9.7	-14.1	6.9	7.7
2004	1.4	-6.2	-5.8	2.9	3.7	3.4	6.2	6.9	13.4	47.5	-	6.9	-15.5	-4.5	1.2	5.7	13.3	3.6	5.8	2.6
2005	7.1	0.4	22.5	9.4	-20.1	13.7	4.8	4.0	-11.3	18.7	15.2	14.4	28.9	-0.8	27.7	-4.2	1.2	28.6	-4.6	4.0
2006	-3.0	10.7	38.5	16.7	41.7	12.0	2.5	3.1	5.1	76.2	35.9	-24.7	-8.6	11.0	3.4	-13.7	22.8	23.6	-2.4	7.3
2007	9.8	1.0	34.1	31.0	-9.6	14.9	5.5	3.6	0.0	59.8	52.8	14.4	1.4	3.7	9.9	1.2	17.8	-6.4	12.8	6.4
2008	5.2	9.1	4.8	7.3	19.7	2.5	2.6	0.8	10.7	-3.3	11.9	3.7	-29.4	7.8	12.6	17.8	12.2	15.8	6.9	5.4
2009	10.1	8.1	-16.2	-35.1	0.4	7.0	4.8	11.8	30.9	-27.2	-32.4	12.1	-3.1	5.4	2.0	8.3	2.2	7.6	2.3	5.2
2010	3.1	4.0	-17.6	-11.2	-38.6	-8.0	0.6	-13.5	3.0	-9.0	17.2	19.3	-1.5	-1.1	-1.0	31.5	-1.9	-0.8	-4.6	-3.9
2011	10.4	3.4	19.0	-25.5	-38.9	-21.6	-1.6	-3.8	-3.0	21.8	6.4	-6.0	31.6	-0.3	-2.3	-35.2	-16.5	6.8	10.2	-5.7
2012	6.7	-2.8	34.5	-15.8	-5.2	-32.0	3.6	-10.8	-27.9	7.4	-10.4	-2.1	20.7	-7.1	-0.3	-32.3	-2.6	-10.6	8.1	-6.7
2013	-4.8	0.7	-6.9	1.3	28.9	-14.3	-0.3	-5.5	-26.7	-7.6	-1.1	-6.3	-5.6	-1.6	5.3	-11.0	7.6	5.5	5.0	-1.8
2014	13.0	0.2	-4.6	18.4	5.6	-3.6	-5.5	-6.7	-12.6	3.2	-1.6	11.0	36.8	-3.2	0.0	-6.9	21.1	24.9	2.0	-2.0
2015	0.6	5.5	7.1	9.4	3.7	21.5	-6.0	5.2	7.6	8.3	6.8	10.4	33.9	4.5	4.2	17.4	-3.1	62.4	-8.8	3.5
2016	-0.2	6.0	-6.4	10.9	-8.4	-19.6	0.3	-1.9	19.6	-23.5	-14.3	2.2	-35.2	0.5	3.7	-28.9	-31.2	-45.9	14.0	-1.8
2017	3.5	6.2	34.7	1.7	28.8	5.9	1.8	-1.9	15.8	38.0	15.4	9.9	7.8	2.9	7.8	21.6	3.2	3.4	2.2	4.3
2018	13.6	9.5	0.5	21.8	-27.0	11.9	5.1	-1.5	95.6	31.5	6.5	0.2	44.2	4.1	2.2	8.4	28.0	17.6	7.0	6.0
2019	2.8	7.2	2.1	25.7	-22.5	0.4	10.3	9.1	-48.6	-6.7	3.5	9.0	28.0	3.1	2.8	5.9	9.2	0.6	4.6	6.4
2020	-5.6	10.8	7.4	14.1	16.7	9.0	-1.6	4.5	-24.4	8.8	26.2	23.0	17.1	4.9	2.3	22.4	13.6	2.3	9.2	5.5
2021	10.3	4.9	11.3	6.7	34.3	0.0	7.4	6.0	1.9	-6.0	-5.1	-1.4	10.3	4.7	9.7	23.0	36.2	-1.4	1.4	6.2
2022	0.5	3.8	12.0	5.9	-0.3	2.9	0.5	7.2	3.3	5.0	-22.2	2.1	6.0	6.4	1.1	9.2	7.7	17.8	-1.6	3.3

Table 51C

Gross fixed capital formation; general government
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK
1996	34.4	-4.1	11.1	2.6	310.0	38.7	41.0	-1.1	3.2	-12.7
1997	2031.8	1.6	1.1	4.8	91.0	35.6	52.1	-7.7	-1.6	-6.8
1998	274.6	8.8	-4.7	13.4	43.1	16.9	-0.9	4.6	4.2	10.7
1999	9.9	-10.8	6.2	6.1	6.6	-0.7	34.5	8.0	7.1	4.7
2000	6.1	30.7	8.2	0.1	21.3	6.1	208.8	-5.8	4.8	2.3
2001	9.7	-2.4	12.0	-9.3	27.2	1.7	15.6	9.7	6.0	19.0
2002	-3.3	3.2	-6.3	33.1	48.2	4.8	52.8	8.6	1.7	9.2
2003	2.5	95.5	-2.2	45.7	-19.3	2.5	40.8	0.7	7.7	10.6
2004	19.1	-28.8	12.8	-3.6	10.8	13.9	-0.3	2.6	2.2	21.2
2005	22.2	10.4	1.6	-6.0	17.3	21.3	18.5	3.8	5.1	32.8
2006	29.0	6.9	14.2	9.0	32.6	26.1	119.7	7.1	9.3	-13.8
2007	49.0	0.0	7.0	19.5	-12.6	25.8	45.6	5.6	7.8	5.7
2008	22.1	16.3	2.2	6.0	-20.1	16.8	33.2	7.1	6.6	21.7
2009	-10.9	11.7	-0.2	-6.3	4.2	12.6	-12.5	2.3	3.1	8.3
2010	-5.0	-14.6	10.5	-36.1	10.0	20.0	-1.2	7.6	-1.7	-0.4
2011	-19.5	-10.5	3.0	-3.9	-5.0	14.8	1.4	2.0	-4.1	-4.5
2012	1.6	-6.5	17.0	1.9	13.3	-16.0	-6.7	3.6	-6.0	-4.4
2013	20.5	-10.0	-1.6	4.3	23.3	-11.2	-1.3	0.0	-2.0	-1.1
2014	30.8	16.8	8.1	-1.9	32.2	14.2	0.8	2.9	-0.1	11.5
2015	33.0	32.8	-3.4	-5.3	30.5	1.8	29.4	1.8	4.6	0.5
2016	-56.9	-34.3	7.7	-5.1	-49.9	-25.0	-24.3	9.1	-5.1	2.3
2017	-7.5	10.2	-6.5	-12.4	54.3	23.1	-21.4	10.3	5.2	5.5
2018	43.6	31.3	3.8	33.5	42.2	31.1	15.2	10.4	8.3	3.4
2019	19.4	12.5	-2.4	28.4	15.0	-0.9	45.1	4.8	6.3	8.6
2020	20.9	6.0	3.8	9.5	2.2	6.3	23.0	2.4	5.2	1.4
2021	2.5	9.0	5.4	26.0	0.0	7.1	-0.3	3.2	5.9	7.6
2022	0.8	2.0	3.8	11.0	0.0	5.4	16.9	3.1	3.6	6.3

Table 52A

Other capital expenditure, including capital transfers; general government
ESA 2010

	(National currency)																			
	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	2.43	148.4	0.006	0.81	0.83	9.39	19.90	23.01	0.062	0.028	0.106	0.166	0.022	17.53	3.21	0.704	0.897	1.075	2.839	237.7
1996	2.62	25.5	0.015	0.66	0.53	8.05	13.37	15.34	0.052	0.042	0.249	0.151	0.031	0.72	3.54	0.751	0.144	1.436	1.567	75.5
1997	3.28	25.0	0.024	0.71	1.87	7.40	15.63	12.80	0.075	0.041	1.503	0.183	0.035	1.75	3.13	0.756	0.153	0.467	0.333	74.8
1998	3.29	30.2	0.052	0.69	2.43	8.35	14.51	15.57	0.067	0.131	0.153	0.166	0.017	2.40	3.75	1.554	0.304	0.622	0.405	84.2
1999	3.22	28.2	0.025	1.36	2.55	8.24	17.19	17.16	0.081	0.173	0.000	0.182	0.023	1.87	3.25	1.216	0.330	1.591	0.935	87.3
2000	3.28	33.6	0.027	1.04	3.67	9.11	13.01	17.00	0.064	0.160	0.000	0.206	0.022	2.33	3.39	0.642	0.299	3.168	0.489	90.7
2001	2.83	36.2	0.022	1.21	1.40	9.91	14.70	18.62	0.073	0.167	0.000	-0.158	0.029	4.12	4.08	1.376	0.428	1.030	0.636	96.4
2002	2.47	35.9	0.031	1.15	3.78	10.76	16.39	20.97	0.076	0.183	0.000	0.275	0.010	3.57	3.47	0.527	0.256	1.340	0.581	101.4
2003	4.28	38.0	0.030	1.16	3.62	9.65	15.05	20.46	0.084	0.037	0.000	0.287	0.171	4.03	3.25	1.208	0.367	0.421	0.299	102.3
2004	2.92	34.6	0.002	1.38	4.46	15.48	16.31	19.27	0.037	0.114	0.089	0.386	0.003	2.00	12.19	1.808	0.334	0.250	0.407	112.0
2005	11.08	37.5	0.022	1.38	1.87	12.32	18.22	21.45	0.085	0.123	0.059	0.355	0.018	1.37	3.36	1.532	0.220	0.795	0.512	112.1
2006	3.60	32.4	0.009	1.28	-1.20	13.09	19.84	36.64	0.129	0.252	0.081	0.526	0.032	0.99	3.75	1.091	0.198	0.413	0.343	113.4
2007	4.43	30.2	0.084	1.85	2.01	13.90	21.06	20.87	0.167	0.136	0.252	0.415	0.009	1.15	4.23	0.861	0.307	0.385	0.456	102.7
2008	4.93	39.4	0.203	3.27	4.03	15.21	25.57	18.86	0.177	-0.008	0.160	0.407	0.030	2.57	3.71	0.248	0.424	0.556	0.629	120.3
2009	5.46	34.9	0.206	5.98	2.08	13.99	26.33	22.88	0.230	0.163	0.122	0.503	0.042	7.22	6.48	1.322	0.293	1.190	0.809	130.2
2010	5.90	64.3	-0.065	36.92	3.05	11.44	24.81	17.56	0.304	0.374	0.103	0.519	0.077	6.57	3.88	3.449	0.201	0.610	0.682	180.7
2011	8.54	33.0	-0.084	8.26	3.33	14.59	25.56	16.16	0.176	0.373	1.298	0.474	0.043	3.46	3.53	1.537	0.637	0.573	0.866	122.3
2012	10.25	30.4	0.153	1.50	8.60	46.48	28.34	19.88	0.143	0.060	0.019	0.512	0.078	4.50	4.56	1.919	0.213	0.457	0.757	158.8
2013	8.26	29.9	0.114	1.02	24.40	11.93	26.50	16.34	0.439	0.100	0.339	0.480	0.099	4.80	4.50	1.730	4.102	0.457	0.677	136.2
2014	6.33	31.6	0.163	1.19	1.81	9.93	25.72	20.69	1.763	0.025	0.432	0.435	0.091	2.81	8.16	7.150	0.908	0.384	0.721	120.3
2015	4.49	30.4	0.136	3.48	7.85	8.19	27.93	27.58	0.349	0.050	0.278	0.382	0.128	2.75	4.42	3.665	0.470	0.670	0.559	123.8
2016	3.98	35.4	0.137	1.50	0.59	8.54	28.60	16.60	0.143	0.063	0.205	0.551	0.084	3.44	2.71	0.882	0.190	0.548	0.560	104.7
2017	3.59	41.4	0.124	1.65	-1.52	7.44	40.33	28.52	0.136	0.179	0.172	0.562	0.098	1.09	3.23	5.029	0.287	0.222	0.365	132.9
2018	3.67	41.6	0.135	2.28	1.66	10.43	26.70	20.80	1.131	0.151	0.103	0.716	0.154	2.29	2.55	2.453	0.256	0.349	0.308	117.8
2019	3.46	40.4	0.099	1.84	2.85	8.80	26.68	20.70	0.482	-0.028	0.097	0.653	0.110	2.59	2.50	2.237	0.248	0.440	0.397	114.6
2020	3.55	52.2	0.132	2.27	3.04	9.06	31.66	29.22	0.206	0.381	0.524	0.860	0.053	5.37	3.58	3.475	0.297	0.908	0.495	147.3
2021	3.57	55.4	0.169	1.91	3.30	9.34	35.95	25.98	0.206	0.012	0.356	0.662	0.110	5.63	4.76	2.836	0.334	0.636	0.500	151.7
2022	3.64	53.5	0.179	2.05	3.39	9.62	30.84	23.25	0.206	0.004	0.353	0.605	0.113	7.89	4.77	2.271	0.362	0.603	0.505	144.1

Table 52A

Other capital expenditure, including capital transfers; general government
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd EUR	Mrd GBP
1995	0.001	213.0	4.71	1.778	353	2.41	0.04	10.99	249.0	9.27
1996	0.000	61.8	3.44	1.958	231	20.38	0.06	1.82	85.6	8.27
1997	0.049	69.5	3.60	2.155	269	3.33	0.15	12.28	81.3	6.78
1998	0.209	97.0	4.37	2.674	476	5.22	0.38	-11.04	90.4	6.08
1999	0.105	72.5	4.00	2.990	278	2.14	0.83	6.15	93.1	6.43
2000	0.119	53.7	4.54	3.032	366	3.24	0.81	2.23	96.2	6.73
2001	0.099	132.7	-2.77	3.068	432	4.33	1.59	3.36	104.2	8.73
2002	0.303	135.5	1.98	5.287	699	4.14	2.14	5.80	112.2	9.17
2003	0.188	141.2	1.90	4.952	400	9.22	2.63	5.81	112.7	11.90
2004	0.179	73.2	1.09	6.644	309	4.11	6.18	2.81	119.4	9.43
2005	0.179	84.7	-1.57	4.745	313	9.43	4.19	7.32	121.0	12.25
2006	-0.058	61.5	-2.17	4.451	457	8.99	5.66	2.11	121.7	12.33
2007	1.811	58.0	0.29	4.544	507	5.32	6.58	3.43	112.1	12.93
2008	0.088	53.1	10.96	5.317	384	9.84	5.61	3.50	130.9	42.46
2009	0.166	33.5	4.74	5.002	388	13.25	1.83	2.50	138.0	27.99
2010	0.245	37.3	7.05	8.246	346	9.93	4.69	2.02	189.5	18.82
2011	0.233	44.2	15.00	9.831	746	8.92	13.76	9.85	136.7	14.64
2012	0.516	118.0	32.35	6.100	438	6.98	9.38	8.01	175.1	24.44
2013	0.380	38.6	3.66	5.130	427	5.83	7.51	8.50	144.6	15.37
2014	3.198	57.3	10.36	6.102	660	7.96	8.88	8.91	133.3	17.76
2015	0.536	39.8	13.42	5.251	978	7.59	8.30	15.28	136.5	20.51
2016	1.300	34.9	3.40	6.559	878	9.58	11.54	9.75	116.6	19.10
2017	1.145	34.4	2.60	4.751	844	17.04	7.80	5.27	144.8	24.71
2018	1.062	38.8	9.73	7.146	797	9.60	12.12	11.56	130.6	26.94
2019	1.433	39.3	3.23	7.871	987	10.69	10.49	14.06	127.4	25.47
2020	1.416	106.5	33.85	5.760	1443	21.41	9.46	17.87	169.9	26.85
2021	1.357	52.0	30.02	5.896	1038	9.73	9.76	12.74	167.4	28.39
2022	1.352	50.0	29.89	6.135	1023	9.73	10.24	12.99	159.8	29.30

Table 52B

Other capital expenditure, including capital transfers; general government
ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	1.2	7.8	0.2	1.5	0.9	2.0	1.6	2.3	0.8	0.7	1.4	1.0	0.7	5.3	1.8	0.8	8.5	5.4	2.9	4.1
1996	1.2	1.3	0.4	1.1	0.5	1.6	1.1	1.5	0.6	0.9	2.6	0.9	1.0	0.2	1.9	0.8	1.2	6.5	1.5	1.3
1997	1.5	1.3	0.5	1.0	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.8	12.8	1.0	1.0	0.5	1.7	0.7	1.1	1.9	0.3	1.2
1998	1.4	1.5	1.0	0.9	1.9	1.5	1.1	1.4	0.7	2.2	1.2	0.9	0.5	0.6	1.9	1.4	2.0	2.3	0.3	1.3
1999	1.3	1.4	0.5	1.5	1.9	1.4	1.2	1.5	0.8	2.8	0.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	1.6	1.0	1.9	5.6	0.7	1.3
2000	1.3	1.6	0.4	1.0	2.6	1.4	0.9	1.4	0.6	2.3	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.5	1.6	0.5	1.6	10.0	0.4	1.3
2001	1.1	1.7	0.3	1.0	0.9	1.4	1.0	1.4	0.6	2.2	0.0	-0.7	0.7	0.9	1.9	1.0	2.0	3.0	0.4	1.3
2002	0.9	1.6	0.4	0.8	2.3	1.4	1.0	1.6	0.6	2.2	0.0	1.1	0.2	0.7	1.5	0.4	1.1	3.6	0.4	1.3
2003	1.5	1.7	0.3	0.8	2.0	1.2	0.9	1.5	0.7	0.4	0.0	1.1	3.6	0.8	1.4	0.8	1.4	1.0	0.2	1.3
2004	1.0	1.5	0.0	0.9	2.3	1.8	1.0	1.3	0.3	1.0	0.5	1.4	0.1	0.4	5.0	1.2	1.2	0.5	0.3	1.4
2005	3.6	1.6	0.2	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.0	1.4	0.6	0.9	0.3	1.2	0.3	0.2	1.3	1.0	0.8	1.6	0.3	1.3
2006	1.1	1.4	0.1	0.7	-0.6	1.3	1.1	2.4	0.8	1.5	0.3	1.6	0.6	0.2	1.4	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.2	1.3
2007	1.3	1.2	0.5	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.0	0.6	0.9	1.1	0.2	0.2	1.5	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.2	1.1
2008	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.5	0.4	1.3	0.1	1.1	0.8	0.3	1.3
2009	1.6	1.4	1.4	3.5	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.2	0.9	0.5	1.4	0.7	1.2	2.2	0.8	0.8	1.9	0.4	1.4
2010	1.6	2.5	-0.4	22.0	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.6	2.1	0.4	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.9	0.6	0.9	0.4	1.9
2011	2.3	1.2	-0.5	4.8	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.8	4.1	1.1	0.6	0.5	1.1	0.9	1.7	0.8	0.4	1.2
2012	2.7	1.1	0.8	0.9	4.6	4.5	1.4	1.2	0.7	0.3	0.1	1.2	1.1	0.7	1.4	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.4	1.6
2013	2.1	1.1	0.6	0.6	13.6	1.2	1.3	1.0	2.4	0.4	1.0	1.0	1.2	0.7	1.4	1.0	11.3	0.6	0.3	1.4
2014	1.6	1.1	0.8	0.6	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.3	10.1	0.1	1.2	0.9	1.0	0.4	2.4	4.1	2.4	0.5	0.3	1.2
2015	1.1	1.0	0.7	1.3	4.5	0.8	1.3	1.7	2.0	0.2	0.7	0.7	1.3	0.4	1.3	2.0	1.2	0.8	0.3	1.2
2016	0.9	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.8	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.2	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.3	1.0
2017	0.8	1.3	0.5	0.5	-0.9	0.6	1.8	1.6	0.7	0.7	0.4	1.0	0.8	0.1	0.9	2.6	0.7	0.3	0.2	1.2
2018	0.8	1.2	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.2	5.3	0.5	0.2	1.2	1.2	0.3	0.7	1.2	0.6	0.4	0.1	1.0
2019	0.7	1.2	0.4	0.5	1.6	0.7	1.1	1.2	2.2	-0.1	0.2	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.2	1.0
2020	0.8	1.6	0.5	0.7	1.8	0.8	1.4	1.8	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.4	0.4	0.7	1.0	1.8	0.6	1.0	0.2	1.3
2021	0.8	1.6	0.6	0.5	1.9	0.8	1.5	1.5	0.9	0.0	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.7	1.2	1.3	0.7	0.7	0.2	1.3
2022	0.7	1.5	0.6	0.5	1.9	0.8	1.2	1.3	0.9	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.2	1.2

Table 52B**Other capital expenditure, including capital transfers; general government****(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK
1995	0.1	13.3	0.5	1.5	6.0	0.7	0.5	0.6	3.9	1.1
1996	0.0	3.4	0.3	1.5	3.2	4.7	0.6	0.1	1.3	0.9
1997	0.3	3.5	0.3	1.5	3.0	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.2	0.7
1998	0.8	4.5	0.4	1.6	4.6	0.9	1.0	-0.5	1.3	0.6
1999	0.4	3.2	0.3	1.8	2.4	0.3	1.5	0.3	1.3	0.6
2000	0.4	2.3	0.3	1.7	2.7	0.4	1.0	0.1	1.2	0.6
2001	0.3	5.1	-0.2	1.6	2.8	0.6	1.4	0.1	1.3	0.8
2002	0.9	5.0	0.1	2.5	4.0	0.5	1.4	0.2	1.3	0.8
2003	0.5	5.0	0.1	2.1	2.1	1.1	1.4	0.2	1.3	0.9
2004	0.4	2.4	0.1	2.6	1.5	0.4	2.5	0.1	1.3	0.7
2005	0.4	2.6	-0.1	1.8	1.4	1.0	1.5	0.2	1.3	0.9
2006	-0.1	1.7	-0.1	1.5	1.9	0.8	1.7	0.1	1.2	0.8
2007	2.9	1.5	0.0	1.4	2.0	0.4	1.5	0.1	1.0	0.8
2008	0.1	1.3	0.6	1.5	1.4	0.8	1.0	0.1	1.2	2.7
2009	0.2	0.8	0.3	1.5	1.5	1.0	0.3	0.1	1.3	1.8
2010	0.3	0.9	0.4	2.5	1.3	0.7	0.9	0.1	1.7	1.2
2011	0.3	1.1	0.8	2.9	2.6	0.6	2.5	0.3	1.2	0.9
2012	0.6	2.9	1.7	1.8	1.5	0.4	1.6	0.2	1.5	1.4
2013	0.5	0.9	0.2	1.5	1.4	0.4	1.2	0.2	1.3	0.9
2014	3.8	1.3	0.5	1.8	2.0	0.5	1.3	0.2	1.1	1.0
2015	0.6	0.9	0.7	1.5	2.8	0.4	1.2	0.4	1.1	1.1
2016	1.4	0.7	0.2	1.9	2.4	0.5	1.5	0.2	0.9	1.0
2017	1.1	0.7	0.1	1.3	2.2	0.9	0.9	0.1	1.1	1.2
2018	1.0	0.7	0.4	1.9	1.8	0.5	1.3	0.2	1.0	1.3
2019	1.2	0.7	0.1	2.0	2.1	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.9	1.2
2020	1.2	1.9	1.5	1.6	3.1	0.9	0.9	0.4	1.3	1.3
2021	1.1	0.9	1.3	1.5	2.1	0.4	0.9	0.2	1.2	1.3
2022	1.1	0.8	1.2	1.5	1.9	0.4	0.9	0.2	1.1	1.3

Table 52C

Other capital expenditure, including capital transfers; general government
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	0.1	-6.5	0.2	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.6	-0.9	-0.2	0.2	1.2	-0.1	0.2	-5.1	0.1	0.0	-7.3	1.1	-1.3	-2.9
1997	0.2	-0.1	0.1	-0.1	1.1	-0.2	0.1	-0.3	0.2	-0.1	10.3	0.1	0.0	0.3	-0.3	-0.1	-0.1	-4.6	-1.2	0.0
1998	-0.1	0.2	0.5	-0.2	0.3	0.1	-0.1	0.2	-0.2	1.4	-11.6	-0.1	-0.5	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.1
1999	-0.1	-0.1	-0.6	0.6	0.0	-0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.6	-1.2	0.0	0.1	-0.2	-0.3	-0.4	-0.1	3.2	0.4	0.0
2000	0.0	0.2	0.0	-0.5	0.7	0.0	-0.3	-0.1	-0.2	-0.4	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.5	-0.3	4.4	-0.4	0.0
2001	-0.2	0.1	-0.1	0.0	-1.7	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0	-1.6	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	-7.0	0.1	0.0
2002	-0.2	0.0	0.1	-0.1	1.4	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0	1.8	-0.5	-0.1	-0.3	-0.6	-0.9	0.6	0.0	0.0
2003	0.6	0.1	-0.1	0.0	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	-1.8	0.0	0.0	3.4	0.1	-0.1	0.5	0.3	-2.6	-0.2	0.0
2004	-0.5	-0.2	-0.3	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.0	-0.1	-0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3	-3.5	-0.4	3.6	0.4	-0.2	-0.5	0.1	0.1
2005	2.6	0.1	0.2	-0.1	-1.4	-0.5	0.1	0.1	0.3	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	0.3	-0.1	-3.7	-0.2	-0.5	1.0	0.1	0.0
2006	-2.5	-0.3	-0.1	-0.1	-1.5	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.2	-0.1	0.1	-0.3	-0.1	-0.8	-0.1	-0.1
2007	0.2	-0.2	0.4	0.2	1.4	0.0	0.0	-1.1	0.2	-0.9	0.5	-0.4	-0.4	0.0	0.1	-0.2	0.2	-0.1	0.0	-0.2
2008	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.1	0.2	-0.1	0.0	-0.6	-0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2	-0.2	-0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
2009	0.2	-0.1	0.2	1.8	-0.8	-0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.8	1.0	0.6	-0.3	1.0	0.1	0.2
2010	0.0	1.1	-1.9	18.5	0.5	-0.2	-0.1	-0.4	0.3	1.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.5	-0.1	-0.9	1.2	-0.3	-1.0	-0.1	0.5
2011	0.6	-1.3	-0.1	-17.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	-0.1	-0.7	-0.2	3.8	-0.2	-0.5	-0.5	-0.2	-1.0	1.2	-0.1	0.1	-0.6
2012	0.4	-0.1	1.3	-4.0	2.9	3.1	0.1	0.2	-0.2	-1.6	-4.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	-1.1	-0.2	-0.1	0.4
2013	-0.6	0.0	-0.2	-0.3	9.0	-3.3	-0.1	-0.2	1.7	0.2	0.9	-0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	-0.1	10.7	0.0	0.0	-0.2
2014	-0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	-12.6	-0.2	-0.1	0.3	7.7	-0.3	0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3	1.1	3.1	-8.8	-0.1	0.0	-0.2
2015	-0.5	-0.1	-0.2	0.7	3.4	-0.2	0.1	0.4	-8.2	0.1	-0.4	-0.1	0.2	0.0	-1.2	-2.1	-1.2	0.3	-0.1	0.0
2016	-0.2	0.1	0.0	-0.8	-4.1	0.0	0.0	-0.7	-1.2	0.0	-0.2	0.3	-0.5	0.1	-0.5	-1.6	-0.7	-0.2	0.0	-0.2
2017	-0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.0	-1.2	-0.1	0.5	0.7	-0.1	0.4	-0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.3	0.1	2.1	0.2	-0.4	-0.1	0.2
2018	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.8	0.2	-0.6	-0.5	4.6	-0.1	-0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	-0.2	-1.4	-0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.2
2019	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	0.6	-0.2	0.0	0.0	-3.1	-0.6	0.0	-0.2	-0.4	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	-0.1
2020	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.6	-1.2	1.4	0.9	0.4	-0.4	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.4
2021	0.0	0.0	0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	-0.3	0.0	-1.3	-0.4	-0.4	0.4	0.0	0.2	-0.4	0.0	-0.3	0.0	0.0
2022	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.3	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	-0.3	0.0	-0.1	0.0	-0.1

Table 52C

Other capital expenditure, including capital transfers; general government
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK
1996	-0.1	-10.0	-0.1	0.0	-2.8	4.0	0.1	-0.5	-2.6	-0.2
1997	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.2	-4.1	0.0	0.5	-0.1	-0.2
1998	0.5	1.0	0.1	0.2	1.5	0.2	0.4	-1.1	0.1	-0.1
1999	-0.4	-1.3	0.0	0.1	-2.2	-0.5	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.0
2000	0.0	-1.0	0.0	-0.1	0.4	0.1	-0.5	-0.2	0.0	0.0
2001	-0.1	2.9	-0.5	-0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2
2002	0.6	-0.1	0.3	0.9	1.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
2003	-0.4	0.0	0.0	-0.4	-1.9	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
2004	-0.1	-2.6	-0.1	0.5	-0.6	-0.6	1.2	-0.1	0.0	-0.2
2005	-0.1	0.2	-0.2	-0.9	-0.1	0.5	-1.1	0.2	0.0	0.2
2006	-0.5	-0.8	0.0	-0.2	0.5	-0.1	0.2	-0.2	-0.1	0.0
2007	3.0	-0.2	0.1	-0.1	0.1	-0.4	-0.1	0.0	-0.2	0.0
2008	-2.7	-0.2	0.6	0.1	-0.6	0.3	-0.5	0.0	0.1	1.8
2009	0.1	-0.5	-0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	-0.7	0.0	0.1	-0.9
2010	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.0	-0.2	-0.3	0.5	0.0	0.4	-0.6
2011	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	1.4	-0.1	1.6	0.2	-0.5	-0.3
2012	0.3	1.8	0.9	-1.1	-1.1	-0.1	-0.9	-0.1	0.3	0.5
2013	-0.2	-2.0	-1.5	-0.3	-0.1	-0.1	-0.4	0.0	-0.3	-0.6
2014	3.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.1
2015	-3.2	-0.5	0.1	-0.3	0.8	0.0	-0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
2016	0.8	-0.1	-0.5	0.3	-0.4	0.1	0.3	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1
2017	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	-0.6	-0.3	0.3	-0.6	-0.1	0.2	0.2
2018	-0.2	0.0	0.3	0.6	-0.3	-0.4	0.4	0.1	-0.1	0.1
2019	0.2	0.0	-0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	-0.3	0.0	-0.1	-0.1
2020	0.0	1.2	1.4	-0.4	1.0	0.5	-0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1
2021	-0.1	-1.0	-0.2	-0.1	-1.0	-0.5	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	0.0
2022	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0

Table 53A

Total expenditure; general government
Excessive deficit procedure

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	110.8	1044	1.14	22.4	42.8	203.1	668	510.1	2.380	1.45	2.68	6.36	1.190	177.0	98.6	38.00	5.61	9.56	60.2	3039
1996	113.7	950	1.43	23.5	46.5	209.6	687	538.5	2.630	1.66	3.55	6.69	1.329	161.9	101.5	40.70	5.48	11.74	60.7	3015
1997	115.6	952	1.68	25.3	50.1	215.3	705	540.6	2.860	1.90	5.89	7.21	1.416	167.8	98.6	43.40	6.28	11.91	62.1	3013
1998	118.5	970	1.99	27.8	56.6	227.7	715	548.4	3.100	2.28	5.36	7.60	1.494	174.8	102.5	47.60	7.10	12.24	63.0	3075
1999	122.4	993	2.17	30.5	61.7	237.9	737	554.8	3.320	2.56	0.00	8.26	1.590	182.1	106.1	50.90	8.10	13.71	64.7	3182
2000	126.6	1007	2.24	33.5	65.6	253.4	764	577.7	3.650	2.55	0.00	8.74	1.663	190.6	109.0	54.80	8.96	16.71	65.4	3290
2001	130.5	1030	2.44	39.7	70.0	269.3	796	617.4	4.030	2.59	0.00	9.12	1.778	206.6	113.3	59.90	10.30	15.57	68.4	3444
2002	136.4	1052	2.81	45.2	74.9	289.6	838	630.6	4.390	2.94	0.00	10.45	1.868	218.4	115.8	62.30	11.13	16.97	72.0	3583
2003	143.5	1068	3.06	48.1	83.4	307.9	869	657.9	5.200	3.23	0.00	11.37	2.150	228.4	118.9	66.30	12.08	16.75	74.9	3716
2004	146.4	1059	3.33	51.8	92.2	333.7	903	680.8	5.340	3.89	6.21	12.32	2.050	230.1	130.2	70.40	12.88	17.51	78.0	3835
2005	160.8	1071	3.82	56.8	90.8	356.9	941	705.6	5.820	4.75	7.16	13.17	2.187	232.7	130.0	74.10	13.51	20.06	80.7	3967
2006	158.6	1079	4.54	62.7	98.3	385.8	977	742.1	6.190	6.27	8.26	13.47	2.279	251.2	134.9	75.20	14.33	21.88	83.1	4121
2007	166.9	1085	5.53	70.9	109.5	422.2	1020	755.5	6.580	7.84	10.24	14.09	2.369	262.1	139.8	78.10	15.23	22.98	87.1	4280
2008	178.6	1126	6.56	78.6	123.0	459.8	1062	783.4	7.300	9.39	12.45	15.20	2.614	279.0	146.5	81.20	17.09	25.37	93.0	4506
2009	189.5	1179	6.48	80.0	128.5	494.4	1107	806.2	7.860	8.56	12.09	16.68	2.575	297.3	156.0	88.10	17.90	28.46	98.3	4724
2010	195.7	1235	5.94	109.2	118.7	493.8	1135	804.5	8.110	8.29	11.88	17.77	2.711	305.9	156.4	93.20	18.25	28.98	101.4	4850
2011	207.9	1219	6.24	80.2	112.1	491.0	1159	810.8	8.360	8.35	13.31	18.37	2.825	304.3	157.8	88.10	18.85	29.69	106.2	4842
2012	218.1	1233	7.03	74.4	106.7	501.7	1193	821.8	8.210	8.50	12.07	19.47	3.069	305.3	163.2	82.30	17.89	30.28	111.5	4917
2013	220.5	1264	7.27	73.2	112.7	467.6	1212	821.7	7.730	8.76	12.44	20.26	3.215	307.3	167.3	85.10	21.97	31.64	116.1	4960
2014	224.1	1297	7.57	74.0	89.8	465.7	1230	827.6	8.610	9.20	12.69	21.04	3.498	307.2	174.7	89.50	19.13	33.03	118.5	5013
2015	223.9	1336	8.15	77.1	94.9	473.0	1249	832.9	7.260	9.49	13.10	21.82	3.827	307.8	176.0	86.70	18.93	36.51	119.4	5095
2016	228.5	1390	8.57	76.5	86.6	472.7	1266	832.3	7.090	9.48	13.29	22.44	3.798	308.7	179.1	83.60	18.67	34.57	121.0	5164
2017	231.5	1441	9.35	78.9	85.7	478.7	1298	846.8	7.400	10.44	14.02	23.93	4.069	313.3	182.1	88.90	18.96	34.98	121.4	5289
2018	240.2	1492	10.18	83.8	87.0	501.6	1315	857.2	9.210	11.47	15.39	25.36	4.568	327.4	187.7	88.70	19.96	37.34	124.7	5439
2019	247.9	1558	10.94	87.3	87.0	523.4	1348	870.6	8.930	11.70	16.90	26.81	4.985	340.4	192.5	91.00	20.95	40.12	128.2	5616
2020	272.4	1743	12.25	107.1	94.2	585.5	1427	959.8	9.980	13.21	21.36	30.72	5.929	385.8	216.8	98.90	24.71	46.68	139.3	6195
2021	267.2	1753	12.69	109.3	92.1	582.1	1440	944.2	9.960	12.87	21.31	30.30	5.985	395.1	213.6	100.10	24.83	47.27	139.6	6201
2022	275.4	1773	13.21	101.9	91.7	596.1	1441	947.0	10.200	13.47	20.30	31.52	6.149	380.0	213.8	100.70	25.05	47.96	140.6	6229

Table 53A

Total expenditure; general government
Excessive deficit procedure

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd EUR	Mrd GBP
1995	0.41	849	607	61.8	3223	165	2.6	1202	3370	326.0
1996	0.80	763	631	65.5	3638	221	3.8	1193	3369	334.0
1997	5.78	820	641	72.4	4382	246	8.8	1203	3371	340.0
1998	8.98	903	657	83.3	5304	274	13.2	1215	3446	353.0
1999	10.37	928	677	88.7	5705	292	21.6	1269	3564	365.0
2000	11.47	975	699	89.1	6309	322	31.2	1278	3701	387.0
2001	12.59	1117	725	95.9	7276	351	42.7	1315	3876	414.0
2002	13.32	1202	750	107.1	8890	368	53.1	1394	4045	446.0
2003	14.13	1387	771	116.4	9397	387	65.9	1455	4188	487.0
2004	15.58	1303	798	122.9	10285	407	82.7	1481	4321	528.0
2005	17.28	1392	813	126.6	11144	438	96.1	1532	4494	576.0
2006	18.05	1464	838	137.1	12503	475	122.2	1591	4689	600.0
2007	23.93	1561	862	148.6	12835	509	159.5	1637	4895	634.0
2008	27.01	1652	908	160.2	13283	568	203.2	1707	5177	705.0
2009	28.74	1754	974	163.0	13409	618	209.0	1746	5363	731.0
2010	27.05	1742	1026	160.9	13416	663	211.2	1801	5546	759.0
2011	27.34	1754	1042	165.1	14001	690	221.1	1852	5564	760.0
2012	28.31	1827	1098	161.7	14242	700	221.7	1905	5659	781.0
2013	31.03	1767	1077	162.1	15195	708	225.0	1972	5708	782.0
2014	36.33	1852	1094	163.1	16417	730	236.2	2024	5770	803.0
2015	36.10	1940	1110	165.9	17615	751	257.1	2102	5874	812.0
2016	33.27	1907	1106	166.7	16944	766	264.1	2196	5943	828.0
2017	35.75	1992	1109	166.3	18242	821	287.0	2278	6106	854.0
2018	40.12	2196	1139	177.4	19909	881	331.7	2406	6297	879.0
2019	43.45	2375	1150	188.9	21664	957	383.0	2480	6514	909.0
2020	48.93	2672	1275	202.7	24561	1129	448.5	2639	7185	1066.0
2021	51.20	2704	1262	206.2	24286	1070	485.0	2669	7184	999.0
2022	51.96	2789	1291	214.2	25090	1099	535.4	2703	7243	1009.0

Table 53B

Total expenditure; general government
Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	52.6	55.1	39.7	40.9	46.0	44.1	54.8	51.6	30.9	35.6	34.6	40.3	38.9	53.7	55.8	42.6	53.1	48.4	61.1	52.9
1996	53.1	49.4	39.0	39.0	45.1	42.8	54.9	51.5	32.9	35.4	36.6	40.0	41.4	47.0	55.6	43.1	45.1	53.3	59.5	50.4
1997	51.6	48.6	36.8	36.5	43.7	41.5	54.5	49.5	34.2	35.2	50.3	41.2	41.5	45.5	52.3	42.5	45.4	48.7	56.1	49.1
1998	51.0	48.1	39.1	34.6	45.1	40.9	52.9	48.2	34.2	38.0	41.2	41.8	41.2	44.3	52.2	42.7	46.2	45.9	52.3	48.2
1999	50.5	48.2	40.1	32.9	46.2	39.9	52.6	47.2	34.1	40.9	0.0	39.6	41.5	43.4	52.1	42.6	47.0	48.0	51.0	47.7
2000	49.4	47.8	36.3	30.9	46.4	39.1	51.7	46.5	34.4	37.2	0.0	37.9	40.1	42.2	51.0	42.7	47.5	52.8	47.9	46.8
2001	49.4	47.4	34.9	32.5	46.0	38.4	51.7	47.3	35.3	34.7	0.0	38.4	41.5	42.9	51.4	44.1	48.7	45.3	47.3	46.8
2002	49.9	47.9	35.9	33.2	45.8	38.6	52.8	46.7	37.0	35.0	0.0	41.7	41.4	43.6	51.1	43.7	47.3	45.4	48.5	47.1
2003	51.0	48.3	35.0	33.0	46.6	38.4	53.3	47.2	40.5	33.8	0.0	43.4	44.9	44.5	51.3	45.4	47.2	40.4	49.3	47.5
2004	49.3	46.8	34.1	33.2	47.6	38.8	53.0	46.9	38.5	35.1	34.1	44.1	41.9	43.5	53.7	46.2	46.6	37.9	49.1	47.0
2005	51.9	46.8	33.7	33.4	45.6	38.5	53.3	47.2	39.3	34.9	34.1	43.9	42.4	42.2	51.2	46.8	46.4	39.7	49.0	47.0
2006	48.8	45.2	33.5	33.9	45.1	38.4	52.9	47.8	38.7	36.6	34.3	39.8	42.2	43.0	50.4	45.2	45.5	38.8	48.1	46.3
2007	48.6	43.4	33.7	36.0	47.1	39.3	52.6	46.8	37.6	34.6	35.3	37.9	40.9	42.3	49.2	44.5	43.4	36.4	46.6	45.6
2008	50.8	44.2	39.4	41.9	50.8	41.4	53.3	47.8	38.4	38.4	38.1	39.9	42.1	43.1	49.9	45.3	45.1	37.0	47.9	46.8
2009	54.7	48.2	45.6	47.1	54.1	46.2	57.2	51.1	42.1	45.2	45.0	45.1	41.1	47.6	54.1	50.2	49.4	44.4	54.1	50.9
2010	53.9	48.1	40.0	65.1	53.0	46.0	56.9	49.9	41.8	46.0	42.4	44.2	39.8	47.9	52.8	51.9	50.2	42.5	53.9	50.9
2011	55.3	45.2	37.1	46.9	55.1	46.2	56.3	49.2	42.2	40.9	42.5	42.6	40.8	46.8	50.9	50.0	50.9	41.6	53.7	49.4
2012	56.5	44.9	39.0	42.5	56.6	48.7	57.1	50.6	42.2	38.6	36.1	44.1	41.7	46.8	51.2	48.9	49.4	41.1	55.4	50.0
2013	56.1	44.9	38.2	40.8	62.7	45.8	57.2	51.0	43.0	38.2	35.5	43.6	40.5	46.5	51.6	49.9	60.3	42.5	56.8	49.9
2014	55.6	44.3	37.5	37.9	50.7	45.1	57.2	50.9	49.4	38.9	34.7	42.2	40.0	45.7	52.4	51.7	50.8	43.3	57.3	49.3
2015	53.7	44.1	39.2	29.3	53.9	43.9	56.8	50.3	40.6	38.7	35.1	41.9	38.3	44.6	51.1	48.2	48.7	45.8	56.5	48.4
2016	53.1	44.4	39.1	28.2	49.7	42.4	56.7	49.1	37.5	37.4	34.2	40.9	36.0	43.6	50.1	44.8	46.2	42.7	55.6	47.7
2017	52.0	44.2	39.2	26.3	48.4	41.2	56.5	48.8	36.8	38.7	33.2	42.1	35.0	42.4	49.3	45.4	44.1	41.4	53.7	47.2
2018	52.2	44.5	39.2	25.6	48.4	41.7	55.7	48.4	43.0	39.4	33.8	42.2	36.6	42.3	48.7	43.2	43.5	41.7	53.4	46.9
2019	52.1	45.2	38.9	24.5	47.5	42.1	55.6	48.6	40.1	38.4	34.6	42.2	37.2	42.0	48.4	42.7	43.3	42.7	53.3	47.1
2020	61.4	52.2	45.3	30.6	57.2	53.3	63.1	58.8	47.4	45.5	44.1	50.8	47.5	49.3	57.5	50.0	53.8	52.1	59.6	55.2
2021	56.9	50.0	44.8	29.9	53.0	49.8	59.9	55.0	45.0	41.7	41.7	47.5	45.9	48.8	53.4	47.4	50.7	50.0	57.1	52.4
2022	55.8	48.5	44.1	26.8	50.5	48.2	57.4	53.0	44.2	41.6	37.7	47.5	43.5	45.6	51.3	45.5	48.8	47.8	55.3	50.5

Table 53B**Total expenditure; general government****(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK
1995	31.8	53.2	58.5	52.4	55.2	47.9	34.3	63.0	53.2	38.4
1996	36.8	41.7	58.0	50.6	51.1	51.1	33.2	61.0	50.8	36.8
1997	30.4	41.6	55.9	49.2	49.6	47.0	34.6	58.7	49.4	35.7
1998	33.9	41.9	55.4	51.2	50.8	45.1	35.6	56.4	48.4	35.4
1999	41.4	41.2	54.5	53.2	49.0	43.3	39.3	56.0	47.9	35.1
2000	40.8	40.8	52.7	49.8	47.3	43.0	38.5	53.1	47.0	35.4
2001	40.6	43.3	52.8	49.9	47.3	45.0	36.3	52.5	47.0	36.4
2002	39.1	44.7	53.2	50.7	51.0	45.3	34.9	53.6	47.4	37.6
2003	38.6	49.1	53.6	50.1	49.1	45.7	34.3	53.8	47.8	38.8
2004	37.8	42.3	53.0	49.0	48.8	43.6	33.8	52.3	47.1	40.1
2005	36.7	42.4	51.2	46.9	49.4	44.2	33.5	52.3	47.0	41.3
2006	33.7	41.5	49.8	46.6	51.4	44.5	35.6	51.0	46.4	40.8
2007	37.7	40.4	49.6	46.1	49.9	42.9	37.5	49.3	45.6	41.0
2008	37.1	40.9	50.4	46.2	48.8	44.2	37.6	50.0	46.7	44.4
2009	39.3	44.4	56.5	49.3	50.7	45.0	39.4	52.3	50.6	47.2
2010	36.3	43.6	56.7	48.9	48.9	45.8	40.0	50.4	50.5	47.3
2011	33.9	43.2	56.4	49.4	49.1	44.1	39.6	49.7	49.1	45.8
2012	34.4	44.7	58.0	48.8	49.2	43.1	37.5	50.9	49.7	45.6
2013	37.9	42.7	55.8	48.8	50.2	43.0	35.4	51.6	49.6	43.9
2014	43.3	42.6	55.2	49.2	50.1	42.6	35.3	50.7	49.0	43.1
2015	40.4	41.9	54.5	48.8	50.4	41.7	36.1	49.3	48.1	42.3
2016	35.0	39.8	52.5	47.5	46.8	41.1	34.6	49.7	47.3	41.5
2017	34.9	39.0	50.5	45.3	46.5	41.3	33.5	49.2	46.7	41.3
2018	36.6	40.6	50.5	46.0	45.9	41.5	34.9	49.8	46.6	41.1
2019	36.3	41.3	49.2	47.0	45.6	41.8	36.1	49.4	46.7	41.1
2020	42.5	48.3	56.5	55.3	52.3	49.4	43.4	53.5	54.6	51.2
2021	42.1	46.7	53.3	52.5	48.1	44.6	44.2	51.7	51.8	46.9
2022	40.4	45.2	52.2	52.0	46.2	42.9	45.6	50.3	50.0	45.4

Table 53C

Total expenditure; general government
Excessive deficit procedure

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	2.6	-9.1	26.1	4.9	8.5	3.2	2.9	5.6	10.6	14.7	32.3	5.2	11.6	-8.6	3.0	7.3	-2.2	22.8	0.9	-0.8
1997	1.7	0.3	17.3	7.9	7.9	2.7	2.6	0.4	9.0	14.3	66.0	7.8	6.6	3.7	-2.8	6.7	14.5	1.5	2.3	-0.1
1998	2.5	1.8	18.6	9.7	12.8	5.7	1.5	1.4	8.2	20.5	-9.0	5.4	5.5	4.1	3.9	9.5	13.0	2.7	1.5	2.1
1999	3.2	2.4	8.8	9.6	9.2	4.5	3.1	1.2	7.1	12.2	-100.0	8.6	6.4	4.2	3.5	7.0	14.2	12.0	2.6	3.5
2000	3.5	1.4	3.5	10.0	6.2	6.5	3.6	4.1	10.0	-0.5	-	5.9	4.6	4.7	2.7	7.6	10.6	21.9	1.1	3.4
2001	3.1	2.3	8.9	18.4	6.7	6.3	4.2	6.9	10.4	1.6	-	4.3	6.9	8.4	3.9	9.4	15.0	-6.8	4.5	4.7
2002	4.5	2.1	14.9	13.9	7.0	7.6	5.4	2.1	8.9	13.6	-	14.6	5.0	5.7	2.2	4.1	8.0	9.0	5.3	4.0
2003	5.3	1.5	9.2	6.4	11.3	6.3	3.6	4.3	18.6	9.9	-	8.7	15.1	4.6	2.7	6.3	8.5	-1.3	4.0	3.7
2004	2.0	-0.9	8.7	7.8	10.7	8.4	3.9	3.5	2.6	20.3	-	8.4	-4.7	0.7	9.5	6.2	6.7	4.5	4.2	3.2
2005	9.8	1.2	14.9	9.6	-1.6	6.9	4.2	3.6	9.0	22.2	15.3	6.9	6.7	1.1	-0.1	5.3	4.8	14.5	3.5	3.5
2006	-1.3	0.7	18.6	10.3	8.3	8.1	3.8	5.2	6.4	32.0	15.4	2.3	4.2	7.9	3.8	1.5	6.1	9.1	3.0	3.9
2007	5.2	0.5	22.0	13.1	11.4	9.4	4.4	1.8	6.3	25.0	23.9	4.6	3.9	4.4	3.6	3.8	6.2	5.0	4.8	3.8
2008	7.0	3.8	18.5	10.9	12.3	8.9	4.1	3.7	10.9	19.7	21.6	7.9	10.3	6.4	4.8	4.0	12.2	10.4	6.8	5.3
2009	6.1	4.7	-1.2	1.9	4.4	7.5	4.2	2.9	7.7	-8.8	-2.9	9.7	-1.5	6.6	6.5	8.5	4.7	12.2	5.7	4.9
2010	3.3	4.7	-8.4	36.4	-7.6	-0.1	2.6	-0.2	3.2	-3.2	-1.7	6.6	5.3	2.9	0.3	5.8	2.0	1.8	3.2	2.7
2011	6.3	-1.3	5.1	-26.5	-5.6	-0.6	2.1	0.8	3.0	0.7	12.1	3.4	4.2	-0.5	1.0	-5.5	3.3	2.4	4.8	-0.2
2012	4.9	1.2	12.7	-7.2	-4.8	2.2	3.0	1.4	-1.8	1.8	-9.3	6.0	8.6	0.3	3.4	-6.6	-5.1	2.0	4.9	1.6
2013	1.1	2.5	3.3	-1.6	5.6	-6.8	1.6	0.0	-5.8	3.1	3.0	4.1	4.8	0.6	2.5	3.4	22.8	4.5	4.2	0.9
2014	1.6	2.6	4.2	1.0	-20.3	-0.4	1.5	0.7	11.4	4.9	2.1	3.9	8.8	0.0	4.4	5.2	-12.9	4.4	2.1	1.1
2015	-0.1	3.0	7.7	4.1	5.7	1.6	1.5	0.6	-15.7	3.2	3.2	3.7	9.4	0.2	0.8	-3.2	-1.1	10.5	0.8	1.6
2016	2.1	4.1	5.1	-0.7	-8.7	0.0	1.4	-0.1	-2.3	-0.2	1.4	2.9	-0.8	0.3	1.7	-3.6	-1.4	-5.3	1.4	1.3
2017	1.3	3.6	9.1	3.2	-1.1	1.3	2.5	1.7	4.3	10.1	5.5	6.6	7.1	1.5	1.7	6.3	1.5	1.2	0.3	2.4
2018	3.7	3.6	8.9	6.2	1.6	4.8	1.3	1.2	24.6	9.9	9.8	6.0	12.3	4.5	3.1	-0.2	5.3	6.8	2.7	2.8
2019	3.2	4.4	7.6	4.2	0.0	4.3	2.5	1.6	-3.1	2.0	9.8	5.7	9.1	4.0	2.5	2.5	5.0	7.4	2.9	3.3
2020	9.9	11.9	11.9	22.7	8.2	11.9	5.9	10.2	11.8	13.0	26.4	14.6	18.9	13.3	12.6	8.8	17.9	16.3	8.7	10.3
2021	-1.9	0.5	3.7	2.1	-2.2	-0.6	0.9	-1.6	-0.2	-2.6	-0.3	-1.4	1.0	2.4	-1.5	1.2	0.5	1.3	0.2	0.1
2022	3.1	1.2	4.0	-6.8	-0.5	2.4	0.1	0.3	2.4	4.6	-4.7	4.0	2.7	-3.8	0.1	0.6	0.9	1.4	0.7	0.5

Table 53C
Total expenditure; general government
Excessive deficit procedure
(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK
1996	98.4	-10.2	4.0	6.0	12.9	33.7	44.7	-0.8	0.0	2.2
1997	618.8	7.5	1.5	10.4	20.4	11.3	133.9	0.8	0.1	2.0
1998	55.4	10.2	2.5	15.1	21.0	11.4	49.1	1.0	2.2	3.8
1999	15.5	2.7	3.1	6.4	7.6	6.8	64.3	4.5	3.4	3.5
2000	10.6	5.1	3.3	0.5	10.6	10.2	44.0	0.7	3.8	6.0
2001	9.8	14.6	3.7	7.6	15.3	9.1	36.9	2.9	4.7	6.9
2002	5.8	7.6	3.6	11.7	22.2	4.8	24.6	6.0	4.4	7.8
2003	6.1	15.4	2.7	8.7	5.7	5.2	24.0	4.4	3.5	9.2
2004	10.3	-6.0	3.6	5.6	9.5	5.0	25.5	1.8	3.2	8.3
2005	10.9	6.8	1.8	3.0	8.3	7.7	16.2	3.5	4.0	9.1
2006	4.4	5.2	3.1	8.3	12.2	8.5	27.1	3.8	4.3	4.3
2007	32.6	6.6	2.9	8.3	2.7	7.2	30.6	2.9	4.4	5.6
2008	12.9	5.9	5.3	7.8	3.5	11.5	27.4	4.3	5.8	11.3
2009	6.4	6.2	7.2	1.8	0.9	8.8	2.8	2.3	3.6	3.6
2010	-5.9	-0.7	5.4	-1.3	0.1	7.4	1.1	3.1	3.4	3.9
2011	1.1	0.7	1.5	2.6	4.4	4.0	4.7	2.8	0.3	0.1
2012	3.5	4.1	5.4	-2.1	1.7	1.5	0.3	2.9	1.7	2.8
2013	9.6	-3.3	-1.9	0.3	6.7	1.0	1.5	3.5	0.9	0.1
2014	17.1	4.8	1.6	0.6	8.0	3.1	5.0	2.6	1.1	2.7
2015	-0.6	4.7	1.5	1.7	7.3	2.9	8.8	3.9	1.8	1.1
2016	-7.8	-1.7	-0.4	0.5	-3.8	2.1	2.7	4.5	1.2	2.1
2017	7.5	4.5	0.2	-0.2	7.7	7.2	8.7	3.7	2.7	3.0
2018	12.2	10.3	2.8	6.7	9.1	7.3	15.6	5.6	3.1	3.0
2019	8.3	8.1	0.9	6.5	8.8	8.6	15.4	3.1	3.5	3.4
2020	12.6	12.5	10.9	7.3	13.4	18.0	17.1	6.4	10.3	17.3
2021	4.6	1.2	-1.0	1.7	-1.1	-5.2	8.1	1.1	0.0	-6.3
2022	1.5	3.2	2.3	3.9	3.3	2.7	10.4	1.3	0.8	1.1

Table 54A

Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-); general government
Excessive deficit procedure

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	-9.49	-178.7	0.030	-1.14	-9.06	-31.3	-62.2	-71.30	-0.056	-0.058	-0.120	0.408	-0.106	-28.78	-10.83	-4.61	-0.860	-0.687	-5.840	-421.0
1996	-8.58	-68.6	-0.013	-0.12	-8.41	-28.7	-48.9	-69.20	-0.238	-0.020	-0.316	0.372	-0.246	-6.28	-8.22	-4.47	-0.133	-2.163	-3.310	-261.1
1997	-4.82	-57.7	0.097	0.95	-6.95	-20.0	-47.2	-32.60	-0.401	0.076	-1.378	0.433	-0.240	-5.84	-4.86	-3.79	-0.319	-1.532	-1.350	-187.1
1998	-2.38	-51.7	-0.039	1.67	-7.85	-14.6	-32.2	-34.00	-0.346	0.002	-0.395	0.516	-0.333	-5.34	-5.29	-4.89	-0.357	-1.414	1.970	-156.0
1999	-1.57	-35.4	-0.178	3.28	-7.75	-7.4	-22.5	-20.80	-0.390	-0.234	0.000	0.641	-0.255	1.06	-5.29	-3.63	-0.512	-2.050	2.120	-100.7
2000	-0.20	-33.4	-0.004	5.27	-5.74	-7.5	-19.5	-30.10	-0.232	-0.187	0.000	1.276	-0.228	5.27	-5.14	-4.13	-0.687	-3.999	9.350	-89.0
2001	0.62	-65.7	0.014	1.17	-8.32	-3.2	-21.2	-41.60	-0.236	-0.145	0.000	1.343	-0.261	-2.29	-1.46	-6.50	-0.941	-2.481	7.200	-143.4
2002	-0.12	-85.2	0.033	-0.71	-9.85	-2.4	-50.2	-38.70	-0.482	-0.195	0.000	0.508	-0.243	-10.67	-3.13	-4.75	-0.559	-3.069	6.020	-202.9
2003	-5.24	-81.9	0.157	0.50	-14.01	-3.0	-65.5	-44.90	-0.758	-0.150	0.000	0.072	-0.429	-16.11	-4.14	-8.26	-0.665	-1.294	3.680	-241.6
2004	-0.71	-75.4	0.234	2.03	-17.10	-0.9	-61.2	-50.50	-0.510	-0.132	-0.254	-0.393	-0.209	-9.66	-11.64	-9.41	-0.536	-1.070	3.510	-233.7
2005	-8.42	-76.0	0.128	2.67	-12.33	11.4	-59.3	-61.00	-0.321	-0.066	-0.072	-0.064	-0.146	-2.18	-6.37	-9.72	-0.386	-1.451	4.370	-218.8
2006	0.78	-39.4	0.392	5.13	-12.95	21.3	-45.2	-56.20	-0.164	-0.091	-0.066	0.651	-0.135	0.58	-6.79	-6.95	-0.387	-2.017	6.870	-134.2
2007	0.23	6.5	0.450	0.53	-15.61	20.3	-51.2	-21.60	0.564	-0.127	-0.237	1.638	-0.123	-0.57	-3.85	-5.09	-0.017	-1.295	9.560	-59.8
2008	-3.85	-3.0	-0.440	-13.17	-24.63	-50.7	-65.0	-42.00	0.165	-1.043	-1.008	1.346	-0.256	1.30	-4.39	-6.63	-0.529	-1.731	8.110	-207.4
2009	-18.82	-77.1	-0.310	-23.52	-35.98	-120.6	-138.9	-80.80	-1.015	-1.814	-2.453	-0.084	-0.198	-31.78	-15.35	-17.32	-2.107	-5.223	-4.520	-577.8
2010	-14.84	-112.3	0.028	-53.76	-25.31	-102.2	-137.4	-68.30	-0.912	-1.558	-1.934	-0.110	-0.157	-33.53	-13.14	-20.47	-2.036	-5.139	-4.770	-597.8
2011	-16.28	-23.7	0.181	-21.90	-21.28	-103.6	-106.1	-59.20	-1.122	-0.847	-2.796	0.287	-0.164	-28.79	-7.92	-13.49	-2.457	-3.089	-2.020	-414.4
2012	-16.68	0.3	-0.051	-14.20	-16.95	-110.7	-104.0	-47.80	-1.120	-0.309	-1.049	0.235	-0.249	-25.59	-6.98	-10.40	-1.448	-3.205	-4.330	-364.6
2013	-12.29	1.1	0.034	-11.13	-23.77	-71.8	-86.5	-46.00	-1.008	-0.278	-0.913	0.411	-0.185	-19.34	-6.32	-8.70	-5.315	-2.144	-5.160	-299.3
2014	-12.31	17.0	0.142	-7.09	-6.36	-61.1	-83.9	-48.10	-1.539	-0.374	-0.226	0.685	-0.143	-14.45	-9.09	-12.73	-2.073	-2.370	-6.180	-250.2
2015	-10.06	29.1	0.030	-5.18	-9.95	-55.8	-79.7	-42.20	-0.164	-0.348	-0.101	0.676	-0.097	-13.97	-3.48	-8.00	-1.106	-2.135	-5.130	-207.7
2016	-10.16	36.4	-0.090	-1.81	0.95	-48.0	-81.3	-40.80	0.049	0.039	0.090	1.055	0.100	0.15	-5.49	-3.61	-0.776	-2.092	-3.690	-158.9
2017	-3.05	44.4	-0.172	-0.96	1.29	-35.1	-68.0	-42.30	0.391	-0.211	0.192	0.740	0.374	9.30	-3.01	-5.79	-0.028	-0.791	-1.470	-104.2
2018	-3.65	61.6	-0.131	0.38	1.84	-29.9	-54.1	-39.00	-0.742	-0.237	0.272	1.841	0.247	10.61	0.68	-0.72	0.337	-0.886	-2.010	-53.5
2019	-9.28	52.5	0.022	1.85	2.80	-35.6	-73.0	-28.70	0.327	-0.174	0.131	1.543	0.067	13.93	2.67	0.18	0.249	-1.269	-2.310	-74.1
2020	-49.74	-199.5	-1.582	-23.63	-11.32	-134.4	-236.5	-176.20	-1.287	-2.148	-4.078	-3.113	-1.179	-55.93	-36.27	-14.41	-3.991	-8.567	-17.860	-981.7
2021	-33.20	-140.6	-1.663	-21.28	-10.92	-111.9	-198.6	-133.10	-0.499	-1.076	-3.061	-0.838	-0.817	-46.11	-25.76	-9.42	-3.137	-7.442	-11.810	-761.2
2022	-31.15	-90.6	-1.540	-9.36	-6.16	-106.8	-152.9	-106.80	-0.531	-1.069	-1.490	-0.728	-0.557	-31.93	-15.37	-6.57	-2.622	-6.056	-8.750	-580.9

Table 54A

Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-); general government
Excessive deficit procedure

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd EUR	Mrd GBP
1995	-0.070	-197.5	-37.52	-0.39	-502	-14.5	-0.20	-133.0	-455.0	-43.9
1996	-0.177	-55.0	-27.01	1.00	-312	-19.8	-0.40	-60.5	-283.0	-33.8
1997	0.145	-62.6	-13.76	0.49	-490	-23.8	-1.10	-31.7	-204.0	-19.6
1998	0.285	-90.0	-4.61	3.26	-775	-25.3	-1.20	18.2	-167.0	-3.1
1999	0.023	-70.5	10.79	-1.86	-614	-15.2	-2.40	14.3	-107.0	6.6
2000	-0.148	-85.3	25.04	-5.39	-405	-29.9	-3.70	75.5	-91.0	14.9
2001	0.324	-148.5	15.64	-4.21	-616	-37.1	-4.10	35.3	-156.0	2.7
2002	-0.395	-170.9	-0.22	-6.96	-1534	-39.1	-2.90	-37.0	-231.0	-22.3
2003	-0.143	-193.6	-1.91	-10.51	-1374	-51.1	-2.70	-33.4	-271.0	-39.1
2004	0.740	-73.0	31.22	-12.77	-1391	-46.7	-2.70	9.9	-249.0	-40.2
2005	0.474	-99.4	78.59	-9.66	-1758	-39.0	-2.30	53.6	-224.0	-43.6
2006	0.970	-75.9	83.90	-9.07	-2254	-37.9	-7.30	69.6	-139.0	-40.5
2007	0.699	-24.9	87.30	-7.18	-1308	-22.4	-11.60	110.5	-52.0	-40.9
2008	1.154	-79.4	57.18	-9.98	-1031	-46.4	-28.90	64.9	-222.0	-81.5
2009	-2.962	-214.0	-48.19	-20.53	-1260	-99.5	-48.10	-24.0	-638.0	-155.5
2010	-2.331	-165.8	-49.08	-21.31	-1217	-107.1	-36.60	-1.6	-655.0	-148.2
2011	-1.599	-109.7	-37.97	-26.61	-1487	-77.8	-30.40	-8.7	-461.0	-124.1
2012	-0.259	-159.3	-66.14	-18.25	-674	-61.5	-21.70	-37.9	-409.0	-139.2
2013	-0.402	-53.2	-23.84	-18.44	-788	-69.6	-13.40	-53.5	-336.0	-98.0
2014	-4.557	-90.2	22.67	-18.35	-910	-62.4	-8.00	-60.9	-282.0	-103.1
2015	-1.558	-29.8	-27.08	-11.75	-701	-46.8	-4.40	0.1	-229.0	-87.3
2016	0.078	34.1	-2.23	-3.30	-651	-44.5	-20.00	44.4	-170.0	-65.4
2017	1.136	76.7	39.17	2.96	-954	-29.6	-22.60	64.9	-103.0	-50.1
2018	2.166	49.4	15.58	0.96	-917	-5.1	-27.90	39.9	-54.0	-48.2
2019	2.304	15.3	88.28	1.59	-985	-15.9	-46.20	25.7	-74.0	-51.2
2020	-3.432	-342.4	-95.10	-23.93	-3933	-202.0	-106.00	-191.4	-1109.0	-277.1
2021	-3.656	-273.3	-58.59	-10.98	-2708	-100.2	-124.40	-128.8	-850.0	-188.9
2022	-1.743	-231.3	-46.68	-13.09	-2345	-75.7	-146.20	-73.1	-659.0	-164.3

Table 54B

Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-); general government
Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	-4.5	-9.4	1.0	-2.1	-9.7	-6.8	-5.1	-7.2	-0.7	-1.4	-1.5	2.6	-3.5	-8.7	-6.1	-5.2	-8.1	-3.5	-5.9	-7.3
1996	-4.0	-3.6	-0.3	-0.2	-8.2	-5.9	-3.9	-6.6	-3.0	-0.4	-3.3	2.2	-7.7	-1.8	-4.5	-4.7	-1.1	-9.8	-3.2	-4.4
1997	-2.2	-2.9	2.1	1.4	-6.1	-3.9	-3.7	-3.0	-4.8	1.4	-11.8	2.5	-7.0	-1.6	-2.6	-3.7	-2.3	-6.3	-1.2	-3.1
1998	-1.0	-2.6	-0.8	2.1	-6.3	-2.6	-2.4	-3.0	-3.8	0.0	-3.0	2.8	-9.2	-1.4	-2.7	-4.4	-2.3	-5.3	1.6	-2.4
1999	-0.6	-1.7	-3.3	3.5	-5.8	-1.2	-1.6	-1.8	-4.0	-3.7	0.0	3.1	-6.7	0.3	-2.6	-3.0	-3.0	-7.2	1.7	-1.5
2000	-0.1	-1.6	-0.1	4.9	-4.1	-1.2	-1.3	-2.4	-2.2	-2.7	0.0	5.5	-5.5	1.2	-2.4	-3.2	-3.6	-12.6	6.9	-1.3
2001	0.2	-3.0	0.2	1.0	-5.5	-0.5	-1.4	-3.2	-2.1	-1.9	0.0	5.6	-6.1	-0.5	-0.7	-4.8	-4.5	-7.2	5.0	-2.0
2002	0.0	-3.9	0.4	-0.5	-6.0	-0.3	-3.2	-2.9	-4.1	-2.3	0.0	2.0	-5.4	-2.1	-1.4	-3.3	-2.4	-8.2	4.1	-2.7
2003	-1.9	-3.7	1.8	0.3	-7.8	-0.4	-4.0	-3.2	-5.9	-1.6	0.0	0.3	-9.0	-3.1	-1.8	-5.7	-2.6	-3.1	2.4	-3.1
2004	-0.2	-3.3	2.4	1.3	-8.8	-0.1	-3.6	-3.5	-3.7	-1.2	-1.4	-1.4	-4.3	-1.8	-4.8	-6.2	-1.9	-2.3	2.2	-2.9
2005	-2.7	-3.3	1.1	1.6	-6.2	1.2	-3.4	-4.1	-2.2	-0.5	-0.3	-0.2	-2.8	-0.4	-2.5	-6.1	-1.3	-2.9	2.7	-2.6
2006	0.2	-1.7	2.9	2.8	-5.9	2.1	-2.4	-3.6	-1.0	-0.5	-0.3	1.9	-2.5	0.1	-2.5	-4.2	-1.2	-3.6	4.0	-1.5
2007	0.1	0.3	2.7	0.3	-6.7	1.9	-2.6	-1.3	3.2	-0.6	-0.8	4.4	-2.1	-0.1	-1.4	-2.9	0.0	-2.1	5.1	-0.6
2008	-1.1	-0.1	-2.6	-7.0	-10.2	-4.6	-3.3	-2.6	0.9	-4.3	-3.1	3.5	-4.1	0.2	-1.5	-3.7	-1.4	-2.5	4.2	-2.2
2009	-5.4	-3.2	-2.2	-13.9	-15.1	-11.3	-7.2	-5.1	-5.4	-9.6	-9.1	-0.2	-3.2	-5.1	-5.3	-9.9	-5.8	-8.1	-2.5	-6.2
2010	-4.1	-4.4	0.2	-32.1	-11.3	-9.5	-6.9	-4.2	-4.7	-8.6	-6.9	-0.3	-2.3	-5.2	-4.4	-11.4	-5.6	-7.5	-2.5	-6.3
2011	-4.3	-0.9	1.1	-12.8	-10.5	-9.7	-5.2	-3.6	-5.7	-4.1	-8.9	0.7	-2.4	-4.4	-2.6	-7.7	-6.6	-4.3	-1.0	-4.2
2012	-4.3	0.0	-0.3	-8.1	-9.0	-10.7	-5.0	-2.9	-5.8	-1.4	-3.1	0.5	-3.4	-3.9	-2.2	-6.2	-4.0	-4.4	-2.2	-3.7
2013	-3.1	0.0	0.2	-6.2	-13.2	-7.0	-4.1	-2.9	-5.6	-1.2	-2.6	0.9	-2.3	-2.9	-2.0	-5.1	-14.6	-2.9	-2.5	-3.0
2014	-3.1	0.6	0.7	-3.6	-3.6	-5.9	-3.9	-3.0	-8.8	-1.6	-0.6	1.4	-1.6	-2.2	-2.7	-7.4	-5.5	-3.1	-3.0	-2.5
2015	-2.4	1.0	0.1	-2.0	-5.7	-5.2	-3.6	-2.6	-0.9	-1.4	-0.3	1.3	-1.0	-2.0	-1.0	-4.4	-2.8	-2.7	-2.4	-2.0
2016	-2.4	1.2	-0.4	-0.7	0.5	-4.3	-3.6	-2.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	1.9	0.9	0.0	-1.5	-1.9	-1.9	-2.6	-1.7	-1.5
2017	-0.7	1.4	-0.7	-0.3	0.7	-3.0	-3.0	-2.4	1.9	-0.8	0.5	1.3	3.2	1.3	-0.8	-3.0	-0.1	-0.9	-0.7	-0.9
2018	-0.8	1.8	-0.5	0.1	1.0	-2.5	-2.3	-2.2	-3.5	-0.8	0.6	3.1	2.0	1.4	0.2	-0.3	0.7	-1.0	-0.9	-0.5
2019	-1.9	1.5	0.1	0.5	1.5	-2.9	-3.0	-1.6	1.5	-0.6	0.3	2.4	0.5	1.7	0.7	0.1	0.5	-1.4	-1.0	-0.6
2020	-11.2	-6.0	-5.9	-6.8	-6.9	-12.2	-10.5	-10.8	-6.1	-7.4	-8.4	-5.1	-9.4	-7.2	-9.6	-7.3	-8.7	-9.6	-7.6	-8.8
2021	-7.1	-4.0	-5.9	-5.8	-6.3	-9.6	-8.3	-7.8	-2.3	-3.5	-6.0	-1.3	-6.3	-5.7	-6.4	-4.5	-6.4	-7.9	-4.8	-6.4
2022	-6.3	-2.5	-5.1	-2.5	-3.4	-8.6	-6.1	-6.0	-2.3	-3.3	-2.8	-1.1	-3.9	-3.8	-3.7	-3.0	-5.1	-6.0	-3.4	-4.7

Table 54B**Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-); general government****(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK
1995	-5.5	-12.4	-3.6	-0.3	-8.6	-4.2	-2.0	-7.0	-7.2	-5.2
1996	-8.1	-3.0	-2.5	0.8	-4.4	-4.6	-3.6	-3.1	-4.3	-3.7
1997	0.8	-3.2	-1.2	0.3	-5.6	-4.6	-4.4	-1.5	-3.0	-2.1
1998	1.1	-4.2	-0.4	2.0	-7.4	-4.2	-3.2	0.8	-2.4	-0.3
1999	0.1	-3.1	0.9	-1.1	-5.3	-2.3	-4.4	0.6	-1.4	0.6
2000	-0.5	-3.6	1.9	-3.0	-3.0	-4.0	-4.6	3.1	-1.2	1.4
2001	1.0	-5.8	1.1	-2.2	-4.0	-4.7	-3.5	1.4	-1.9	0.2
2002	-1.2	-6.4	0.0	-3.3	-8.8	-4.8	-1.9	-1.4	-2.7	-1.9
2003	-0.4	-6.9	-0.1	-4.5	-7.2	-6.0	-1.4	-1.2	-3.1	-3.1
2004	1.8	-2.4	2.1	-5.1	-6.6	-5.0	-1.1	0.3	-2.7	-3.1
2005	1.0	-3.0	5.0	-3.6	-7.8	-3.9	-0.8	1.8	-2.3	-3.1
2006	1.8	-2.2	5.0	-3.1	-9.3	-3.5	-2.1	2.2	-1.4	-2.8
2007	1.1	-0.6	5.0	-2.2	-5.1	-1.9	-2.7	3.3	-0.5	-2.6
2008	1.6	-2.0	3.2	-2.9	-3.8	-3.6	-5.4	1.9	-2.0	-5.1
2009	-4.0	-5.4	-2.8	-6.2	-4.8	-7.3	-9.1	-0.7	-6.0	-10.0
2010	-3.1	-4.2	-2.7	-6.5	-4.4	-7.4	-6.9	0.0	-6.0	-9.2
2011	-2.0	-2.7	-2.1	-8.0	-5.2	-5.0	-5.4	-0.2	-4.1	-7.5
2012	-0.3	-3.9	-3.5	-5.5	-2.3	-3.8	-3.7	-1.0	-3.6	-8.1
2013	-0.5	-1.3	-1.2	-5.6	-2.6	-4.2	-2.1	-1.4	-2.9	-5.5
2014	-5.4	-2.1	1.1	-5.5	-2.8	-3.6	-1.2	-1.5	-2.4	-5.5
2015	-1.7	-0.6	-1.3	-3.5	-2.0	-2.6	-0.6	0.0	-1.9	-4.5
2016	0.1	0.7	-0.1	-0.9	-1.8	-2.4	-2.6	1.0	-1.4	-3.3
2017	1.1	1.5	1.8	0.8	-2.4	-1.5	-2.6	1.4	-0.8	-2.4
2018	2.0	0.9	0.7	0.2	-2.1	-0.2	-2.9	0.8	-0.4	-2.2
2019	1.9	0.3	3.8	0.4	-2.1	-0.7	-4.4	0.5	-0.5	-2.3
2020	-3.0	-6.2	-4.2	-6.5	-8.4	-8.8	-10.3	-3.9	-8.4	-13.3
2021	-3.0	-4.7	-2.5	-2.8	-5.4	-4.2	-11.3	-2.5	-6.1	-8.9
2022	-1.4	-3.7	-1.9	-3.2	-4.3	-3.0	-12.5	-1.4	-4.5	-7.4

Table 54C

Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-); general government
Excessive deficit procedure

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	0.5	5.9	-1.4	1.9	1.6	0.9	1.2	0.6	-2.3	1.0	-1.7	-0.4	-4.2	6.9	1.6	0.4	7.1	-6.3	2.7	3.0
1997	1.9	0.6	2.5	1.6	2.1	2.0	0.3	3.6	-1.8	1.8	-8.5	0.3	0.6	0.2	1.9	1.0	-1.2	3.5	2.0	1.3
1998	1.1	0.4	-2.9	0.7	-0.2	1.2	1.3	0.0	1.0	-1.4	8.7	0.4	-2.1	0.2	-0.1	-0.7	0.0	1.0	2.9	0.6
1999	0.4	0.8	-2.5	1.5	0.5	1.4	0.8	1.2	-0.2	-3.8	3.0	0.2	2.5	1.6	0.1	1.4	-0.6	-1.9	0.0	0.9
2000	0.6	0.1	3.2	1.3	1.7	0.1	0.3	-0.7	1.8	1.0	0.0	2.5	1.2	0.9	0.2	-0.2	-0.7	-5.5	5.2	0.2
2001	0.3	-1.4	0.3	-3.9	-1.4	0.7	-0.1	-0.8	0.1	0.8	0.0	0.1	-0.6	-1.6	1.7	-1.6	-0.8	5.4	-1.9	-0.7
2002	-0.3	-0.8	0.2	-1.5	-0.6	0.1	-1.8	0.3	-2.0	-0.4	0.0	-3.6	0.7	-1.7	-0.7	1.5	2.1	-1.0	-0.9	-0.7
2003	-1.8	0.2	1.4	0.9	-1.8	-0.1	-0.9	-0.3	-1.8	0.8	0.0	-1.7	-3.6	-1.0	-0.4	-2.3	-0.2	5.1	-1.6	-0.4
2004	1.6	0.4	0.6	1.0	-1.0	0.3	0.4	-0.3	2.2	0.4	-1.4	-1.7	4.7	1.3	-3.0	-0.5	0.7	0.8	-0.2	0.2
2005	-2.5	0.0	-1.3	0.3	2.6	1.3	0.2	-0.6	1.5	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.4	2.3	0.1	0.6	-0.6	0.4	0.3
2006	3.0	1.7	1.8	1.2	0.2	0.9	0.9	0.5	1.1	-0.1	0.1	2.1	0.3	0.5	0.0	1.9	0.1	-0.7	1.3	1.1
2007	-0.2	1.9	-0.2	-2.5	-0.8	-0.2	-0.2	2.3	4.2	0.0	-0.5	2.5	0.4	-0.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.1	0.9
2008	-1.2	-0.4	-5.4	-7.3	-3.5	-6.5	-0.6	-1.2	-2.4	-3.7	-2.3	-0.9	-2.0	0.3	-0.1	-0.8	-1.3	-0.5	-0.9	-1.5
2009	-4.3	-3.0	0.5	-6.8	-5.0	-6.7	-3.9	-2.6	-6.3	-5.3	-6.0	-3.8	1.0	-5.3	-3.8	-6.2	-4.4	-5.6	-6.7	-4.1
2010	1.3	-1.2	2.4	-18.2	3.9	1.7	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.9	2.2	0.0	0.9	-0.2	0.9	-1.5	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.0
2011	-0.2	3.5	0.9	19.3	0.8	-0.2	1.7	0.6	-1.0	4.5	-2.0	0.9	-0.1	0.8	1.9	3.7	-1.0	3.2	1.5	2.0
2012	0.0	0.9	-1.4	4.7	1.5	-1.0	0.2	0.6	-0.1	2.7	5.8	-0.1	-1.0	0.5	0.4	1.5	2.6	0.0	-1.1	0.5
2013	1.2	0.0	0.5	1.9	-4.2	3.7	0.9	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	1.1	1.0	0.2	1.1	-10.6	1.5	-0.4	0.7
2014	0.1	0.5	0.5	2.6	9.6	1.1	0.2	-0.1	-3.2	-0.4	2.0	0.5	0.7	0.8	-0.8	-2.3	9.1	-0.2	-0.5	0.6
2015	0.6	0.4	-0.6	1.7	-2.1	0.7	0.3	0.4	7.9	0.2	0.3	-0.1	0.7	0.1	1.7	2.9	2.7	0.4	0.6	0.5
2016	0.1	0.2	-0.6	1.3	6.2	0.9	0.0	0.1	1.2	1.6	0.5	0.6	1.9	2.0	-0.5	2.5	0.9	0.1	0.7	0.5
2017	1.7	0.2	-0.3	0.3	0.2	1.3	0.7	0.0	1.7	-0.9	0.2	-0.6	2.3	1.2	0.7	-1.0	1.9	1.6	1.0	0.5
2018	-0.1	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.2	-5.4	0.0	0.1	1.8	-1.2	0.1	1.0	2.6	0.8	-0.1	-0.2	0.5
2019	-1.2	-0.3	0.6	0.4	0.5	-0.4	-0.7	0.6	4.9	0.2	-0.3	-0.6	-1.5	0.3	0.5	0.4	-0.2	-0.4	-0.1	-0.2
2020	-9.3	-7.5	-5.9	-7.3	-8.4	-9.4	-7.4	-9.2	-7.6	-6.8	-8.7	-7.6	-10.0	-8.9	-10.3	-7.4	-9.2	-8.2	-6.7	-8.1
2021	4.1	2.0	0.0	0.9	0.6	2.7	2.2	3.0	3.9	3.9	2.4	3.8	3.2	1.5	3.2	2.8	2.3	1.7	2.8	2.3
2022	0.8	1.5	0.7	3.4	2.9	0.9	2.2	1.8	0.0	0.2	3.2	0.2	2.3	1.9	2.8	1.5	1.3	1.8	1.4	1.7

Table 54C

Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-); general government
Excessive deficit procedure

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK
1996	-2.6	9.4	1.1	1.1	4.2	-0.4	-1.6	3.9	2.9	1.4
1997	8.9	-0.2	1.3	-0.4	-1.2	0.0	-0.9	1.5	1.3	1.7
1998	0.3	-1.0	0.8	1.7	-1.9	0.4	1.2	2.4	0.6	1.8
1999	-1.0	1.0	1.3	-3.1	2.1	1.9	-1.2	-0.2	0.9	0.9
2000	-0.6	-0.4	1.0	-1.9	2.2	-1.7	-0.2	2.5	0.3	0.7
2001	1.6	-2.2	-0.7	0.8	-1.0	-0.7	1.1	-1.7	-0.7	-1.1
2002	-2.2	-0.6	-1.2	-1.1	-4.8	-0.1	1.5	-2.8	-0.8	-2.1
2003	0.8	-0.5	-0.1	-1.2	1.6	-1.2	0.5	0.2	-0.4	-1.2
2004	2.2	4.5	2.2	-0.6	0.6	1.0	0.3	1.6	0.4	0.1
2005	-0.8	-0.7	2.9	1.5	-1.2	1.1	0.3	1.5	0.4	-0.1
2006	0.8	0.9	0.0	0.5	-1.5	0.4	-1.3	0.4	1.0	0.4
2007	-0.7	1.5	0.0	0.9	4.2	1.7	-0.6	1.1	0.9	0.1
2008	0.5	-1.3	-1.8	-0.7	1.3	-1.7	-2.6	-1.4	-1.5	-2.5
2009	-5.6	-3.4	-6.0	-3.3	-1.0	-3.6	-3.7	-2.6	-4.0	-4.9
2010	0.9	1.3	0.1	-0.3	0.3	-0.1	2.1	0.7	0.1	0.8
2011	1.2	1.5	0.7	-1.5	-0.8	2.4	1.5	-0.2	1.9	1.8
2012	1.7	-1.2	-1.4	2.4	2.9	1.2	1.8	-0.8	0.5	-0.7
2013	-0.2	2.6	2.3	0.0	-0.3	-0.4	1.6	-0.4	0.7	2.6
2014	-4.9	-0.8	2.4	0.0	-0.2	0.6	0.9	-0.1	0.5	0.0
2015	3.7	1.4	-2.5	2.1	0.8	1.0	0.6	1.5	0.5	1.0
2016	1.8	1.4	1.2	2.5	0.2	0.2	-2.0	1.0	0.5	1.3
2017	1.0	0.8	1.9	1.7	-0.6	0.9	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.9
2018	0.9	-0.6	-1.1	-0.6	0.3	1.2	-0.3	-0.6	0.4	0.2
2019	-0.1	-0.6	3.1	0.1	0.0	-0.5	-1.4	-0.3	-0.1	-0.1
2020	-4.9	-6.5	-8.0	-6.9	-6.3	-8.2	-5.9	-4.4	-7.9	-11.0
2021	0.0	1.5	1.7	3.7	3.0	4.7	-1.1	1.4	2.3	4.4
2022	1.7	1.0	0.6	-0.4	1.1	1.2	-1.1	1.1	1.6	1.5

Table 55A

Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) excluding interest; general government
Excessive deficit procedure

	(National currency)																			
	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	9.45	-112.3	0.043	1.68	0.90	-8.50	-20.20	38.50	0.089	-0.026	-0.093	0.496	-0.051	-12.05	-3.770	0.32	-0.640	-0.220	-2.06	-117.8
1996	9.79	-1.9	0.008	2.53	2.16	-4.10	-4.30	46.30	-0.057	0.041	-0.235	0.444	-0.183	10.06	-1.060	0.09	0.114	-1.607	0.83	59.5
1997	12.69	9.0	0.114	3.52	2.61	3.50	-1.70	67.20	-0.206	0.123	-1.292	0.500	-0.158	10.51	1.930	0.13	0.003	-0.944	3.15	111.9
1998	14.99	15.9	-0.009	4.35	1.79	8.00	13.30	55.20	-0.082	0.041	-0.247	0.591	-0.229	11.14	1.730	-1.39	-0.028	-0.733	6.09	130.1
1999	15.24	28.5	-0.158	5.47	2.39	12.90	20.20	54.00	-0.111	-0.194	0.000	0.705	-0.109	17.36	1.710	-0.10	-0.114	-1.081	5.80	162.8
2000	17.01	33.7	0.013	7.38	3.94	13.00	23.80	45.80	0.104	-0.123	0.000	1.341	-0.060	20.16	2.470	-0.27	-0.242	-2.719	13.05	179.0
2001	17.99	0.0	0.029	2.93	1.25	17.60	25.10	37.40	0.125	-0.078	0.000	1.413	-0.102	11.60	6.490	-2.44	-0.452	-1.111	10.89	128.9
2002	15.84	-19.6	0.053	1.09	-0.74	17.30	-2.80	34.60	-0.130	-0.135	0.000	0.576	-0.069	2.21	4.680	-0.71	-0.052	-1.741	9.04	60.0
2003	9.99	-17.3	0.177	2.28	-5.25	15.50	-19.10	24.20	-0.349	-0.077	0.000	0.134	-0.261	-3.95	3.230	-4.38	-0.173	-0.253	6.43	10.8
2004	13.71	-12.1	0.256	3.74	-7.83	16.20	-13.90	16.20	-0.099	-0.049	-0.090	-0.339	-0.027	2.63	-4.360	-5.51	-0.077	-0.063	6.19	14.5
2005	5.24	-13.0	0.149	4.42	-2.98	27.60	-11.50	6.20	0.148	0.009	0.089	-0.005	0.049	9.77	1.810	-5.65	0.061	-0.581	7.02	29.1
2006	14.25	25.2	0.415	6.98	-3.33	37.50	2.90	12.70	0.308	-0.013	0.102	0.728	0.066	12.36	1.610	-2.32	0.044	-1.197	9.45	118.0
2007	14.07	73.4	0.476	2.51	-5.14	37.30	1.10	55.00	1.056	-0.042	-0.044	1.747	0.079	11.61	5.060	0.12	0.420	-0.405	12.21	210.6
2008	10.32	64.8	-0.406	-10.76	-12.97	-33.20	-7.70	38.40	0.664	-0.902	-0.794	1.501	-0.050	14.52	4.260	-1.04	-0.113	-0.810	10.83	76.6
2009	-5.35	-12.5	-0.283	-20.10	-24.01	-102.20	-89.70	-11.20	-0.583	-1.520	-2.119	0.058	0.003	-19.07	-6.300	-12.08	-1.633	-4.290	-2.10	-315.0
2010	-1.92	-49.2	0.041	-49.02	-11.65	-81.90	-87.00	0.60	-0.532	-1.236	-1.424	0.055	0.047	-22.14	-4.580	-15.19	-1.445	-4.255	-2.27	-333.0
2011	-2.99	43.4	0.197	-16.13	-5.68	-77.20	-50.40	17.40	-0.698	-0.487	-2.220	0.496	0.054	-17.14	0.720	-5.89	-1.758	-1.983	0.73	-119.5
2012	-3.21	63.7	-0.032	-6.90	-6.88	-79.40	-49.40	36.00	-0.471	0.059	-0.391	0.466	-0.033	-14.63	1.670	-2.20	-0.718	-1.893	-1.47	-65.7
2013	0.57	52.6	0.048	-3.37	-16.35	-36.40	-37.60	31.90	-0.427	0.067	-0.296	0.669	0.037	-9.05	2.110	-0.47	-4.386	-0.726	-2.56	-23.7
2014	0.60	64.1	0.156	0.50	0.71	-25.60	-37.50	26.50	-0.962	-0.062	0.357	0.895	0.090	-4.60	-0.970	-4.29	-0.853	-0.893	-3.63	14.5
2015	1.97	71.3	0.041	1.76	-3.67	-23.40	-35.90	25.80	0.395	-0.051	0.468	0.861	0.133	-4.99	4.550	0.24	0.145	-0.720	-2.68	36.3
2016	1.36	73.7	-0.082	4.46	6.56	-17.30	-40.20	25.60	0.545	0.300	0.606	1.229	0.319	8.30	1.960	4.13	0.452	-0.719	-1.32	69.9
2017	7.44	78.1	-0.164	4.98	6.86	-5.90	-28.20	23.10	0.888	0.041	0.663	0.923	0.583	16.70	3.780	1.61	1.053	0.425	0.79	113.7
2018	6.12	92.7	-0.122	5.70	7.91	-0.60	-13.70	25.60	-0.235	-0.024	0.671	2.020	0.440	17.54	6.940	6.19	1.258	0.321	0.08	158.8
2019	0.09	79.9	0.030	6.31	8.30	-7.30	-37.70	31.70	0.837	0.034	0.556	1.729	0.250	20.15	8.300	6.51	1.075	-0.105	-0.37	120.3
2020	-40.60	-175.9	-1.571	-19.75	-6.27	-108.40	-205.50	-117.40	-0.789	-1.940	-3.790	-2.921	-1.046	-51.17	-31.030	-8.61	-3.195	-7.422	-16.18	-803.4
2021	-24.64	-119.0	-1.654	-17.75	-6.18	-86.60	-170.00	-75.50	-0.039	-0.862	-2.809	-0.666	-0.663	-42.54	-20.880	-3.87	-2.371	-6.333	-10.21	-592.6
2022	-23.36	-70.1	-1.529	-5.50	-1.38	-82.50	-127.00	-51.40	-0.086	-0.846	-1.317	-0.531	-0.372	-28.54	-10.170	-1.02	-1.850	-4.929	-7.26	-419.8

Table 55A

Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) excluding interest; general government
Excessive deficit procedure

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd EUR	Mrd GBP
1995	0.054	-181.6	23.1	1.28	9	4.90	0.00	-36.3	-121.5	-17.7
1996	0.166	-34.5	34.2	2.86	333	-0.60	-0.20	40.4	70.1	-5.9
1997	1.378	-42.0	43.9	2.54	256	-0.50	0.00	70.6	126.9	10.0
1998	1.241	-67.0	49.2	5.70	-38	-1.20	0.30	111.5	148.5	27.4
1999	0.914	-50.0	62.1	0.91	165	4.50	0.30	101.4	183.8	33.1
2000	0.996	-67.2	74.6	-1.50	299	-7.40	-0.50	155.7	205.0	41.4
2001	1.617	-124.7	62.0	0.16	108	-12.70	0.00	101.6	142.4	26.7
2002	0.358	-141.4	43.5	-3.47	-836	-15.80	0.80	39.3	58.0	-0.7
2003	0.654	-164.3	37.8	-6.63	-603	-26.10	0.40	24.1	4.6	-16.7
2004	1.500	-39.9	69.0	-8.33	-477	-21.50	0.90	58.9	22.2	-16.1
2005	1.206	-64.1	111.2	-4.84	-841	-14.60	1.20	106.0	46.5	-16.5
2006	1.660	-39.6	114.0	-4.22	-1319	-12.50	-4.50	121.6	135.8	-11.8
2007	1.408	16.2	115.5	-1.82	-271	3.50	-8.80	166.8	242.4	-7.8
2008	1.765	-39.4	83.0	-3.80	75	-19.20	-25.30	120.0	87.0	-47.2
2009	-2.431	-165.7	-15.2	-13.21	-66	-65.90	-40.50	15.6	-349.9	-127.2
2010	-1.811	-113.7	-14.7	-13.46	-93	-71.10	-28.60	37.1	-363.2	-102.9
2011	-1.017	-56.7	-1.6	-17.69	-307	-38.00	-21.30	34.6	-136.4	-72.4
2012	0.395	-101.5	-31.9	-8.12	646	-18.10	-11.30	-3.4	-79.9	-90.8
2013	0.200	1.8	8.3	-8.10	580	-27.90	-2.20	-22.1	-31.2	-48.4
2014	-3.834	-34.1	51.8	-6.95	390	-28.80	3.10	-33.7	8.7	-54.1
2015	-0.735	19.2	4.5	-0.09	502	-15.10	7.30	23.7	39.4	-43.4
2016	0.919	77.9	25.8	7.48	467	-12.70	-8.60	66.7	81.4	-17.4
2017	1.965	114.6	56.4	12.67	86	1.60	-11.90	85.7	135.3	5.3
2018	2.891	89.4	33.6	9.81	103	25.50	-17.10	61.8	178.2	4.3
2019	2.972	55.8	105.6	10.45	74	15.50	-34.00	44.3	140.5	-3.7
2020	-2.770	-299.9	-78.5	-15.53	-2773	-170.10	-89.30	-173.8	-909.8	-236.4
2021	-2.845	-229.5	-42.1	-2.86	-1494	-67.70	-103.20	-132.3	-661.5	-151.3
2022	-0.866	-186.2	-30.1	-5.26	-1085	-42.50	-119.80	-71.5	-475.7	-127.2

Table 55B

Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) excluding interest; general government
Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	4.5	-5.9	1.5	3.1	1.0	-1.9	-1.7	3.9	1.2	-0.6	-1.2	3.1	-1.7	-3.7	-2.1	0.4	-6.1	-1.1	-2.1	-2.1
1996	4.6	-0.1	0.2	4.2	2.1	-0.8	-0.3	4.4	-0.7	0.9	-2.4	2.7	-5.7	2.9	-0.6	0.1	0.9	-7.3	0.8	1.0
1997	5.7	0.5	2.5	5.1	2.3	0.7	-0.1	6.2	-2.5	2.3	-11.0	2.9	-4.6	2.8	1.0	0.1	0.0	-3.9	2.8	1.8
1998	6.4	0.8	-0.2	5.4	1.4	1.4	1.0	4.9	-0.9	0.7	-1.9	3.2	-6.3	2.8	0.9	-1.2	-0.2	-2.7	5.1	2.0
1999	6.3	1.4	-2.9	5.9	1.8	2.2	1.4	4.6	-1.1	-3.1	0.0	3.4	-2.9	4.1	0.8	-0.1	-0.7	-3.8	4.6	2.4
2000	6.6	1.6	0.2	6.8	2.8	2.0	1.6	3.7	1.0	-1.8	0.0	5.8	-1.4	4.5	1.2	-0.2	-1.3	-8.6	9.6	2.5
2001	6.8	0.0	0.4	2.4	0.8	2.5	1.6	2.9	1.1	-1.0	0.0	5.9	-2.4	2.4	2.9	-1.8	-2.1	-3.2	7.5	1.8
2002	5.8	-0.9	0.7	0.8	-0.5	2.3	-0.2	2.6	-1.1	-1.6	0.0	2.3	-1.5	0.4	2.1	-0.5	-0.2	-4.7	6.1	0.8
2003	3.6	-0.8	2.0	1.6	-2.9	1.9	-1.2	1.7	-2.7	-0.8	0.0	0.5	-5.4	-0.8	1.4	-3.0	-0.7	-0.6	4.2	0.1
2004	4.6	-0.5	2.6	2.4	-4.0	1.9	-0.8	1.1	-0.7	-0.4	-0.5	-1.2	-0.6	0.5	-1.8	-3.6	-0.3	-0.1	3.9	0.2
2005	1.7	-0.6	1.3	2.6	-1.5	3.0	-0.7	0.4	1.0	0.1	0.4	0.0	1.0	1.8	0.7	-3.6	0.2	-1.2	4.3	0.3
2006	4.4	1.1	3.1	3.8	-1.5	3.7	0.2	0.8	1.9	-0.1	0.4	2.2	1.2	2.1	0.6	-1.4	0.1	-2.1	5.5	1.3
2007	4.1	2.9	2.9	1.3	-2.2	3.5	0.1	3.4	6.0	-0.2	-0.2	4.7	1.4	1.9	1.8	0.1	1.2	-0.6	6.5	2.2
2008	2.9	2.5	-2.4	-5.7	-5.4	-3.0	-0.4	2.3	3.5	-3.7	-2.4	3.9	-0.8	2.2	1.5	-0.6	-0.3	-1.2	5.6	0.8
2009	-1.5	-0.5	-2.0	-11.8	-10.1	-9.6	-4.6	-0.7	-3.1	-8.0	-7.9	0.2	0.1	-3.1	-2.2	-6.9	-4.5	-6.7	-1.2	-3.4
2010	-0.5	-1.9	0.3	-29.2	-5.2	-7.6	-4.4	0.0	-2.7	-6.9	-5.1	0.1	0.7	-3.5	-1.5	-8.5	-4.0	-6.2	-1.2	-3.5
2011	-0.8	1.6	1.2	-9.4	-2.8	-7.3	-2.4	1.1	-3.5	-2.4	-7.1	1.1	0.8	-2.6	0.2	-3.3	-4.7	-2.8	0.4	-1.2
2012	-0.8	2.3	-0.2	-3.9	-3.6	-7.7	-2.4	2.2	-2.4	0.3	-1.2	1.1	-0.4	-2.2	0.5	-1.3	-2.0	-2.6	-0.7	-0.7
2013	0.1	1.9	0.3	-1.9	-9.1	-3.6	-1.8	2.0	-2.4	0.3	-0.8	1.4	0.5	-1.4	0.7	-0.3	-12.0	-1.0	-1.3	-0.2
2014	0.1	2.2	0.8	0.3	0.4	-2.5	-1.7	1.6	-5.5	-0.3	1.0	1.8	1.0	-0.7	-0.3	-2.5	-2.3	-1.2	-1.8	0.1
2015	0.5	2.4	0.2	0.7	-2.1	-2.2	-1.6	1.6	2.2	-0.2	1.3	1.7	1.3	-0.7	1.3	0.1	0.4	-0.9	-1.3	0.3
2016	0.3	2.3	-0.4	1.6	3.8	-1.6	-1.8	1.5	2.9	1.2	1.6	2.2	3.0	1.2	0.5	2.2	1.1	-0.9	-0.6	0.6
2017	1.7	2.4	-0.7	1.7	3.9	-0.5	-1.2	1.3	4.4	0.2	1.6	1.6	5.0	2.3	1.0	0.8	2.4	0.5	0.4	1.0
2018	1.3	2.8	-0.5	1.7	4.4	-0.1	-0.6	1.4	-1.1	-0.1	1.5	3.4	3.5	2.3	1.8	3.0	2.7	0.4	0.0	1.4
2019	0.0	2.3	0.1	1.8	4.5	-0.6	-1.6	1.8	3.8	0.1	1.1	2.7	1.9	2.5	2.1	3.1	2.2	-0.1	-0.2	1.0
2020	-9.2	-5.3	-5.8	-5.7	-3.8	-9.9	-9.1	-7.2	-3.7	-6.7	-7.8	-4.8	-8.4	-6.5	-8.2	-4.4	-7.0	-8.3	-6.9	-7.2
2021	-5.2	-3.4	-5.8	-4.9	-3.6	-7.4	-7.1	-4.4	-0.2	-2.8	-5.5	-1.0	-5.1	-5.3	-5.2	-1.8	-4.8	-6.7	-4.2	-5.0
2022	-4.7	-1.9	-5.1	-1.4	-0.8	-6.7	-5.1	-2.9	-0.4	-2.6	-2.4	-0.8	-2.6	-3.4	-2.4	-0.5	-3.6	-4.9	-2.9	-3.4

Table 55B**Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) excluding interest; general government****(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK
1995	4.2	-11.4	2.2	1.1	0.1	1.4	-0.4	-1.9	-1.9	-2.1
1996	7.6	-1.9	3.1	2.2	4.7	-0.1	-1.8	2.1	1.1	-0.6
1997	7.2	-2.1	3.8	1.7	2.9	-0.1	0.0	3.4	1.9	1.1
1998	4.7	-3.1	4.1	3.5	-0.4	-0.2	0.7	5.2	2.1	2.8
1999	3.6	-2.2	5.0	0.5	1.4	0.7	0.6	4.5	2.5	3.2
2000	3.5	-2.8	5.6	-0.8	2.2	-1.0	-0.6	6.5	2.6	3.8
2001	5.2	-4.8	4.5	0.1	0.7	-1.6	0.0	4.1	1.7	2.3
2002	1.1	-5.3	3.1	-1.6	-4.8	-1.9	0.5	1.5	0.7	-0.1
2003	1.8	-5.8	2.6	-2.8	-3.2	-3.1	0.2	0.9	0.1	-1.3
2004	3.6	-1.3	4.6	-3.3	-2.3	-2.3	0.4	2.1	0.2	-1.2
2005	2.6	-2.0	7.0	-1.8	-3.7	-1.5	0.4	3.6	0.5	-1.2
2006	3.1	-1.1	6.8	-1.4	-5.4	-1.2	-1.3	3.9	1.3	-0.8
2007	2.2	0.4	6.6	-0.6	-1.1	0.3	-2.1	5.0	2.3	-0.5
2008	2.4	-1.0	4.6	-1.1	0.3	-1.5	-4.7	3.5	0.8	-3.0
2009	-3.3	-4.2	-0.9	-4.0	-0.2	-4.8	-7.6	0.5	-3.3	-8.2
2010	-2.4	-2.8	-0.8	-4.1	-0.3	-4.9	-5.4	1.0	-3.3	-6.4
2011	-1.3	-1.4	-0.1	-5.3	-1.1	-2.4	-3.8	0.9	-1.2	-4.4
2012	0.5	-2.5	-1.7	-2.5	2.2	-1.1	-1.9	-0.1	-0.7	-5.3
2013	0.2	0.0	0.4	-2.4	1.9	-1.7	-0.3	-0.6	-0.3	-2.7
2014	-4.6	-0.8	2.6	-2.1	1.2	-1.7	0.5	-0.8	0.1	-2.9
2015	-0.8	0.4	0.2	0.0	1.4	-0.8	1.0	0.6	0.3	-2.3
2016	1.0	1.6	1.2	2.1	1.3	-0.7	-1.1	1.5	0.6	-0.9
2017	1.9	2.2	2.6	3.4	0.2	0.1	-1.4	1.9	1.0	0.3
2018	2.6	1.7	1.5	2.5	0.2	1.2	-1.8	1.3	1.3	0.2
2019	2.5	1.0	4.5	2.6	0.2	0.7	-3.2	0.9	1.0	-0.2
2020	-2.4	-5.4	-3.5	-4.2	-5.9	-7.4	-8.6	-3.5	-6.9	-11.4
2021	-2.3	-4.0	-1.8	-0.7	-3.0	-2.8	-9.4	-2.6	-4.8	-7.1
2022	-0.7	-3.0	-1.2	-1.3	-2.0	-1.7	-10.2	-1.3	-3.3	-5.7

Table 55C

Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) excluding interest; general government
Excessive deficit procedure

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	0.1	5.8	-1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.3	0.5	-1.9	1.5	-1.2	-0.5	-4.1	6.6	1.6	-0.3	7.0	-6.2	2.9	3.0
1997	1.1	0.6	2.3	0.9	0.2	1.5	0.2	1.7	-1.7	1.4	-8.6	0.2	1.1	-0.1	1.6	0.0	-0.9	3.4	2.0	0.8
1998	0.8	0.3	-2.7	0.3	-0.8	0.8	1.1	-1.3	1.6	-1.6	9.1	0.4	-1.7	0.0	-0.1	-1.4	-0.2	1.1	2.2	0.2
1999	-0.2	0.6	-2.8	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5	-0.3	-0.2	-3.8	1.9	0.1	3.5	1.3	0.0	1.2	-0.5	-1.0	-0.5	0.4
2000	0.3	0.2	3.1	0.9	1.0	-0.2	0.2	-0.9	2.1	1.3	0.0	2.4	1.4	0.3	0.3	-0.1	-0.6	-4.8	5.0	0.1
2001	0.2	-1.6	0.2	-4.4	-2.0	0.5	0.0	-0.8	0.1	0.7	0.0	0.1	-0.9	-2.1	1.8	-1.6	-0.9	5.4	-2.0	-0.8
2002	-1.0	-0.9	0.3	-1.6	-1.3	-0.2	-1.8	-0.3	-2.2	-0.6	0.0	-3.6	0.8	-2.0	-0.9	1.3	1.9	-1.4	-1.4	-1.0
2003	-2.2	0.1	1.3	0.8	-2.5	-0.4	-1.0	-0.8	-1.6	0.8	0.0	-1.8	-3.9	-1.2	-0.7	-2.5	-0.5	4.1	-1.8	-0.7
2004	1.1	0.2	0.6	0.8	-1.1	0.0	0.4	-0.6	2.0	0.4	-0.5	-1.7	4.9	1.3	-3.2	-0.6	0.4	0.5	-0.3	0.0
2005	-2.9	0.0	-1.3	0.2	2.5	1.1	0.2	-0.7	1.7	0.5	0.9	1.2	1.5	1.3	2.5	0.1	0.5	-1.0	0.4	0.2
2006	2.7	1.6	1.7	1.2	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.9	-0.1	0.0	2.2	0.3	0.3	-0.1	2.2	-0.1	-1.0	1.2	1.0
2007	-0.3	1.9	-0.2	-2.5	-0.7	-0.3	-0.1	2.6	4.1	-0.1	-0.6	2.5	0.1	-0.2	1.2	1.5	1.1	1.5	1.1	0.9
2008	-1.2	-0.4	-5.3	-7.0	-3.2	-6.5	-0.4	-1.1	-2.5	-3.5	-2.3	-0.8	-2.2	0.4	-0.3	-0.6	-1.5	-0.5	-1.0	-1.4
2009	-4.5	-3.1	0.4	-6.1	-4.7	-6.6	-4.2	-3.1	-6.6	-4.3	-5.4	-3.8	0.9	-5.3	-3.6	-6.3	-4.2	-5.5	-6.7	-4.2
2010	1.0	-1.4	2.3	-17.4	4.9	1.9	0.3	0.8	0.4	1.2	2.8	0.0	0.6	-0.4	0.6	-1.6	0.5	0.5	-0.1	-0.1
2011	-0.3	3.5	0.9	19.8	2.4	0.4	1.9	1.0	-0.8	4.5	-2.0	1.0	0.1	0.8	1.8	5.1	-0.8	3.5	1.6	2.3
2012	0.0	0.7	-1.3	5.5	-0.9	-0.5	0.1	1.2	1.1	2.7	5.9	-0.1	-1.2	0.4	0.3	2.0	2.8	0.2	-1.1	0.6
2013	1.0	-0.5	0.4	2.1	-5.5	4.1	0.6	-0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.1	1.0	-10.1	1.6	-0.5	0.4
2014	0.0	0.3	0.5	2.1	9.5	1.1	0.0	-0.3	-3.2	-0.6	1.8	0.4	0.6	0.7	-0.9	-2.2	9.8	-0.2	-0.5	0.4
2015	0.3	0.2	-0.6	0.4	-2.5	0.3	0.1	-0.1	7.7	0.1	0.3	-0.1	0.3	0.0	1.6	2.6	2.6	0.3	0.5	0.2
2016	-0.2	0.0	-0.6	1.0	5.8	0.6	-0.2	-0.1	0.7	1.4	0.3	0.6	1.7	1.9	-0.8	2.1	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.3
2017	1.4	0.0	-0.3	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.6	-0.2	1.5	-1.0	0.0	-0.6	2.0	1.1	0.5	-1.4	1.3	1.4	1.0	0.4
2018	-0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.1	-5.5	-0.2	-0.1	1.7	-1.5	0.0	0.8	2.2	0.3	-0.1	-0.3	0.4
2019	-1.3	-0.4	0.6	0.0	0.1	-0.5	-1.0	0.3	4.9	0.2	-0.3	-0.6	-1.7	0.2	0.3	0.0	-0.5	-0.5	-0.2	-0.4
2020	-9.2	-7.6	-5.9	-7.4	-8.3	-9.3	-7.5	-9.0	-7.5	-6.8	-9.0	-7.6	-10.2	-9.0	-10.3	-7.4	-9.2	-8.2	-6.8	-8.2
2021	3.9	1.9	0.0	0.8	0.3	2.5	2.0	2.8	3.6	3.9	2.3	3.8	3.3	1.3	3.0	2.5	2.1	1.6	2.7	2.2
2022	0.5	1.5	0.7	3.4	2.8	0.7	2.0	1.5	-0.2	0.2	3.0	0.2	2.5	1.8	2.8	1.4	1.2	1.8	1.3	1.6

Table 55C

Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) excluding interest; general government
Excessive deficit procedure

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK
1996	3.3	9.5	0.9	1.1	4.5	-1.5	-1.4	4.0	3.0	1.4
1997	-0.3	-0.2	0.7	-0.5	-1.8	0.0	1.8	1.4	0.8	1.7
1998	-2.6	-1.0	0.3	1.8	-3.3	-0.1	0.7	1.7	0.2	1.7
1999	-1.0	0.9	0.9	-3.0	1.8	0.9	-0.1	-0.7	0.4	0.4
2000	-0.1	-0.6	0.6	-1.4	0.8	-1.7	-1.3	2.0	0.1	0.6
2001	1.7	-2.0	-1.1	0.9	-1.5	-0.6	0.6	-2.4	-0.9	-1.4
2002	-4.2	-0.4	-1.4	-1.7	-5.5	-0.3	0.5	-2.5	-1.0	-2.4
2003	0.7	-0.6	-0.5	-1.2	1.6	-1.1	-0.3	-0.6	-0.6	-1.3
2004	1.9	4.5	1.9	-0.5	0.9	0.8	0.2	1.2	0.2	0.1
2005	-1.1	-0.7	2.4	1.5	-1.5	0.8	0.1	1.5	0.2	0.0
2006	0.5	0.8	-0.2	0.4	-1.7	0.3	-1.7	0.3	0.9	0.4
2007	-0.9	1.5	-0.1	0.9	4.4	1.5	-0.8	1.1	0.9	0.3
2008	0.2	-1.4	-2.0	-0.5	1.3	-1.8	-2.6	-1.5	-1.5	-2.5
2009	-5.7	-3.2	-5.5	-2.9	-0.5	-3.3	-2.9	-3.0	-4.1	-5.2
2010	0.9	1.3	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	2.2	0.6	0.0	1.8
2011	1.2	1.5	0.7	-1.2	-0.7	2.5	1.6	-0.1	2.1	2.0
2012	1.7	-1.1	-1.6	2.8	3.3	1.3	1.9	-1.0	0.5	-0.9
2013	-0.2	2.5	2.1	0.0	-0.3	-0.6	1.6	-0.5	0.4	2.6
2014	-4.8	-0.8	2.2	0.3	-0.7	0.0	0.8	-0.3	0.3	-0.2
2015	3.7	1.2	-2.4	2.1	0.2	0.8	0.6	1.4	0.2	0.6
2016	1.8	1.2	1.0	2.2	-0.1	0.2	-2.1	1.0	0.3	1.4
2017	1.0	0.6	1.3	1.3	-1.1	0.8	-0.3	0.3	0.4	1.1
2018	0.7	-0.6	-1.1	-0.9	0.0	1.1	-0.4	-0.6	0.3	-0.1
2019	-0.2	-0.7	3.0	0.1	-0.1	-0.5	-1.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.4
2020	-4.9	-6.4	-8.0	-6.8	-6.1	-8.1	-5.4	-4.4	-7.9	-11.2
2021	0.1	1.5	1.7	3.5	2.9	4.6	-0.8	1.0	2.1	4.2
2022	1.7	0.9	0.6	-0.5	1.0	1.2	-0.8	1.2	1.5	1.4

Table 56A

General government consolidated gross debt
Excessive deficit procedure (based on ESA 2010) and former definitions (linked series)

	(National currency)																			
	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 1)
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	276.3	1040	0.228	43.1	92.1	283	684	1180	3.77	0.56	0.89	1.54	1.045	240.9	120.7	55.4	1.93	4.27	54.4	4102
1996	276.4	1110	0.275	42.1	104.4	320	751	1246	4.01	0.62	1.35	1.60	1.236	245.9	124.6	59.7	2.62	6.75	56.5	4398
1997	278.5	1154	0.314	42.7	114.1	334	794	1276	4.53	0.57	1.80	1.64	1.582	242.7	119.8	60.1	3.05	8.07	57.9	4474
1998	277.3	1199	0.302	41.4	122.0	346	829	1300	5.04	0.54	2.15	1.65	1.842	247.1	125.4	61.9	3.49	9.05	56.4	4632
1999	279.5	1239	0.348	43.2	132.3	362	848	1331	5.43	0.76	2.89	1.66	2.361	245.7	135.9	66.3	4.08	13.45	55.9	4771
2000	281.0	1246	0.316	39.1	148.2	375	871	1354	5.91	0.83	3.14	1.72	2.519	235.3	141.2	69.6	4.89	15.97	57.9	4848
2001	286.1	1259	0.333	40.5	163.0	379	897	1420	6.54	1.03	3.25	1.82	2.781	238.2	147.2	77.9	5.51	17.57	59.2	5002
2002	288.1	1312	0.443	41.5	171.4	384	957	1436	7.19	1.09	3.37	1.86	2.852	244.5	151.3	85.6	6.44	16.91	59.7	5168
2003	285.9	1400	0.490	43.6	181.5	383	1050	1471	8.20	1.35	3.39	1.95	3.286	256.3	152.7	93.3	6.86	17.94	64.9	5421
2004	288.4	1470	0.500	44.1	199.3	390	1124	1526	8.97	1.62	3.40	2.21	3.490	266.1	158.0	102.2	7.43	19.26	67.7	5679
2005	295.0	1541	0.533	44.4	214.0	393	1190	1592	9.40	1.62	3.70	2.41	3.606	274.3	174.4	114.6	7.69	17.53	65.8	5942
2006	297.5	1591	0.628	43.7	225.7	392	1194	1657	9.48	1.72	4.15	2.81	3.473	264.2	180.3	122.5	8.20	17.71	65.9	6080
2007	300.1	1600	0.618	47.1	239.9	385	1253	1678	9.46	1.92	4.61	3.05	3.585	266.1	184.7	127.6	8.01	19.17	63.4	6192
2008	327.7	1669	0.749	79.6	264.8	441	1370	1739	8.66	4.55	4.76	5.86	3.837	353.9	201.8	135.5	8.26	19.62	63.3	6701
2009	347.2	1785	1.023	104.7	301.1	570	1608	1839	10.14	6.98	7.53	5.97	4.153	354.7	230.0	154.0	12.52	23.31	75.5	7441
2010	364.1	2113	0.982	144.2	330.6	649	1701	1921	10.95	8.64	10.15	8.10	4.452	378.7	244.7	180.0	13.92	27.91	88.2	8199
2011	389.1	2149	1.027	189.7	356.2	743	1808	1973	13.06	8.91	11.63	8.20	4.797	401.2	255.7	201.5	17.22	30.95	95.6	8659
2012	404.8	2227	1.763	210.0	305.1	890	1893	2055	15.62	9.30	13.26	9.70	4.855	432.4	261.0	217.2	19.42	38.03	107.8	9115
2013	414.4	2213	1.934	215.4	320.5	977	1978	2136	18.71	9.18	13.55	11.01	5.227	446.8	263.2	224.1	25.52	40.68	114.9	9429
2014	431.2	2215	2.130	203.4	319.6	1039	2040	2203	19.01	9.83	14.83	11.33	5.390	455.6	280.0	230.1	30.22	40.80	123.8	9675
2015	438.2	2185	2.077	201.6	311.7	1070	2101	2239	19.16	9.11	15.88	11.45	5.586	446.0	292.3	235.7	32.09	41.38	134.5	9793
2016	451.6	2172	2.174	200.6	315.0	1105	2188	2286	19.51	10.25	15.45	11.02	5.740	438.7	296.2	245.2	31.76	42.48	137.4	9974
2017	454.0	2122	2.174	201.2	317.5	1145	2259	2329	18.81	10.52	16.54	12.69	5.678	420.3	289.9	247.2	31.89	43.69	138.4	10066
2018	459.3	2074	2.127	205.9	334.7	1173	2315	2381	21.26	10.82	15.32	12.58	5.644	405.8	285.3	249.3	32.24	44.63	139.3	10167
2019	467.0	2057	2.372	204.2	331.1	1189	2380	2410	20.96	11.25	17.52	13.97	5.707	394.7	280.3	250.0	31.74	45.49	142.5	10255
2020	522.1	2378	4.657	220.3	341.0	1321	2620	2607	23.71	13.79	22.88	15.38	6.893	469.0	317.4	267.2	37.74	56.87	163.2	11408
2021	552.8	2459	6.377	241.6	348.5	1426	2832	2737	23.94	14.17	25.89	17.42	7.829	513.5	340.6	274.8	39.29	62.04	175.6	12099
2022	585.4	2519	7.917	251.0	353.5	1533	2996	2842	23.71	14.74	26.61	19.15	8.386	549.7	354.7	281.4	40.98	67.75	184.4	12659

Non consolidated for intergovernmental loans (bn EUR): 0.9 in 2009, 21.2 in 2010, 69.3 in 2011, 193.4 in 2012, 231.0 in 2013, 240.5 in 2014, 231.0 in 2015, 229.7 in 2016, 229.7 in 2017, 230.0 in 2018, 227.6 in 2019

Table 56A

General government consolidated gross debt
Excessive deficit procedure (based on ESA 2010) and former definitions (linked series)

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd EUR	Mrd GBP
1995	:	217	758.0	26.4	4911	164.0	0.5	1310	:	378
1996	:	212	761.0	32.8	5088	183.0	1.2	1351	:	400
1997	18.31	240	755.0	36.5	5507	221.0	3.8	1364	4837	412
1998	17.85	301	732.0	37.0	6320	233.0	6.2	1417	4989	408
1999	18.87	342	722.0	48.5	7029	262.0	12.0	1370	5150	411
2000	19.87	405	695.0	64.0	7422	272.0	18.2	1212	5215	403
2001	19.99	586	665.0	71.0	8046	291.0	30.4	1299	5396	388
2002	17.38	695	692.0	77.7	9690	339.0	37.8	1294	5580	407
2003	15.89	795	663.0	88.8	11116	394.0	42.4	1332	5838	446
2004	14.72	874	665.0	101.2	12423	421.0	46.4	1371	6135	507
2005	12.50	910	593.0	111.4	13674	462.0	45.6	1427	6412	553
2006	11.19	973	531.0	114.1	15685	506.0	42.6	1361	6566	597
2007	10.36	1055	476.0	120.6	16874	528.0	50.9	1291	6682	643
2008	9.48	1137	600.0	136.2	19554	601.0	66.6	1280	7199	785
2009	10.00	1319	692.0	161.0	20695	684.0	115.6	1361	8014	980
2010	11.45	1480	771.0	190.0	21990	773.0	156.5	1362	8856	1194
2011	12.29	1606	851.0	214.5	22927	854.0	190.0	1386	9334	1329
2012	13.70	1805	851.0	231.8	22662	881.0	219.8	1404	9845	1425
2013	13.98	1840	850.0	268.9	23431	928.0	238.9	1538	10182	1500
2014	22.72	1819	877.0	280.6	25109	874.0	262.2	1797	10440	1605
2015	23.22	1836	810.0	286.4	26490	923.0	269.2	1863	10581	1666
2016	27.86	1755	785.0	283.8	27101	1010.0	285.6	1866	10770	1731
2017	25.91	1750	788.0	284.9	28312	1007.0	301.2	1884	10880	1786
2018	24.43	1735	767.0	286.2	29963	1036.0	330.6	1879	10976	1837
2019	24.21	1738	779.0	292.9	31078	1045.0	373.6	1762	11066	1891
2020	29.64	2098	1016.0	317.2	36607	1292.0	482.3	1965	12362	2174
2021	32.03	2353	974.0	323.3	39315	1376.0	599.7	2089	13113	2363
2022	33.77	2603	1011.0	336.4	41932	1444.0	745.9	2162	13750	2527

1) Non consolidated for intergovernmental loans (bn EUR): 0.9 in 2009, 21.2 in 2010, 69.3 in 2011, 193.9 in 2012, 232.0 in 2013, 241.5 in 2014, 232.0 in 2015, 230.7 in 2016, 229.7 in 2017, 230.0 in 2018, 227.6 in 2019

Table 56B

General government consolidated gross debt
Excessive deficit procedure (based on ESA 2010) and former definitions (linked series)

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 1)
1995	131.3	54.9	8.0	78.6	99.0	61.5	56.1	119.4	49.0	13.9	11.5	9.8	34.2	73.1	68.3	62.2	18.2	21.6	55.2	71.4
1996	129.0	57.8	7.5	69.9	101.3	65.4	60.0	119.1	50.3	13.3	13.9	9.6	38.5	71.3	68.3	63.3	21.6	30.6	55.3	73.5
1997	124.3	58.9	6.9	61.6	99.5	64.2	61.4	116.8	54.1	10.7	15.4	9.4	46.4	65.8	63.5	58.7	22.1	33.0	52.2	73.0
1998	119.2	59.5	5.9	51.5	97.4	62.3	61.3	114.1	55.7	9.0	16.5	9.1	50.7	62.7	63.9	55.6	22.7	33.9	46.8	72.6
1999	115.4	60.1	6.4	46.6	98.9	60.8	60.5	113.3	55.8	12.1	22.7	8.0	61.7	58.6	66.7	55.4	23.7	47.1	44.1	71.5
2000	109.6	59.1	5.1	36.1	104.9	57.8	58.9	109.0	55.7	12.1	23.5	7.5	60.7	52.1	66.1	54.2	25.9	50.5	42.5	69.0
2001	108.2	57.9	4.8	33.2	107.1	54.0	58.3	108.9	57.3	13.8	22.9	7.7	64.9	49.4	66.7	57.4	26.1	51.1	40.9	68.0
2002	105.4	59.7	5.7	30.6	104.9	51.2	60.3	106.4	60.5	13.0	22.2	7.4	63.1	48.8	66.7	60.0	27.4	45.3	40.2	68.0
2003	101.7	63.3	5.6	29.9	101.5	47.7	64.4	105.5	63.8	14.1	20.4	7.5	68.6	50.0	65.9	63.9	26.8	43.2	42.7	69.3
2004	97.2	65.0	5.1	28.2	102.9	45.4	65.9	105.1	64.8	14.6	18.7	7.9	71.3	50.3	65.2	67.1	26.9	41.7	42.6	69.6
2005	95.1	67.3	4.7	26.1	107.4	42.4	67.4	106.6	63.4	11.9	17.6	8.0	69.9	49.8	68.6	72.2	26.4	34.7	39.9	70.3
2006	91.5	66.7	4.6	23.6	103.6	39.1	64.6	106.7	59.3	10.0	17.3	8.3	64.3	45.2	67.3	73.7	26.1	31.4	38.1	68.3
2007	87.3	64.0	3.8	23.9	103.1	35.8	64.5	103.9	54.0	8.5	15.9	8.2	61.9	43.0	65.0	72.7	22.8	30.3	33.9	65.9
2008	93.2	65.5	4.5	42.4	109.4	39.7	68.8	106.2	45.5	18.6	14.6	15.4	61.8	54.7	68.7	75.6	21.8	28.6	32.6	69.6
2009	100.2	73.0	7.2	61.7	126.7	53.3	83.0	116.6	54.3	36.8	28.0	16.1	66.3	56.8	79.9	87.8	34.5	36.4	41.5	80.2
2010	100.3	82.4	6.6	86.0	147.5	60.5	85.3	119.2	56.4	47.9	36.2	20.2	65.3	59.2	82.7	100.2	38.3	40.9	46.9	86.0
2011	103.5	79.8	6.1	111.0	175.2	69.9	87.8	119.7	65.9	43.7	37.1	19.0	69.3	61.7	82.4	114.4	46.5	43.4	48.3	88.4
2012	104.8	81.1	9.8	119.9	161.9	86.3	90.6	126.5	80.3	42.2	39.7	22.0	65.9	66.2	81.9	129.0	53.6	51.7	53.6	92.7
2013	105.5	78.7	10.2	119.9	178.4	95.8	93.4	132.5	104.0	40.0	38.7	23.7	65.8	67.7	81.3	131.4	70.0	54.6	56.2	94.9
2014	107.0	75.7	10.6	104.2	180.2	100.7	94.9	135.4	109.1	41.6	40.5	22.7	61.6	67.8	84.0	132.9	80.3	53.5	59.8	95.2
2015	105.2	72.2	10.0	76.7	177.0	99.3	95.6	135.3	107.2	37.1	42.5	22.0	55.9	64.6	84.9	131.2	82.6	51.9	63.6	93.1
2016	105.0	69.3	9.9	74.1	180.8	99.2	98.0	134.8	103.1	40.4	39.7	20.1	54.5	61.9	82.8	131.5	78.5	52.4	63.2	92.2
2017	102.0	65.1	9.1	67.0	179.2	98.6	98.3	134.1	93.5	39.0	39.1	22.3	48.8	56.9	78.5	126.1	74.1	51.7	61.3	89.7
2018	99.8	61.8	8.2	63.0	186.2	97.4	98.1	134.4	99.2	37.1	33.7	21.0	45.2	52.4	74.0	121.5	70.3	49.9	59.6	87.7
2019	98.1	59.6	8.4	57.4	180.5	95.5	98.1	134.7	94.0	36.9	35.9	22.0	42.6	48.7	70.5	117.2	65.6	48.5	59.3	85.9
2020	117.7	71.2	17.2	63.1	207.1	120.3	115.9	159.6	112.6	47.5	47.2	25.4	55.2	60.0	84.2	135.1	82.2	63.4	69.8	101.7
2021	117.8	70.1	22.5	66.0	200.7	122.0	117.8	159.5	108.2	45.9	50.7	27.3	60.0	63.5	85.2	130.3	80.2	65.7	71.8	102.3
2022	118.6	69.0	26.4	66.0	194.8	123.9	119.4	159.1	102.8	45.5	49.5	28.9	59.3	65.9	85.1	127.2	79.8	67.6	72.5	102.6

Non consolidated for intergovernmental loans (bn EUR): 0.9 in 2009, 21.2 in 2010, 69.3 in 2011, 193.4 in 2012, 231.0 in 2013, 240.5 in 2014, 231.0 in 2015, 229.7 in 2016, 229.7 in 2017, 230.0 in 2018, 227.6 in 2019

Table 56B

General government consolidated gross debt

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK
1995	:	13.6	73.1	22.4	84.1	47.5	6.6	68.7	:	44.5
1996	:	11.6	69.9	25.3	71.4	42.3	10.6	69.1	:	44.1
1997	96.2	12.2	65.8	24.8	62.3	42.2	15.1	66.6	70.9	43.3
1998	67.5	14.0	61.8	22.8	60.5	38.4	16.8	65.8	70.1	40.9
1999	75.3	15.2	58.2	29.1	60.4	38.9	21.7	60.5	69.3	39.5
2000	70.7	17.0	52.4	35.7	55.7	36.4	22.5	50.3	66.2	36.8
2001	64.5	22.7	48.5	36.9	52.3	37.3	25.9	51.9	65.5	34.1
2002	51.0	25.8	49.1	36.8	55.6	41.7	24.8	49.8	65.3	34.3
2003	43.4	28.2	46.2	38.2	58.1	46.6	22.1	49.3	66.6	35.5
2004	35.7	28.4	44.2	40.3	58.9	45.1	18.9	48.5	66.9	38.5
2005	26.6	27.7	37.4	41.3	60.6	46.6	15.9	48.7	67.0	39.7
2006	20.9	27.6	31.5	38.8	64.5	47.3	12.4	43.6	64.9	40.6
2007	16.3	27.3	27.3	37.4	65.7	44.5	11.9	38.9	62.2	41.6
2008	13.0	28.1	33.3	39.3	71.8	46.7	12.3	37.5	64.9	49.4
2009	13.7	33.4	40.2	48.7	78.2	49.8	21.8	40.7	75.7	63.3
2010	15.4	37.1	42.6	57.7	80.2	53.4	29.6	38.1	80.7	74.4
2011	15.2	39.5	46.1	64.2	80.4	54.6	34.0	37.2	82.4	80.0
2012	16.7	44.2	44.9	70.0	78.4	54.3	37.1	37.5	86.4	83.2
2013	17.1	44.4	44.0	81.0	77.4	56.4	37.6	40.2	88.4	84.2
2014	27.1	41.9	44.3	84.7	76.7	51.1	39.2	45.0	88.6	86.1
2015	26.0	39.7	39.8	84.3	75.8	51.3	37.8	43.7	86.6	86.8
2016	29.3	36.6	37.2	80.8	74.9	54.2	37.4	42.3	85.8	86.8
2017	25.3	34.2	35.9	77.5	72.2	50.6	35.1	40.7	83.2	86.3
2018	22.3	32.1	34.0	74.3	69.1	48.8	34.7	38.9	81.2	85.8
2019	20.2	30.2	33.3	72.8	65.4	45.7	35.3	35.1	79.2	85.4
2020	25.7	37.9	45.0	86.6	78.0	56.6	46.7	39.9	93.9	104.4
2021	26.4	40.6	41.1	82.3	77.9	57.3	54.6	40.5	94.6	111.0
2022	26.3	42.2	40.9	81.6	77.2	56.4	63.6	40.3	94.9	113.7

1) Non consolidated for intergovernmental loans (bn EUR): 0.9 in 2009, 21.2 in 2010, 69.3 in 2011, 193.9 in 2012, 232.0 in 2013, 241.5 in 2014, 232.0 in 2015, 230.7 in 2016, 229.7 in 2017, 230.0 in 2018, 227.6 in 2019.

Table 56C

General government consolidated gross debt
Excessive deficit procedure (based on ESA 2010) and former definitions (linked series)

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 1)
1996	0.0	6.8	21.1	-2.3	13.3	12.9	9.9	5.6	6.6	10.0	51.1	3.4	18.3	2.1	3.3	7.8	36.0	58.1	3.9	7.2
1997	0.7	4.0	14.2	1.6	9.3	4.3	5.7	2.4	12.9	-7.4	33.3	2.9	28.0	-1.3	-3.8	0.6	16.5	19.5	2.5	1.7
1998	-0.4	3.9	-3.8	-3.2	7.0	3.8	4.4	1.9	11.3	-5.5	19.5	0.4	16.4	1.8	4.6	3.1	14.3	12.2	-2.5	3.5
1999	0.8	3.3	15.1	4.5	8.4	4.6	2.2	2.4	7.6	39.5	34.0	0.7	28.2	-0.6	8.4	7.0	17.1	48.6	-0.9	3.0
2000	0.5	0.6	-9.3	-9.5	12.0	3.4	2.7	1.7	8.8	9.5	8.8	3.7	6.7	-4.2	3.9	5.0	19.6	18.8	3.6	1.6
2001	1.8	1.0	5.6	3.7	10.0	1.2	3.1	4.9	10.8	24.5	3.5	5.9	10.4	1.2	4.2	11.9	12.8	10.0	2.2	3.2
2002	0.7	4.3	32.8	2.5	5.2	1.4	6.6	1.1	9.8	5.9	3.6	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.8	9.9	16.9	-3.7	0.8	3.3
2003	-0.8	6.7	10.6	4.9	5.9	-0.4	9.8	2.4	14.1	23.4	0.9	4.7	15.2	4.8	0.9	9.0	6.5	6.1	8.7	4.9
2004	0.9	5.0	2.1	1.1	9.8	1.9	7.0	3.7	9.4	19.9	0.3	13.2	6.2	3.8	3.5	9.5	8.3	7.4	4.4	4.7
2005	2.3	4.8	6.6	0.7	7.4	0.9	5.9	4.3	4.8	0.4	8.7	9.1	3.3	3.1	10.4	12.1	3.4	-9.0	-2.9	4.6
2006	0.9	3.2	17.8	-1.5	5.5	-0.3	0.4	4.1	0.8	6.1	12.2	16.5	-3.7	-3.7	3.4	6.9	6.7	1.0	0.2	2.3
2007	0.9	0.5	-1.7	7.9	6.3	-1.9	4.9	1.2	-0.2	11.3	11.0	8.7	3.2	0.7	2.4	4.2	-2.3	8.2	-3.7	1.8
2008	9.2	4.3	21.4	68.9	10.4	14.5	9.4	3.6	-8.5	137.1	3.3	92.0	7.0	33.0	9.3	6.2	3.1	2.3	-0.3	8.2
2009	6.0	7.0	36.5	31.5	13.7	29.3	17.3	5.8	17.1	53.4	58.1	2.0	8.2	0.2	14.0	13.7	51.5	18.8	19.3	11.0
2010	4.9	18.3	-4.0	37.8	9.8	14.0	5.8	4.4	8.0	23.8	34.8	35.6	7.2	6.8	6.4	16.9	11.2	19.8	16.9	10.2
2011	6.9	1.7	4.6	31.5	7.8	14.5	6.3	2.8	19.2	3.2	14.6	1.3	7.7	6.0	4.5	11.9	23.7	10.9	8.3	5.6
2012	4.0	3.6	71.5	10.7	-14.4	19.8	4.7	4.1	19.6	4.3	14.1	18.3	1.2	7.8	2.1	7.8	12.8	22.9	12.8	5.3
2013	2.4	-0.6	9.7	2.5	5.1	9.8	4.5	4.0	19.8	-1.3	2.2	13.5	7.7	3.4	0.8	3.2	31.4	7.0	6.6	3.5
2014	4.0	0.1	10.1	-5.6	-0.3	6.4	3.1	3.1	1.6	7.1	9.4	2.9	3.1	2.0	6.4	2.7	18.4	0.3	7.7	2.6
2015	1.6	-1.4	-2.5	-0.9	-2.5	3.0	3.0	1.7	0.8	-7.4	7.1	1.0	3.6	-2.1	4.4	2.5	6.2	1.4	8.7	1.2
2016	3.1	-0.6	4.7	-0.5	1.1	3.2	4.2	2.1	1.8	12.5	-2.7	-3.7	2.7	-1.6	1.4	4.0	-1.0	2.7	2.1	1.8
2017	0.5	-2.3	0.0	0.3	0.8	3.7	3.2	1.9	-3.6	2.7	7.1	15.1	-1.1	-4.2	-2.2	0.8	0.4	2.9	0.7	0.9
2018	1.2	-2.3	-2.1	2.3	5.4	2.5	2.5	2.2	13.0	2.8	-7.4	-0.9	-0.6	-3.5	-1.6	0.8	1.1	2.1	0.7	1.0
2019	1.7	-0.8	11.5	-0.8	-1.1	1.3	2.8	1.2	-1.4	4.0	14.4	11.0	1.1	-2.7	-1.7	0.3	-1.5	1.9	2.3	0.9
2020	11.8	15.6	96.3	7.9	3.0	11.1	10.1	8.2	13.2	22.7	30.6	10.1	20.8	18.8	13.2	6.9	18.9	25.0	14.5	11.2
2021	5.9	3.4	36.9	9.7	2.2	8.0	8.1	5.0	1.0	2.7	13.2	13.2	13.6	9.5	7.3	2.8	4.1	9.1	7.6	6.1
2022	5.9	2.5	24.2	3.9	1.4	7.5	5.8	3.8	-1.0	4.0	2.8	9.9	7.1	7.1	4.1	2.4	4.3	9.2	5.0	4.6

Non consolidated for intergovernmental loans (bn EUR): 0.9 in 2009, 21.2 in 2010, 69.3 in 2011, 193.4 in 2012, 231.0 in 2013, 240.5 in 2014, 231.0 in 2015, 229.7 in 2016, 229.7 in 2017, 230.0 in 2018, 227.6 in 2019

Table 56C**General government consolidated gross debt****Excessive deficit procedure (based on ESA 2010) and former definitions (linked series)****(National currency; annual percentage change)**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK
1996	:	-2.2	0.4	23.9	3.6	11.5	140.4	3.1	:	5.8
1997	:	13.5	-0.8	11.4	8.2	20.7	217.5	1.0	:	2.9
1998	-2.5	25.2	-3.0	1.4	14.8	5.5	61.9	3.9	3.2	-0.9
1999	5.7	13.7	-1.4	30.9	11.2	12.7	92.6	-3.3	3.2	0.6
2000	5.3	18.5	-3.8	32.0	5.6	3.8	51.9	-11.5	1.3	-1.9
2001	0.6	44.4	-4.2	10.9	8.4	6.9	67.0	7.2	3.5	-3.8
2002	-13.1	18.7	4.0	9.4	20.4	16.3	24.5	-0.4	3.4	5.0
2003	-8.5	14.4	-4.2	14.3	14.7	16.5	12.3	2.9	4.6	9.5
2004	-7.4	9.9	0.3	13.9	11.8	6.7	9.3	2.9	5.1	13.7
2005	-15.1	4.2	-10.8	10.1	10.1	9.7	-1.6	4.1	4.5	9.1
2006	-10.5	6.9	-10.6	2.4	14.7	9.5	-6.7	-4.6	2.4	8.0
2007	-7.4	8.4	-10.4	5.7	7.6	4.5	19.5	-5.1	1.8	7.8
2008	-8.5	7.8	26.2	13.0	15.9	13.7	30.9	-0.9	7.7	22.0
2009	5.4	16.0	15.3	18.2	5.8	13.8	73.6	6.4	11.3	24.8
2010	14.6	12.2	11.5	18.1	6.3	13.1	35.4	0.1	10.5	21.9
2011	7.3	8.5	10.3	12.9	4.3	10.4	21.3	1.8	5.4	11.3
2012	11.5	12.4	0.0	8.1	-1.2	3.2	15.7	1.3	5.5	7.2
2013	2.0	1.9	-0.1	16.0	3.4	5.4	8.7	9.5	3.4	5.3
2014	62.6	-1.2	3.2	4.4	7.2	-5.9	9.8	16.8	2.5	7.0
2015	2.2	0.9	-7.7	2.1	5.5	5.7	2.7	3.7	1.4	3.8
2016	20.0	-4.4	-3.1	-0.9	2.3	9.4	6.1	0.1	1.8	3.9
2017	-7.0	-0.3	0.4	0.4	4.5	-0.3	5.5	1.0	1.0	3.2
2018	-5.7	-0.9	-2.7	0.4	5.8	2.8	9.8	-0.3	0.9	2.9
2019	-0.9	0.2	1.6	2.3	3.7	0.9	13.0	-6.2	0.8	2.9
2020	22.4	20.7	30.4	8.3	17.8	23.6	29.1	11.5	11.7	15.0
2021	8.1	12.2	-4.1	1.9	7.4	6.5	24.3	6.3	6.1	8.7
2022	5.4	10.6	3.8	4.0	6.7	5.0	24.4	3.5	4.9	7.0

1) Non consolidated for intergovernmental loans (bn EUR): 0.9 in 2009, 21.2 in 2010, 69.3 in 2011, 193.9 in 2012, 232.0 in 2013, 241.5 in 2014, 232.0 in 2015, 230.7 in 2016, 229.7 in 2017, 230.0 in 2018, 227.6 in 2019

Table 57A

Gross domestic product at current prices
Reference level for excessive deficit procedure

	(National currency)																			
	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 ¹⁾
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	210.5	1895	2.86	54.8	93.1	461	1218	988	7.68	4.06	7.76	15.78	3.060	329.5	176.6	89.0	10.56	19.80	98.5	5743
1996	214.3	1921	3.68	60.1	103.0	489	1252	1046	7.98	4.68	9.71	16.71	3.210	344.6	182.5	94.4	12.15	22.00	102.1	5988
1997	224.1	1961	4.57	69.4	114.7	519	1293	1092	8.37	5.39	11.72	17.50	3.410	369.0	188.7	102.3	13.84	24.50	110.8	6132
1998	232.6	2014	5.09	80.4	125.3	556	1352	1139	9.06	6.01	13.02	18.18	3.630	394.3	196.3	111.4	15.35	26.70	120.5	6382
1999	242.3	2059	5.41	92.7	133.8	596	1401	1175	9.73	6.27	12.71	20.87	3.830	419.5	203.9	119.6	17.23	28.60	126.9	6674
2000	256.4	2109	6.18	108.4	141.2	648	1479	1242	10.59	6.86	13.35	23.08	4.150	452.0	213.6	128.4	18.85	31.70	136.4	7025
2001	264.3	2173	6.99	122.0	152.2	701	1538	1304	11.42	7.46	14.18	23.77	4.290	481.9	220.5	135.8	21.15	34.40	144.6	7354
2002	273.3	2198	7.83	136.0	163.5	750	1588	1350	11.88	8.40	15.18	25.09	4.520	501.1	226.7	142.6	23.55	37.30	148.5	7604
2003	281.2	2212	8.75	145.5	178.9	802	1631	1395	12.85	9.55	16.65	26.19	4.790	512.8	231.9	146.1	25.61	41.50	151.7	7823
2004	296.8	2263	9.78	156.2	193.7	859	1704	1452	13.86	11.07	18.22	27.94	4.900	529.3	242.3	152.2	27.63	46.20	158.8	8157
2005	310.0	2288	11.34	170.2	199.2	927	1766	1494	14.82	13.63	20.98	30.03	5.160	550.9	254.1	158.6	29.11	50.50	164.7	8448
2006	325.2	2385	13.56	184.9	217.9	1004	1848	1553	16.00	17.16	24.05	33.81	5.400	584.5	267.8	166.3	31.47	56.40	172.9	8897
2007	343.6	2500	16.40	197.1	232.7	1076	1941	1615	17.51	22.67	29.01	37.18	5.790	619.2	284.0	175.5	35.07	63.20	187.1	9391
2008	351.7	2546	16.64	187.6	242.0	1110	1992	1638	19.01	24.46	32.66	38.13	6.210	647.2	293.8	179.1	37.93	68.60	194.3	9623
2009	346.5	2446	14.21	169.8	237.5	1069	1936	1577	18.68	18.93	26.90	36.98	6.260	624.8	288.0	175.4	36.25	64.10	181.7	9275
2010	363.1	2564	14.86	167.7	224.1	1073	1995	1611	19.41	18.02	28.03	40.18	6.820	639.2	295.9	179.6	36.36	68.20	188.1	9533
2011	376.0	2694	16.83	171.0	203.3	1064	2058	1649	19.80	20.41	31.32	43.16	6.920	650.4	310.1	176.1	37.06	71.30	198.0	9796
2012	386.2	2745	18.05	175.1	188.4	1031	2089	1624	19.44	22.05	33.41	44.11	7.360	653.0	318.7	168.3	36.25	73.60	201.0	9835
2013	392.9	2811	19.03	179.6	179.6	1020	2117	1613	17.99	22.92	35.04	46.50	7.940	660.5	323.9	170.5	36.45	74.40	204.3	9933
2014	403.0	2927	20.18	195.1	177.3	1032	2150	1627	17.43	23.61	36.58	49.82	8.750	671.6	333.1	173.1	37.63	76.30	206.9	10167
2015	416.7	3026	20.78	262.9	176.1	1078	2198	1655	17.88	24.56	37.35	52.07	10.000	690.0	344.3	179.7	38.85	79.80	211.4	10520
2016	430.1	3135	21.93	270.8	174.2	1114	2234	1696	18.93	25.36	38.89	54.87	10.540	708.3	357.6	186.5	40.44	81.10	217.5	10816
2017	445.0	3260	23.86	300.4	177.2	1162	2297	1737	20.12	26.96	42.28	56.81	11.640	738.1	369.3	195.9	43.01	84.50	225.9	11217
2018	460.4	3356	25.94	327.0	179.7	1204	2361	1771	21.43	29.14	45.49	60.05	12.490	774.0	385.4	205.2	45.86	89.50	233.7	11588
2019	476.2	3449	28.11	356.1	183.4	1245	2426	1790	22.29	30.46	48.80	63.52	13.390	810.2	397.6	213.3	48.39	93.90	240.6	11935
2020	443.5	3341	27.03	349.5	164.6	1098	2261	1634	21.07	29.03	48.48	60.50	12.480	782.0	376.9	197.7	45.89	89.70	233.8	11216
2021	469.3	3508	28.31	365.8	173.7	1169	2404	1716	22.13	30.86	51.12	63.74	13.040	809.2	399.8	211.0	49.00	94.50	244.6	11823
2022	493.4	3653	29.97	380.0	181.5	1237	2508	1786	23.06	32.38	53.79	66.30	14.140	834.0	416.6	221.3	51.35	100.30	254.2	12336

1) Non consolidated for intergovernmental loans (bn EUR): 0.9 in 2009, 21.2 in 2010, 69.3 in 2011, 193.4 in 2012, 231.0 in 2013, 240.5 in 2014, 231.0 in 2015, 231.0 in 2016, 230.9 in 2017 and 231.2 in 2018

Table 57A
Gross domestic product at current prices
Reference level for excessive deficit procedure
(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 ¹⁾	UK
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd EUR	Mrd GBP
1995	1.3	1596	1036	117.9	5836	345	8	1907	6340	850
1996	2.2	1829	1088	129.6	7122	432	11	1956	6639	907
1997	19.0	1971	1146	147.0	8835	523	26	2047	6821	952
1998	26.5	2157	1186	162.7	10443	607	37	2153	7113	997
1999	25.0	2253	1242	166.8	11638	675	55	2264	7433	1040
2000	28.1	2386	1327	179.1	13324	748	81	2408	7872	1096
2001	31.0	2579	1372	192.3	15399	782	117	2504	8244	1138
2002	34.1	2691	1410	211.1	17434	812	152	2598	8541	1188
2003	36.6	2823	1437	232.5	19134	847	192	2704	8770	1256
2004	41.2	3079	1506	251.0	21077	933	245	2830	9171	1317
2005	47.0	3286	1586	270.0	22549	991	287	2931	9564	1393
2006	53.6	3531	1682	294.4	24316	1069	343	3122	10115	1471
2007	63.5	3860	1739	322.3	25701	1188	426	3320	10742	1546
2008	72.8	4043	1801	346.6	27217	1286	540	3412	11088	1589
2009	73.2	3954	1722	330.8	26458	1372	531	3341	10589	1549
2010	74.4	3993	1811	329.4	27431	1447	529	3574	10979	1606
2011	80.7	4062	1847	334.2	28502	1565	559	3728	11322	1660
2012	82.2	4089	1895	331.0	28920	1623	592	3743	11389	1712
2013	82.0	4143	1930	332.0	30291	1647	635	3823	11517	1780
2014	83.9	4346	1981	331.3	32742	1711	670	3993	11782	1863
2015	89.4	4625	2036	339.7	34937	1801	712	4260	12212	1920
2016	95.1	4797	2108	351.2	36167	1863	764	4415	12551	1995
2017	102.3	5111	2193	367.5	39233	1990	858	4625	13069	2069
2018	109.7	5409	2254	385.4	43347	2122	952	4828	13518	2142
2019	119.8	5749	2335	402.3	47514	2288	1060	5021	13964	2214
2020	115.2	5536	2256	366.4	46939	2284	1033	4929	13164	2082
2021	121.5	5792	2370	392.6	50456	2401	1098	5163	13863	2128
2022	128.6	6170	2472	412.1	54332	2560	1173	5371	14490	2222

1) Non consolidated for intergovernmental loans (bn EUR): 0.9 in 2009, 21.2 in 2010, 69.3 in 2011, 193.9 in 2012, 232.0 in 2013, 241.5 in 2014, 232.0 in 2015, 232.0 in 2016, 230.9 in 2017 and 231.2 in 2018

2) Non consolidated for intergovernmental loans (bn EUR): 0.9 in 2009, 21.2 in 2010, 69.8 in 2011, 196.4 in 2012, 235.9 in 2013, 245.7 in 2014, 236.4 in 2015, 235.7 in 2016, 234.6 in 2017 and 234.8 in 2018

GENERAL GOVERNMENT DATA – TIME SERIES

General Government Data – Time Series can be accessed and downloaded free of charge at the following address:

https://ec.europa.eu/info/business-economy-euro/indicators-statistics/economic-databases/macro-economic-database-ameco/government-finance-and-other-macro-economic-data-eu-countries_en#general-government-data

